

## Classical images – Greek

### Andromeda



Berlin, Antikensammlungen, Attic red-figure calyx krater from Capua, c. 400 BC  
(inv VI 3237)



Berlin, Antikensammlungen, Corinthian black-figure amphora from Cerveteri, c. 575-550 BC (inv F 1652)

# Classical images - Greek (for additional images, see Phillips, *Am J of Arch*, 1968)

Andromeda



Apulian red-figure volute krater, c 430-20 BC  
formerly Malibu, Getty Museum  
cf. [www.theoi.com](http://www.theoi.com)

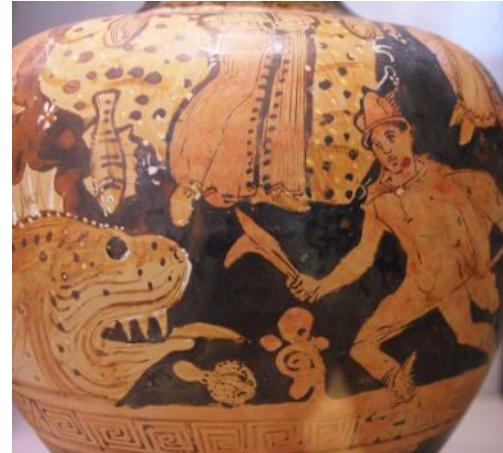
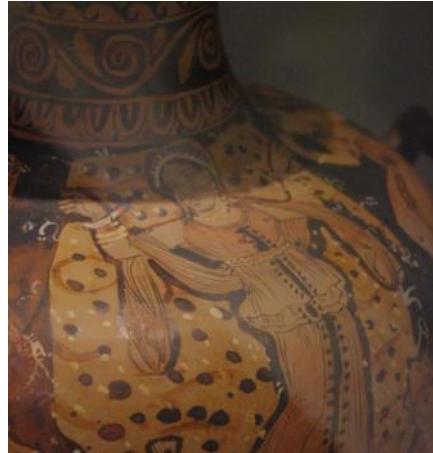


from Flickr – MHarrsch/439808028



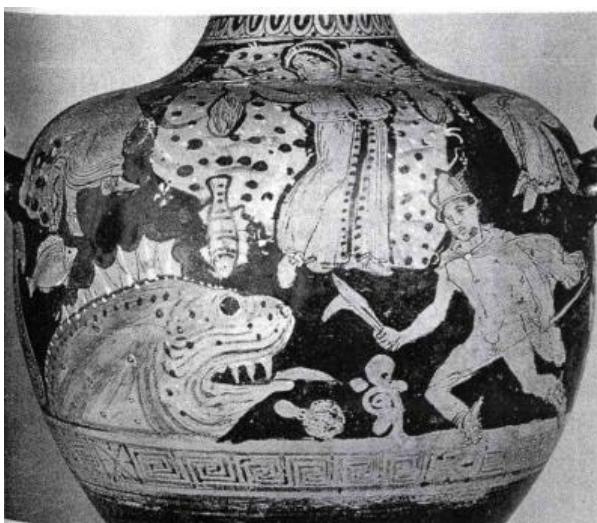
## Classical images – Greek (for additional images, see Phillips, *Am J of Arch*, 1968)

Andromeda



Campanian red-figure Hydria

Berlin Antikensammlungen, inv. 3238, 375-25 BC



© SMB, Antikensammlungen: Johannes Laurentius

161 (above left) Campanian red-figure hydria. Perseus and Andromeda. Andromeda stands chained to a rock while Perseus, wearing a winged helmet, attacks the ketos with a harpe. Kepheus sits to one side, a woman to the other. Mid-4th Century. 36.5 cm

## Classical images – Greek (for additional images, see Phillips, *Am J of Arch*, 1968)

Andromeda



Attic red-figure hydria from Vulci. Servants hold Andromeda's arms while others carry her mirror, perfume (a plemochore) and jewellery box, and still others pound into the ground stakes to which she will be tied. To the right (not shown here) her father Kepheus sits leaning on his staff grieving over her fate. Note the negroid types of the servants which point to the setting of the myth in Ethiopia. c. 430. 45.6 cm. *M. Metrop. Mus.*  
*cf. Ber. 2C-22*



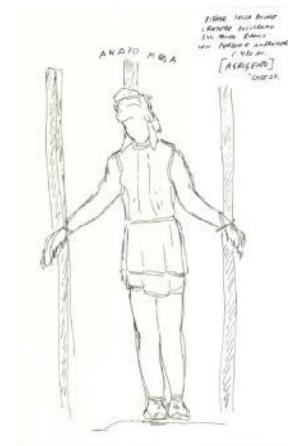
New York, Met Mus



Berlin Antikensammlungen

## Classical images – Greek (for additional images, see Phillips, *Am J of Arch*, 1968)

Andromeda



Attic, white calyx crater, attr. Boston Phiale pnter  
c. 440-430 BC  
Agrigento, Arch. Mus. (12083)



Red-figure Pelike, Attic, c 450-  
440 BC, wkshp Niobid pnter,  
Boston, MFA (ac 62 2662)

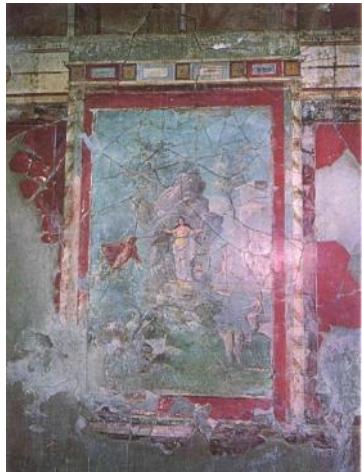
Wikimedia (© zde)



Berlin Antikensammlungen  
Attic red-figure vase showing the Adornment of a Bride  
Sabouroff pnter, c. 400 BC

## Classical images – Roman (for additional images, see Phillips, *Am J of Arch*, 1968)

Andromeda



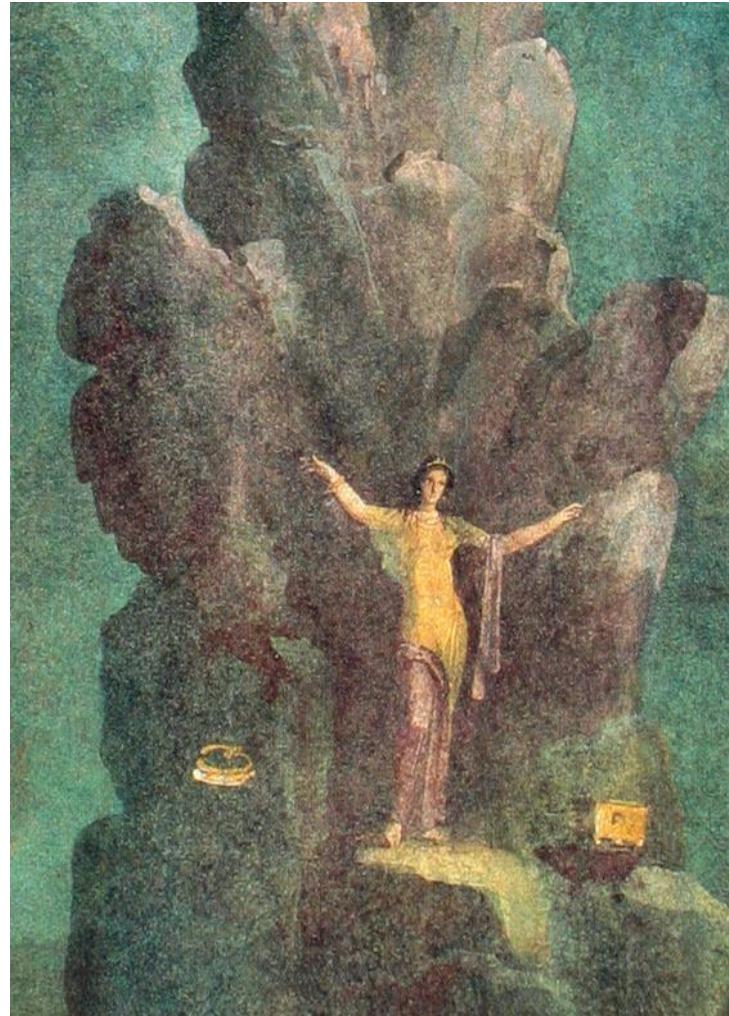
Pompeii, House of Amandius; in the triclinium, 3rd style



From Pompeii,  
Naples, Mus Naz (inv. no 9477)

## Classical images – Roman (for additional images, see Phillips, *Am J of Arch*, 1968)

### Andromeda



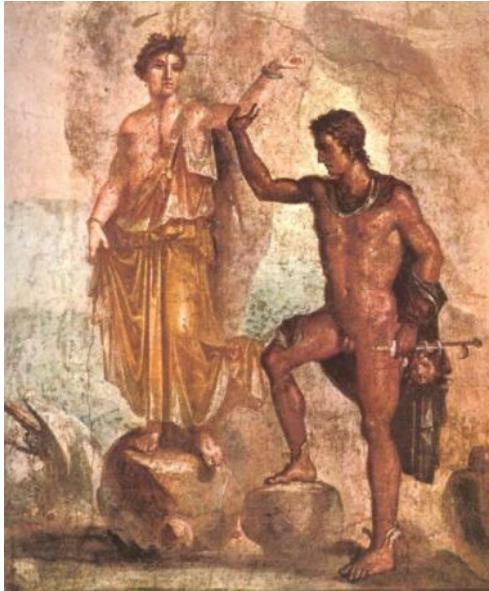
From Boscorese, Villa Agrippa Postumous,  
last decade 1st C BC

n.b. – wedding gifts

New York, Metropolitan Museum of Art

## Classical images – Roman (for additional images, see Phillips, *Am J of Arch*, 1968)

Andromeda



From Pompeii, House of the Dioscuri,  
1st C AD  
Naples, Mus. Arch



Deultum. Coin for Macrinius (217-18) with Perseus and Andromeda on reverse; see discussion on  
[http://teegeeoperanobilia.blogspot.co.uk/2010\\_07\\_01\\_archive.html](http://teegeeoperanobilia.blogspot.co.uk/2010_07_01_archive.html)



From Herculaneum,  
Naples, Mus naz, inv. 8993



Rome, Palazzo Massimo – subject matter?  
Andromeda?

## Classical images – Roman (for additional images, see Phillips, *Am J of Arch*, 1968)

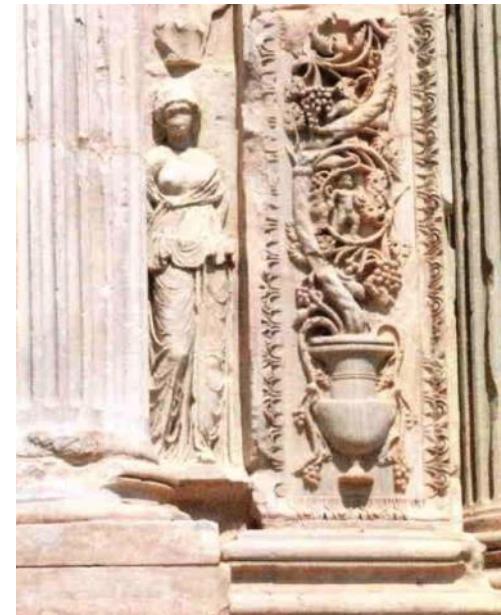
Andromeda



Libya, Ptolemaios Museum  
n.b. – knot



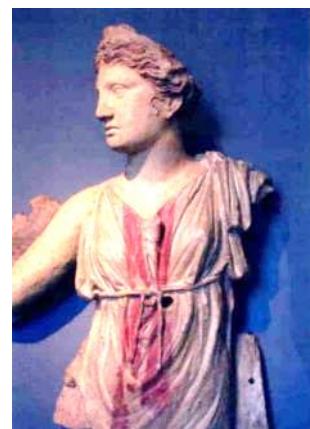
Libya, Leptis Magna, Arch of  
Septimius Severus



Libya, Leptis Magna, Arch of  
Septimius Severus



Andromeda?  
Rome, Capitoline Museums



## Classical images – Roman



Gaziantep (Turkey), Gaziantep Museum  
cf: [www.theoi.com](http://www.theoi.com)



Antakya (Antioch, Turkey) Antakya Museum  
cf: [www.theoi.com](http://www.theoi.com)



Tunis, Bardo Museum  
cf: [www.theoi.com](http://www.theoi.com)



from Tarraco, 2nd-3rd C AD  
Tarragona (Spain), Archaeological  
Museum



Mosaic – 2nd - 3rd BC  
credit: [http://archaicwonder.tumblr.com/  
post/125374272667](http://archaicwonder.tumblr.com/post/125374272667)

## Andromeda

Byzantine

Andromeda



Described as 'Ancient Byzantine mosaic of Perseus rescuing Andromeda',  
6-7th c AD, 193 x 96 cm (ex private collection)  
cf: [www.uvm.edu/~classics/?Page=ambrose](http://www.uvm.edu/~classics/?Page=ambrose)

## Classical globes



Naples, Farnese Atlas (turned upside-down = north at bottom)

n.b. – walking to left, one hand raised, one trailing

© Petr Hadrava

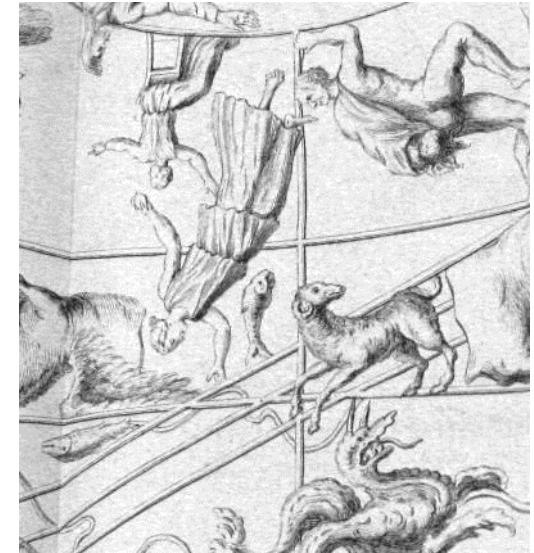
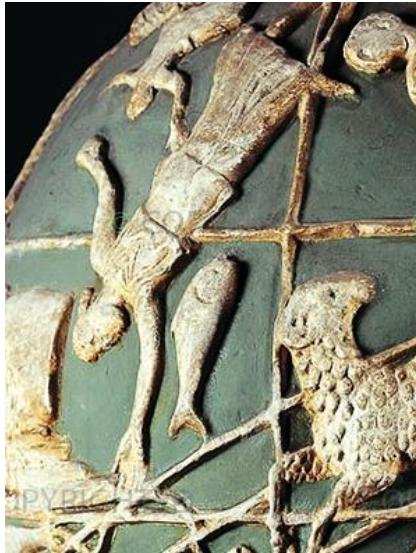


Paris, Kugel Globe

(north at top)

n.b. – standing to left, both arms raised

## Andromeda

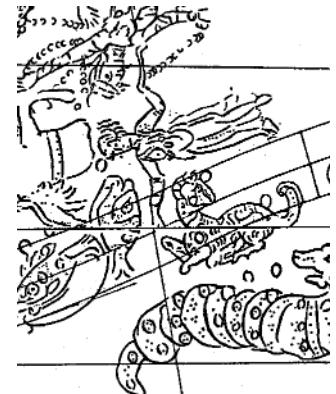


Bentley's Manilius



Mainz globe

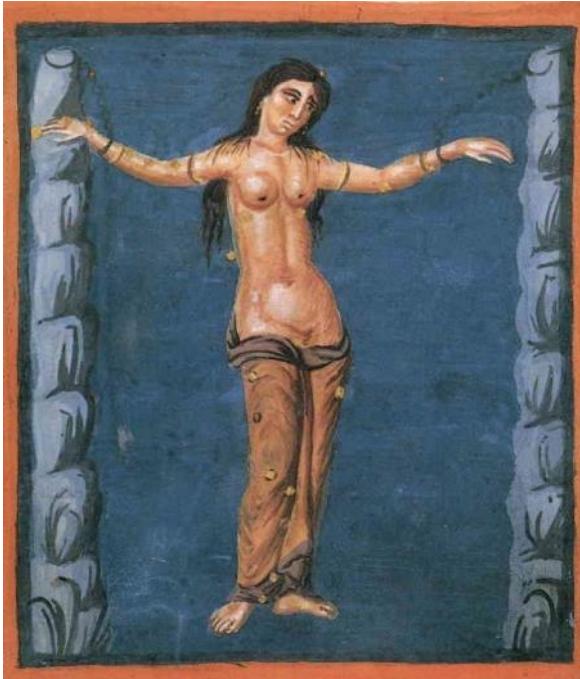
same



(drawing © Kunzl)

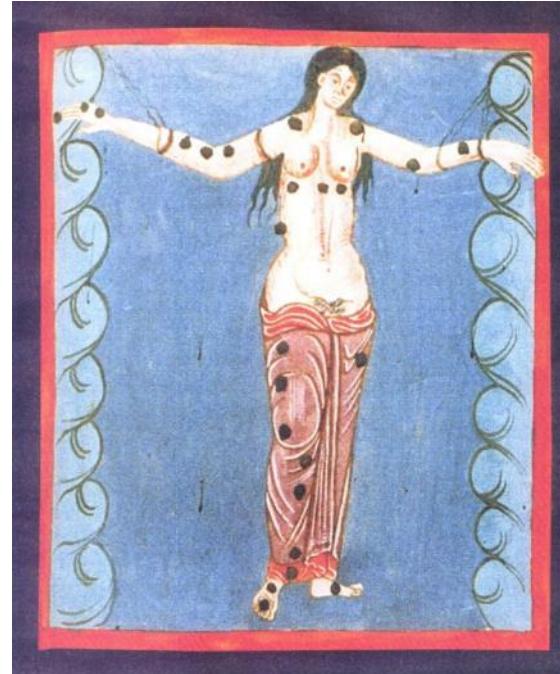
# Germanicus mss

I. = z stemma



Leiden, Univbibl  
Voss lat 4° 79

n.b. – stands to right, nude to  
pudenda, both arms raised, tied  
to rocks



Boulogne-sur-Mer, Bibl. Mun.  
Ms 188  
same



planisphere – nude, arms down

# Andromeda

missing in manuscript



planisphere – same

# Germanicus mss

II and III. = O stemma (O<sup>1</sup> or v)

II.



Basle, OBU

Ms AN.IV . 18

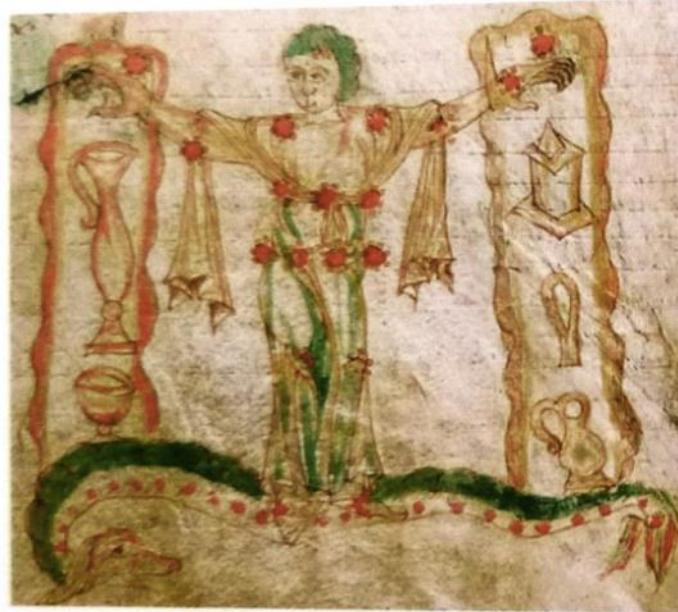
n.b. – dressed, chained to rocks



vs. planisphere  
nude

# Andromeda

III.



Aberystwyth, NLW

Ms 735 C

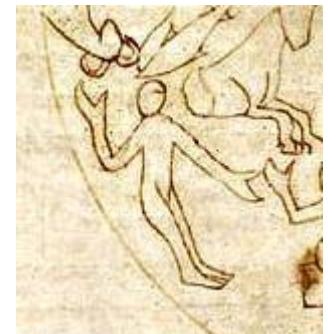
n.b. – hanging sleeves, toilet articles, Cetus/snake at feet



vs. planisphere



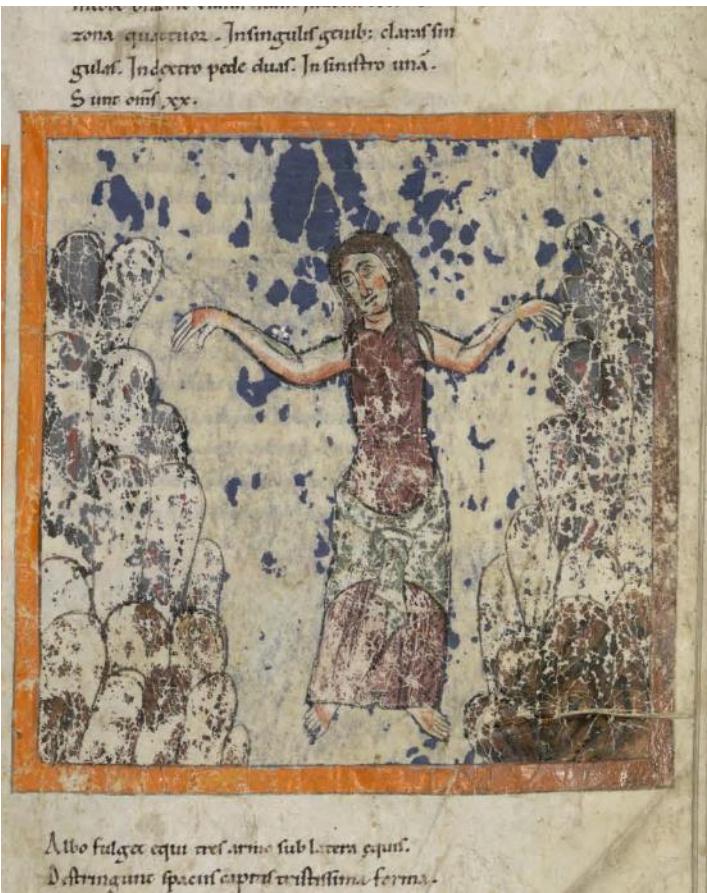
vs. hemisphere



vs. hemisphere diagram

Germanicus mss = O stemma (O<sup>2</sup> or μ)

IV.



Madrid, Bib nac  
Ms 19 (16)  
n.b. – tied to rocks

Andromeda

Va. = Siciliensis



Cologny, Bib Bodmer  
Cod lat 7



NY, Pierpont Morgan Libr  
Ms M 389  
rocks missing

Vb. = Siciliensis



Vatican, BAV  
Barb lat 76

# Germanicus mss

VI. = Siciliensis



London BL  
Egerton 1050  
n.b. – chains missing

VII. = Siciliensis / 'fragmentum ... repertum in Sicilia'



London, BL,  
Add Ms 15819  
n.b. – suspended from rocks

# Andromeda



Naples, Bib naz  
XIV D 37  
same

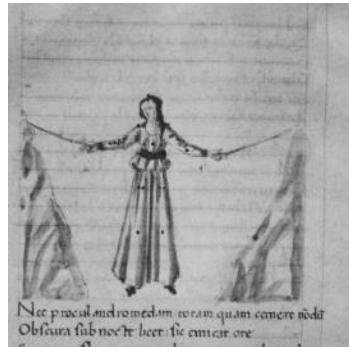
# Germanicus mss

## VIIIA. = Siciliensis

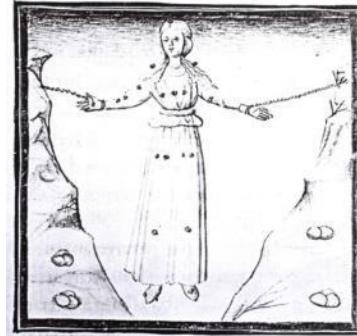


*Nec procul Andromedam vidi quid cerneret nocte  
Obscura sub nocte luce sic emicat ore  
Sic magna humeris cuncte nute ac media ambi-*

Madrid Bib Nac  
Ms 8282  
same



Vatican, BAV  
Barb lat 77  
same



Vienna, Schottenstift  
Ms 51  
same

## VIIIb. = Siciliensis



*eodem genit claramq; manu claramq; in umbili  
co claram et magnamq; in simili fenore n. In co  
dem genit claram q; In unoquoc; angulo felie in  
qua sedet singulas claras. Sunt omnes xxiin-*

Vatican, BAV  
Urb lat 1358  
same

## VIIIc. = Siciliensis



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana  
Plut 89 sup 43  
n.b. – missing rocks

## IX. = Siciliensis



Montpellier  
Ms H 452  
n.b. – under Peg belly re: shared star

# Andromeda

## Ps-Eratosthenes



Vatican BAV,  
Vat grec 1087

n.b.- **chained to rocks, toilet articles**

## Andromeda



winter hemisphere  
(upside down)



planisphere (upside down)

## Cicero



London, BL  
Harley 647

vs. planisphere

## Andromeda



London, BL  
Harley 2506



London, BL  
Cotton ms B.V., pars 1



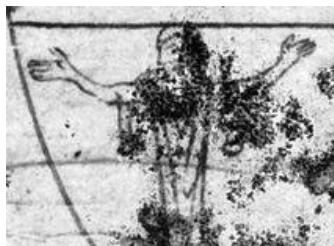
London, BL  
Cotton Ms C. 1



Gottweig,  
Stiftsbibl Ms 7

# Revised Aratus Latinus

I.



vs. hemisphere

Dresden,  
Landesbibl.  
Ms D C 183  
n.b. – with rocks, hanging sleeves



Paris BN  
Lat 12957  
n.b. – same with water(?) at feet



vs. hemisphere



Prague, Univbibl  
Ms 1717  
same

# Andromeda

# Revised Aratus Latinus

Ia.



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl

Ms 902

n.b. – hands on ‘rocks’, hanging sleeves



planisphere

# Andromeda



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl

Ms 250

same



planisphere

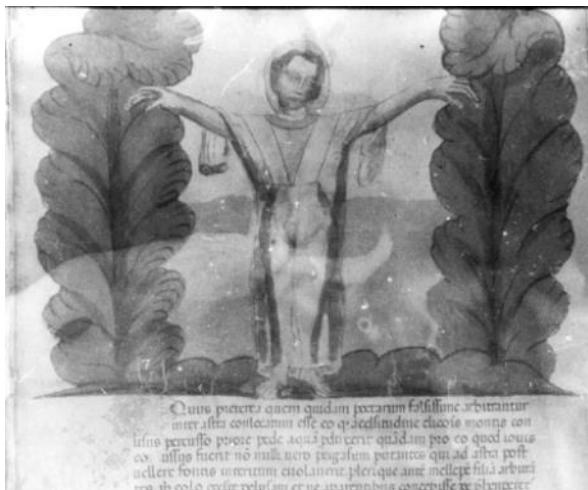
# Revised Aratus Latinus

## Andromeda

Ib.



Gottweig, Stiftsbibl.  
Ms 7 (146)  
n.b.- rocks become plants, halo, water behind



Siena, Bib com  
Ms L. IV. 25  
same

missing from manuscript

on hemisphere

missing from manuscript

on hemisphere

# Revised Aratus Latinus

# Andromeda

## I. (distant relatives)



Paris BN  
n.a. 1614 no attributes



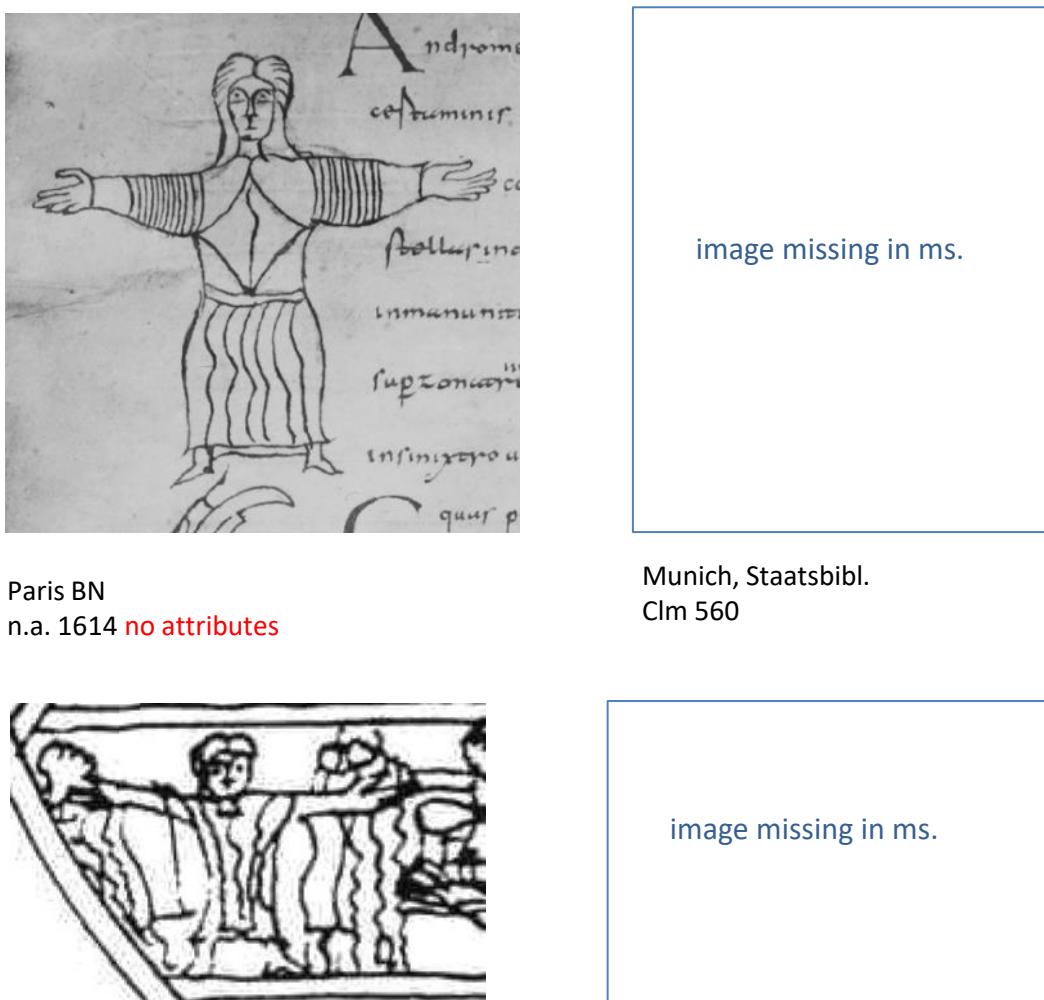
Munich, Staatsbibl.  
Clm 560



Vatican, BAV  
Reg lat 1324  
n.b. – plants, nude to waist



vs. hemisphere  
with attributes



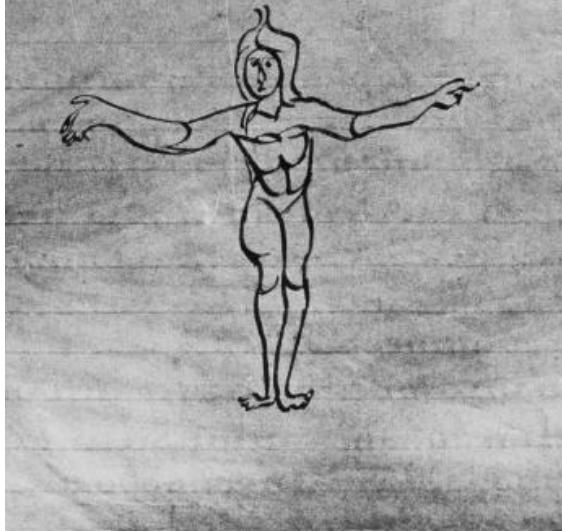
vs. hemisphere  
Andromeda male (?); Cassiopeia with plants

# Revised Aratus Latinus

# Andromeda

II.

*gulis gemibus singulas splende  
Pro unam sicut omnes ui*



Cologne, Dombibliothek

Ms 83.11

n.b. – nude, no attributes

# ps-Bede, De signis caeli

## Andromeda

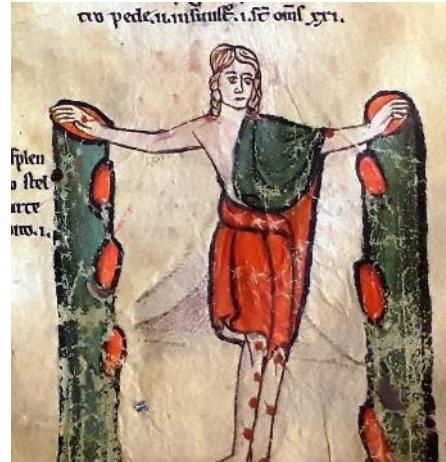
I.



Oxford, Bodleian  
Laud misc 644  
n.b. – hand on stumps, water



Padua, Bibl Antoniona  
Ms Anton 27  
n.b. - knot

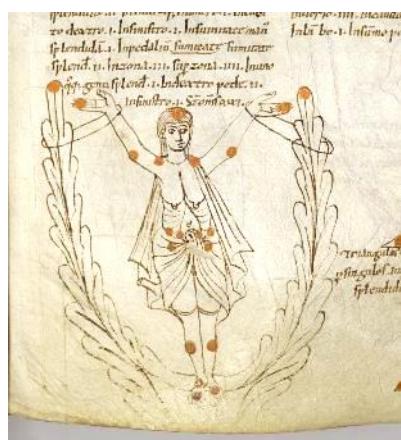


Venice, Bibl Marciana  
Ms VIII, 22  
hands on stumps



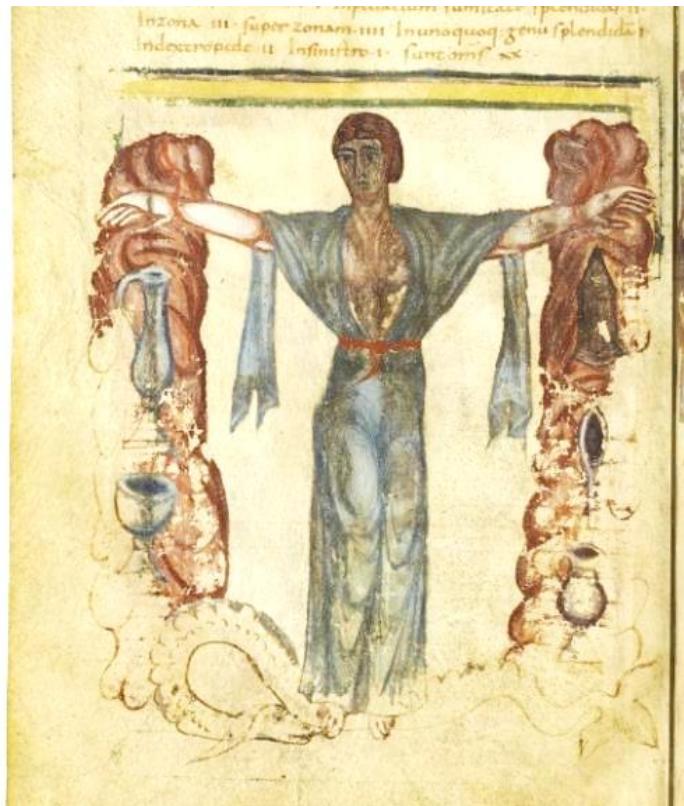
Paris, BN  
Lat 14754  
hands on stumps

la.

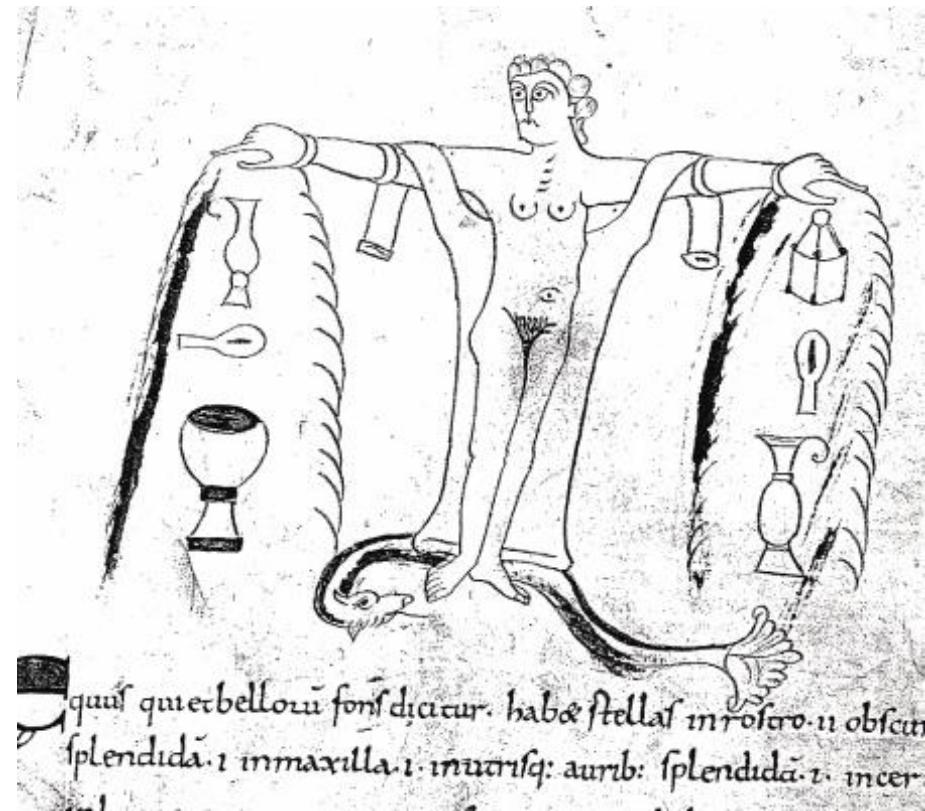


Dijon  
Bibl mun, Ms 488  
n.b. - tied to plants, knot

IIa.



Paris, BN  
Lat 5543  
n.b. – tied to rocks, toilet articles, hanging sleeves,  
dragon at feet



Paris, BN  
Lat 5239  
n.b. – similar, but nude

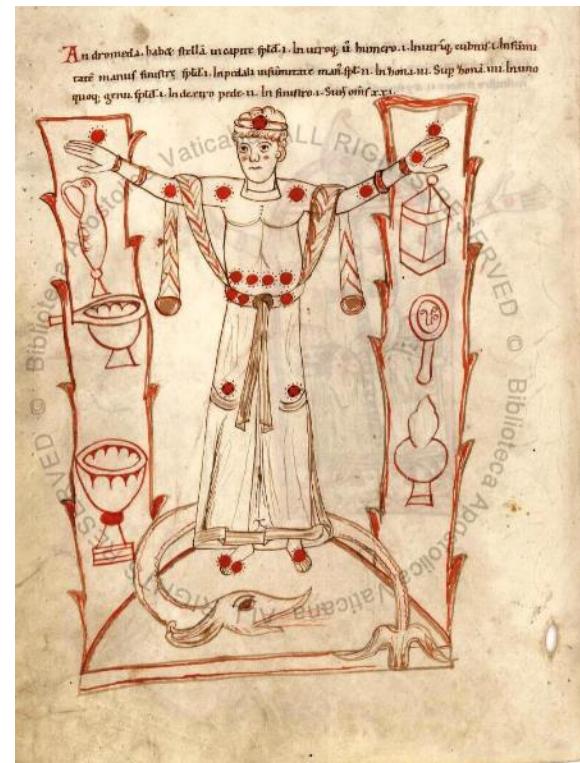
IIb.



Klosterneuburg,  
Stiftskirche, Ms 685  
n.b. – no rocks, dragon at feet



Zwettl, Stiftskirche  
Ms 296  
n.b. – stumps with toilet articles, hanging  
sleeves, dragon at feet



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 643  
same

III.



Laon,  
Bib mun, Ms 422  
n.b. – tied to poles, mostly nude



Rouen, Bib mun,  
Ms 26  
n.b. – plants in hands, walks to left

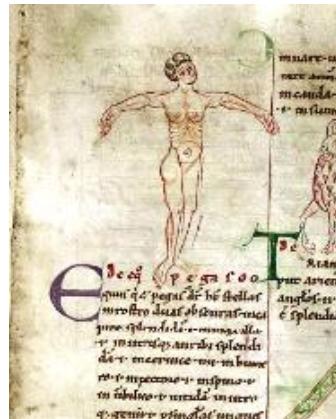
## Singletons



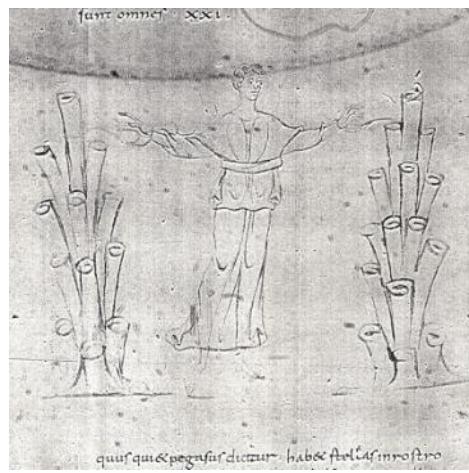
Amiens  
Bib mun, Ms 222  
n.b. – rocks with toilet articles



Montecassino,  
Badia, Ms 3  
n.b. – b tween 'rocks', hanging sleeves, cf.  
RAL mss



Durham, Cathedral Libr  
Hunter 100  
n.b. – no attributes, nude, male ?



Freiburg-im-Bresgau  
Ms 35  
n.b. – between stumps

# De ordine ac positione

la.



Berlin, Staatsbibl,  
Ms lat 130 (Phill 1832)  
n.b. – tied to rocks



Madrid, Bib Nac  
Ms 3307



Monza, Bib capit.  
Ms F. 9/176 (246)



vs planisphere  
one hand down, one extended



vs winter hemisphere  
nude, walking

Andromeda

## De ordine ac positione

Ib.



Vatican BAV,  
Vat lat 645

II.

image missing in ms.

Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 387

Andromeda



Munich, Staatsbibl.  
Ms clm 210



vs planisphere

III.

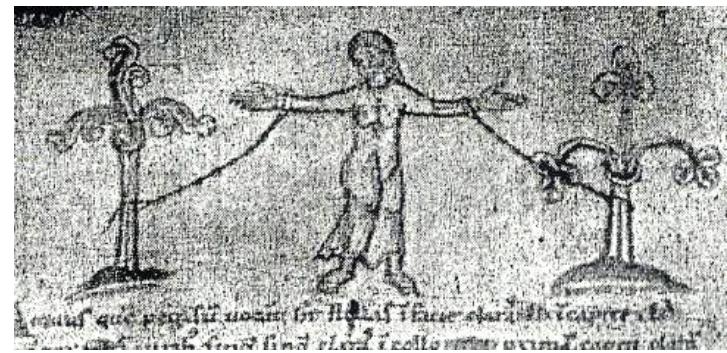


Austin TX, Harry Ransom,  
Univ of Texas, Ms 29  
**n.b. – hanging from tree**



image missing in ms.

Paris BN, lat n.a. 1614



St Petersburg, Nat Libr  
Ms Q v IX, no 2  
**trees**

# De ordine ac positione

# Andromeda

IV.



Paris BN lat 12117  
n.b. – chained to rocks



Vatican BAV,  
Reg lat 309  
same

# De ordine ac positione

# Andromeda

V.



Los Angeles, Getty Mus  
Ludwig XII, 5

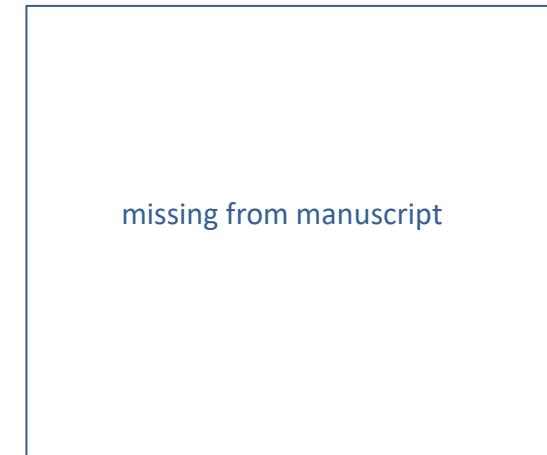
## Singletons



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 12600  
n.b. – walks to left, hand raised



Paris BN, lat 8663  
n.b. – rocks, nude to waist



missing from manuscript

Reykjavik  
Ms 1812

# Hyginus

la.



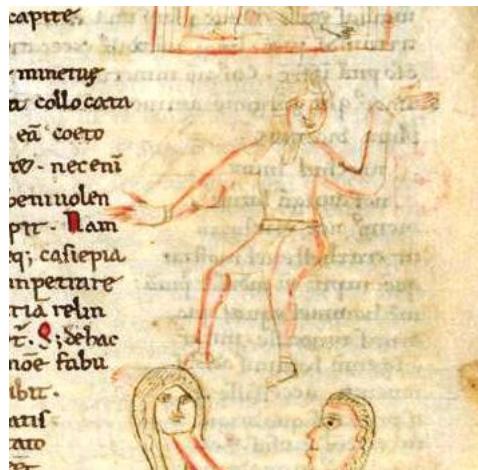
S Paul im Lavantthal  
Ms 16/1 (XXV. 4. 20)  
n.b. – nude, walks to left, hands raised

Ib.

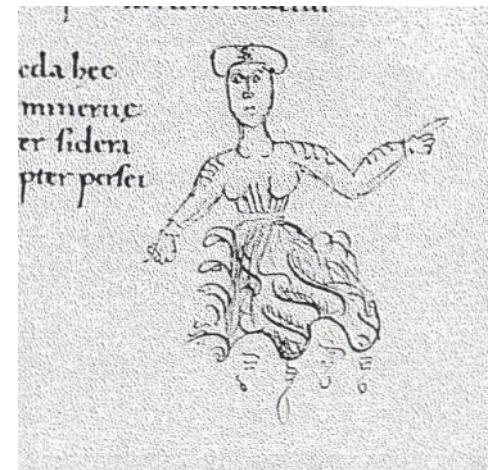


Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug  
Ms 18. 16. Aug 4°  
n.b. – walks, one hand raised, other lowered

# Andromeda



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana  
Ms Plut 29.30  
similar but with skirt



Leiden, Univ-blbl  
Voss 8°18  
similar posture, but cut-off



London BL  
Arundel 339  
same

## Ic. (singleton)



Vienna ONB

Vindob 51

n.b. – nude to waist, knot, hands raised, walking

## II. (singleton)



Leiden Univ-bibl

Voss lat 4° 92

n.b. – stylised rocks???, hanging sleeves



Leiden Univ-bibl

Voss lat 8° 15

n.b. – dragon, toilet articles = ps-Bede



Vatican BAV

Reg lat 123

n.b. – dragon, toilet articles = ps-Bede



vs planisphere

# Hyginus

IV.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Bodley 614  
n.b. – nude to waist, knot



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Digby 83 (SC 1684)  
same

# Andromeda

V. (singleton)



Baltimore, Walters Art Gallery  
Ms 734

Hyginus

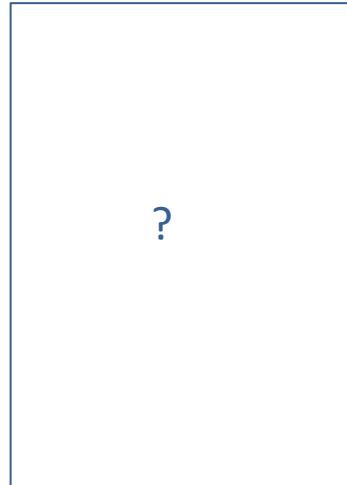
## VI. (singleton)



Berlin, Staatsbibl.  
Ms 8° 44 (Rose 962)  
**n.b. – tied to hooks, hanging sleeves**

Andromeda

## VI- related : German Star Books



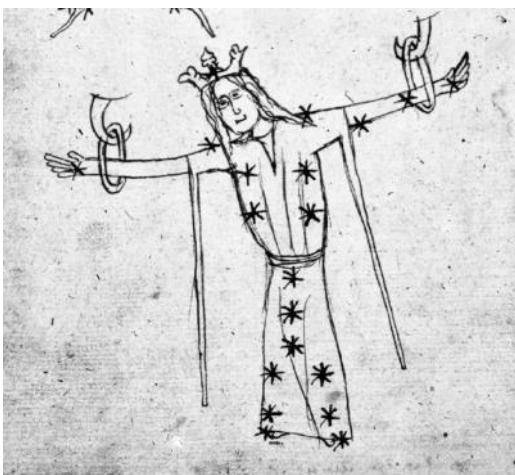
Lyon, Bib Mun  
Pal des Arts 45



Lyon, Bibl Mun  
Ms 172 - pillars



Munich, Staatsbibl  
Germ 595 - hooks



Munich, Staatsbibl  
Clm 59  
(Guido Bonatti) – hooks with long sleeves



Vatican BAV  
Pal.lat. 1369  
**hooks**



Vatican BAV  
Pal.lat. 1389  
**hooks**



Wolfenbüttel Herz Aug  
Guelf 81 24 Aug 2  
**arms out**

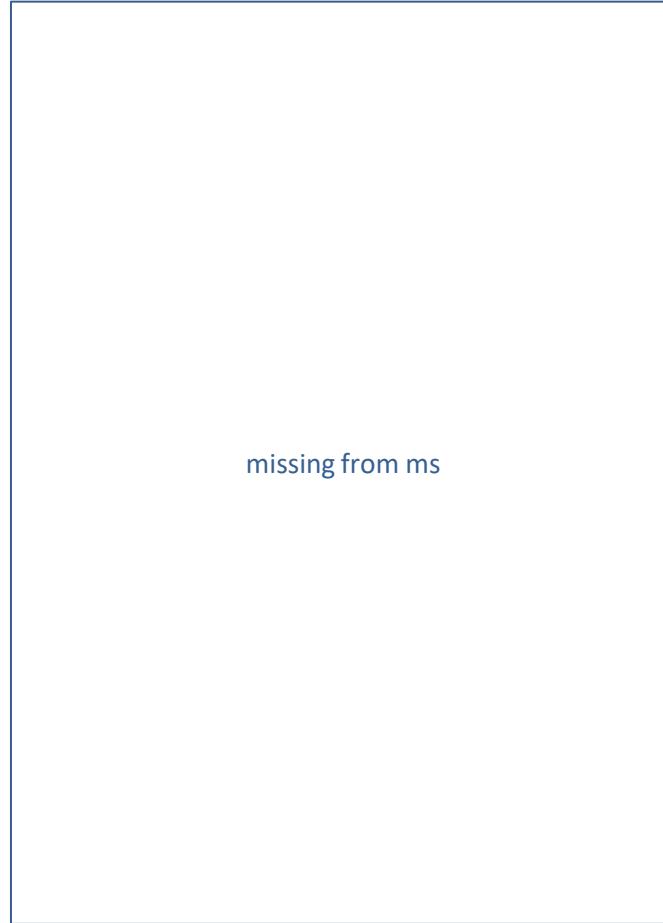
VII. (singleton)



London BL,  
Roy Ms 13. A. XI

n.b. – wrists caught by plant tendrils, long sleeves

VIII. (singleton)



Munich, Staatsbibl.  
Clm 10270

# Hyginus

IXa.



Cambridge, Fitzwilliam  
Mus  
Ms 260  
n.b. – walks to left, one  
arm extended



Florence, BN  
Magl XI. 141  
n.b. – similar, but nude to  
waist



Milan, Bibl. Ambrosiana  
T. 47 sup  
walks to right, nude to waist



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Can. class lat 179  
n.b. – same, but reversed

# Andromeda

# Hyginus

IXa.



Siena, Bib com

Ms L. VI. 25

n.b. – walks to left, nude to  
waist, one arm extended



Vatican, BAV

Vat lat 3109

n.b. – dressed



Vatican, BAV

Vat lat 3109

n.b. – dressed

# Andromeda



Verona, Bibl capitolare

Ms CCLXI

walks to left, nude to waist, one  
arm extended

# Hyginus

IXb.



Oxford, Bodleian Library  
Can misc 46

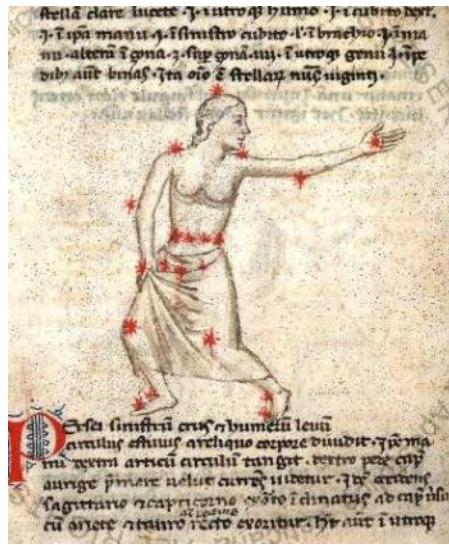
n.b. – walks to left, nude to waist, one arm extended



Milan, Bibl Trivulziana  
N. 690 (E 83)  
same

# Andromeda

IXc.



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 3110  
same

image missing in ms.

Florence, Bib Naz  
Magl XI. 114,1

Hyginus

IXd. (distant singleton)



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana

Ashburnam 1148

n.b. – walks to left, nude to waist, one arm extended

IXe.



Pavia, Bibl Univ

Aldini 490

n.b. – bearded male

Andromeda



Vatican., BAV

Urb lat 1358

n.b. – young male

# Hyginus

IXf.

undam: in pedibus autem virginem  
llarg. nus. xx.



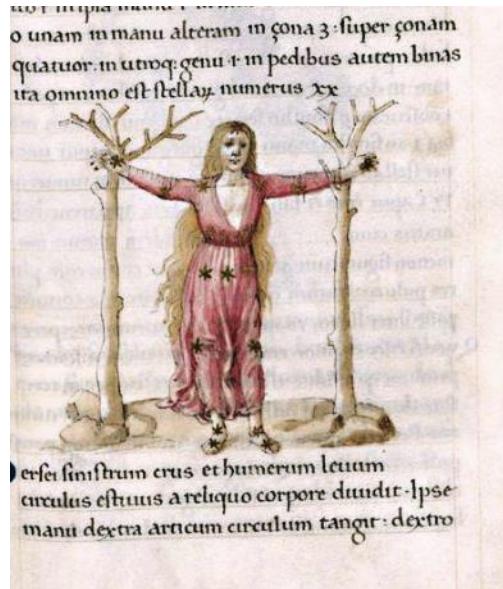
New York, Public Library

Spencer Ms 28

n.b. – dressed with chain in hand

# Andromeda

IXg.



Freiburg, Andreas- Möller-Bibl

CL XI 40 9

same

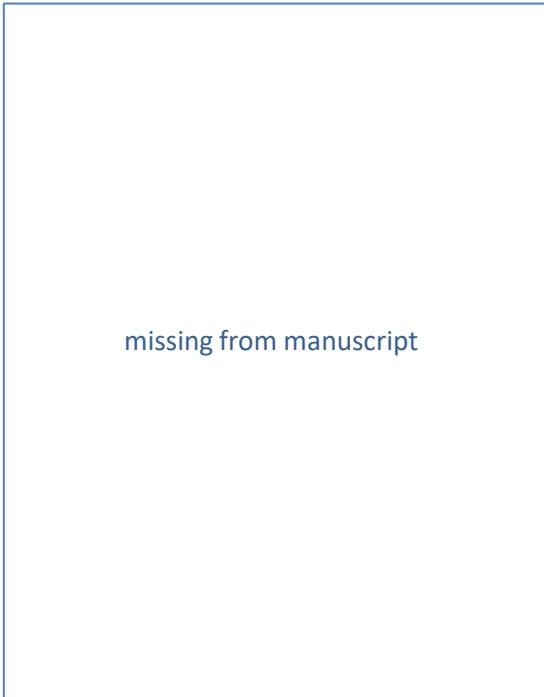
Florence, Bib Naz

Plut 89, sup 43

n.b. – tied to trees, cf Michael Scot

Hyginus

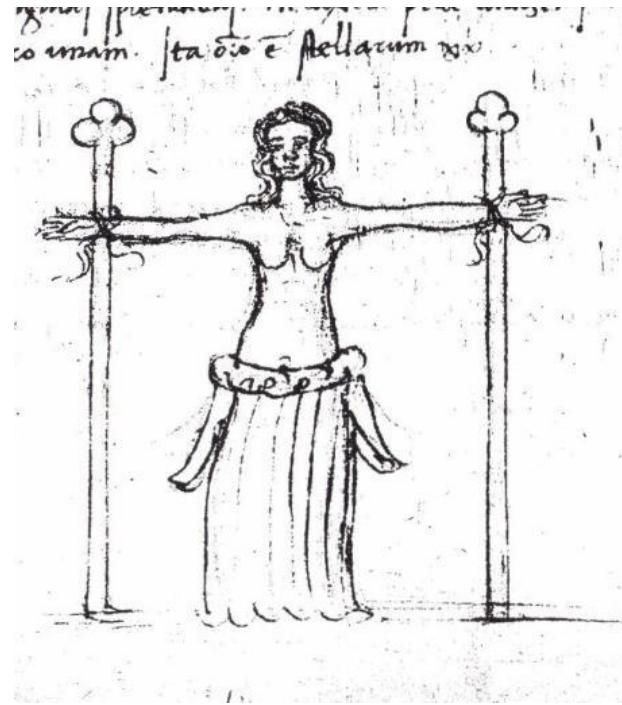
X. (singleton)



missing from manuscript

Andromeda

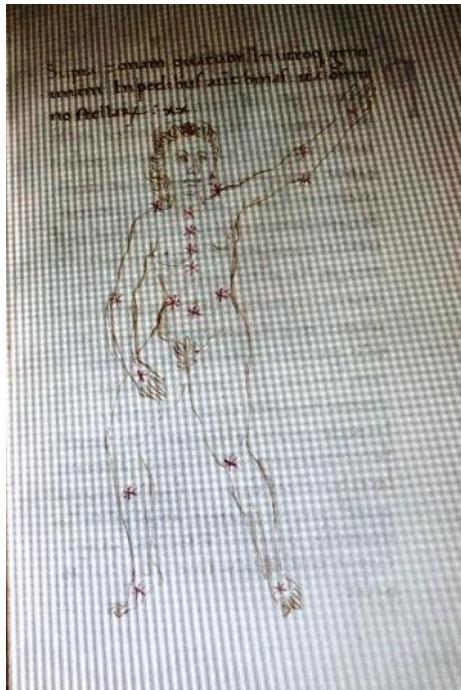
XI. (singleton)



Vatican, BAV  
Chigi H. IV. 20

Cortona, Lib del Comune  
Ms 184 (256)  
**n.b. – nude to waist, trefoil stakes**

# Hyginus



Cambrai, Bibl. Mun  
Mss 933 (832)

n.b. – nude, walks to left, one arm raised

# Andromeda

?

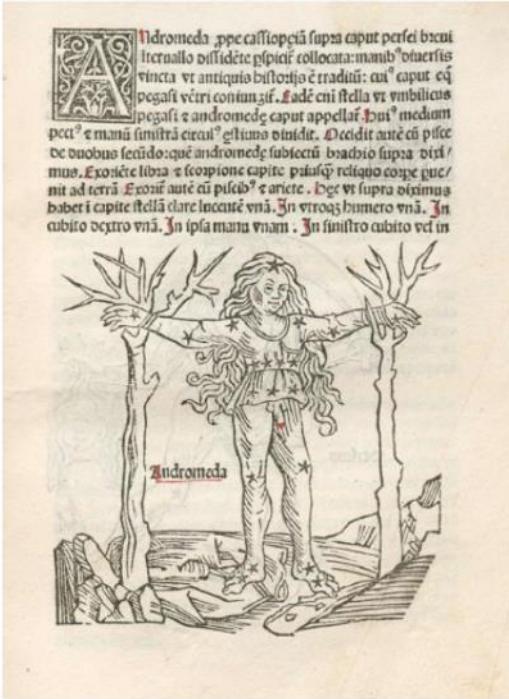
missing from manuscript

Cambridge, Trinity College  
Ms R 15 32

Leiden, Univ-bibl.  
Gronovius 21

# Hyginus

Venice: E. Ratdolt, 1482



cf Michael Scot - male

Vienna ÖNB  
Vindob 3111  
same

# Andromeda

# Basinio da Parma

Ia.



Rimini, Cassa di Risparmio  
(London Sotheby's sale 1992)

n.b. – kneels to left, nude to waist, one arm extended

Ib.



Cambridge, CUL

Dd IV 64

same

# Andromeda

# Basinio da Parma

IIa.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Bodley 646  
same



Parma, Bib Palatina,  
Parm 1008  
same



Venice, Bibl Marciana  
XII, 194 (4148)  
same

# Andromeda

# Basinio da Parma

IIb.



Parma, Bibl Palatina

Parm 27

same



Munich, BSN

Clm 15743

same

# Andromeda



Rome Bibl Casanatense

Ms 4059

same

# Basinio da Parma

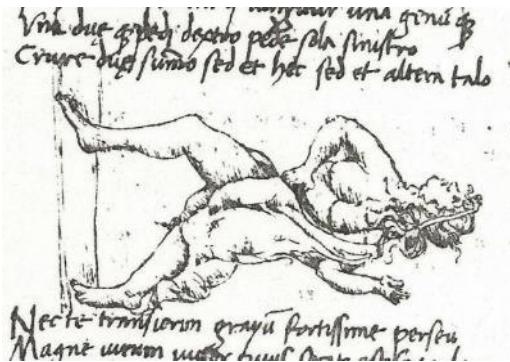
III.



?

Bologna, Bibl Com  
Ms 173

V.



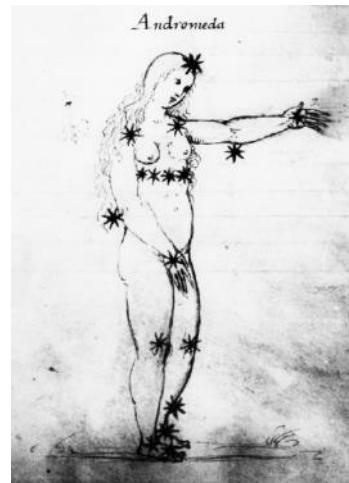
Vita dura gressu decesso pecto sola sinistra  
Circum dura fundo sed et hæc sed et altera tali  
Nec transiuntur gravi fortissime perseru  
Magne uirum uictor cuius secat estifer or

IV.



London, Wellcome Coll  
WMS 122  
similar, but dressed

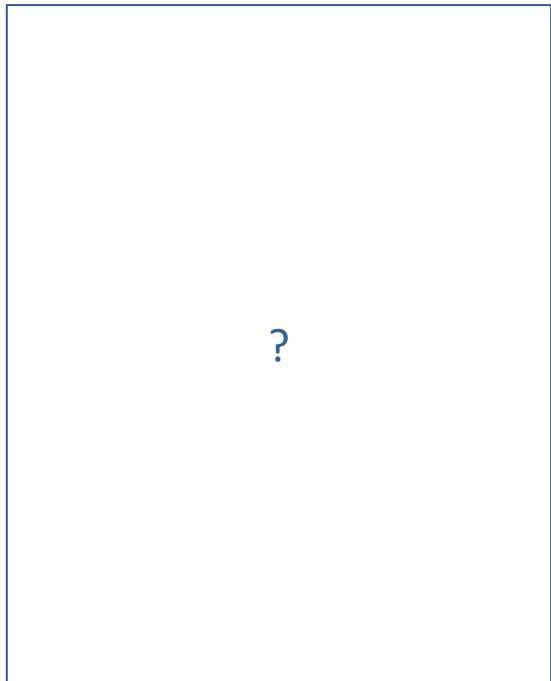
VI.



Florence, Bibl Marucelliana  
Ms C. CCLI – nude, stands to right

# Andromeda

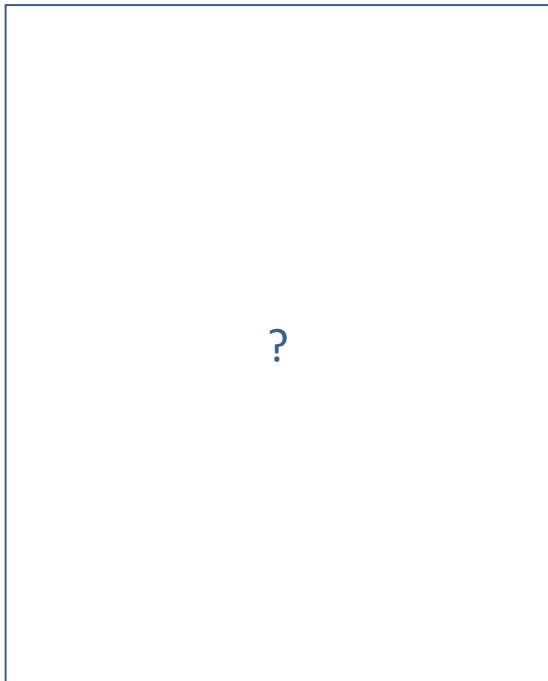
Basinio da Parma



Krakow  
Rps BJ 3706

Padua, Bibl. Univ.  
Cod 983

Andromeda

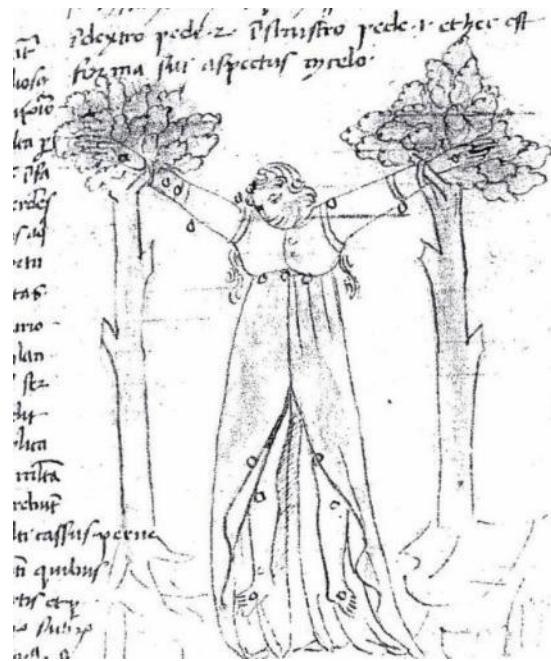




Munich, Staatsbibl

Clm 10268

n.b. – tied to trees, male genitalia



Oxford, Bodleian Libr

Bodley Ms 266

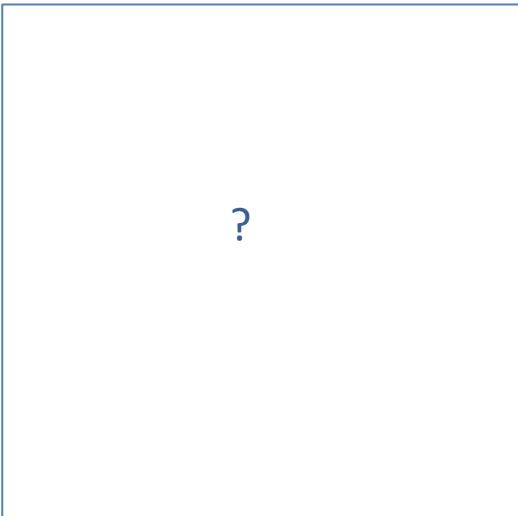
same

Andromeda fuit filia Cephei et Casiepie, que, cum esset pulcherrima iuvenis, dictum est a love, quod ipsa valde vexabatur libidine et quod tradatur Cetui ad devorandum. Que suspensa est ramis arborum quercus inter duos montes et hec inventa a Perseo liberata est. Quem amplexans stricte numquam voluit parentes videre nec alium virum, quam ille Argis conduxit letantur.

Et quia sic urebat intrinsecus, figuratus est femina desuper et masculus ab umbilico deorsum. Et hec mulier partim erat vestita et partim nuda pro facti significacione. . .

(ed Ackermann 2009, pp. 190-93)

N Italian Group – Ib.

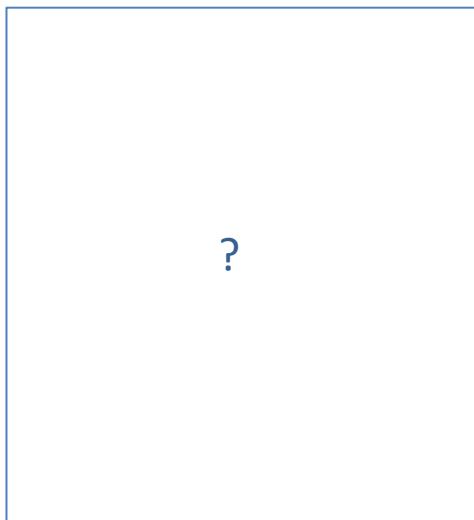


Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 4087



St Petersburg, Nat Libr  
Ms lat F V IX, no. 1  
**n.b. – same**

N Italian Group – Ic.



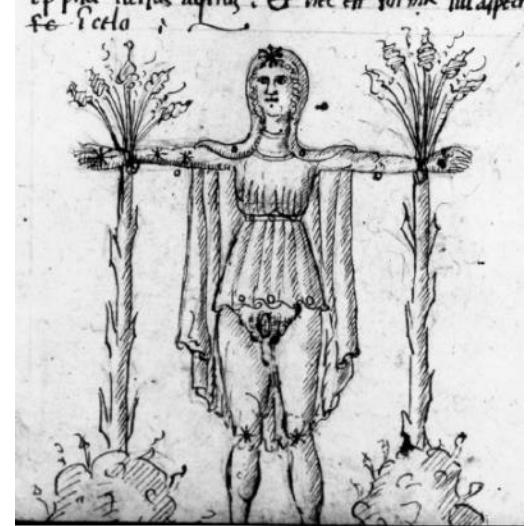
Warsaw, BN,  
Baw T

N Italian Group – Id.



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 3394  
n.b. – similar, but nude to waist

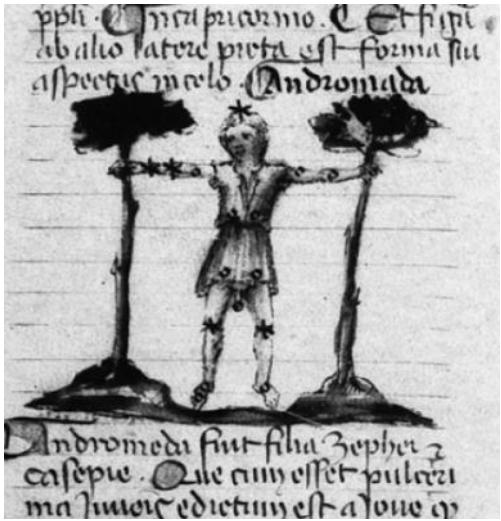
N Italian Group – Ie.



Padua, Bibl Seminario  
Cod. 48  
n.b. – similar

# Michael Scot

## Venetian Group – IIa.



London BL  
Add 41600  
n.b. – similar

missing from ms

## Venetian Group – IIb.

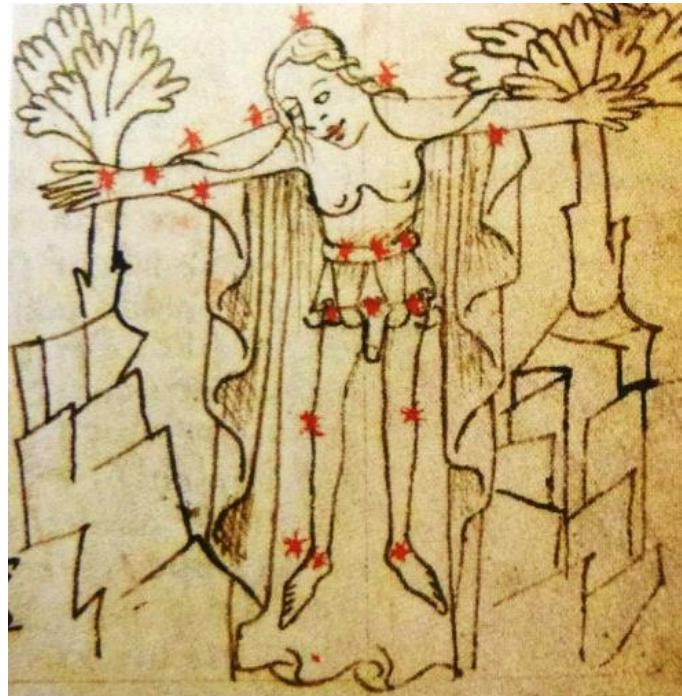


Milan, Ambrosiana  
Ms I 90 sup  
n.b. – similar

Bohemian Group – IIIa.



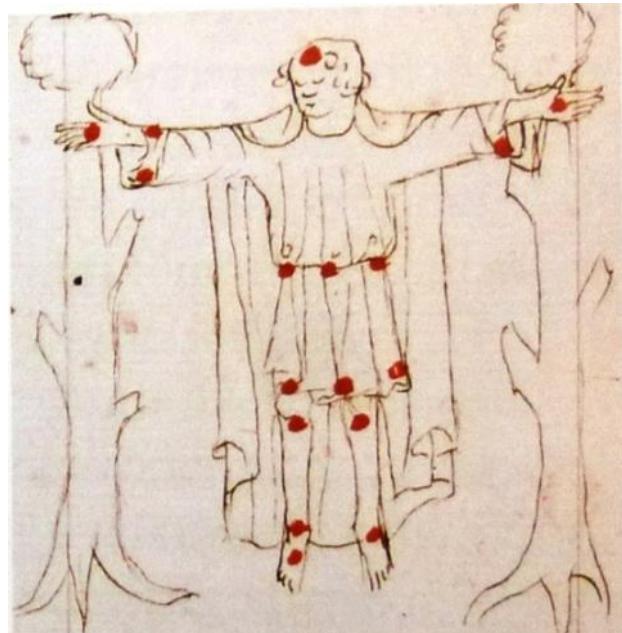
Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 2352  
n.b. – similar



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 2378  
similar

Michael Scot

Bohemian Group – IIIa.



Prague, Narodni Knihova

Ms III. C 2

skirt covering genitals

Andromeda

Bohemian – IIIb.



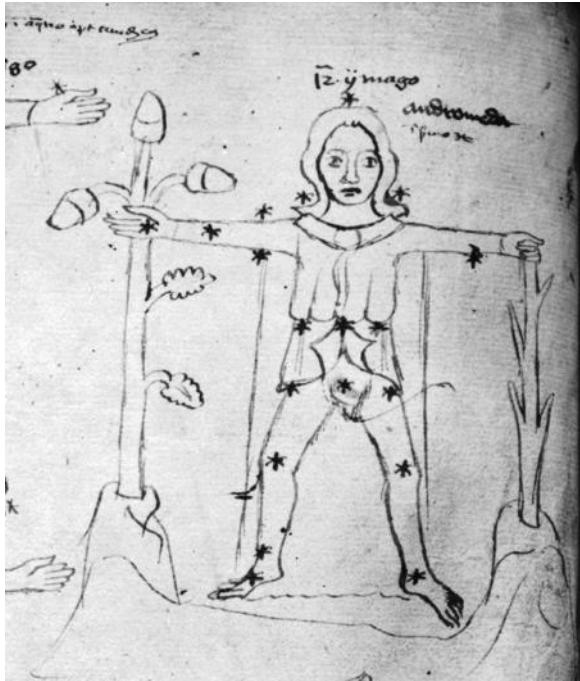
Paris, BN

Lat 7408

same

Michael Scot

Bohemian – IIIc.



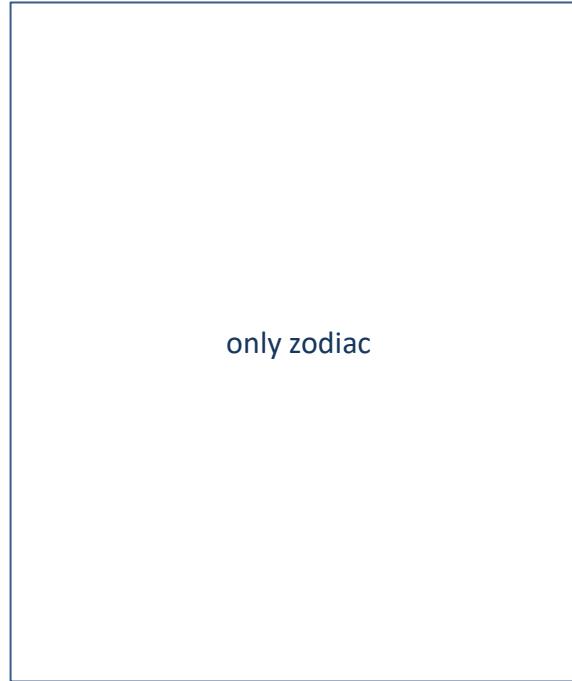
Vienna, ONB

Vindob 5442

n.b. – same as original

Andromeda

Bohemian – IIId.

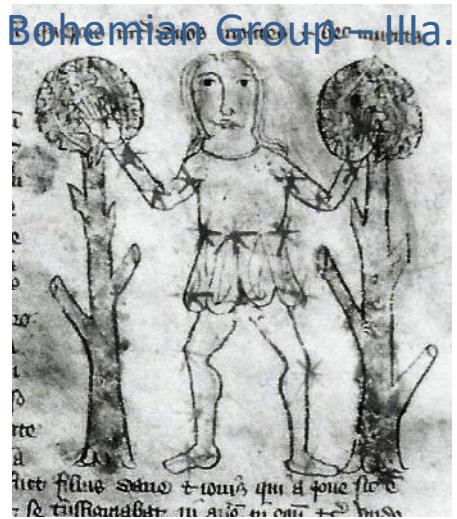


Cambridge, MA

Harvard, Houghton

Libr., Typ 43

# Michael Scot



Edinburgh, Royal Observatory  
Ms Cr. 3.23  
same



Krakow, Bib Jagiellonska  
Rps 573  
same

# Andromeda

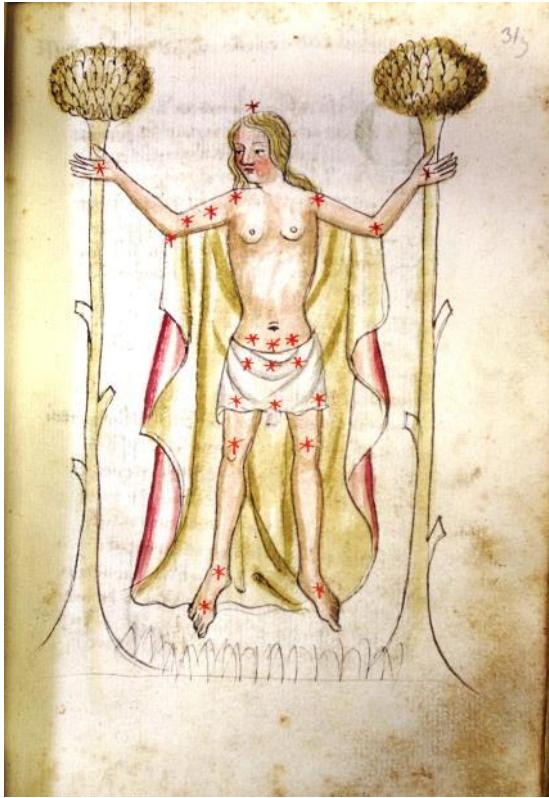


Klosterneuburg, Augustiner Ch-stift  
Ms CC1 125  
skirt covering genitals

?

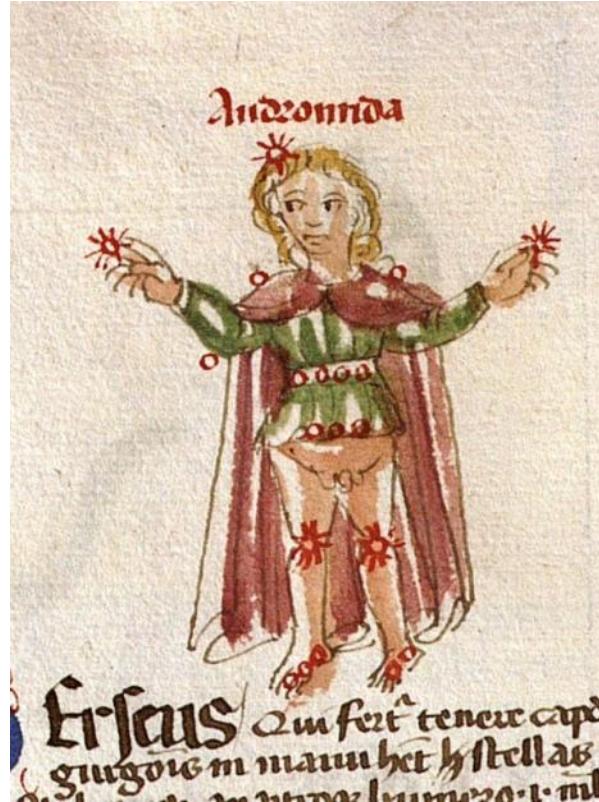
Florence, BNC  
Magliabecchiana XXII, 22

# Michael Scot



Prague, Narodni Knihova  
Ms XXXVI A 3  
n.b. – skirt covering genitals

# Andromeda



Seville, Bibl Columbina  
Ms. 7.7.1  
n.b. – no trees or rocks

# Michael Scot

## German mss – IVa.



Darmstadt, Hess Hochschulbibl.  
Ms 266  
n.b. - male



Salzburg, Studienbibl.  
2 G 8/13

# Andromeda



Berlin, Staatsbibl  
Ms germ fol 244  
n.b. – male genitalia = end of belt?



Vatican, BAV  
Pal lat 1370

Michael Scot

German mss – IVa.



Paris, BN  
Allem 106  
**male**

Andromeda

German mss – IVb.



Tübingen Univ.-bibl.

Ms d 2

n.b.- walks, tied to stumps



Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug Bibl

Ms Guelph 14 Aug 8°

similar

# Michael Scot – German version

# Andromeda

?



Coburg, Bayerisches Landesbibl.  
Ms 5

Edinburgh, Royal Observatory Libr.  
Ms Cr 4 6 **male**

?



Heidelberg Univ-bibl.  
Pal germ 832.  
**female with male genitalia**

?

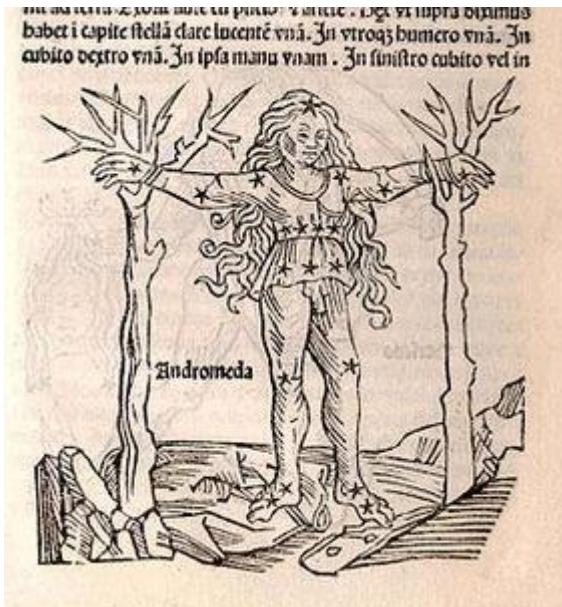
Karlsruhe, Badische Landesbibl.  
Ms K 2790

?

Nürnberg, Germanisches  
Nationalmuseum.  
Ms 7082

# Michael Scot - derived

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482



n.b. – male genitals, tied to trees

# Bartolommeo da Parma

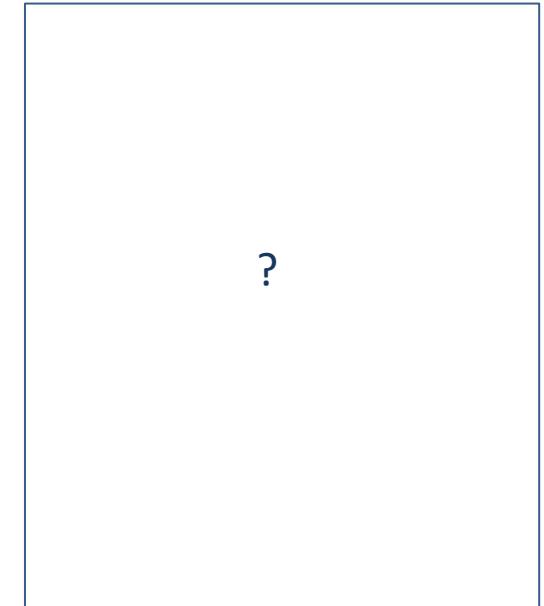


Cambridge, Emmanuel College

Ms 70

n.b. – bearded, elderly male!

# Andromeda



Metz, Bibl. Mun.

Ms 287

Alphonsine Tables (updated by John Killingworth)



London, BL

Arundel Ms 66

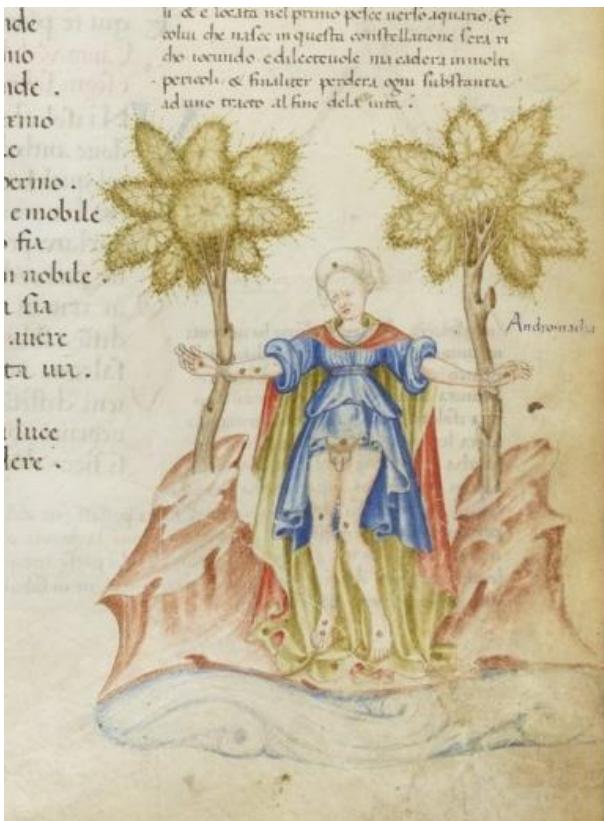
n.b. – male genitals (almost covered by skirt), tied to trees.

image from Hyginus 1482 edn = Michael Scot infl.

Stellacio Andromade et etiam vocatur mulier cathenata et  
que non nonit (?) virum sive maritum [!]

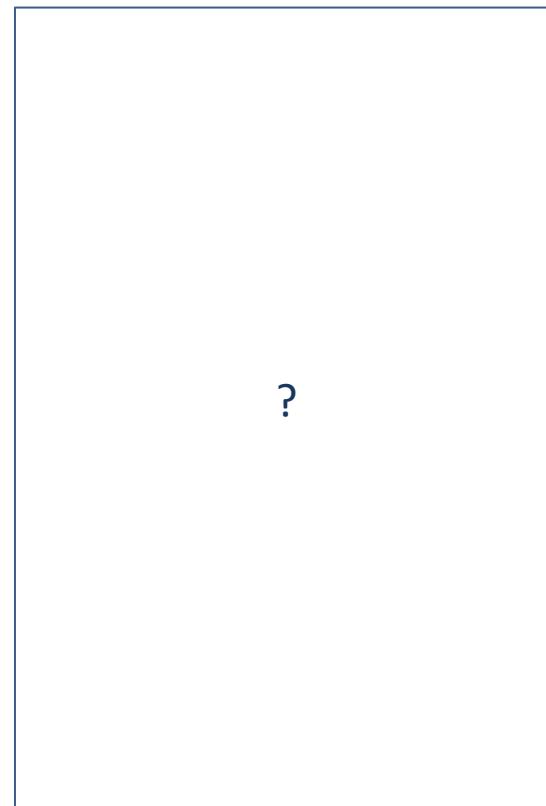
Michael Scot - derived

Fazio degli Uberti



Paris, BN,  
Ital 81  
*n.b. – male genitalia, tied to trees*

Andromeda



Modena, Bibl. Estense  
Ital 483 (α. P. 47)

Ludovicus de Angulo



St Gallen, Vadianische Libr

Ms 427

n.b. – male genitals , tied to trees



Florence, Bibl. Riccardiana

Ms 3011

n.b. – similar, genitals covered

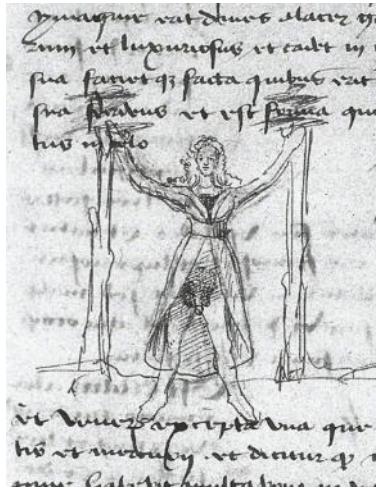


Madrid, BN

Ms 9267

n.b. – male genitals; tied to trees, with planet  
rulers

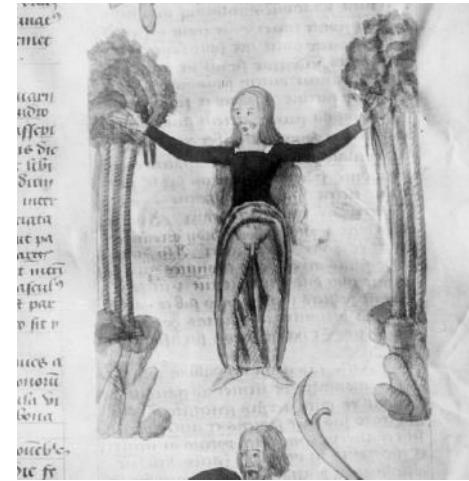
Andromeda, uxor, Vidua, Mulier qui non novit (!)  
maritum, Amica persei



Paris BN  
Lat 6561  
n.b. – male genitals, tied to trees



Paris BN  
Fr 612  
n.b. – male genitals, walking between trees



Paris BN  
lat 7344  
n.b. – male genitals, tied to trees

# Lambertus, Liber Floridus



Hague  
Ms 72.A  
n.b. – stands, arms outstretched,  
no attributes



Hague  
Ms 128 C



Paris, BN Lat 8865

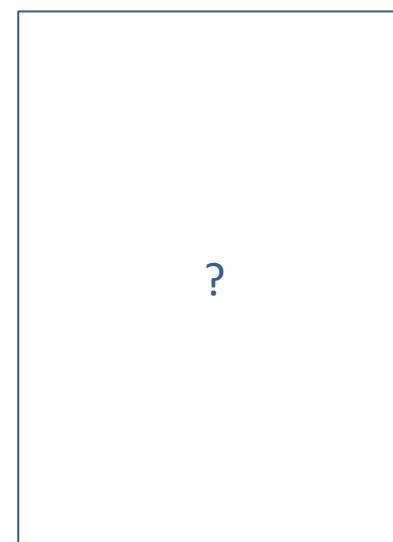


Chantilly  
Ms 1596



Leiden, Univ-bibl  
Ms 1° 31

Ghent  
Ms 92



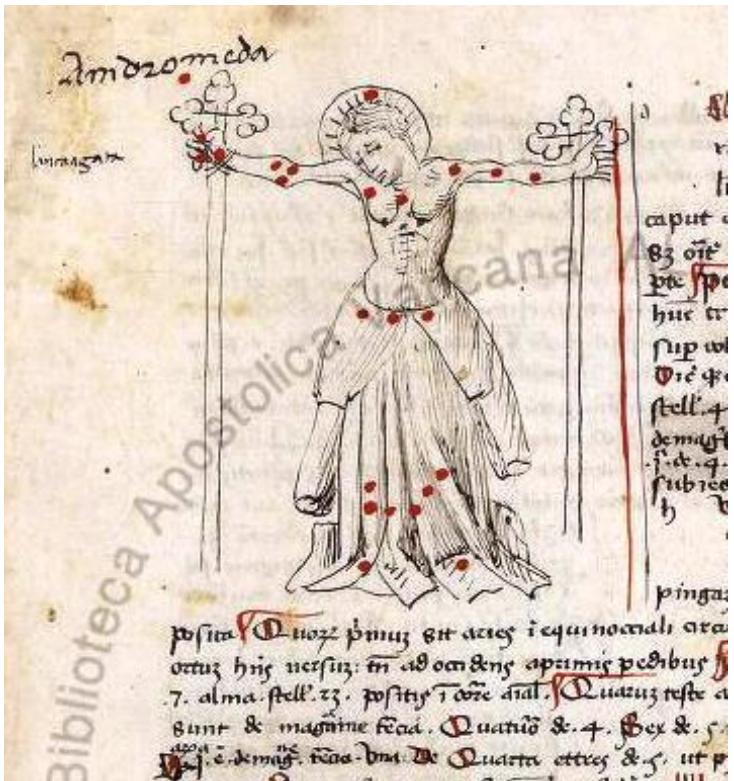
Paris, BN  
Allem 106



Wolfenbüttel, WDB,  
Ms Gud lat 1

# Andromeda

Domenico d'Arezzo



Vatican BAV

Val Lat 3121

n.b. – halo, nude to waist, trefoil stakes

Andromeda



Madrid, BN

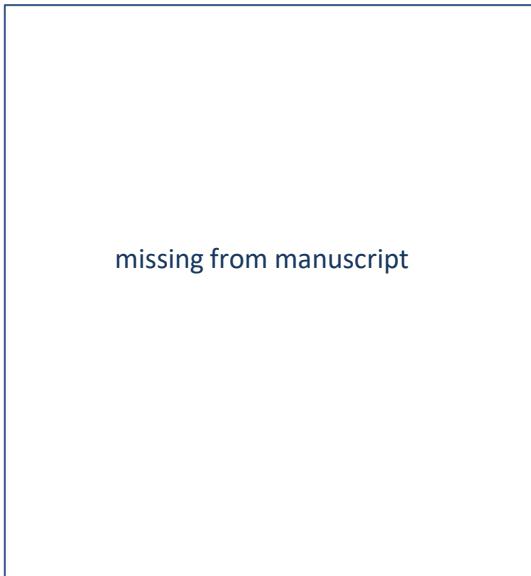
Ms 1983

n.b. – trefoil stakes

# Domenico d'Arezzo

# Andromeda

missing from manuscript



Fermo, Bibl. Com  
Ms 4



Florence, Laurenziana  
Aedil 170  
n.b. – trefoil stakes



London, Lambeth Palace  
Ms 35  
n.b. – nude to waist, tied to stumps,  
standing in water

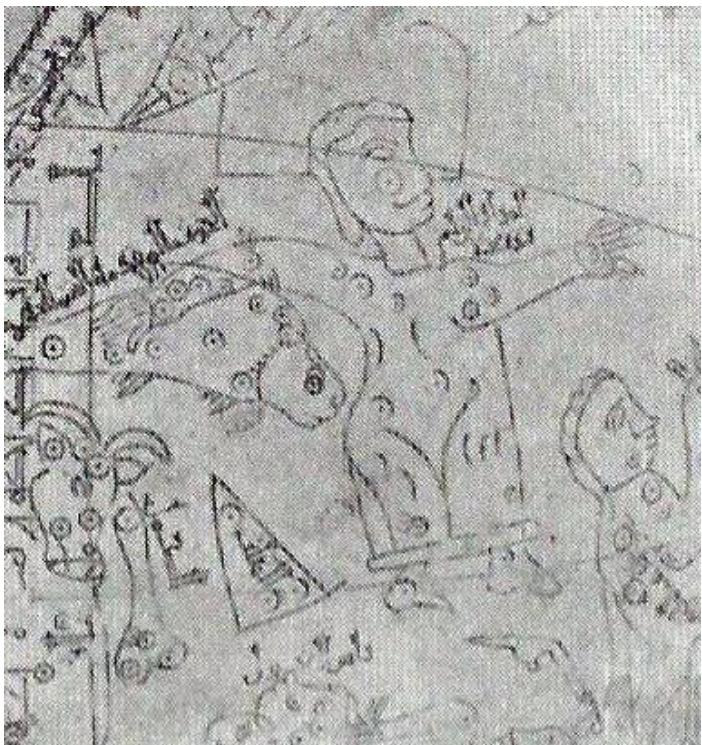


Florence, Bibl Laurenziana  
Plut 40, 53  
**n.b. walks to left, one arm extended**



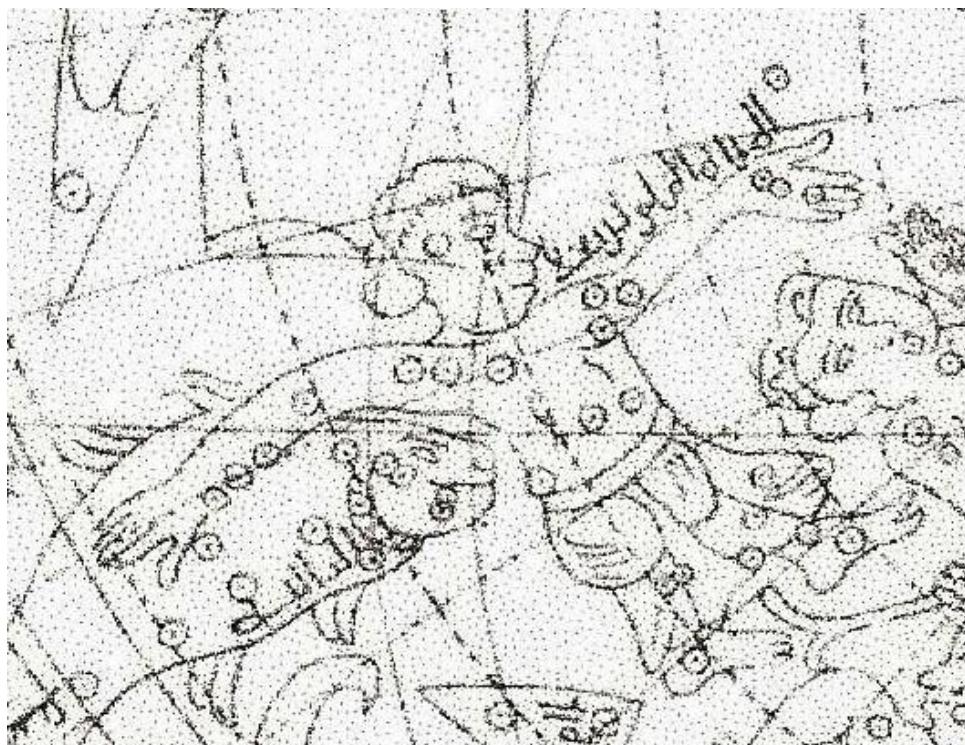
detail from planisphere

Eastern Globes



Florence, Museo delle Scienze  
no. 2712  
dated 1025 AD

Andromeda



Paris GA 325

## Eastern Globes



Smithsonian Mus,  
No 72-3085

## Andromeda



BM, Malcolm globe





Doha, Mus of Islamic Art

Ms 2. 1998. SO (= Sotheby's 1998, lot 34)

Dated April 1125 AD; Baghdađ

n.b. -- walks, arms raised



Istanbul, Süleymaniye Libr

Ms Fatih Kütüphanesi 3422

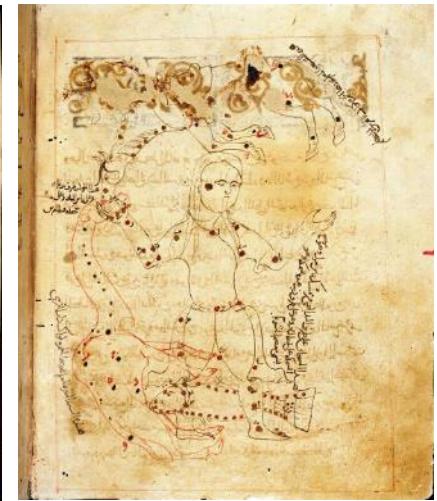
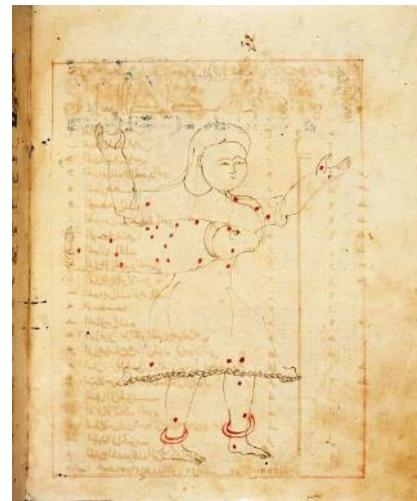
1125/26 AD; Mārdin

same

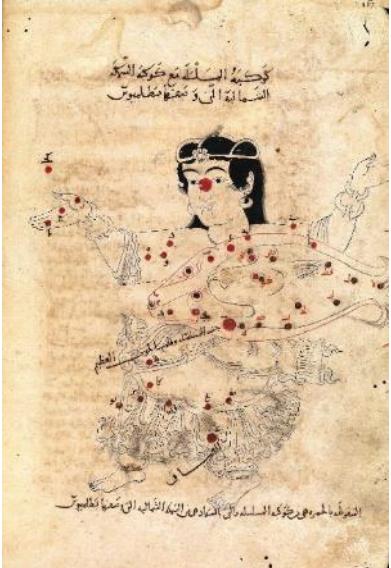
?



Istanbul, Topkapı Sarayı  
Ahmet II 3493  
1130-31 AD, Mayyafariqin, SE Turkey  
n.b. – walking twice: 1) fish on stomach; 2) chains from wrists



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Huntington Ms 212  
1170/71 AD; Mosul  
n.b. – walking twice 1) fish on stomach; 2) arms raised with horses



Oxford, Bodleian Libr

Ms Marsh 144 (globe view)

1009-1010 AD; Shiraz (?), Iran

n.b. – depicted 4 times: walking arms raised, 2) reversed, 3) fish on chest, 4) fish on foot

?



Berlin, Staatsbibl.  
Ms qu or 704  
c. 1203



Vatican, BAV  
Ross 1033  
1224 AD, Ceuta (?) N Africa  
*n.b. – twice 1) walks with fish on elbow and foot, 2) reversed*

?

Berlin, Staatsbibl.  
Landberg 71  
Aug/Sept 1233; Mosul



Istanbul, Suleymanie Libr

Ayasofia 2595

1249-50 AD; Alamut (?) Iran

n.b. – 1) walking hands raised, 2 ) reversed, 3) fish on foot

# non-Latin Eastern mss (al-Sufi, *Kitāb suwar al-kawākib al-tābita*)

Andromeda



Paris BN

Arabe 2488

mid-13<sup>th</sup> C, Ceuta (?) N Africa

n.b. – walking with arms raised, twice



Paris BN

Arabe 2489

1266-67 AD; Syria?

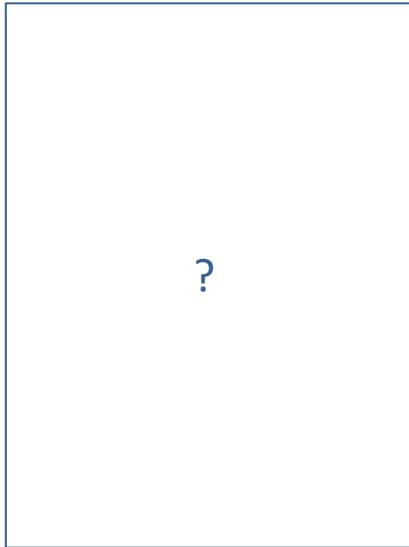
n.b. – three times, 1) walking with arms raised twice, 3) walking with fish

non-Latin Eastern mss (al-Sufi, *Kitāb suwar al-kawākib al-tābita*)

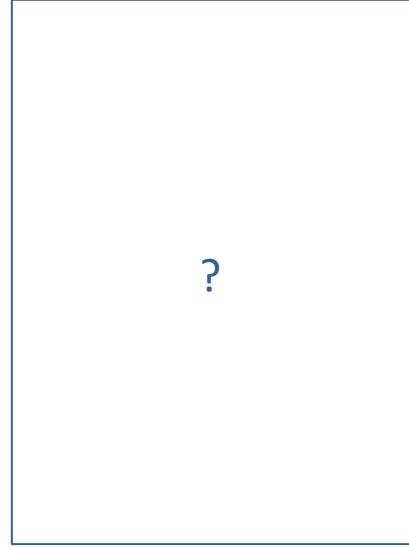
Andromeda



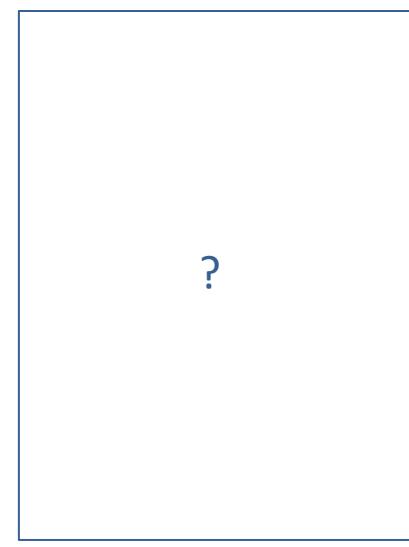
London BL  
Or 5323  
1260-80; Maragha (?), NW Iran



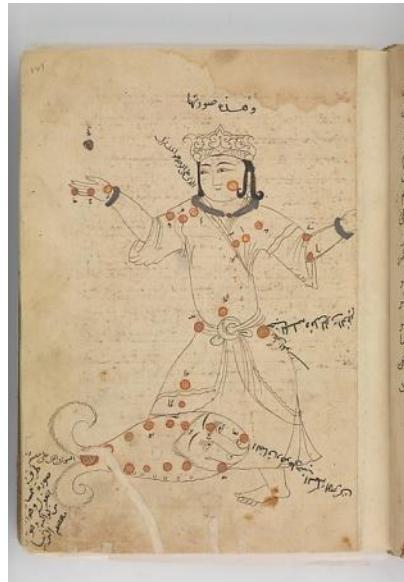
Cairo, National Libr  
Ms Dar al-Kutub miqāt 390  
1300 AD



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Pococke 257  
1303/04; Aleppo



Escorial  
Ms 915  
20 March 1364 AD

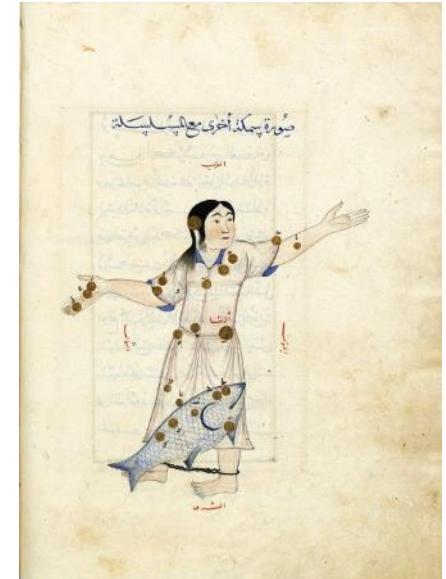


NY, Metropolitan Mus

Ms Rogers Fund 1913

c. 1400, Samarkand

n.b. – four times: 1) fish on stomach, 2) fish on foot, 3) walking, 4) reversed



Paris BN

Ms arabe 5036

c. 1430-40, Samarkand

n.b. – 4 times: 1) walking, 2) reversed, 3) with fish on chest, 4) with fish on foot

non-Latin Eastern mss (al-Sufi, *Kitāb suwar al-kawākib al-tābita*)

Andromeda



Bologna, Bibl. Univ  
Ms 2953  
8 Oct 1500 AD



Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr  
Ms Ar 4119  
1504/05 AD



missing from ms

Paris BN  
Arabe 2490  
1516/17 AD

# non-Latin Eastern mss (al-Sufi, *Kitāb suwar al-kawākib al-tābita*)

Andromeda



Paris BN  
Arabe 2491  
1770 AD

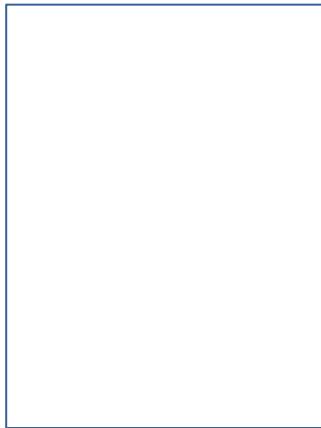
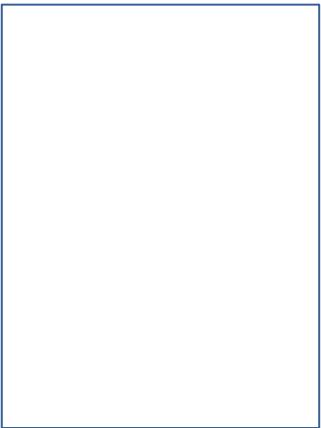
n.b. – 4 times: 1) walking with arms raised, 2) reversed, 3) with fish on chest, 4) with fish on foot



Paris BN  
Arabe 2492  
18th c  
same

non-Latin Eastern mss (al-Sufi, *Kitāb suwar al-kawākib al-tābita*)

Andromeda



Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr  
Ms Ar 4222  
16<sup>th</sup> C; Iran

London BL  
Add ms 7488  
16<sup>th</sup> c

Istanbul, Pertev Pasa Libr  
Ms 375, 16<sup>th</sup> C

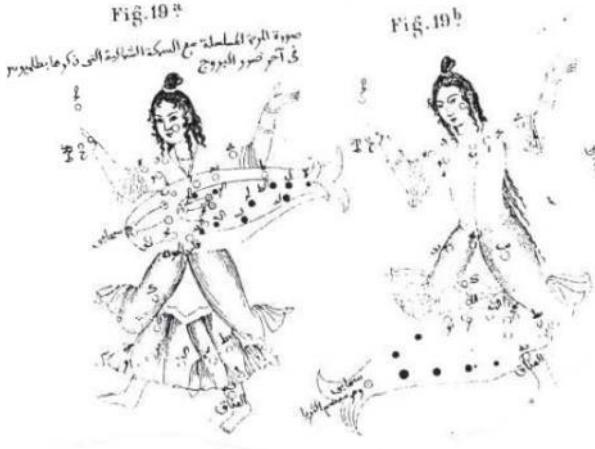


Copenhagen, Kong. Bibl.  
Ms arabe 83

25 May 1602 AD; Medina; copied from copy dated 1013/14 AD believed to be al-Sufi's own copy  
n.b. – twice standing with arms chained; twice with fish on stomach; once with fish on foot

# non-Latin Eastern mss (al-Sufi, *Kitāb suwar al-kawākib al-tābita*)

Andromeda



St Petersburg, Inst Or Studs

Ms n.s. 191

16<sup>th</sup> C; Istanbul ?



Princeton, Univ Libr

Ms Garrett 2259 Yehuda

Al-Sufi, dated 3 Jan 1607

n.b. – walks to left, arms raised



Paris BN

Arabe 6528

India, 1643-44

n.b. – fish on stomach; fish on foot





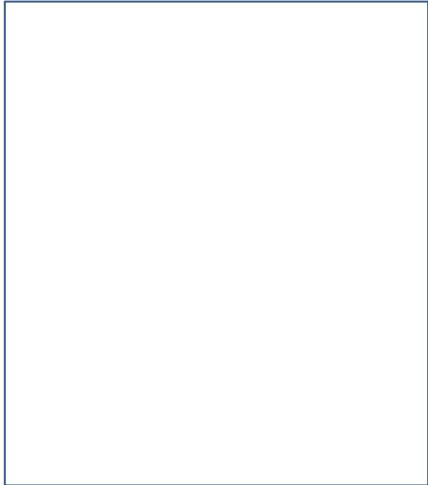
al-Sufi, at-Tusi transl???



Tehran, Riza 'Abbasi Libr  
Ms M. 570  
Ibn-al-Sufi (son)  
1159-60 AD

# non-Latin Eastern mss - Qazwini

# Andromeda



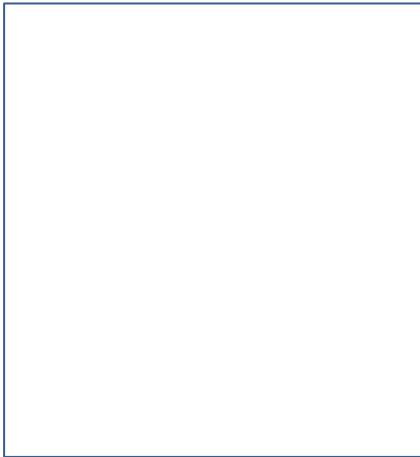
St Petersburg, Ms E (?)  
Qazwini



Washington DC, Freer  
Ms 1954 -52 (ex-Sarre)  
Qazwini



Baltimore, Walters Art Gall  
Ms W 359  
Qazwini



Location unknown  
Mughal, 17th c  
Qazwini



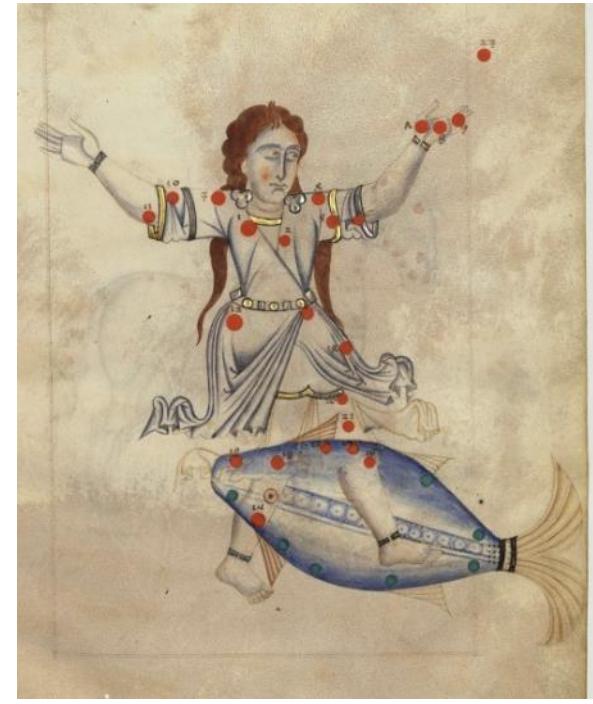
Paris BN  
Arabe 2178  
1762-63 AD  
Qazwini

only zodiac, planets  
and facies

zodiac images only?

Paris BN  
Arabe 2583  
Kitab al-mawālīd, 1300 AD

Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Or. 133  
Kitab al-bulhan comp.  
Late 14th c



Paris, Bibl Arsenale  
Ms 1036

n.b. – 3 times: 1) walks with arms raised, 2) fish on chest, 3) fish on foot

## Sufi latinus - II



Prague, Strahov DA. II. 33

same



Berlin, Staatsbibl, KK

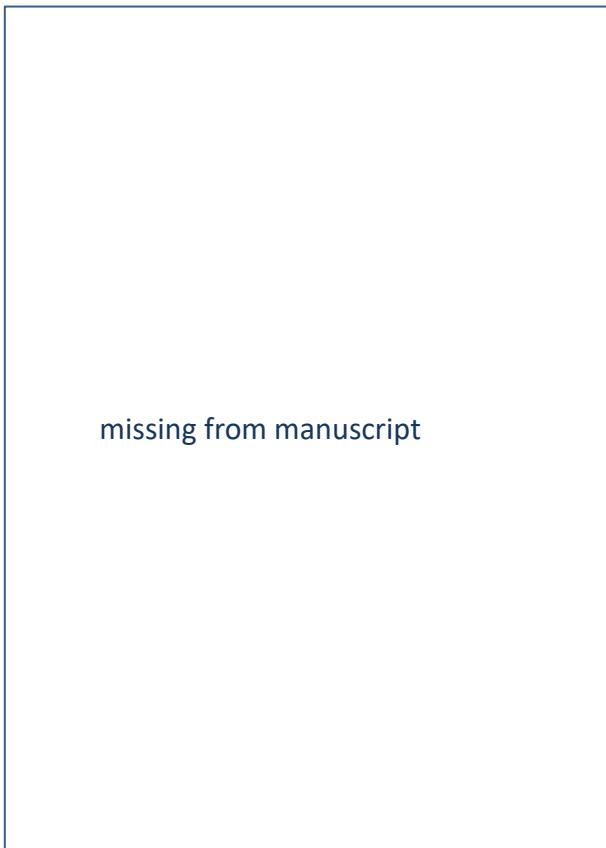
Ms 78 D 12

same



## Andromeda





missing from manuscript

Munich, Staatsbibl  
Clm 826

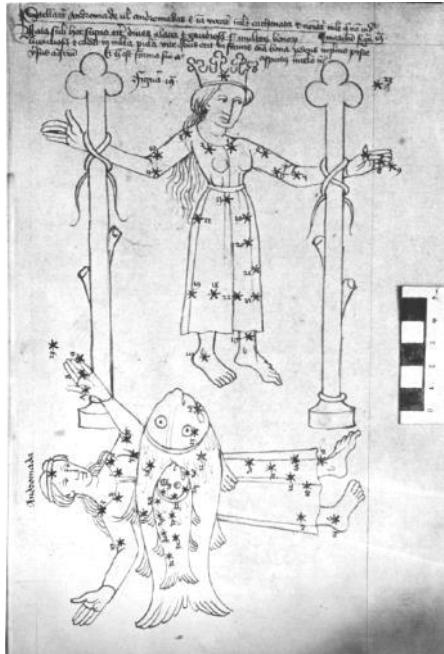
## Sufi latinus - II



Gotha, Forshungsbibl  
Membr II 141  
**same**

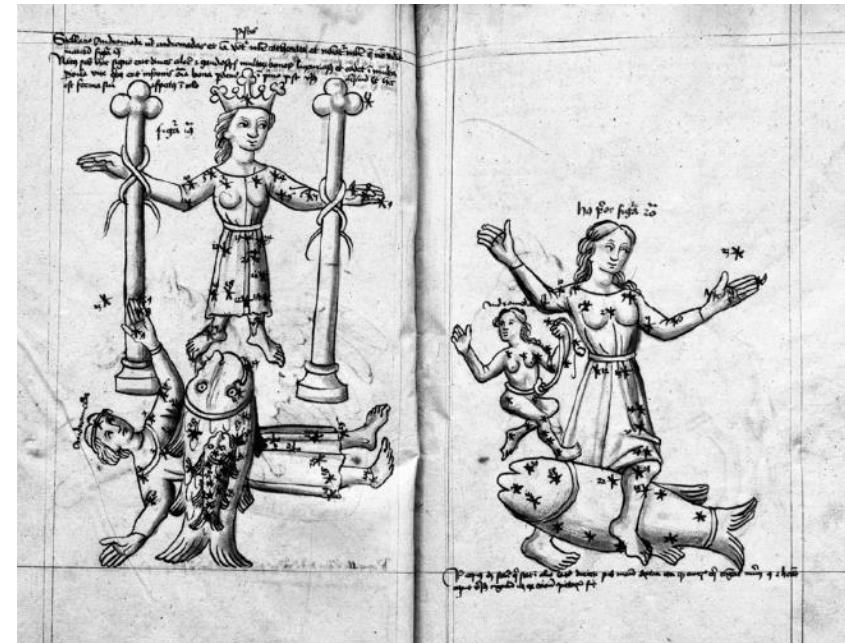
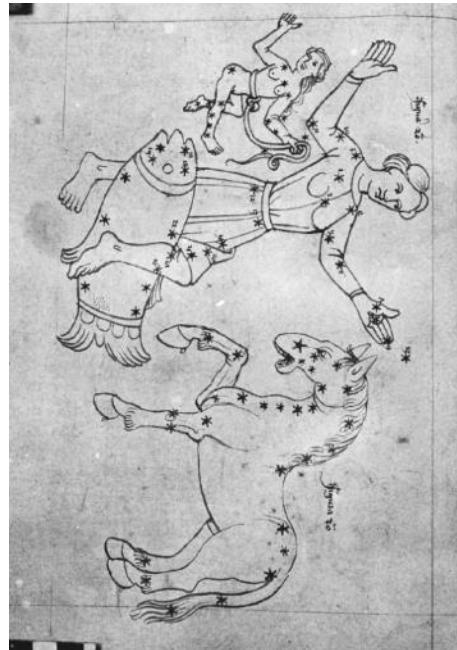
## Andromeda

## Sufi latinus - III



Catania, Bibl Univ  
Ms Univ Ar, 387

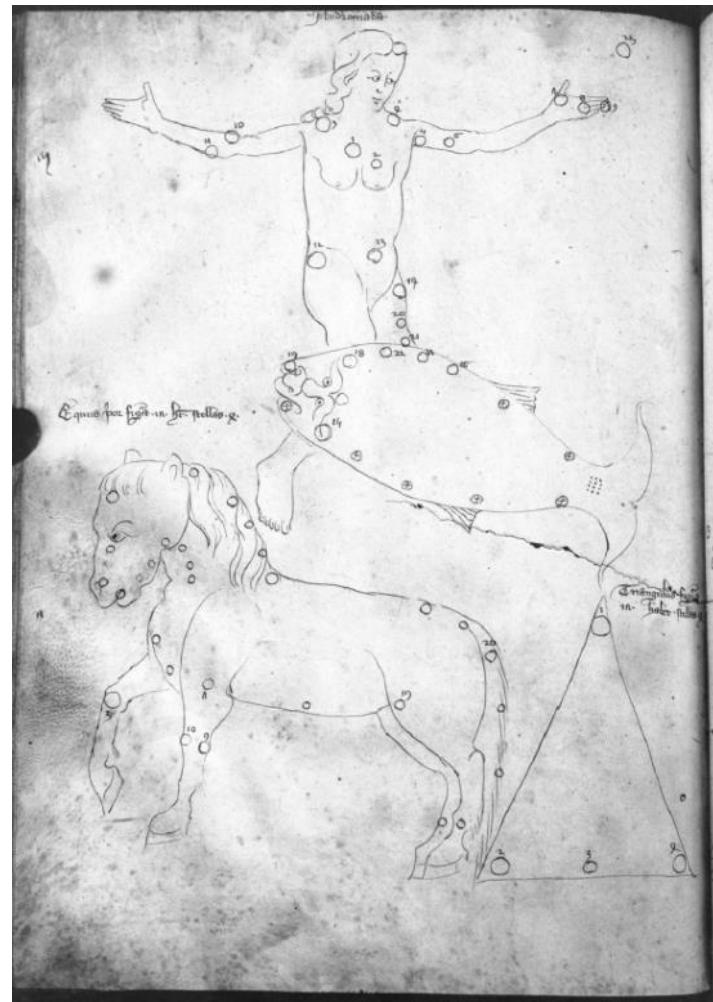
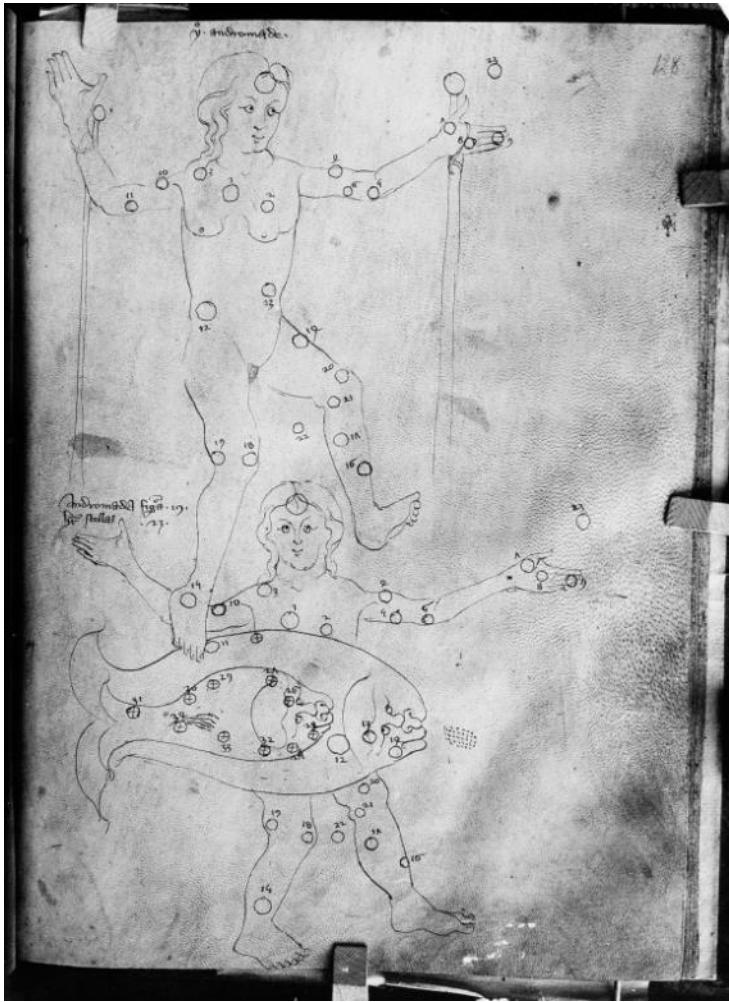
n.b. – 4 times: 1) tied to posts with trefoil tops; 2) with fish on chest; 3)  
seated with rope at waist; 4) with fish on foot



Vienna, ONB  
Cod 5318  
same

## Andromeda

Sufi latinus - IV

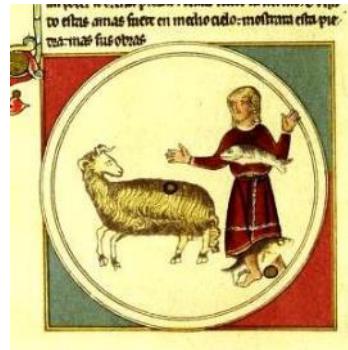
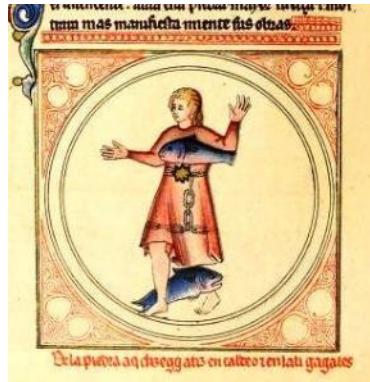


Bernkastel-Kues  
Stiftsbibl 207

n.b. – three times, always nude: 1) tied to posts, 2) with fish on chest, 3) with fish on foot

# Alfonsine iconography

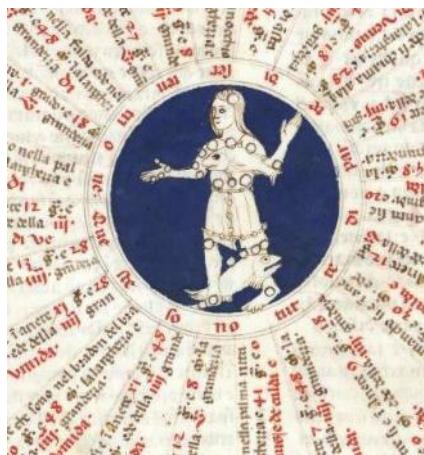
# Andromeda



El Escorial

Ms h I 15 – Lapidario

n.b. – fish on chest and foot, arms raised = one extended, chains on dress



Vatican BAV  
Reg lat 1283a

Vatican BAV  
Vat lat 8174  
same

Femina incatenata ...

Chimasi in latino mulier  
Catenata et in arabico  
almara almuçetçela  
hualçamaca



Los Angeles, Getty Mus  
Ms Ludwig XII, 7  
same

Miler catherata et est  
in arabico vocatur  
almara almuzelala

# Alfonsine Stellar Tables

# Andromeda



Stellacio andromede et iam  
vocatur mulier catena et ...mulier  
qui non vidit maritum

Oxford, Bodleian Libr

Rawl C 117

n.b. – seated woman, arms raised, nude, rope at waist



Vatican, BAV  
Urb lat 1399  
same



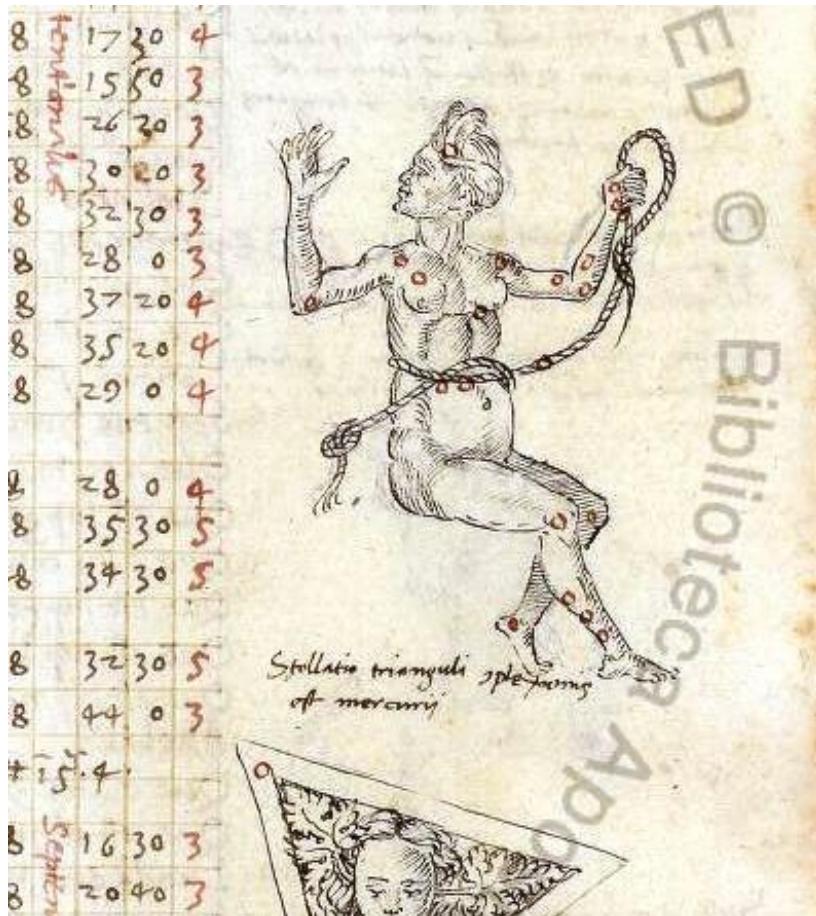
Oxford, Bodleian  
Can class misc 554  
n.b. – note snake at waist (re: Oph ?)

# Alfonsine Stellar Tables

# Andromeda



Bergamo, Bibl A Mai  
Ms Sigma II 2  
same



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 3099  
same

# 'Ptolemaic' stellar tables / picture books

## Andromeda



Brussels, Bib Roy  
Ms 10117-26

n.b. – stands to left, nude, one arm extended  
Andromeda vel mulier catherata



Vatican BAV  
Pal lat 1368

n.b. – stands, one hand raised, one extended

# 'Ptolemaic' stellar tables / picture books

Andromeda



Vatican BAV  
Pal lat 1377

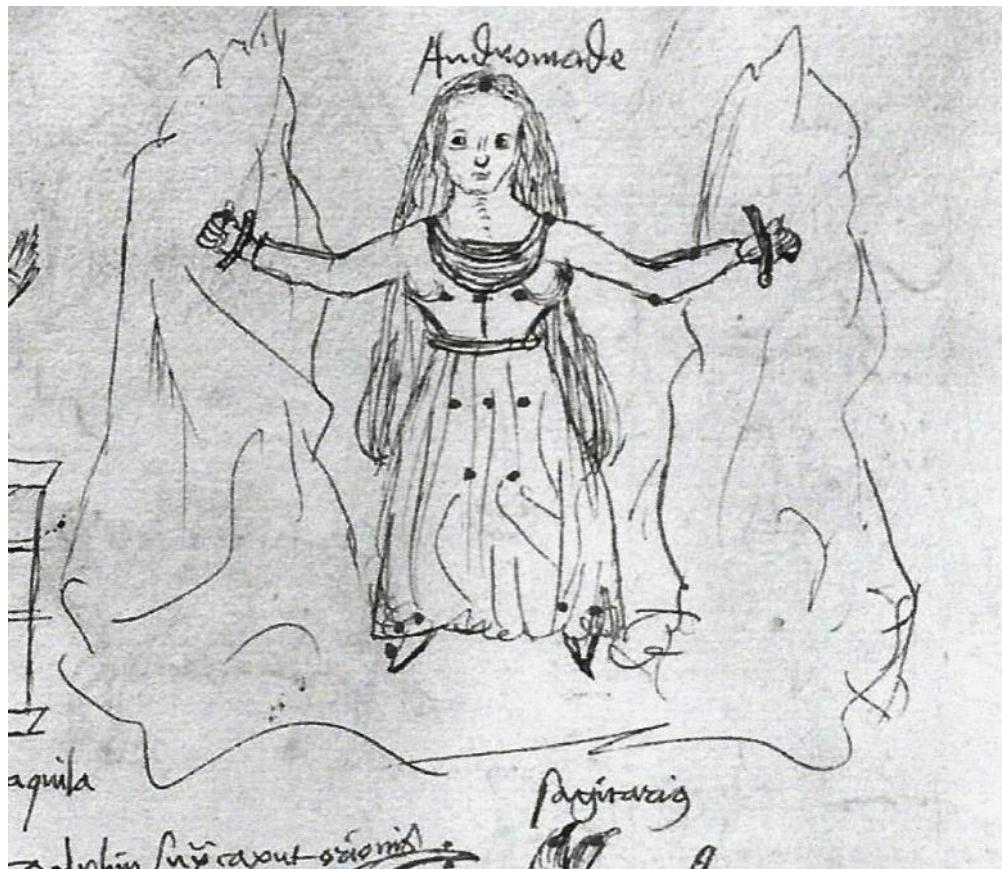
n.b. – nude, back to viewer, walks to left, one hand raised, one extended



Torun  
Ms 35

# 'Ptolemaic' stellar tables / picture books

Andromeda



Augsburg, Univ.-bibl.

Cod II 1.2o. 110

n.b. – stands, chained to rocks

# 'Ptolemaic' picture books

Andromeda



Cambridge MA  
Houghton, Typ 43

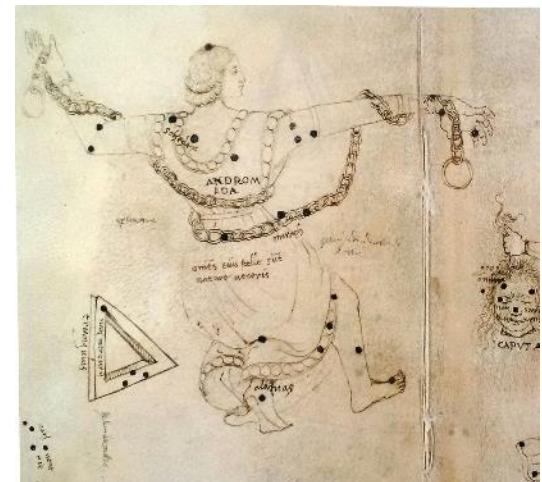
n.b. – walks to right, chain at waist, fish under arm



Basle, Univ-Bib

Ms F. II. 33

n.b. – sits to the right, drape around waist and arm, arms outstretched, dragon head near waist



Florence, BNC,  
Ms Angeli 1147

n.b. – faces away from viewer, walks to right, chains around waist and arms

# 'Ptolemaic' stellar tables / picture books

## Andromeda



Vienna ONB  
Cod 5415

n.b. – nude, walks to left, hands raised, chains over arms and around waist



Northern hemisphere  
Cod 5415

n.b. – faces away from viewer, nude, chains, fish at waist

# Hebrew Stellar Tables



Philadelphia, U Penn  
Ms LJS 57  
n.b. -- walks to left, arms extended



Planisphere  
reversed and nude to waist

# Andromeda



Vienna, ONB  
Hebrew 132  
same

Seneca, *Tragedies* (comm. Nicolas Trevet)

Andromeda

?

Padua, Univ. Bibl.  
Cod 896

missing from manuscript

Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 1650

missing from manuscript

Vatican, BAV  
Urb lat 355

## Miscellaneous images

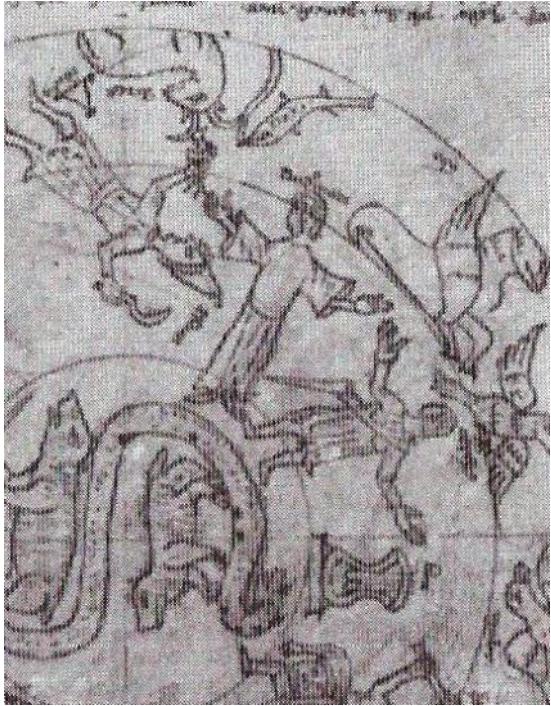
## Andromeda



Cusanus globe

n.b. – seated, faces viewer, one arm raised, and fish beneath it

## Miscellaneous images



Bernkastel-Kues  
St Nicholas-Hospital  
Ms 212 (hemispheres)  
**n.b. – stands with arms outstretched**

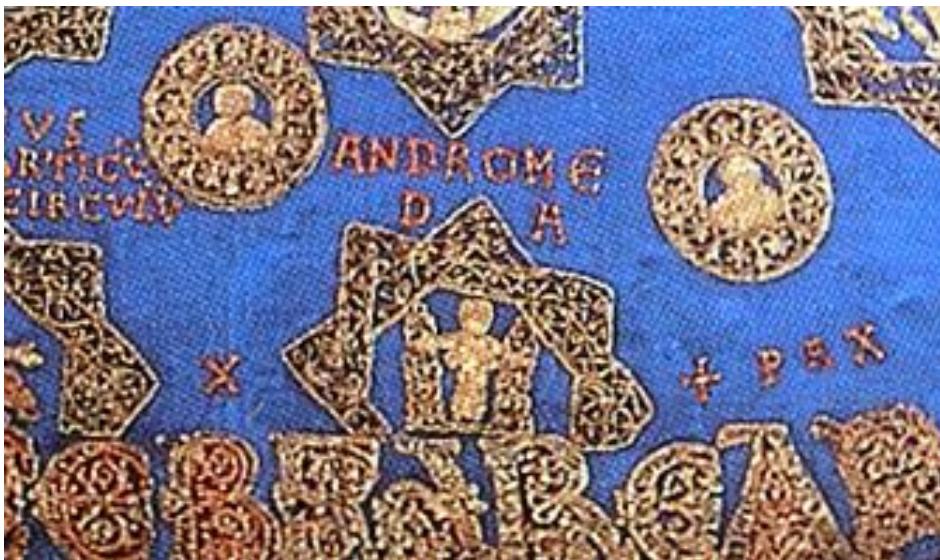


Darmstadt, , Univ- and Landesbibl.  
Ms 1020  
northern hemisphere  
**n.b. – stands with one arm extended**

## Andromeda

## Miscellaneous (mantle of Henry II)

Andromeda



Mantle of Henry II  
Regensburg, c. 1020  
Bamberg, Domschatz  
cf: RAL mss; O'Connor 1980  
**n.b. – stands between two rocky cliffs**  
Andromeda

