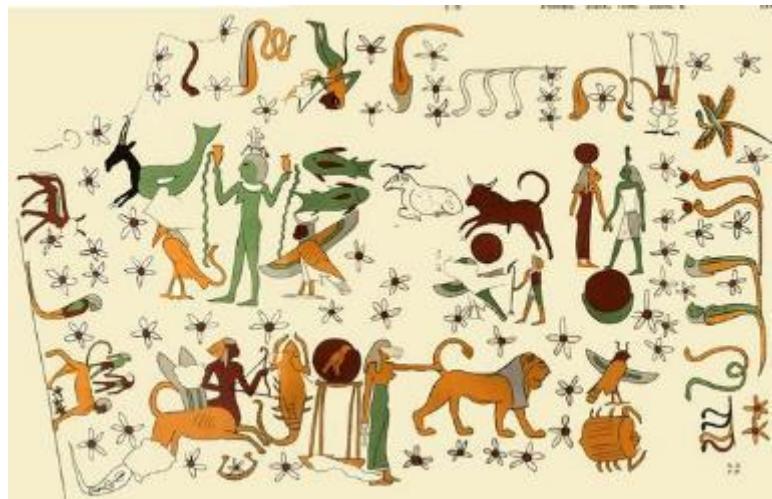
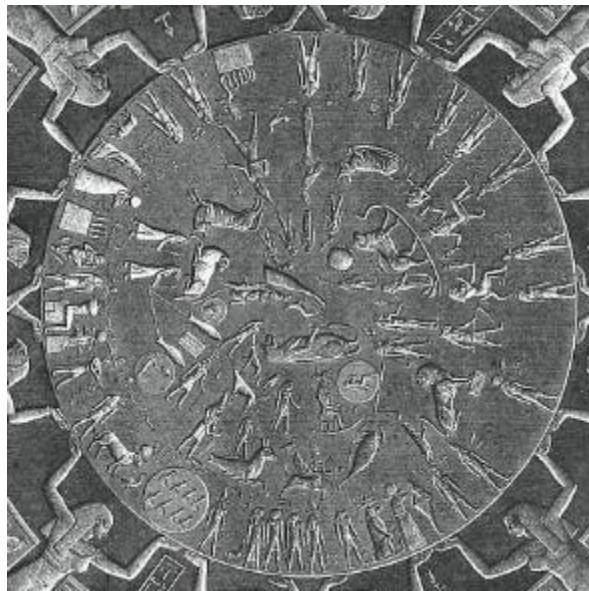


## Classical images – Egyptian

Aquarius



Zodiac tomb, Anthribis  
cf. Flinders Petrie, *Anthribis*, 1908, pl. xxxviii



Denderah ceiling  
Paris, Louvre



## Classical images – Greek (see also Eridanus for personifications)

Aquarius



The Recognition of Theseus by Aigeus,  
Apulian red-figure bell krater, c. 380  
Adolphsen (Hesse), no 179

## Classical images - Roman

Aquarius



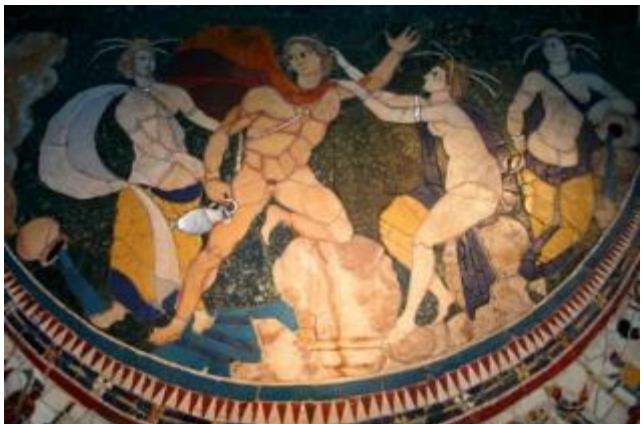
from Saint-Romain-in-Gaul (now Villa de Grenoble), Hylas and the nymphs, ea 3<sup>rd</sup> C AD



Rome, Pal Massimo, Hylas and Nymphs, 2<sup>nd</sup> C BC – 1<sup>st</sup> C AD, from Tor Bella Monaca, Rome – photo credit: Marie-Lan Nguyen



Cyprus, Salmis, Hylas and Nymphs from sudarium of baths.



Rome, Pal Massimo, Hylas and Nymphs, ea 4<sup>th</sup> C from Basilica of Junius Bassus on Esquiline Hill – photo credit: Jean-Pol Grandmont

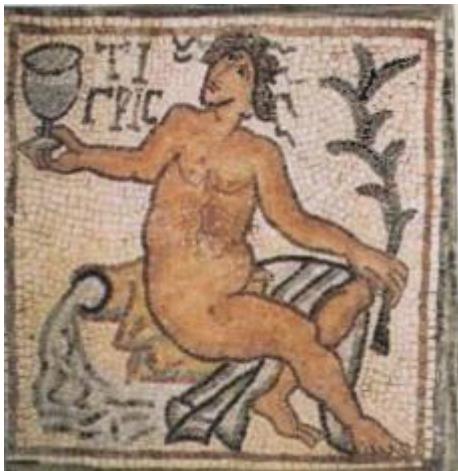


Constantine, Libya – Helas mosaic (from <http://www.beazley.ox.ac.uk/>)

See **Jupiter** for images of **Ganymede with Eagle** and **Eridanus** for river gods

## Classical images – Roman

Aquarius



Qasr, Libya – Tigris River

# Classical globes

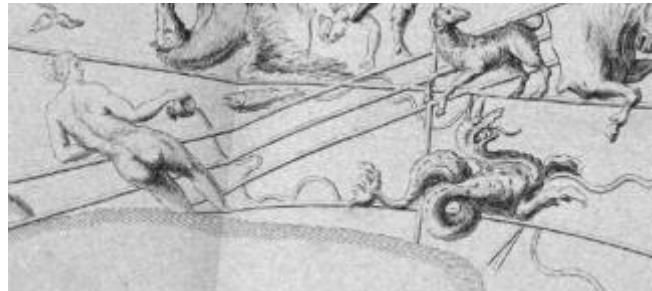
# Aquarius



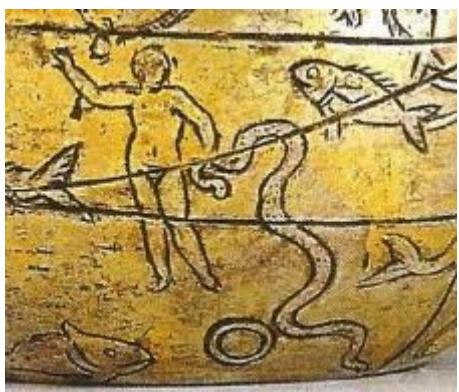
Naples, Farnese Atlas

© Petr Hadrava

n.b. – faces away from viewer , pours stream towards tail of Cetus



Bentley's Manilius



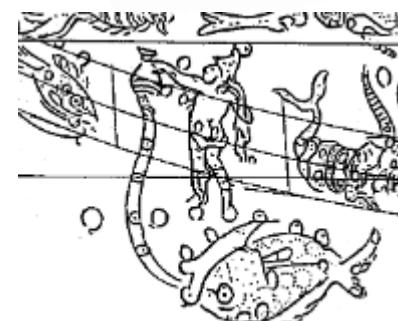
Paris, Kugel Globe

n.b. – faces viewer, one hand raised, pours stream down to right



Mainz Globe

n.b. – stands to right, pours stream under feet to mouth of PsA



© drawing by Kunzl

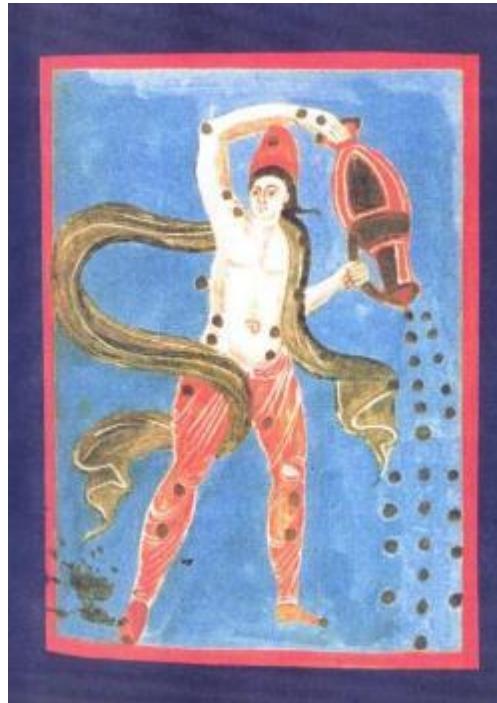
# Germanicus mss

I. = z stemma



Leiden, Univbibl  
Voss lat 4° 79

n.b. – leans to right, scarf-like drape, urn on one shoulder, poring to right, Phrygian trouser and cap

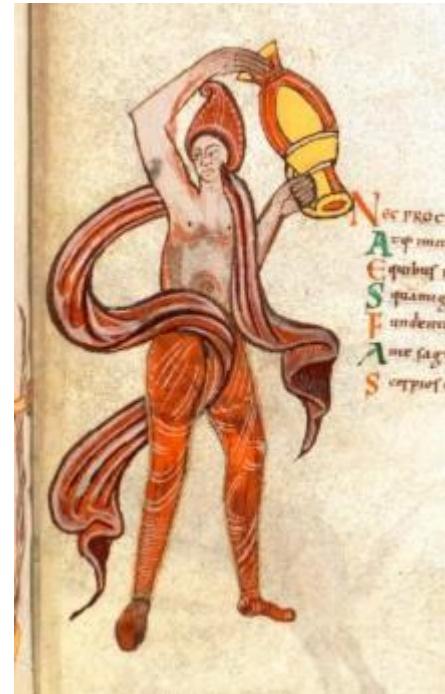


Boulogne-sur-Mer, Bibl. Mun.  
Ms 188  
same



vs. planisphere holds urn with both hands, no trousers

# Aquarius



Bern, Burgerbibl,  
Ms 88  
same



vs. planisphere same

# Germanicus mss

II and III. = O stemma (O<sup>1</sup> or v )

II.



Basle, OBU  
Ms AN.IV . 18

n.b. – with Capricorn, pours from urn with both hands to right, cape, Phrigan cap and troussers



vs. planisphere = leaping dog/rabbit with water coming from ears?

III.



image missing from ms



vs. zodiac



vs. planisphere



vs. hemisphere



vs. schema

# Aquarius

Germanicus mss = O stemma ( $O^2$  or  $\mu$ ) = 'Siciliensis'

IV.



Madrid, Bib nac  
Ms 19 (16)  
n.b. – with Capricorn, same

Va.



Cologny, Bib Bodmer  
Cod lat 7  
no trousers

no meritis luptas condere flamas



NY, Pierpont Morgan Libr  
Ms M 389  
same

Vb.



Vatican, BAV  
Barb lat 76 n.b. – with Capricorn, similar with shirt

Aquarius

VI.

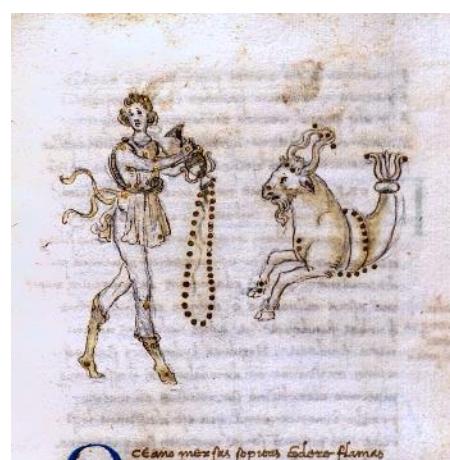


London BL  
Egerton 1050  
n.b. – nude with cape

VII.



London, BL,  
Add Ms 15819  
n.b. – with Capricorn, in short tunic with high  
boots, using both hands



Naples, Bib naz  
XIV D 37  
same

= fragmentum ... repertum in Sicilia

VIIIa.



Madrid Bib Nac  
Ms 8282 – with Capricorn, similar  
in Renaissance dress



Vatican, BAV  
Barb lat 77  
same



Vienna, Schottenstift  
Ms 51  
same

VIIIb.



*Cosano mesus soplitas condere flamas  
ymbref occasus ortusq; intercipit ora  
Et cum terrores auger nox atra marinos  
Iatum clamatos frustis spectauent: ortus  
terragr aut rapidus poto tunc incubat austor*

Vatican, BAV  
Urb lat 1358  
similar, hooded,

VIIIc.



*que est erga collum: in sinistra ala quinque: in pe-  
store unam: in cauda unam. Sunt omnes xiii:  
  
O ce mones soplitas condere flamas  
I mbres occasus ortusq; intercipit ora  
Et cum terrores auger nox atra marinos  
Iatum clamatos frustis spectauent: ortus  
terragr aut rapidus poto tunc incubat austor*

Florence, Bibl Laurenziana  
Plut 89 sup 43  
similar, nude

IX.



*D'Orro aquarii nomen acceville dicitur quod*

Montpellier  
Ms H 452  
n.b. – horse's body ?

# Ps-Eratosthenes



Vatican BAV,  
Vat grec 1087

note – walking to right and turning back, nude  
with cape and Phrygian cap, holds urn with  
both hands two hands

# Aquarius



planisphere – raised hand, stream into fish's mouth



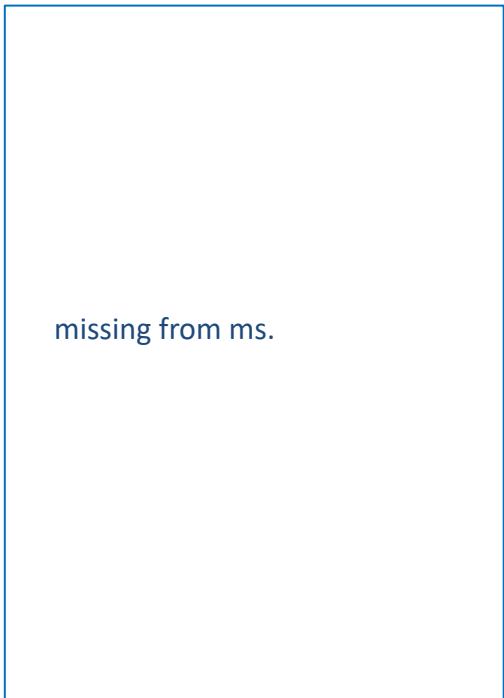
hemisphere – stream  
into fish's mouth



zodiac – two hands

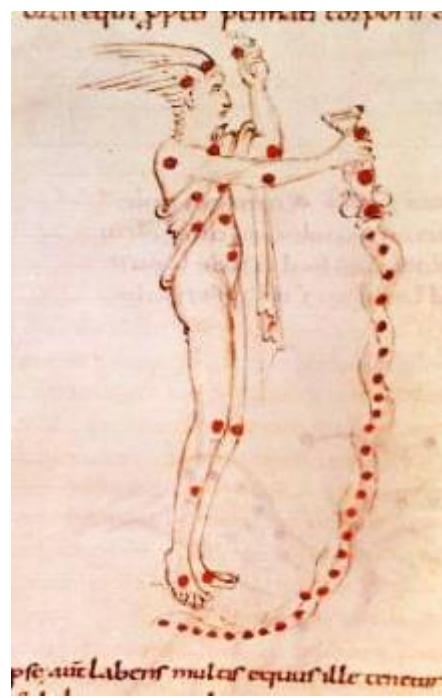
Cicero

Aquarius



London, BL  
Harley 647

vs. planisphere  
two hands, stream into fish mouth



London, BL  
Harley 2506

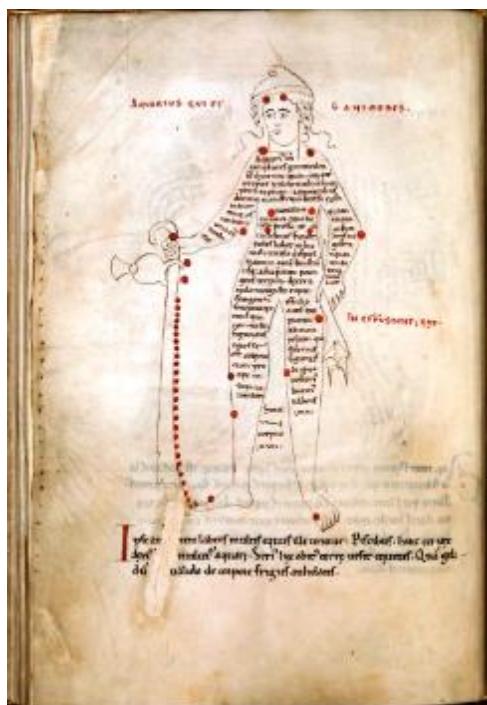
n.b. – stands to right, nude with shawl,  
wings on head, points to head with left  
hand and holds urn to right with right  
hand, stream flows beneath feet

# Cicero



London, BL  
Cotton ms B.V., pars 1  
**n.b. – stands to left, short tunic and cape and cap, pitcher in left hand pouring towards feet**

# Aquarius



London, BL  
Cotton Ms C. 1  
**similar**



Gottweig,  
Stiftsbibl Ms 7  
**similar**

# Revised Aratus Latinus

## Aquarius

I. *seclare cœre obscuresum.*



Dresden, Landesbibl.  
Ms D C 183

n.b. – walks to right and looks back, loose garb and cape, Phrygian cap, holds urn in both hands, pouring down



Paris BN  
Lat 12957  
similar, with bare torso

winter hemisphere  
nude

Prague, Univbibl  
Ms 1717  
similar

# Revised Aratus Latinus

## Aquarius

Ia.



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl

Ms 902

n.b. – walks to right, to hands on urn



vs. hemisphere

n.b. – no cape, leaning over urn



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl

Ms 250

same



vs. hemisphere

n.b. – no cape, leaning over urn



rota

# Revised Aratus Latinus

Aquarius

Ib.



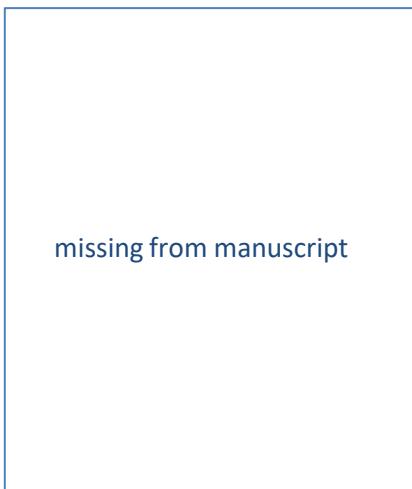
Gottweig, Stiftsbibl.  
Ms 7 (146)



Siena, Bib com  
Ms L. IV. 25

# Revised Aratus Latinus

## I. (distant relative)



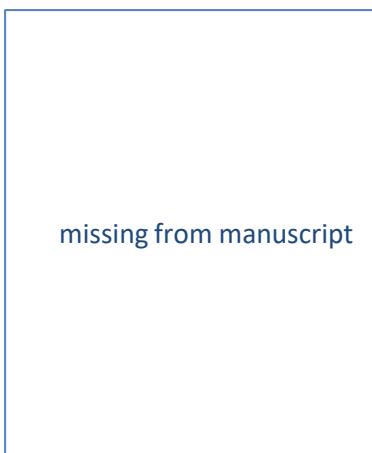
Paris BN  
n.a. 1614



hemisphere



Munich, Staatsbibl.  
Clm 560  
n.b. —stands to right, both hands on urn



Vatican, BAV  
Reg lat 1324  
with long cape



hemisphere  
nude female

# Aquarius

II.



Cologne, Dombibliothek

Ms 83.11

n.b. – nude, right hand on head, left hand extended holding urn

I.



Oxford, Bodleian  
Laud misc 644  
n.b. – stands to right, both hands  
on urn, hood



Padua, Bibl Antoniona  
Ms Anton 27  
similar, without hood

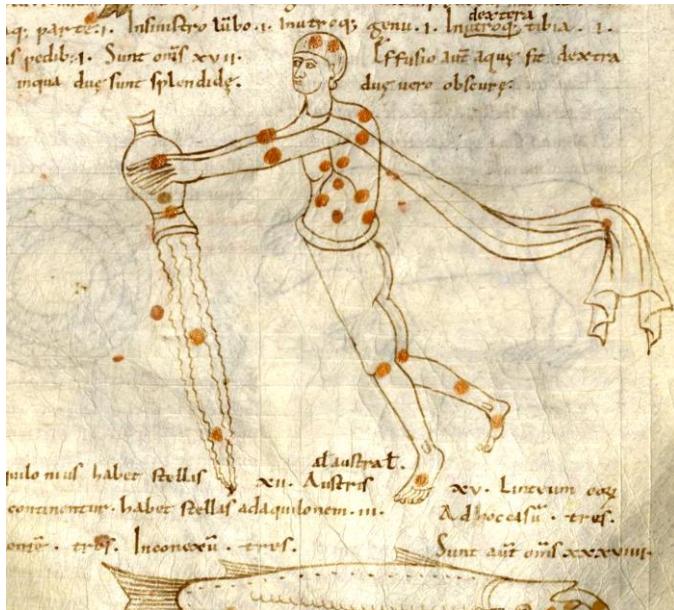


Paris, BN,  
Lat 14754  
same

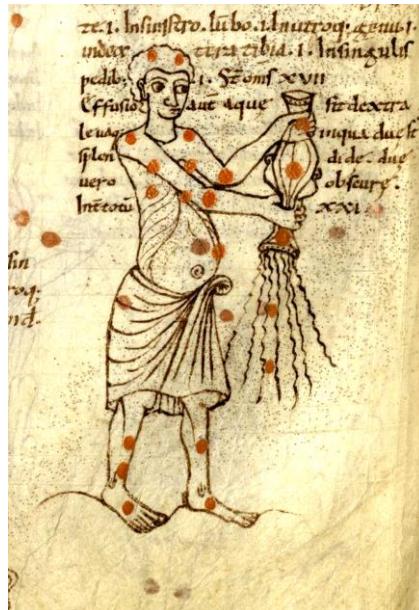


Venice, Bibl Marciana  
Ms VIII, 22  
reversed and striding to left

Ia.



Dijon  
Bib mun, Ms 488  
zodiac series  
n.b. – stands to right, 2 hands on urn, flowing cape



Dijon  
Bib mun, Ms 488  
constellation series  
n.b. – stands to right, 2 hands



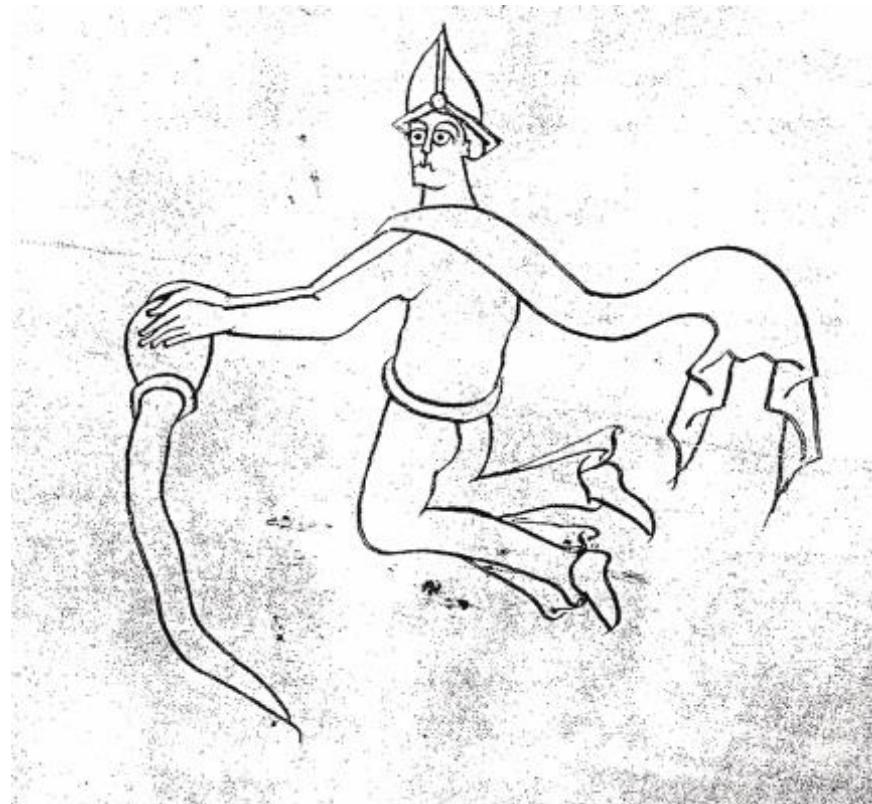
Dijon  
Bib mun, Ms 488  
rota  
n.b. – nude contorted posture,  
contorted urn

IIa.



Paris, BN  
Lat 5543

n.b. – stands to right, trousers, capr, Phriguan cap,  
both hands on urn (cf Hyginus III)



Paris, BN  
Lat 5239

n.b. – similar, bent knees

IIb.



Klosterneuburg,  
Stiftskirche, Ms 685  
n.b. – kneels to left, flowing  
cape, water below



zodiac rota  
nude, walks to right with keg

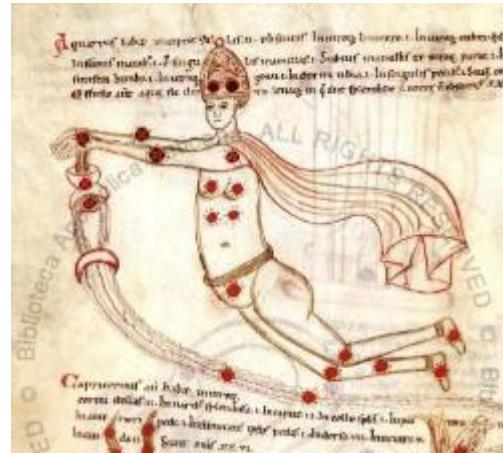


Zwettl, Stiftskirche  
Ms 296  
same



zodiac rota  
similar

Aquarius



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 643  
same



zodiac rota  
similar

III.



Laon,  
Bib mun, Ms 422



Rouen, Bib mun,  
Ms 26  
rota

Singletons



Amiens  
Bib mun, Ms 222



Freiburg-im-Bresgau  
Ms 35  
n.b. – spear or trident (?)



Durham, Cathedral Libr  
Hunter 100  
n.b. – stands to right, but looks back, both hands on urn



Durham – zodiac image

Singletons



Montecassino,  
Badia, Ms 3

n.b. – stands to right, trousers and cape, both hands on urn

# De ordine ac positione

Aquarius

Ia.

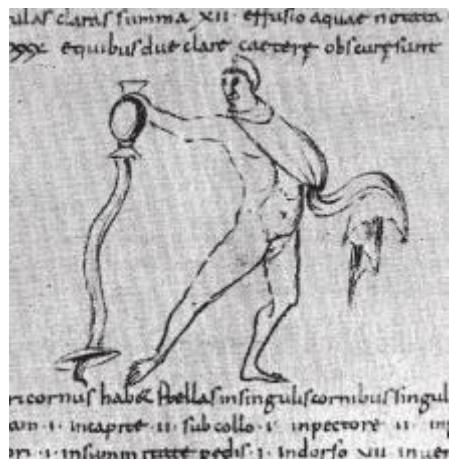


Berlin, Staatsbibliothek,  
Ms lat 130 (Phill 1832)

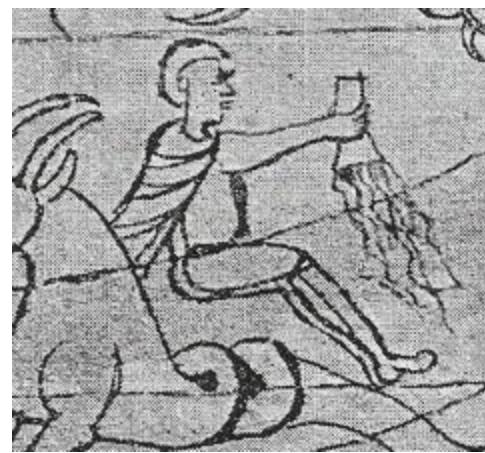
n.b. – nude male; cap; cloak covering arm; urn in right hand



planisphere



Monza, Bibl. capit.  
Ms F. 9/176 (246)  
same



hemisphere  
sits to right

Ia.



Madrid, Bib Nac  
Ms 3307  
same

Ib.



Vatican BAV,  
Vat lat 645 n.b. – nude male; cap;  
cloak covering arm; urn in right hand

II.



Munich, Staatsbibl.  
Ms clm 210

n.b. – stands to right, dressed youth in profile, both hands on urn



planisphere



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 387  
same



rota

III.



Austin TX, Harry Ransom,  
Univ of Texas, Ms 29  
**n.b. – grabbing cloth behind, pours with  
left hand**



St Petersburg, Nat Libr  
Ms Q v IX, no 2  
**same**

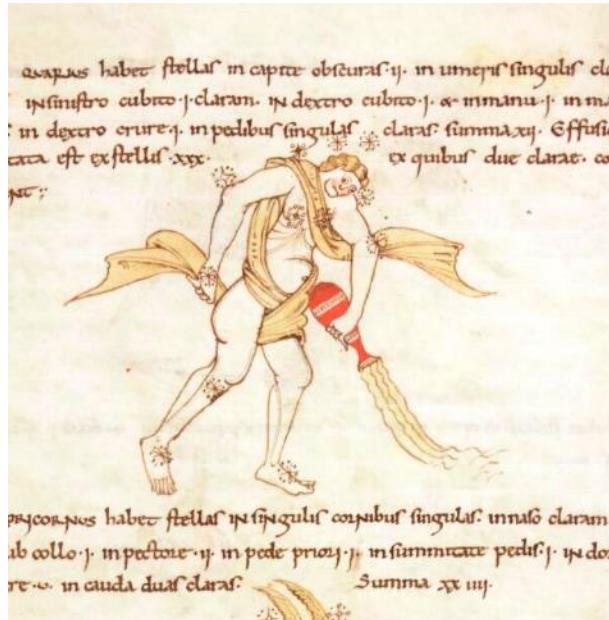


Paris BN,  
lat n.a. 1614  
**n.b. – walks to right, cap, both hands on urn**



winter hemisphere

IV.



Paris BN  
lat 12117

n.b. – walks to right, urn in left hand, grabbing cloth behind



Vatican BAV,  
Reg lat 309  
same

# De ordine ac positione

Aquarius

V.



Los Angeles, Getty Mus  
Ludwig XII, 5  
n.b. – left hand raised



Paris BN  
lat 8663  
n.b. – strides to right, holds urn in left hand, water flow beneath feet

## Singletons



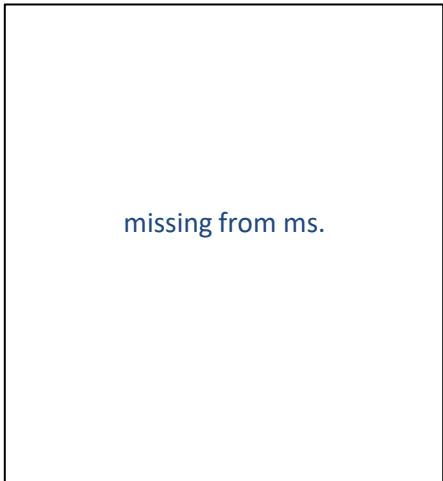
Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 12600  
n.b. – left hand raised



Reykjavik  
Ms 1812  
n.b. – walks to left, nude, holds urn with both hands on hip

la.

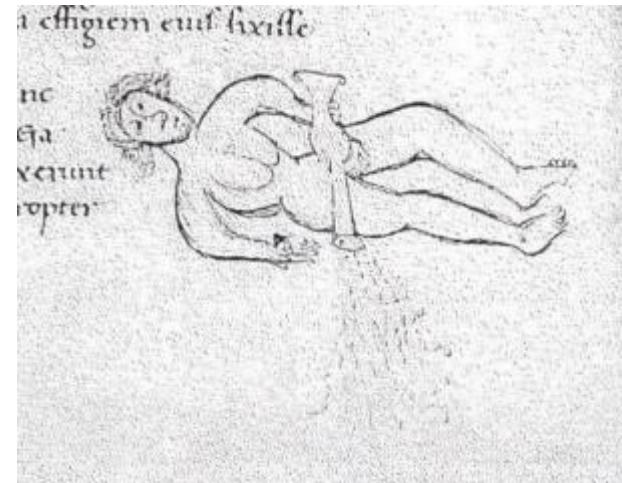
missing from ms.



S Paul im Lavantthal  
Ms 16/1 (XXV. 4. 20)



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana  
Ms Plut 29.30  
n.b. – reclining



Leiden, Univ-blbl  
Voss 8°18  
same

Ib.



Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug

Ms 18. 16. Aug 4°

n.b. – kneels to left, nude with cape and cap, shared water with 



London BL

Arundel 339

same

## Ic. (singleton)



Vienna ONB

Vindob 51

n.b. – walks to left, nude, holds urn under both arms

## II. (singleton)



Leiden Univ-bibl

Voss lat 4° 92

n.b. – kneels to left, holds urn with left hand, second implement in right hand

III.



Leiden Univ-bibl

Voss lat 8° 15

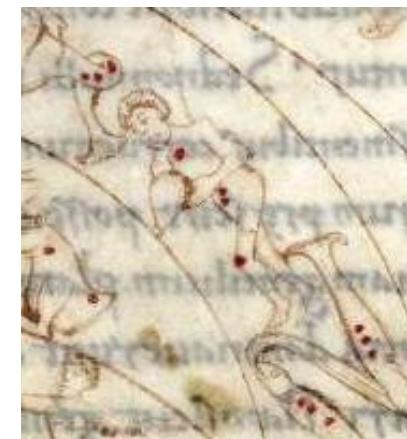
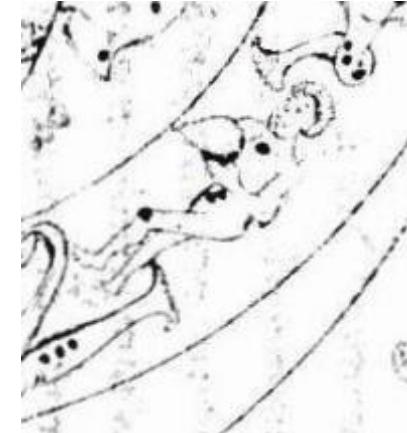
n.b. – floats to left, both hands on urn,  
rousers, cape and cap; cf -- De signis caeli  
II

or una. Inuenit membris singulis orbitas. Invenit singulas. Inuenit mem-  
bris singulas. Inde per orbem. Inuenit orbem singulas. Omnia vero  
utique in aquila ipsi stellarum sunt. Sol in horribile primo circumsistit dum.



Vatican BAV

Reg lat 123  
same



IV.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Bodley 614

n.b. – holds urn in arms, water under feet



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Digby 83 (SC 1684)  
same

Aquarius

V. (singleton)



Baltimore, Walters Art Gallery  
Ms 734

n.b. – stands to right, urn in both hands,  
water under feet

## VI. (singleton)



Berlin, Staatsbibl.  
Ms 8° 44 (Rose 962)  
n.b. – stands to right,  
nude, holds urn in  
one hand, trident,  
water under feet

## VI-related : German Star Books ('secundum Hyginum')



Lyon, Bib mun, Pal des  
Arts 45



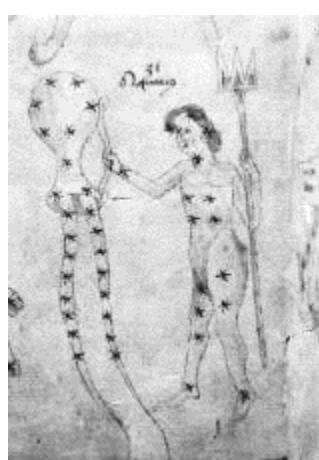
Lyon, Bib mun  
Ms 172  
similar, reversed



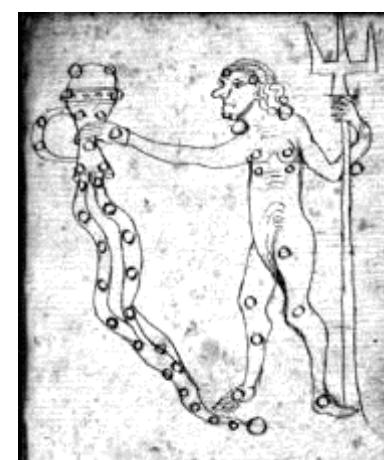
Munich, Staatsbibl  
Germ 595



Munich, Staatsbibl  
Clm 59  
same



Vatican BAV  
Pal.lat. 1369  
same



Vatican BAV  
Pal.lat. 1389  
same



Wolfenbüttel, Herz. Aug. Bibl  
Guelf 81 24 Aug 1  
Aqr or Eri?

Hyginus

VII. (singleton)

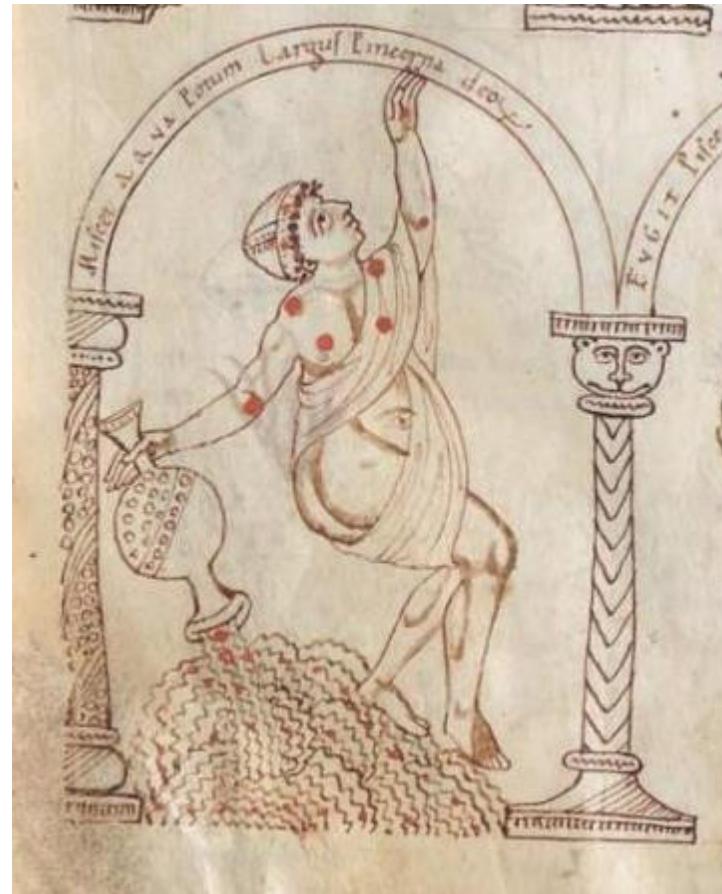


London BL,  
Roy Ms 13. A. XI

n.b. – stands to right, both hands on urn, water  
into fish's mouth, below feet

Aquarius

VIII. (singleton)



Munich, Staatsbibl.  
Clm 10270

n.b. – stands to right reaching up, urn in right hand,  
stream pours under feet

# Hyginus

## IXa.



Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Mus  
Ms 260

n.b. – standing youth with  
right arm, urn held in one  
hand, pours down



Florence, BN  
Magl XI. 141  
same



Milan, Bibl. Ambrosiana  
T. 47 sup  
n.b. – same

missing from ms

Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Can. class lat 179



Siena, Bib com  
Ms L. VI. 25  
same



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 3109  
n.b. – nude walks to right, urn  
held in both hands



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 3109  
n.b. – holds urn in arms,  
reating on shoulder



Verona, Bibl capitolare  
Ms CCLXI  
ame as main group

# Aquarius

# Hyginus

IXb.



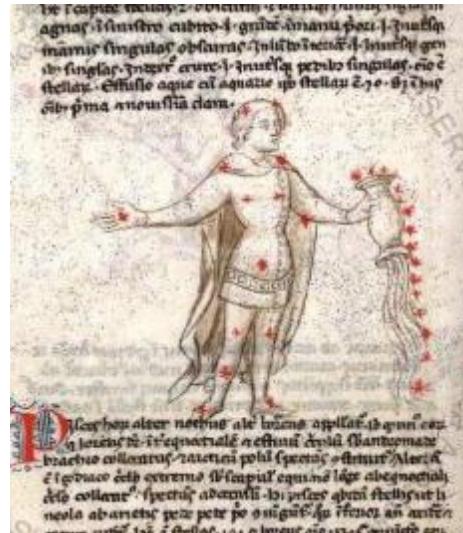
Oxford, Bodleian Library  
Can misc 46

n.b. – youth with right arm  
extended, urn held in left hand



Milan, Bibl Trivulziana  
N. 690 (E 83)  
same

IXc.



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 3110  
similar, with cape

# Aquarius

missing from manuscript

# Hyginus

## IXd. (distant singleton)



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana  
Ashburnam 1148  
n.b. – youth with arm extended

## IXf.



New York, Public Library  
Spencer Ms 28  
n.b. – faces right, drapery, urn on shoulder

## IXe.



Pavia, Bibl Univ  
Aldini 490  
n.b. – old man with arm extended



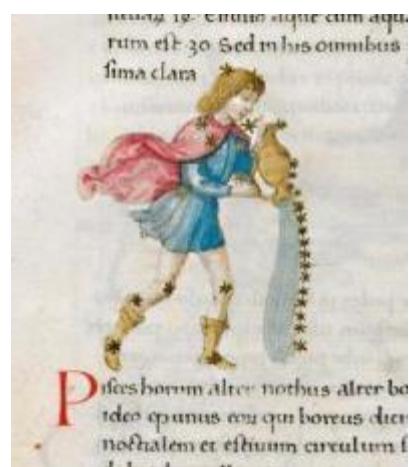
Freiburg, Andreas-Möller-Bibl.  
Cl XI 4o 9  
same

# Aquarius



Vatican., BAV  
Urb lat 1358  
same

## IXg.



Florence, Bib Naz  
Plut 89, sup 43  
n.b. – youth pouring stream to right,  
Holds urn in both hands

Hyginus

X. (singleton)

missing from manuscript

Aquarius

XI. (singleton)



Vatican, BAV  
Chigi H. IV. 20

Cortona, Lib del Comune

Ms 184 (256)

n.b.-- youth with left arm extended, right hands holds urn

# Hyginus



Cambrai, Bibl. Mun.  
Ms 933 (832)

n.b. – nude youth stands to right,  
holds urn with both hands

# Aquarius

missing from manuscript

missing from manuscript

Cambridge, Trinity College  
Ms R 15 32

Leiden, Univ.-bibl.  
Gronovius 21

Hyginus

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482



cf Michael Scot – pours into basin

Aquarius



Vienna, ÖNB  
Vindob 3111

# Basinio da Parma

Ia.



Rimini, Cassa di Risparmio  
(London Sotheby's sale 1992)  
n.b. – right hand raised, left holding urn

Ib.

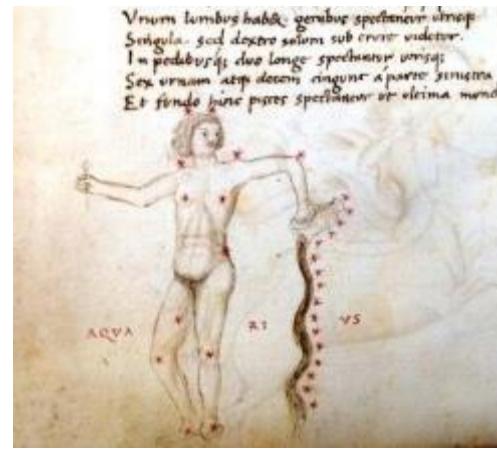


Cambridge, CUL  
Dd IV 64  
same

IIa.



Oxford, Bodleian Lib,  
Bodley 646  
similar, but nude with  
flower



Parma, Bib Palatina,  
Parm 1008  
same



Venice, Bibl Marciana  
XII, 194 (4148)  
similar, with funnel-shaped object

# Aquarius

# Basinio da Parma

IIb.



Parma, Bibl Palatina

Parm 27

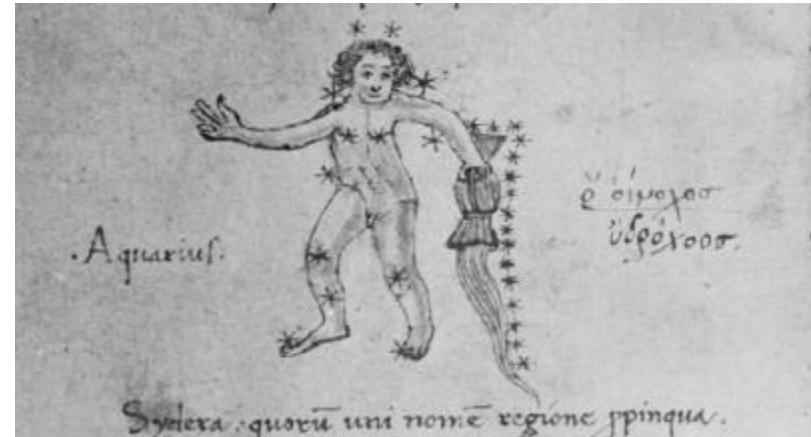


Munich, BSN

Clm 15743

n.b. – with pointing finger

# Aquarius



Rome Bibl Casanatense

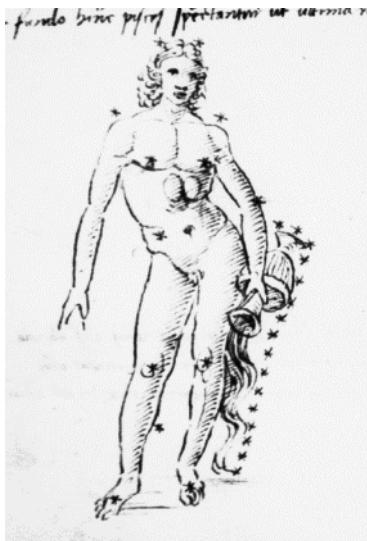
Ms 4059

Similar, with pointing finger

# Basinio da Parma

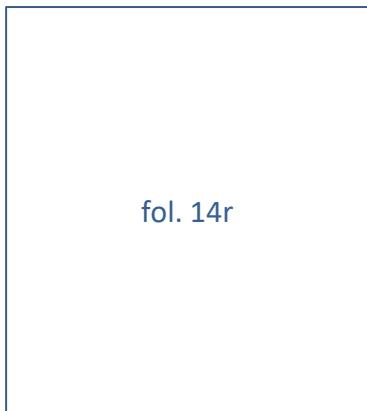
# Aquarius

III.



Bologna, Bibl Com  
Ms 173  
n.b. – both right arm and urn lowered

V.



Ravenna, Bib Classense  
Ms 120

IV.



London, Wellcome Coll  
WMS 122  
similar

VI.



Florence, Bibl Marucelliana  
Ms C. CCLI  
n.b. – copied from Ratdolt Hyginus

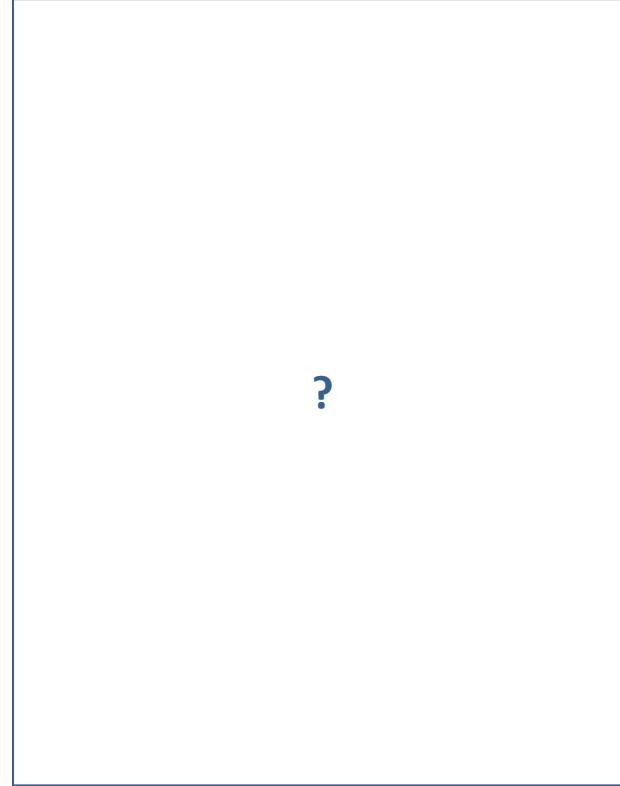
Basinio da Parma

Aquarius



?

Krakow  
Rps BJ 3706



?

Padua, Bibl. Univ.  
Cod 983

Michael Scot

N Italian Group – Ia.

Aquarius



Munich, Staatsbibl

Clm 10268

n.b. – nude, walks to right, broad-brimmed hat,  
holds urn with both hands



Oxford, Bodleian Libr

Bodley Ms 266

same

N Italian Group – Ib.

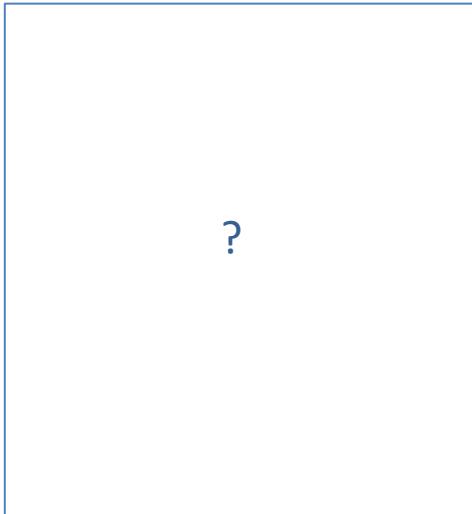
?



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 4087

St Petersburg, Nat Libr  
Ms lat F V IX, no. 1  
similar

N Italian Group – Ic.



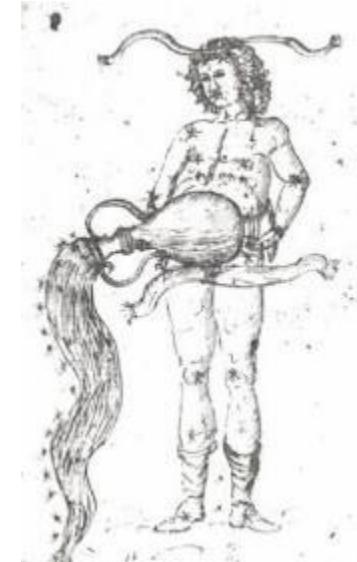
N Italian Group – Id.



Warsaw, BN,  
Baw T

Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 3394  
similar

N Italian Group – Ie.



Padua, Bibl Seminario  
Cod. 48  
n.b. – nude, stands to right,  
urn in front of hips, ribbons, cf.  
London, Sotheby's Basinio da  
Parma?

Michael Scot

Aquarius

Venetian Group – IIa.



London BL  
Add 41600  
n.b. – stands to right, nude, holds  
urn in front of chest



London, Wellcome Coll  
Ms 509  
same

Venetian Group – IIb.



Milan, Ambrosiana  
Ms I 90 sup  
similar

Bohemian Group – IIIa.



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 2352

n.b. – same posture, but clothed and with  
broad brim hat



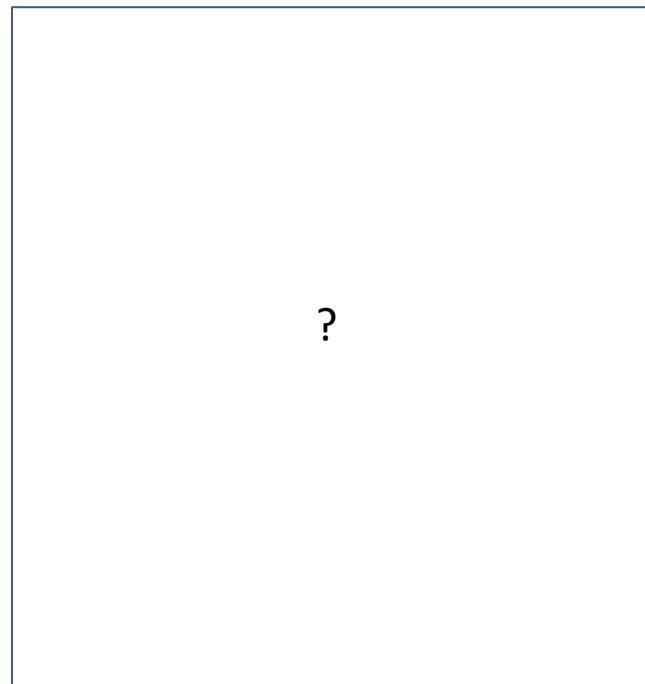
Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 2378  
same

Bohemian – IIIa.



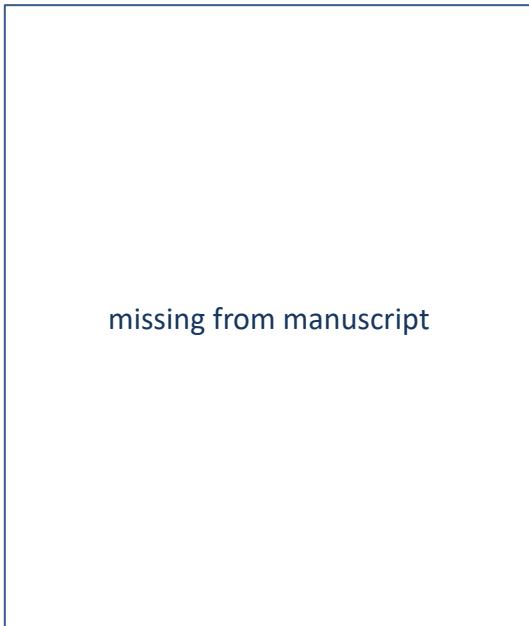
Prague NK,  
Ms III. C. 2  
n.b. – similar posture, without hat

Bohemian – IIIb.



Paris BN  
lat 7408A

Bohemian – IIIC.



missing from manuscript

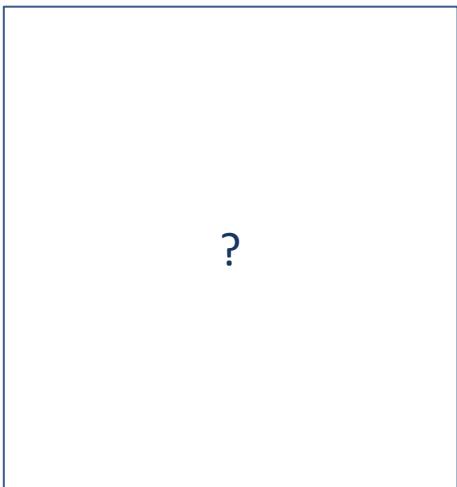
Vienna, ÖNB  
Vindob 5442

Bohemian – IIID.



Cambridge, MA  
Harvard, Houghton  
Lbr., Typ 43  
n.b. – sits to the right, clasps urn with bth arms

# Michael Scot



Edinburgh, Royal Observatory  
Ms Cr. 3.23



Krakow, Bib Jagiellonska  
Rps 573

# Aquarius



Florence, BNC  
Magliabecchiana XXII, 22  
n.b. – standing nude with urn on right shoulder



Klosterneuburg, Augustiner Ch-stift  
Ms CC1 125  
Standing nude, urn under right arm, raises  
cloth in left hand; cf: Vienna 5415



Prague, Narodni Knihova  
Ms XXXVI A 3  
n.b. – walks to right, holds urn  
with both hands, wide-  
brimmed hat



Seville, Bibl Columbina  
Ms. 7.7.1  
n.b. – embraces urn, wide-brimmed hat



Darmstadt, Hess Hochschulbibl.  
Ms 266  
n.b. – nude, walks to left, urn in  
both hands, hat



Berlin, Staatsbibl  
Ms germ fol 244  
n.b. – nude, stands to  
left, pours urn with  
right hand, holds  
trident in left, hat



Salzburg, Studienbibl  
2 G 8/13  
n.b. – walks to right, nude, holds  
urn in both hands, hat



Vatican, BAV  
Pal lat 1370  
similar to Darmstadt

Michael Scot

German mss – IVa.



Paris, BN  
Allem 106

n.b. – walks to right with buckets on pole  
over shoulder



calendar page  
walks to right with pitcher in each hand

Aquarius



Tubingen Univ-bibl.  
Ms d 2  
main image -Aquarius



Aquarius as Saturn house



prosopa



calendar pages



zodiac rota



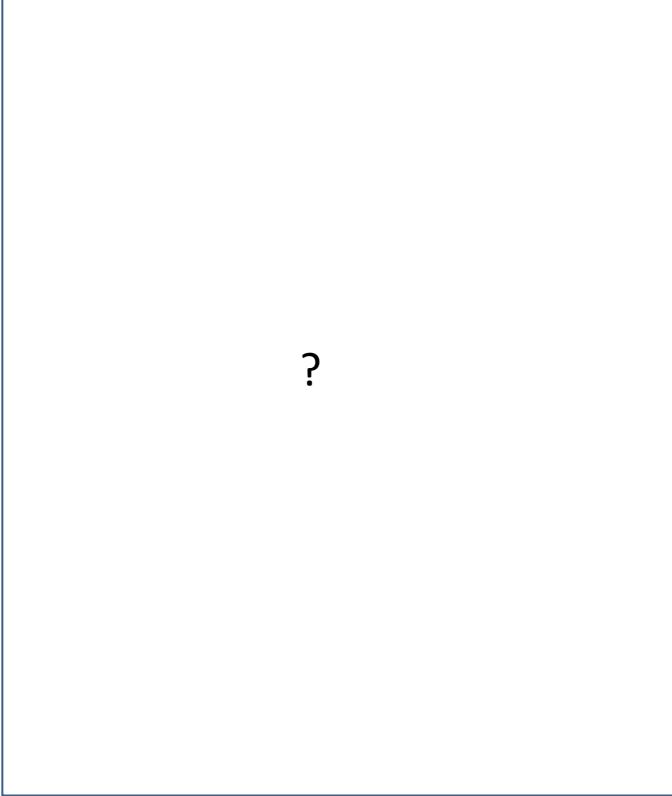
paranatellonta rota, northern and southern hemispheres



Michael Scot

Aquarius

German mss – IVb.



?

Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug Bibl  
Ms Guelph 29 14 Aug 4°

# Michael Scot – German version

Aquarius

?

Coburg, Bayerisches Landesbibl.  
Ms 5

?

Edinburgh, Royal Observatory Libr.  
Ms Cr 4 6

?

Freiburg, Univ-bibl.  
Ms 458

?

Heidelberg Univ-bibl.  
Pal germ 832

?

Karlsruhe, Badische Landesbibl.  
Ms K 2790

?

Nürnberg, Germanisches Nationalmus.  
Ms 7082

# Michael Scot - derived

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482



Aquarius

Bartolommeo da Parma



Cambridge, Emmanuel Coll

Ms 70

n.b. – nude, stands to right, ‘crown’, holds urn with both hands

Aquarius



Metz, Bibl. Com

Ms 287

same

Alfonsine Tables (John Killingworth update)



London, BL

Arundel 66

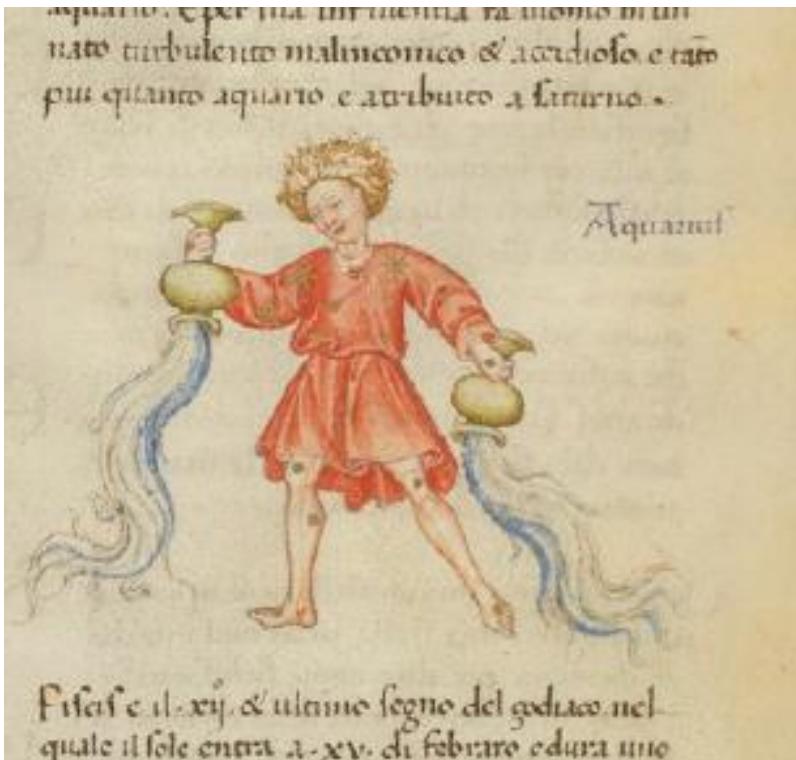
n.b. – stoops to right, holds urns with both hands,  
pours into bowl

image taken from Hyginus 1482 edn = Michael

Scot

Stellacio Indrodius vel Idradurus et eius exposition  
est hauritor atque et aquarius

Fazio degli Uberti



Paris, BN  
Ital 81

n.b. – walks to left, urn in each hand, wild hair



Modena, Bibl. Estense  
Ital 483 (a. P. 47)  
n.b. – walks to left, holds urn in both hands, hat



St Gallen, Vadianische Libr  
Ms 427

n.b. – stands, with pouring urn in each hand



Madrid, BN  
Ms 9267

n.b. – sits, pouring urn to right with both hands; re: Fiducula/joculator?



Florence, Bibl. Riccardiana  
Ms 3011

n.b. – stands to left, sprinkles water in an arc with urn held in right hand



Paris BN  
Lat 6561

n.b. – sits and pours water to right;  
fidicula/joculator?



Paris BN  
Fr 612

n.b. – walks to right and pours water from  
urns held in each hand

missing in manuscript

Paris BN  
lat 7344

# Lambertus, Liber Floridus



Hague  
Ms 72.A. 83  
n.b. – nude, pours with left hand



Hague  
Ms 128 C  
both hands



Paris, BN Lat 8865  
left hand



Chantilly  
Ms 1596  
kneels to right, pours with left hand



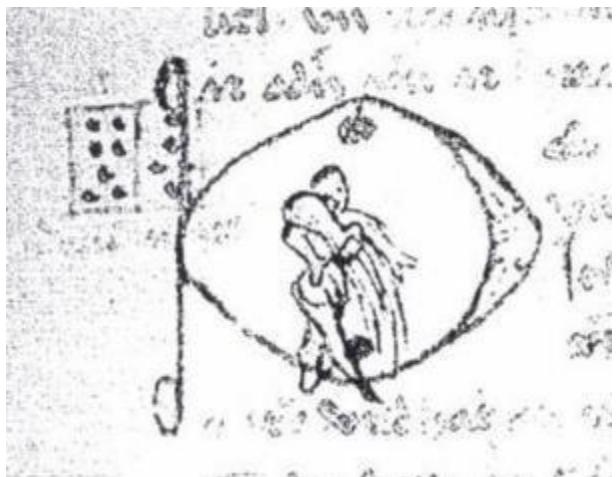
Ghent  
Ms 92  
both hands



Paris, BN  
Lat 9675

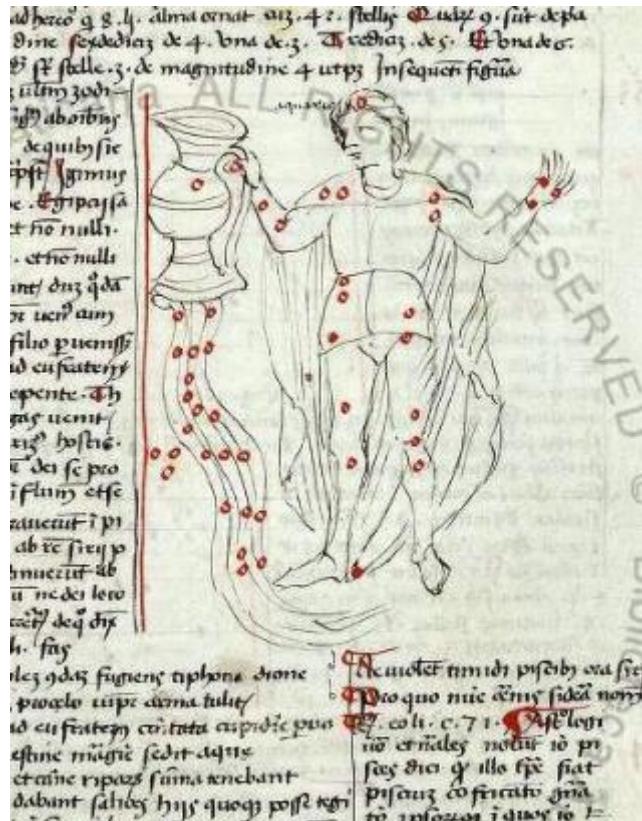


Wolfenbüttel, WDB,  
Ms Gud lat 1  
both hands



Karlsruhe, Landesbibl  
Ms 2790

# Domenico d'Arezzo



Vatican BAV

Val Lat 3121

n.b. – urn in right hand and water under feet, left arm extended, see Hyginus

# Aquarius



Madrid, BN

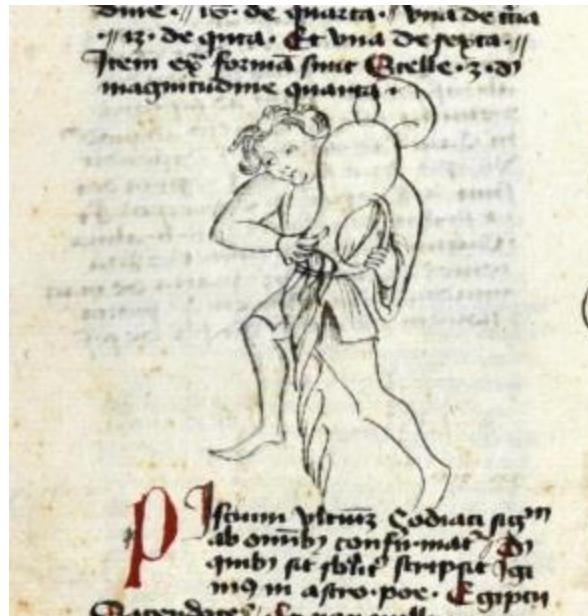
Ms 1983

same

# Domenico d'Arezzo



Fermo, Bibl. Com.  
Ms 4  
same



Florence, Bibl. Laurenziana  
Aedil 170  
n.b. – walks to left, urn on shoulder

# Aquarius



London, Lambeth Palace  
Ms 35  
n.b. – two urns



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana  
planisphere  
Plut 40, 53  
n.b. – walks to left, urn on shoulder, pours water into  
fish's mouth



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana  
planisphere  
Plut 40, 53  
n.b. – walks to right, behind Peg

## Eastern Globes

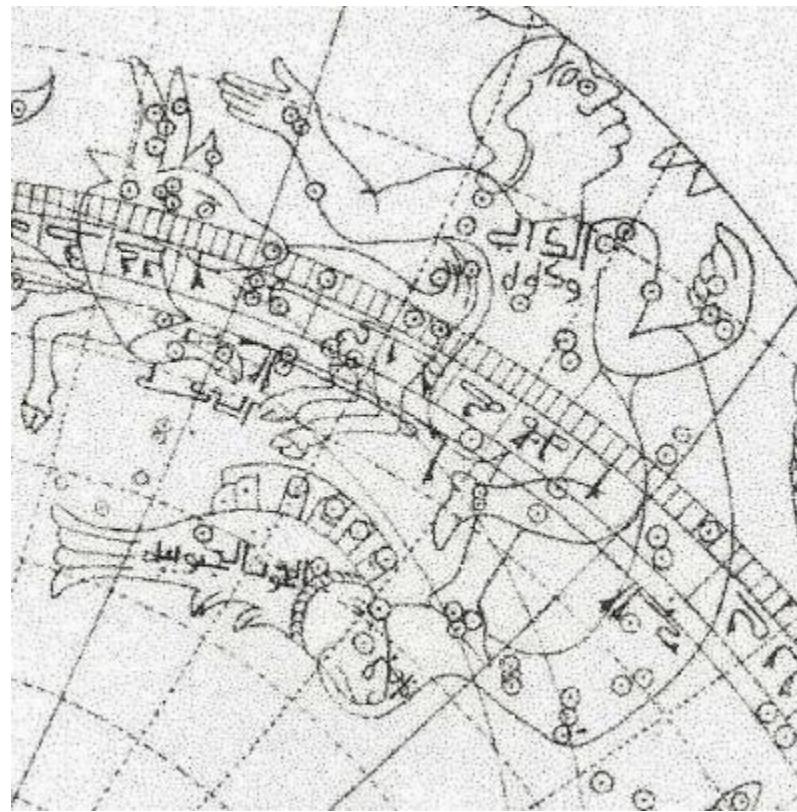


Florence, Mus delle Scienze

no. 2712

n.b. – turns towards from viewer, walking to right, right hand extended, left one close to chest with water pouring into mouth of fish below

## Aquarius



Paris, BN, GA 325

n.b. – turns away from viewer, walks to right, left arm extended, right arm crooked with water pouring into mouth of fish below

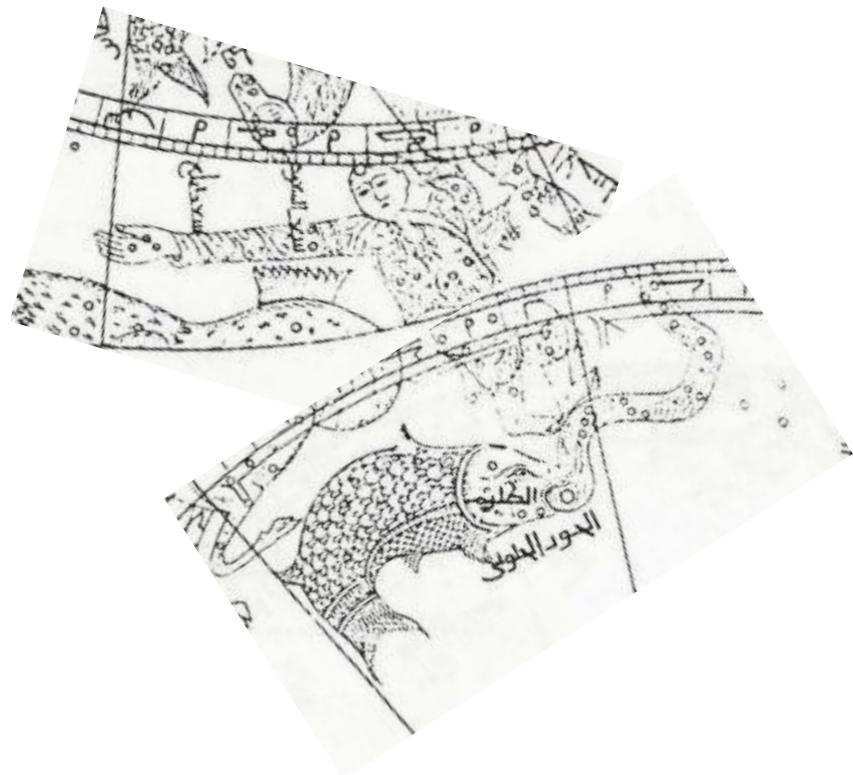
# Eastern Globes



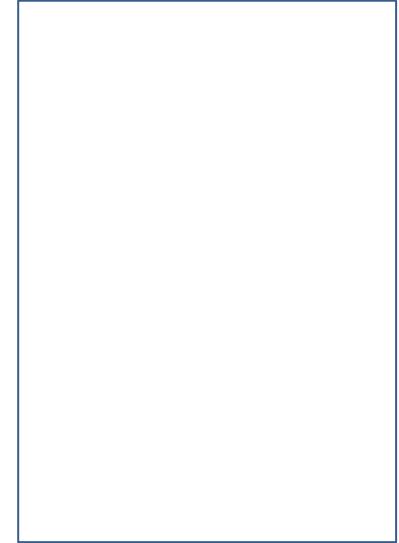
Smithsonian Mus,  
No 72-3085

n.b. – walks to right, urn in left hand,  
water pours into mouth of fish; cf  
Hyginus

# Aquarius

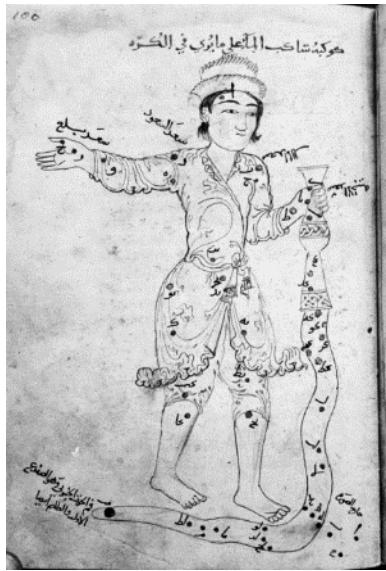
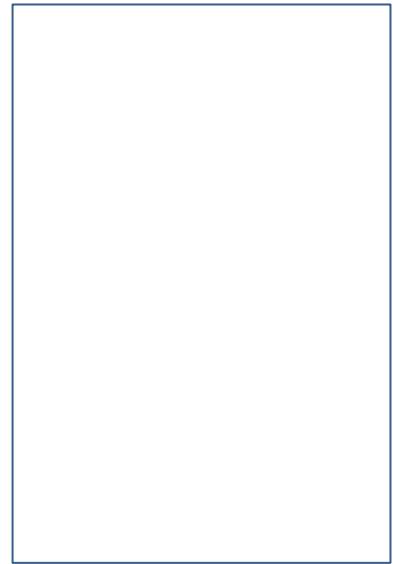


BM, Malcolm globe – northern and southern hemispheres  
n.b. – faces viewer, similar



Doha, Mus of Islamic Art  
Ms 2. 1998. SO (= Sotheby's 1998, lot 34)  
Dated April 1125 AD; Baghdād  
n.b. – one arm extended, one pouring water under feet

Istanbul, Süleymaniye Libr  
Ms Fatih Kütüphanesi 3422  
1125/26 AD; Mārdin  
similar, one leg raised



Istanbul, Topkapı Sarayı  
Ahmet III 3493  
1130-31 AD, Mayyafariqin, SE Turkey  
**same**

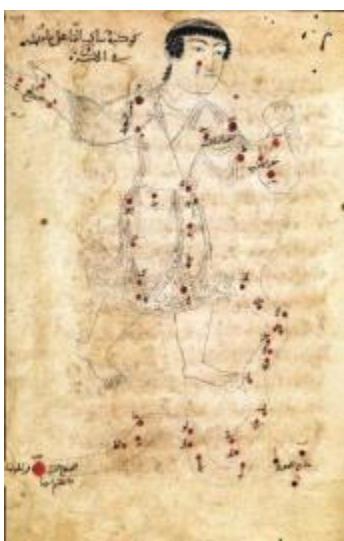


Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Huntington Ms 212  
1170/71 AD; Mosul  
**same**





Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Ms Marsh 144 (sky view)  
1009-1010 AD; Shiraz (?), Iran  
**same**



Berlin, Staatsbibl.  
Ms qu or 704  
c. 1203

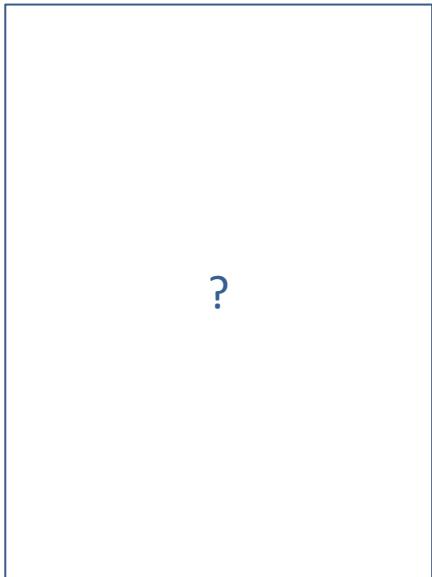


Vatican, BAV  
Ross 1033  
1224 AD, Ceuta (?) N Africa  
same

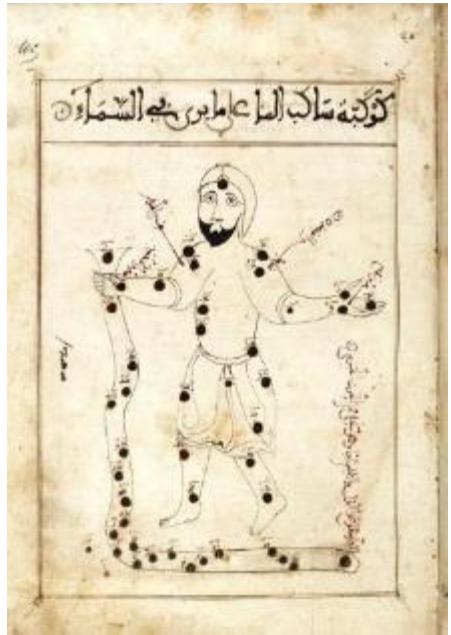


Berlin, Staatsbibl.  
Landberg 71  
Aug/Sept 1233; Mosul  
same

missing from manuscript



Istanbul, Suleymanie Libr  
Ayasofia 2595  
1249-50 AD; Alamut (?) Iran



Paris BN  
Arabe 2488  
mid-13th C, Ceuta (?) N Africa  
**same**

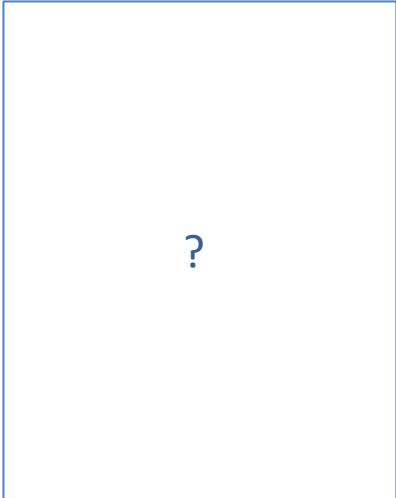
Paris BN  
Arabe 2489  
1266-67 AD; Syria?  
**same**



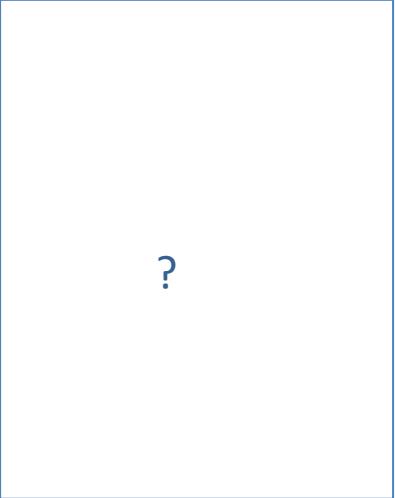
London BL  
Or 5323  
1260-80; Maragha (?), NW Iran  
**same**



Cairo, National Libr  
Ms Dar al-Kutub miqāt 390  
1300 AD



?



?

Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Pococke 257  
1303/04; Aleppo

Escorial  
Ms 915  
20 March 1364 AD

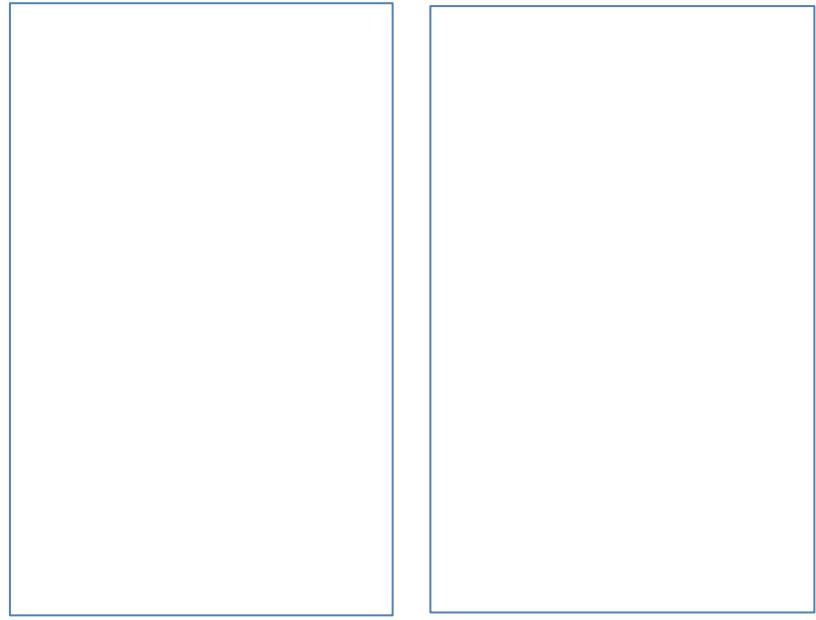
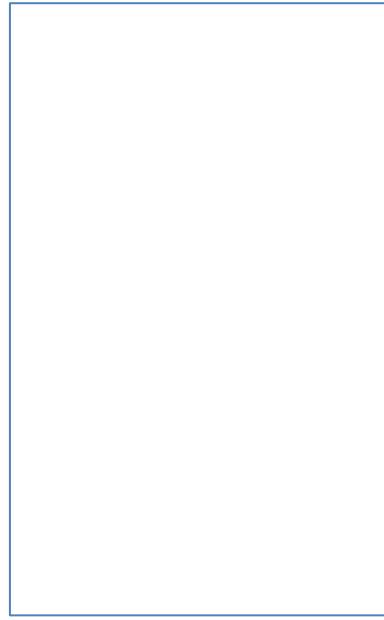
?



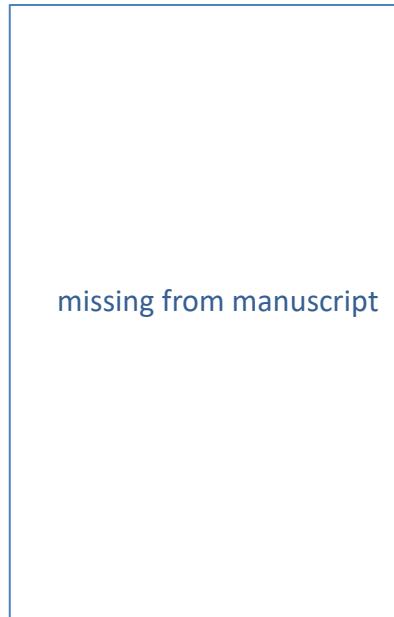
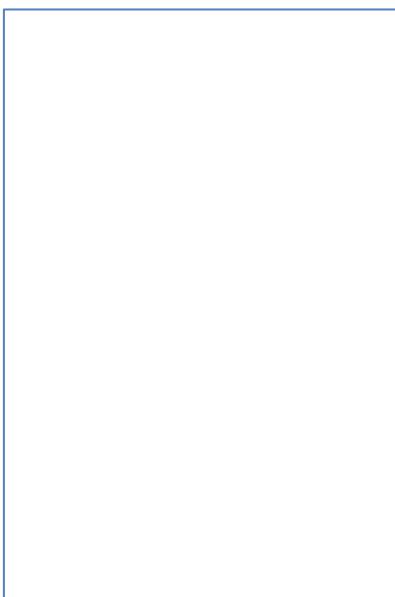
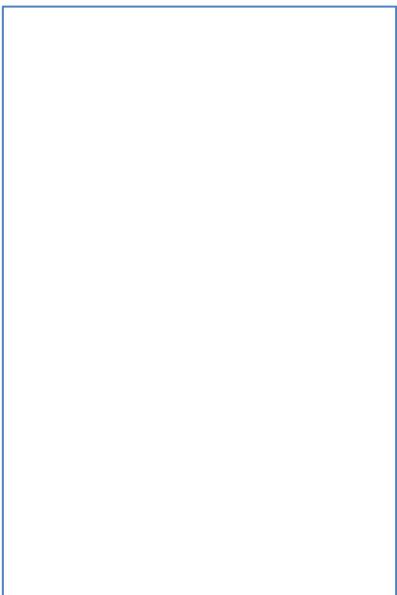
NY, Metropolitan Mus  
Ms Rogers Fund 1913  
c. 1400, Samarkand  
**same**



Paris BN  
Ms arabe 5036  
c. 1430-40, Samarkand  
**same**



Bologna, Bibl. Univ  
Ms 2953  
8 Oct 1500 AD



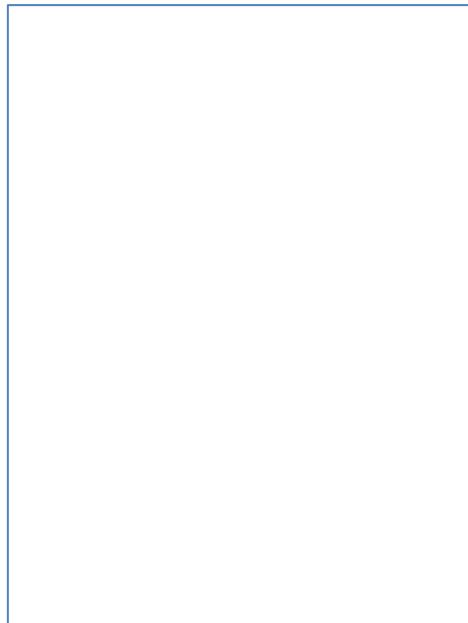
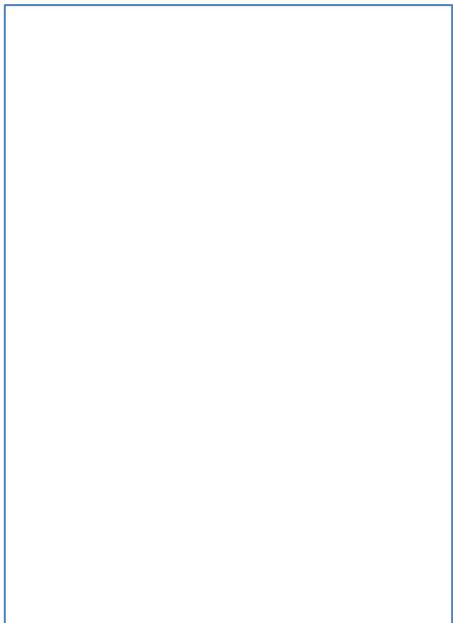
Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr  
Ms Ar 4119  
1504/05 AD

Paris BN  
Arabe 2490  
1516/17 AD



Paris BN  
Arabe 2491  
1770 AD  
same

Paris BN  
Arabe 2492  
18th c  
similar, but female



Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr  
Ms Ar 4222  
16<sup>th</sup> C; Iran

London BL  
Add ms 7488  
16<sup>th</sup> c

Istanbul, Perter Pasa Libr  
Ms 375, 16th C



Copenhagen, Kong. Bibl.

Ms arabe 83

25 May 1602 AD; Medina; copied from copy dated 1013/14 AD believed to be al-Sufi's own copy

same



St Petersburg, Inst Or Studs  
Ms n.s. 191  
16th C; Istanbul ?  
same



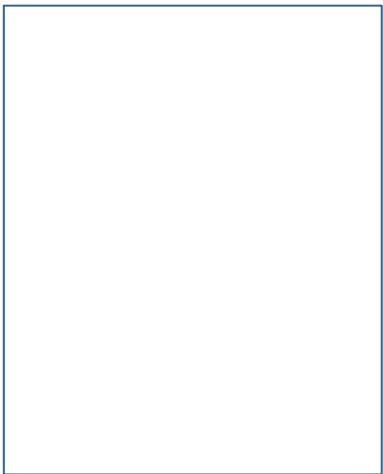
Princeton, Univ Libr  
Ms Garrett 2259 Yehuda  
Al-Sufi, dated 3 Jan 1607  
similar, with halo



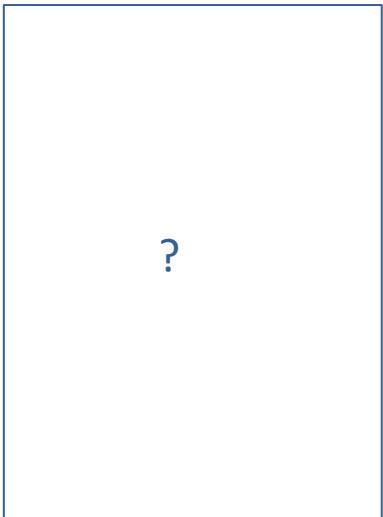
Paris BN  
Arabe 6528  
India, 1643-44  
*same, note porcelain cup*



New York, Met Museum of Art  
Ms 1975.192.2  
attr. Iran (?), 18th C  
**same, with halo**



al-Sufi, at-Tusi transl???



Tehran, Riza 'Abbasi Libr  
Ms M. 570  
Ibn-al-Sufi (son)  
1159-60 AD



St Petersburg, Ms E (?)  
same



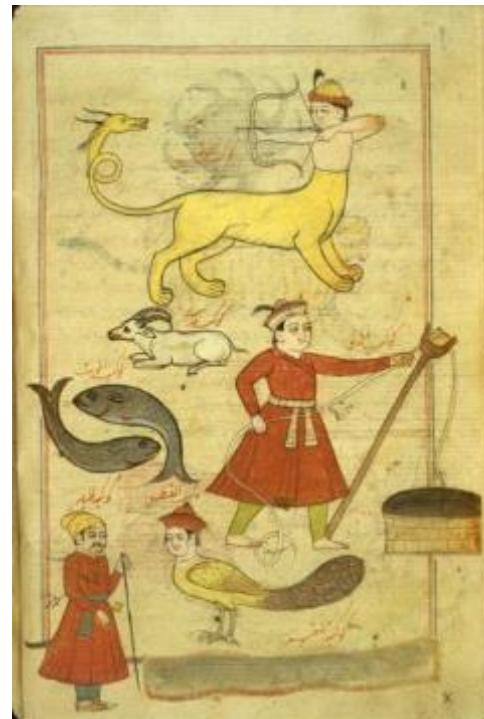
Baltimore, Walters Art Gall  
Ms W 359  
stands to left, pours water downwards



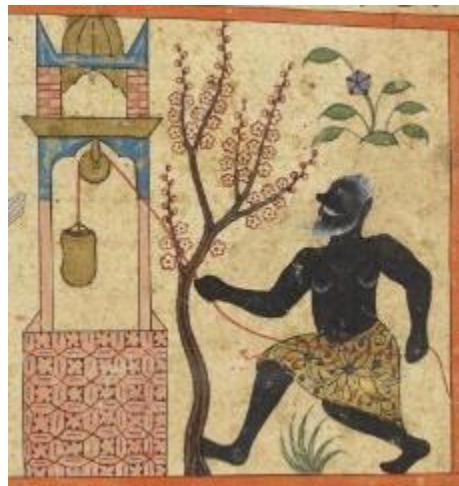
Paris BN  
Arabe 2178  
1762-63 AD  
same as Baltimore



Washington DC, Freer  
Ms 1954 -52 (ex-Sarre)  
**same**



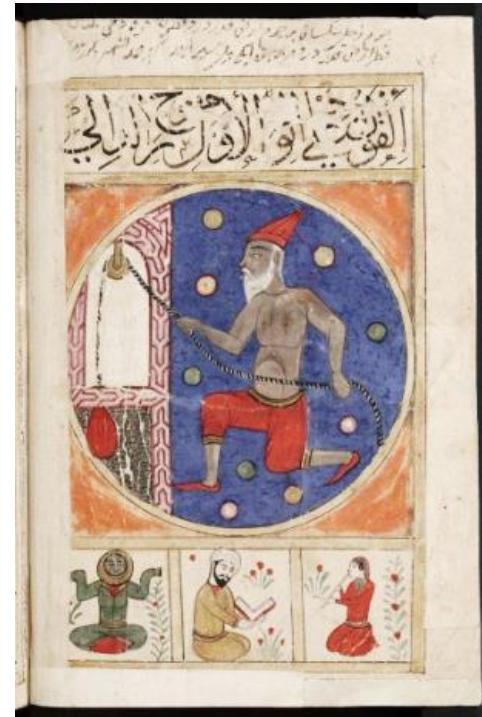
Location unknown  
Mughal, 17th c  
**man at well**



Paris BN  
Arabe 2583  
Kitab al-mawālīd, 1300 AD  
**man at well**



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Or. 133  
Kitab al-bulhan comp.  
Late 14th c



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Or. 133  
Kitab al-bulhan comp.  
Late 14th c  
**man at well**

Sufi latinus – I (Stellatio ydrudurus et eius expositio est hauritor aque et est aquarius)

Aquarius



Paris, Bibl Arsenale

Ms 1036

n.b. – walks to left, stream in right hand, left hand raised, stream flows beneath feet

## Sufi latinus - II



Prague, Strahov DA. II. 33  
n.b. – with large urn on shoulder

## Aquarius



Berlin, Staatsbibl, KK  
Ms 78 D 12  
same

## Sufi latinus - II

Aquarius

missing from manuscript



Munich, Staatsbibl  
Clm 826



Gotha, Forshungsbibl  
Membr II 141  
with large urn on shoulder

# Sufi latinus - III



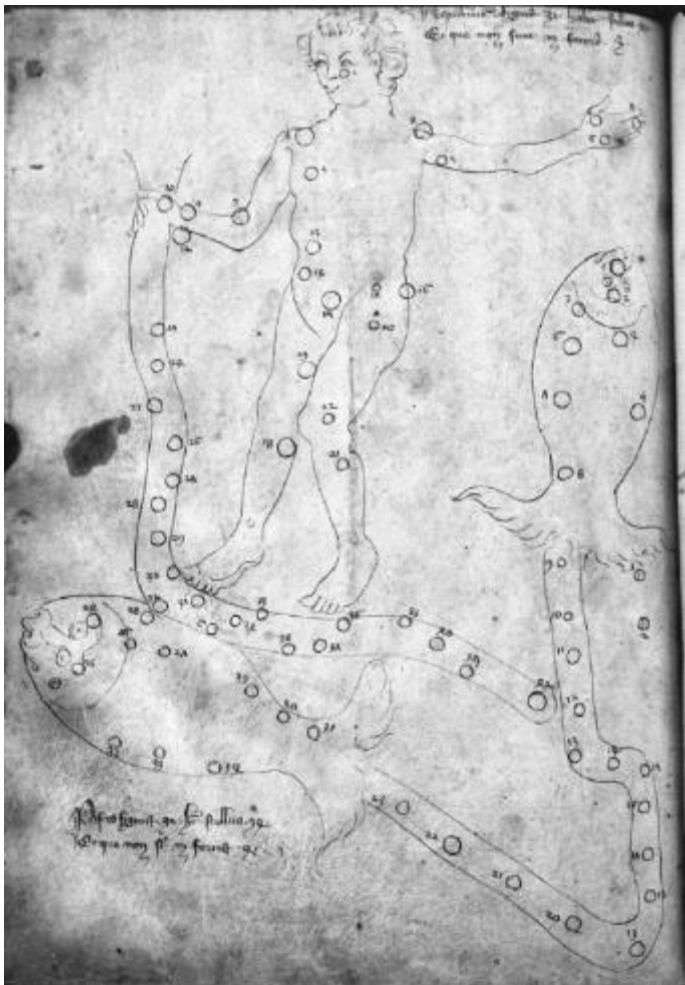
Catania, Bibl Univ  
Ms Univ Ar, 387

n.b. – walks to left, right hand on stream, left hand extended, stream flows beneath feet

# Aquarius



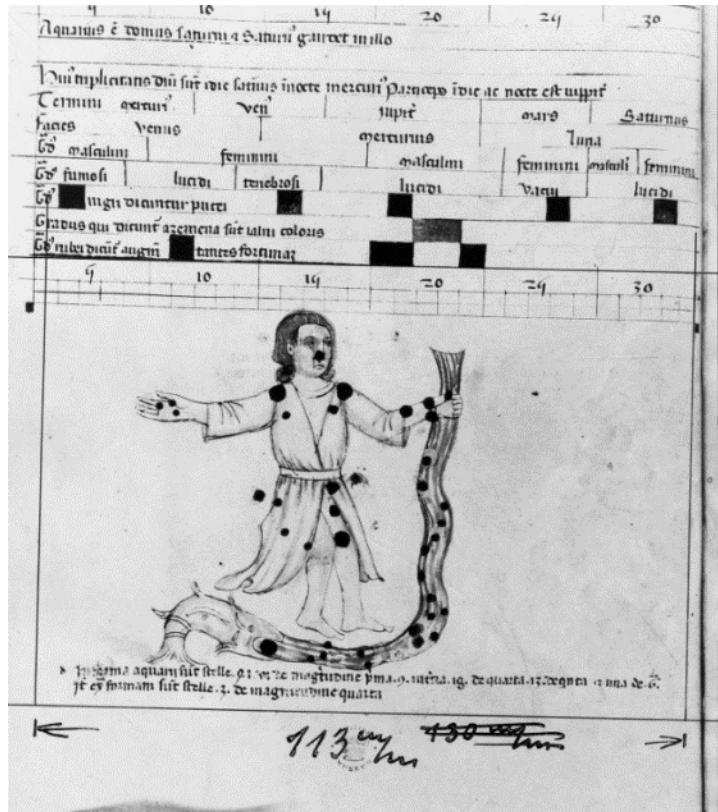
Vienna, ONB  
Cod 5318  
same



Bernkastel-Kues, Nicolaus hosp.

Ms 207

similar, but nude



London, British Library

Add MS 23770

n.b. – figure stands to right, holds stream in right hand which flows under feet into mouth of a fish, left hand extended



Paris, BN

lat 7272

n.b. – figure stands to right, holds urn on his shoulder and pours stream in front of him and under his feet

# Alfonsine iconography

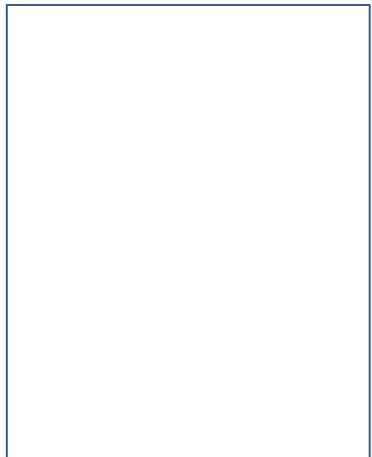
## Aquarius



El Escorial  
Ms h I 15 - Lapidario



and 15 more...



Vatican BAV  
Reg lat 1283a

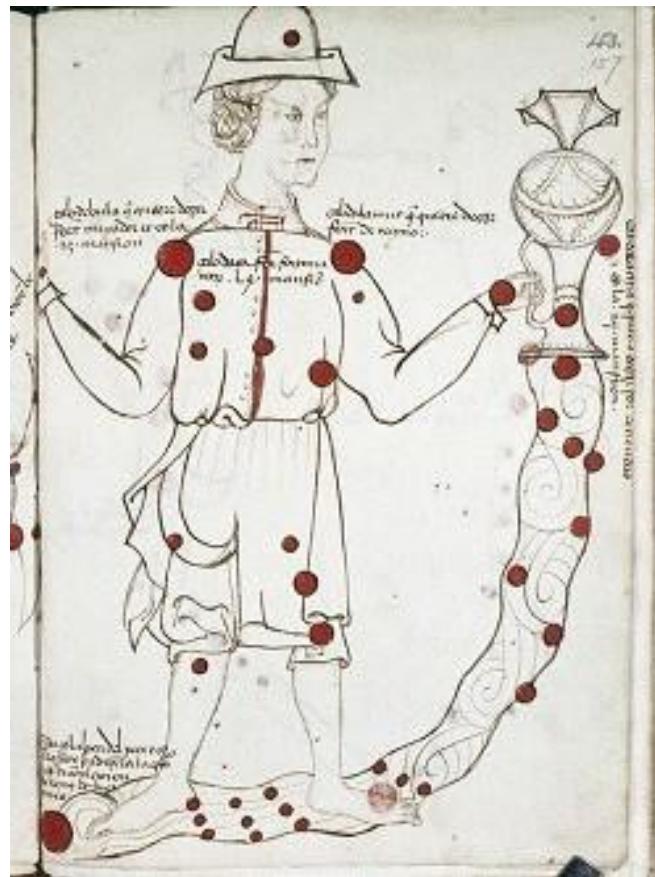
Vatican BAV  
Vat lat 8174

...[d'] aquario  
... e chiamasi in  
latinio aquarius  
e in arabico  
ceiquib lame  
aldalu



Los Angeles, Getty Mus  
Ms Ludwig XII, 7

constellatio  
aquarii dicitur  
ydrodicus et in  
arabico dicitur  
celginbelmel (?)  
casisius (?)  
aldasij



Oxford, Bodleian Library  
Can. misc. 27 (zodiac only)  
n.b. – similar, stands to right, hat

# Alfonsine Stellar Tables

Aquarius



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Rawl C 117

n.b. – standing, holds fish in right hand and urn in left, urn pours water into mouth of fish



Vatican, BAV  
Urb lat 1399 – same



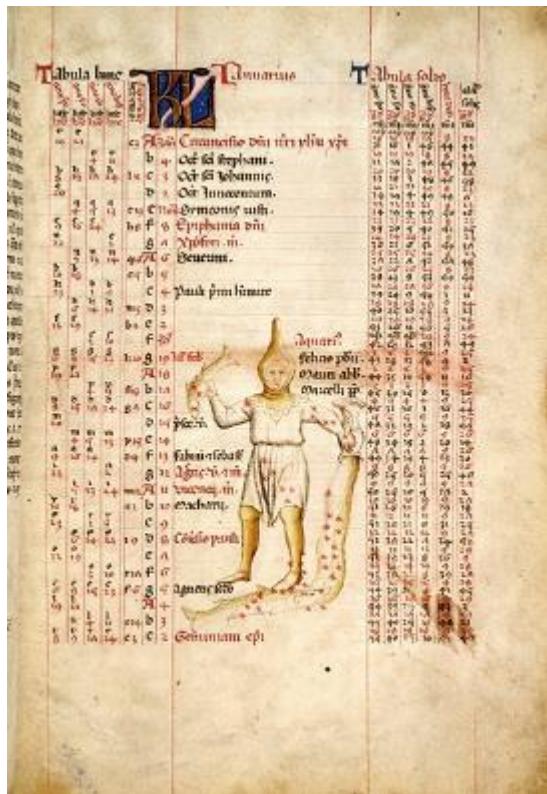
Oxford, Bodleian  
Can class misc 554 – same



Bergamo, Bibl A Mai  
Ms Sigma II 2 –  
**Stands with fish and urn**  
Stellatio ydrudurus



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 3099  
**Same**  
Stellatio Rediodricus et eius exemplo est hauritor (?) aqua et est aquarius



New York, Morgan Pierpont Library

Ms 355 (zodiac only)

n.b. – stands, with fish raised in right hand, urn  
in left with stream that purs under feet

# 'Ptolemaic' stellar tables / picture books

Aquarius



Brussels, Bib Roy  
Ms 10117-26

n.b. – sits to right, raised right arm with drape, left arm with urn that pours water into fish beneath feet  
Ganymedes; ... Ydrudinis et eius expostio est  
hauritor aque et est Alquarius (!)



Vatican BAV  
Pal lat 1368

n.b. two versions: 1) same; 2) female figure walks to right, holding urn in front of chest with both hands

# 'Ptolemaic' stellar tables

Aquarius



Vatican BAV  
Pal lat 1377  
**n.b. – same**



Torun  
Ms 35  
**n.b. – stands to right, pours water with left hand**



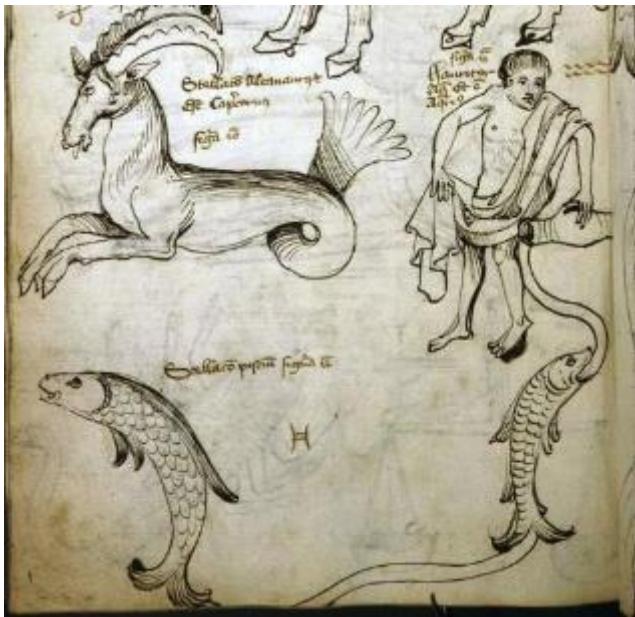
Augsburg, Univ.-bibl.

Cod II 1.2o 110

n.b. – nude, walks to right, pours with left hand

# 'Ptolemaic' picture books

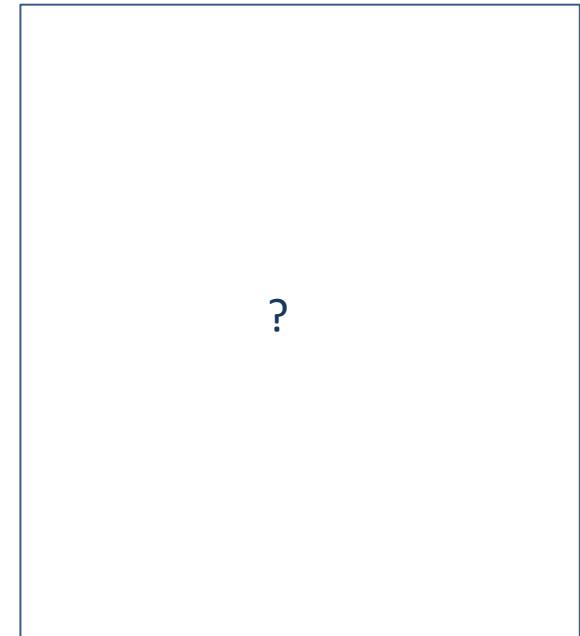
Aquarius



Cambridge MA  
Houghton, Typ 43  
n.b. – nude with drape, pours water with left hand  
into mouth of one of Pisces



Basle, Univ-Bib  
Ms F. II. 33  
note – hand out, on fish



Florence, BNC,  
Ms Angeli 1148

# 'Ptolemaic' stellar tables

Aquarius

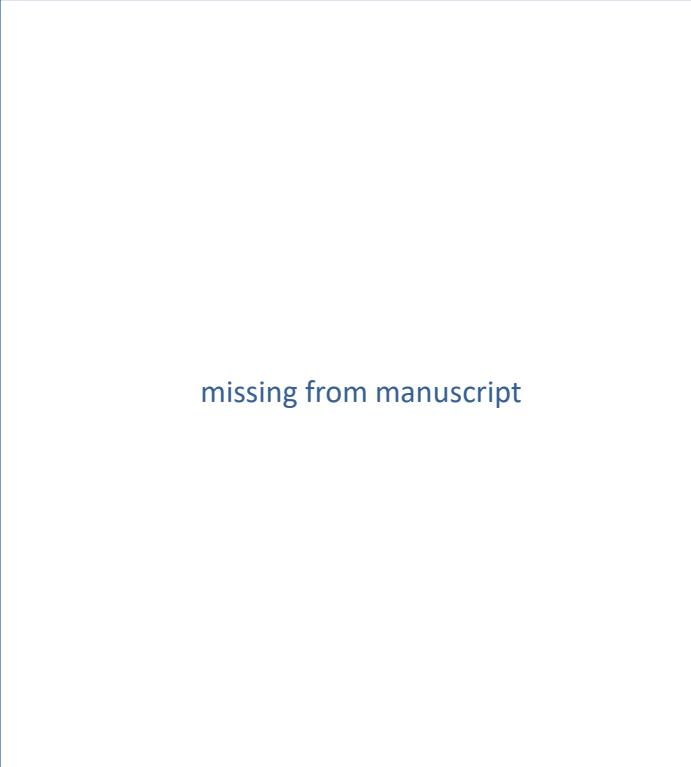


Vienna ONB  
Vienna 5415

n.b. – nude stands with urn under right arm, left arm raised with cloth, stream under feet; cf Klosterneuburg, Augustiner Ch-stift, Ms CC1 125 for raised drape



Vienna ONB 5415  
northern hemisphere  
Faces away, bur has similar cloth



missing from manuscript

Munich, BSB

Clm 826

n.b. – (see also Sufi latinus II for those pictures)

## Hebrew Stellar Tables



Philadelphia, U Penn

Ms LJS 57

n.b. – female, stands to left, urn in right hand, water under feet



planisphere

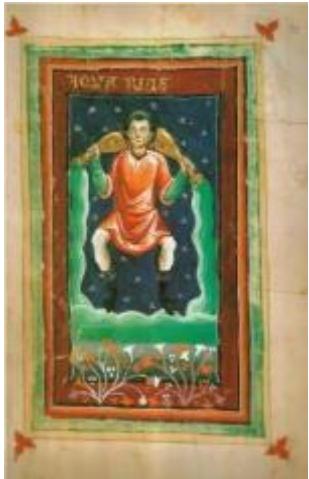
## Aquarius



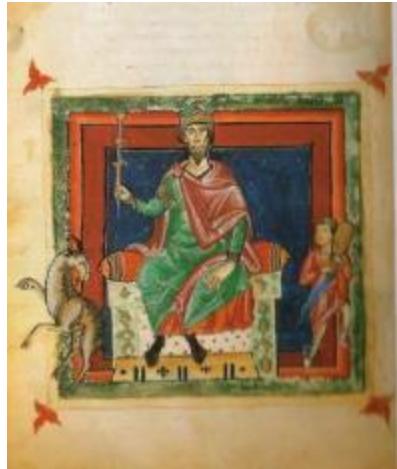
image missing from manuscript

Vienna, ONB

Hebrew 132



Paris BN  
Lat 7330  
note – standing, two urns



Saturn – domus  
note – stepping, one urn



Sun – detriment



Paris BN  
Lat 7331  
note – seated



Saturn – domus  
note – kneeling



Sun – detriment  
note – youth standing

# Fenduli Abridgement

# Aquarius



London BL  
Sloane 3983  
note - seated



Saturn – domus  
note – seated in profile



Sun – detriment  
note – youth standing



NY Pierpont Morgan Libr  
M 785  
note - seated



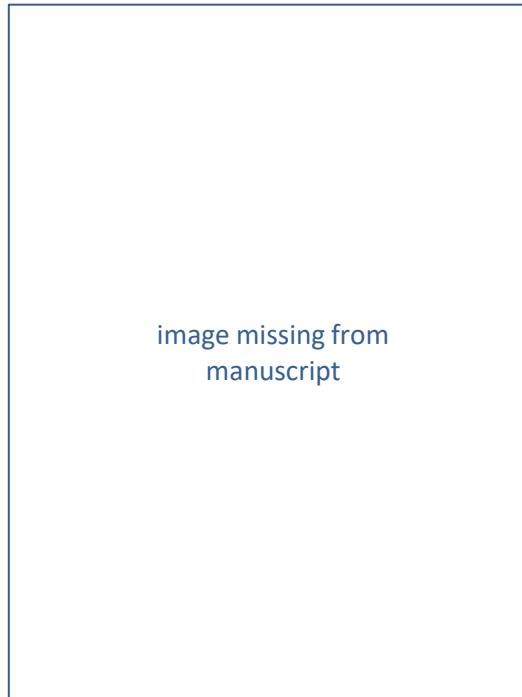
Saturn – domus  
note – kneeling in profile



Sun – detriment  
note – youth standing

# Fenduli Abridgement

image missing from  
manuscript



Paris BN  
Smith-Lesouëf 8



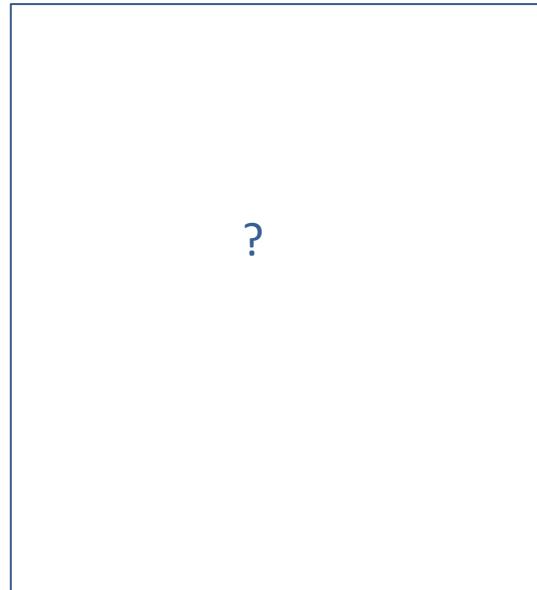
Saturn – domus  
note – kneeling, in profile



Sun – detriment  
note – standing youth

# Aquarius

?



Padua, Univ . Bibl.  
Cod 896



Vatican BAV  
Urb lat 355



Vatican BAV  
Vat lat 1650

## Miscellaneous later images

Aquarius



Berkastel-Kues

Cusanus globe

n.b. – faces viewer, urn wrapped in left hand, right hand extended

## Miscellaneous images

## Aquarius



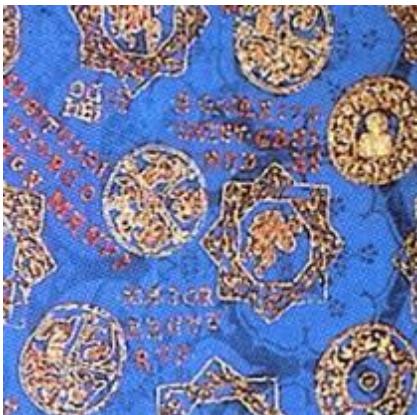
Bernkastel-Kues  
St Nicholas-Hospital  
Ms 212 (hemispheres)  
n.b. – faces viewer, urn under right arm, left arm  
covered by drape and raised



Darmstadt, , Univ- and Landesbibl.  
Ms 1020  
northern hemisphere  
n.b. – walks to left, raises one arm, urn water pours  
into mouth of fish

## Miscellaneous (mantle of Henry II)

Aquarius



Mantle of Henry II  
Regensburg, c. 1020  
Bamberg, Domschatz  
**n.b – stands with urn to left ?**  
Cf.: RAL mss; O'Connor 1980



winter hemipshere  
as man/satyr

## Miscellaneous later images

Aquarius



Bamberg Cathedral, Papal tomb,  
c. 1240, River of paradise



Grottaferrata, Badia,  
Baptismal font, 11<sup>th</sup> C



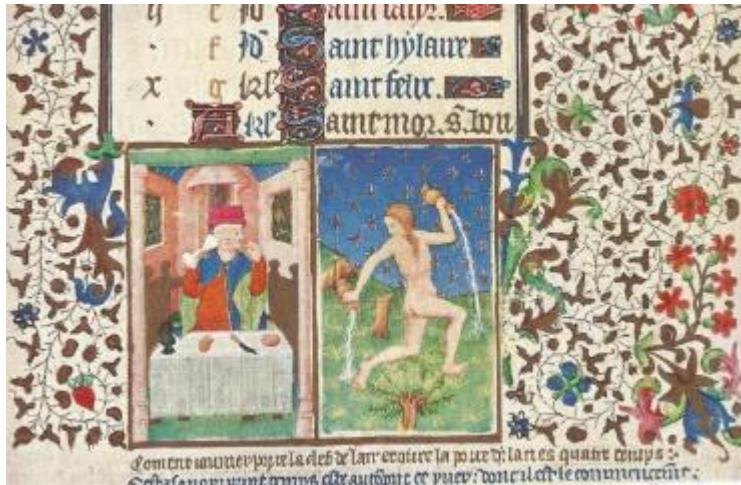
Otranto Cathedral,  
Month mosaic



Florence, Mus di S Marco  
A. Baldovinetti, Marriage at Cana



Paris, BN lat 16827,  
Missal of Jean de Foix,  
1492



London BL, Add Ms  
18850, Bedford Hours, c.  
1423