

Classical - Greek



Greek altars

cf.: <http://digitalcollections.nypl.org>



Incense burner supported by Nike

Terracotta, Sicily, 500-475 BC
Los Angeles, Getty Museum
(no. 86.AD.681)

Ara



Thymiaterion (Incense burner)
terracotta, S. Italy or Sicily,
400-300 BC
Los Angeles, Getty Museum

Classical images

Ara



Hunting Scene
Henchir Toungar, Tunisia
cf.: Dubabin, *Mosaics Roman N Africa*,
1978)



Dionysus mosaic
end 2nd C AD
Djmila, Algeria
cf.: Ling, p, 127.



altar from Delos
early 1st C BC
London, Christie's
(sale 5488, lot 142)



Antioch coin, dated 77-78 AD with Tyche and
burning altar on rev.
cf.: <http://www.ancientresource.com>



Altar with Helios
Romano-British?
cf: <https://www.dominicwinter.co.uk/>

Classical – Pharos at Alexandria

Ara



Pharos at Alexandria
mosaic , 4th C AD
Olbas, Libya



rev of coin of Antoninus Pius
Paris, BnF (no. 2.751)



Rev of coin of Commodus
Paris, BnF (no. 2.751)



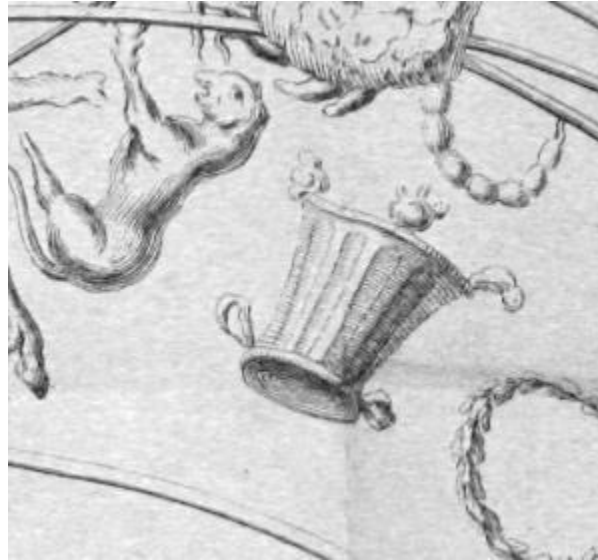
Subsidiary figures = 'demons'?

Classical globes

Ara



Naples, Farnese Atlas
n.b.: tripod, cylindrical, 'handles'



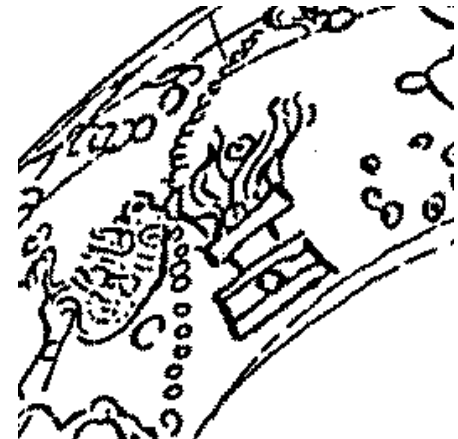
Bentley's Manilius



Paris, Kugel Globe
n.b.: 'handles'



Mainz globe



drawing by © Kunzl

Germanicus mss

Ara

l. = z stemma



Leiden, Univbibl
Voss lat 4° 79
n.b.: tripod, flames



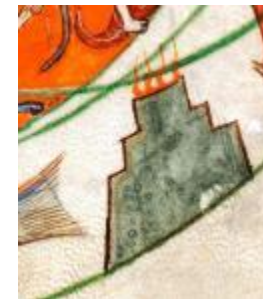
Boulogne-sur-Mer, Bibl. Mun.
Ms 188
same



Bern, Burgerbibl,
Ms 88



vs. planisphere



vs. planisphere

Germanicus mss

II and III. = O stemma (O¹ or v)



Basle, OBU
Ms AN.IV . 18
n.b. – square, 2-stepped



vs. planisphere
as an 'H'



Aberystwyth, NLW
Ms 735 C

Ara



vs. planisphere



vs. hemisphere

Germanicus mss = O stemma (O² or μ)

IV.



Madrid, Bib nac
Ms 19 (16)

Ara

Va. (= Siciliensis)



Cologny, Bib Bodmer
Cod lat 7
n.b. – cup-shaped



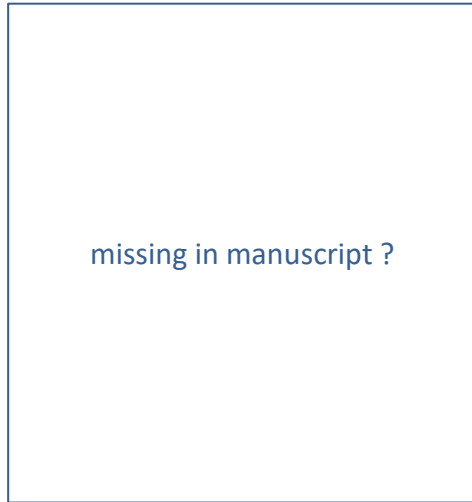
NY, Pierpont Morgan Libr
Ms M 389
same

Vb. (= Siciliensis)



Vatican, BAV
Barb lat 76
same

VI.



London BL
Egerton 1050

VII.



London, BL,
Add Ms 15819



Naples, Bib naz
XIV D 37

= fragmentum ... Repertum in Sicilia

VIIIa.



Madrid Bib Nac
Ms 8282
cup



Vatican, BAV
Barb lat 77



Vienna, Schottenstift
Ms 51

VIIIb.



Vatican, BAV
Urb lat 1358



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Plut 89 sup 43

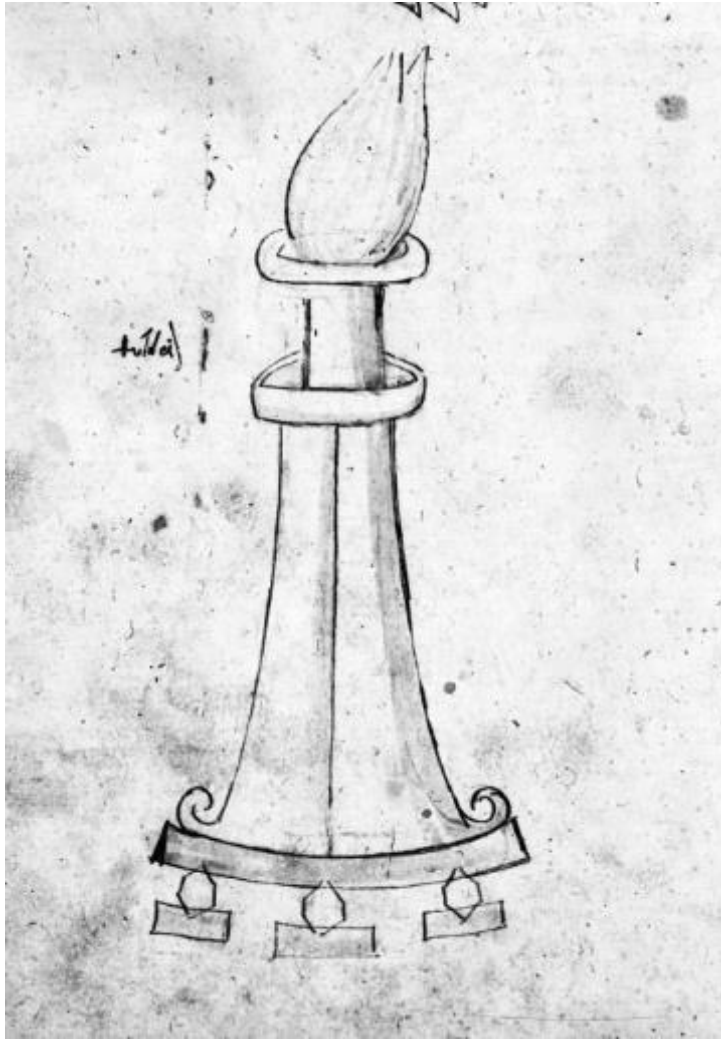
IX.



Montpellier
Ms H 452
n.b. – male youth with flaming hair !!

Ps-Eratosthenes

Ara



Vatican BAV,
Vat grec 1087



planisphere

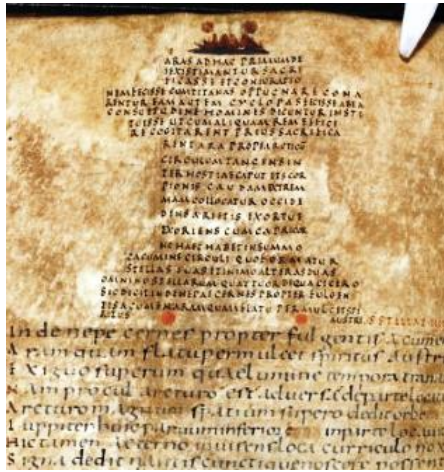


hemisphere



Cicero

Ara



London, BL
Harley 647
square



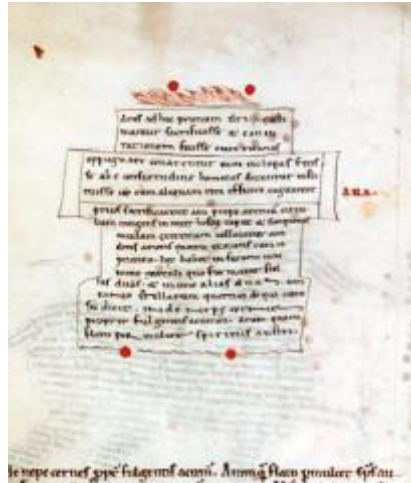
London, BL
Harley 647 - planisphere



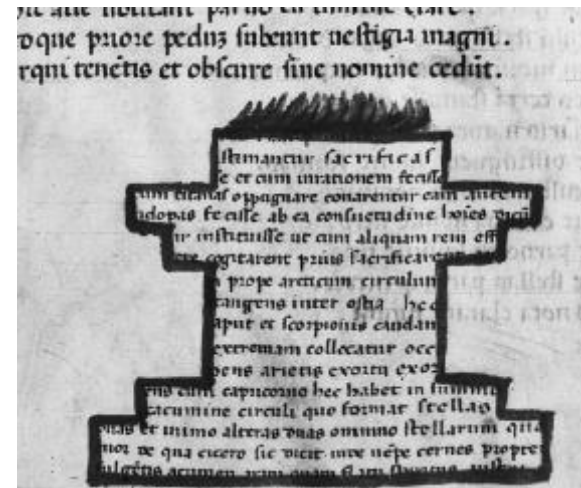
London, BL
Harley 2506



London, BL
Cotton ms B.V., pars 1



London, BL
Cotton Ms C. 1



Gottweig,
Stiftsbibl Ms 7

I.



Dresden, Landesbibl.
Ms D C 183
three steps



Paris BN
Lat 12957



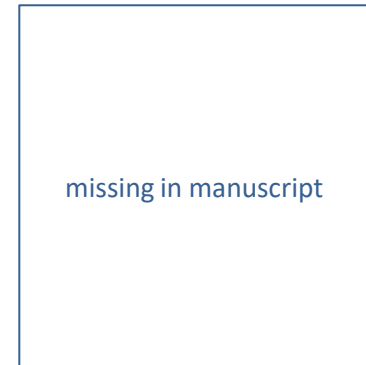
Prague, Univbibl
Ms 1717



hemisphere



hemisphere



hemisphere

1a.



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl
Ms 902
three steps

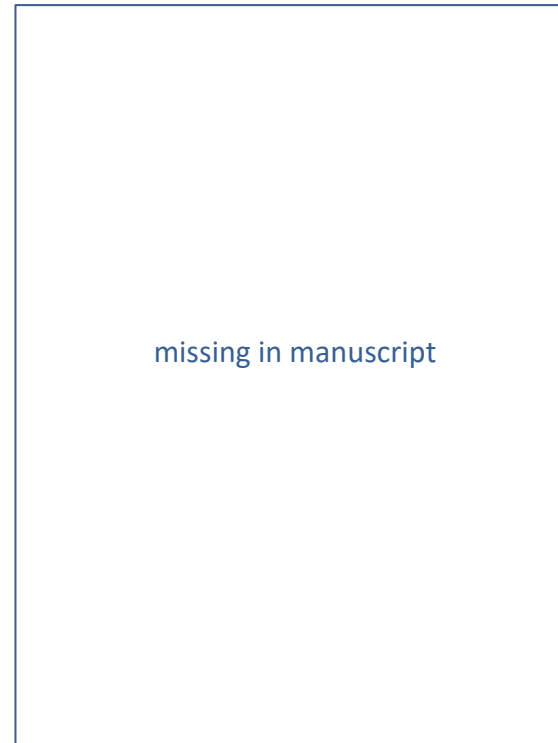


St Gallen, Stiftsbibl
Ms 250

1b.

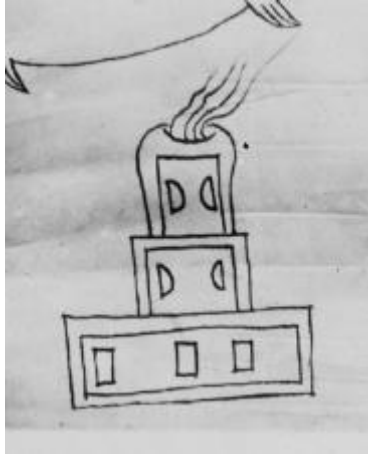


Gottweig, Stiftsbibl.
Ms 7 (146)

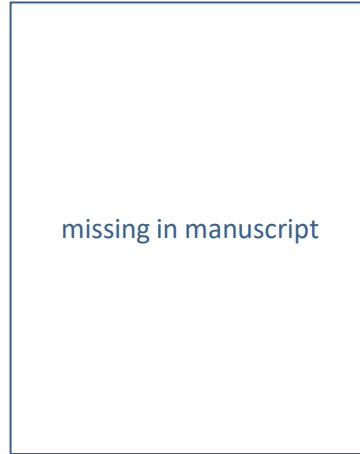


Siena, Bib com
Ms L. IV. 25

I. (distant relative)



Paris BN
n.a. 1614



Munich, Staatsbibl.
CIm 560



Vatican, BAV
Reg lat 1324
n.b. - castle

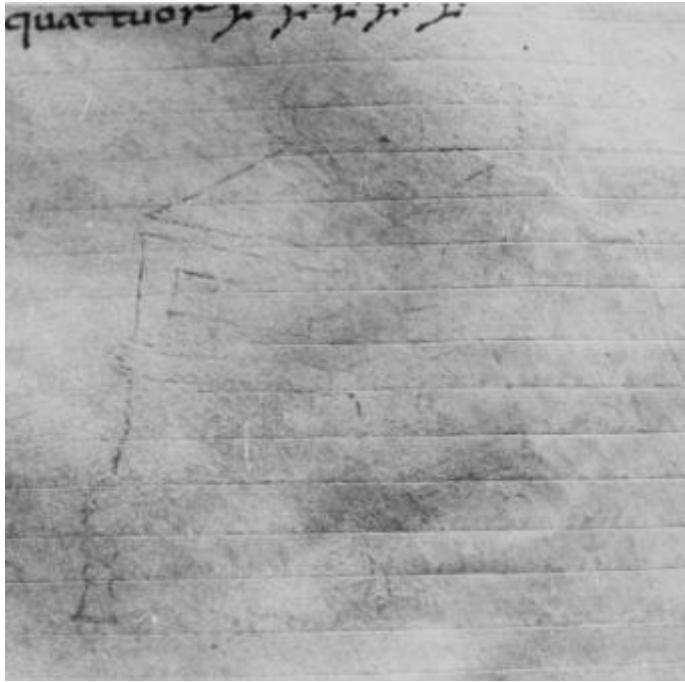


hemisphere



hemisphere

II.



Cologne, Dombibliothek

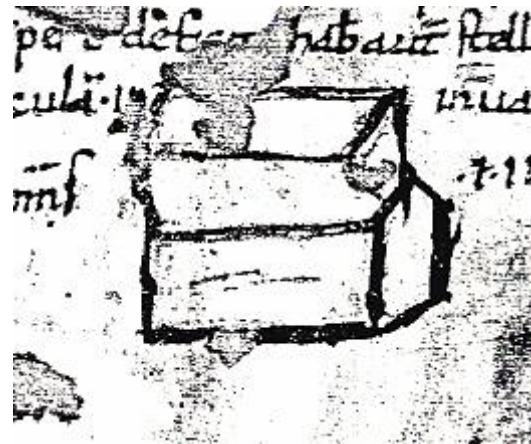
Ms 83.11

pencil underdrawing, stepped

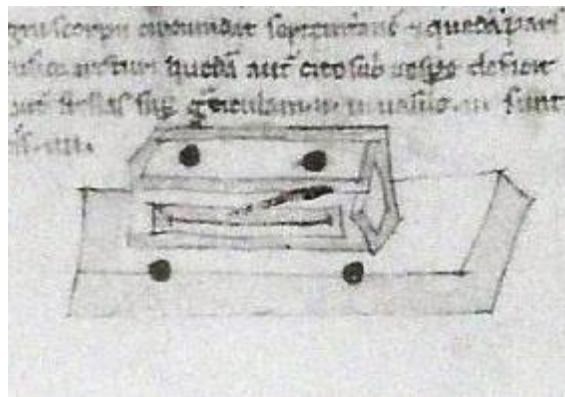
I.



Oxford, Bodleian
Laud misc 644
n.b. – confused box



Padua, Bibl Antoniana
Ms Anton 27
n.b. – confused box



Paris, BN,
Lat 14754
2-stepped box



Venice, Bib Marciana
Ms VIII, 22
n.b. – confused box

1a.



Dijon
Bib mun, Ms 488
n.b. – brick structure with roof

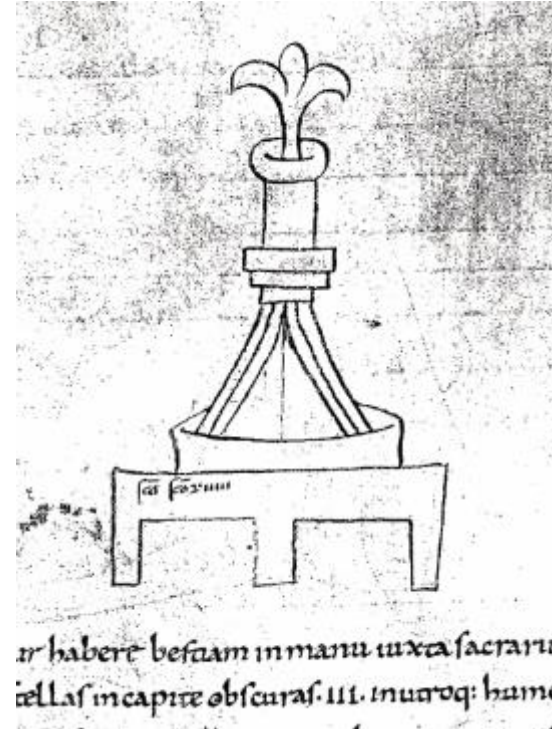
Ila.



Paris, BN

Lat 5543

n.b. – tripod base and flames

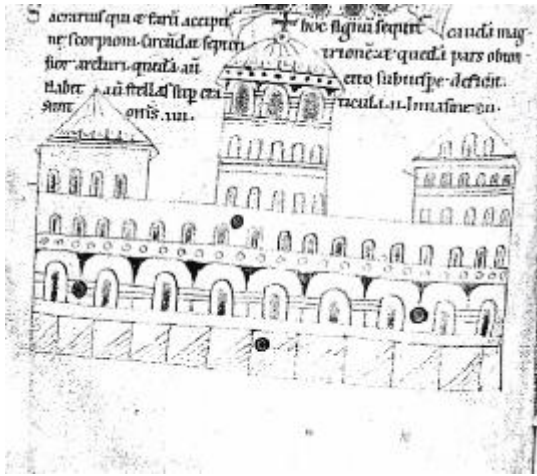


Paris, BN

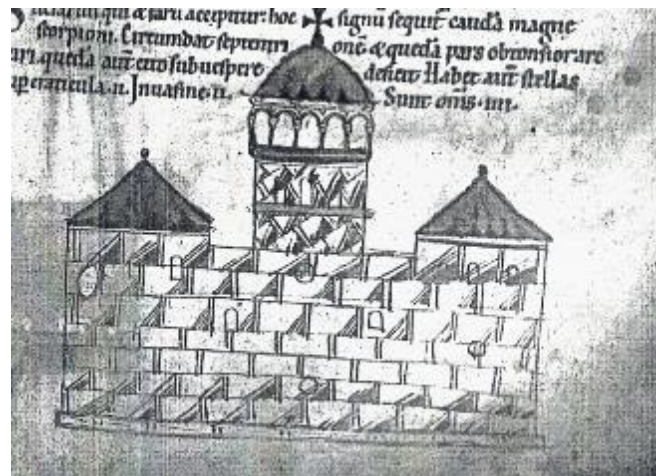
Lat 5239

n.b. – tripod base and trefoil

IIb.



Klosterneuburg, Stiftskirche, Ms 685
n.b. -- building



Zwettl, Stiftskirche
Ms 296
n.b. -- building



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 643
n.b. -- fleur

III.



Laon,
Bib mun, Ms 422



Rouen, Bib mun,
Ms 26

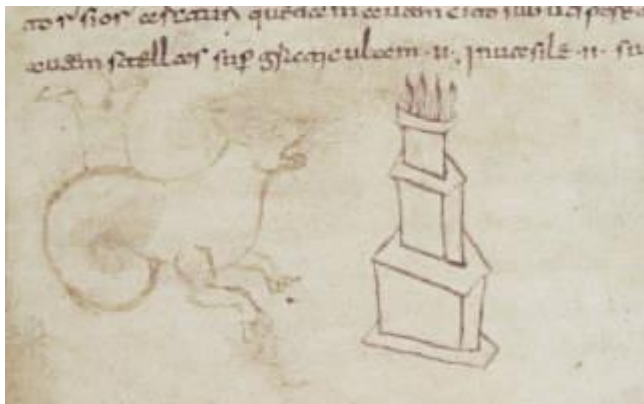
Singletons



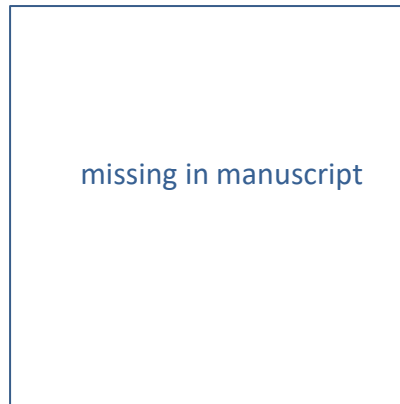
Amiens
Bib mun, Ms 222
3 steps



Durham, Cathedral Libr
Hunter 100
n.b. – multi-layered, decorative



Montecassino,
Badia, Ms 3
n.b. – 3 steps, cf. RAL mss



Freiburg-im-Bresgau
Ms 35

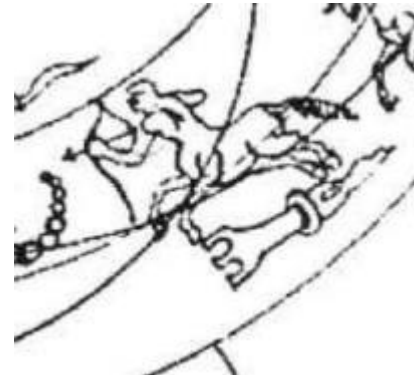
1a.



Berlin, Staatsbibl,
Ms lat 130 (Phill 1832)
square



planisphere
tripod column with flame



Monza, Bib capit.
Ms F. 9/176 (246)
square



hemisphere
cup with flame

De ordine ac positione

la.

Ara



Madrid, Bib Nac
Ms 3307
square



Vatican BAV,
Vat lat 645
same

II.



Munich, Staatsbibl.
Ms clm 210
square, 2 steps

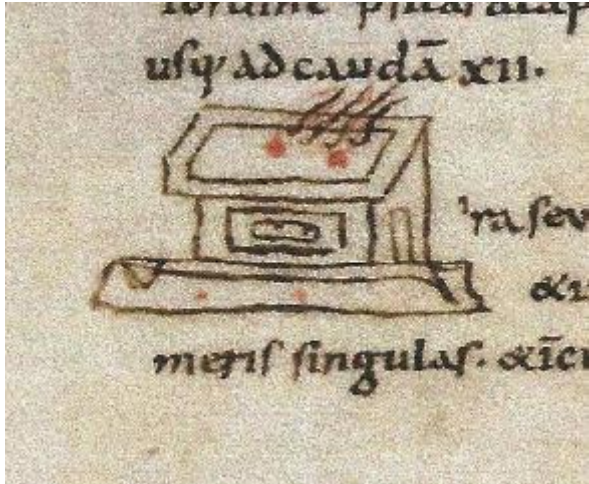


planisphere

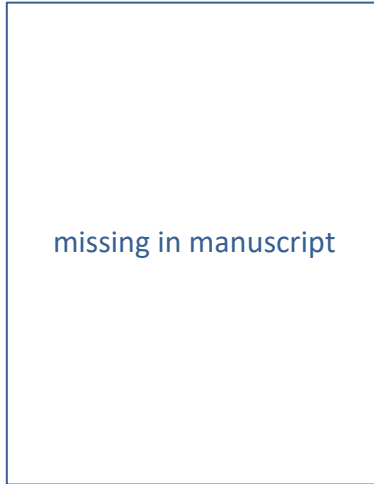


Vienna, ONB
Vindob 387
same

III.



Austin TX, Harry Ransom,
Univ of Texas, Ms 29

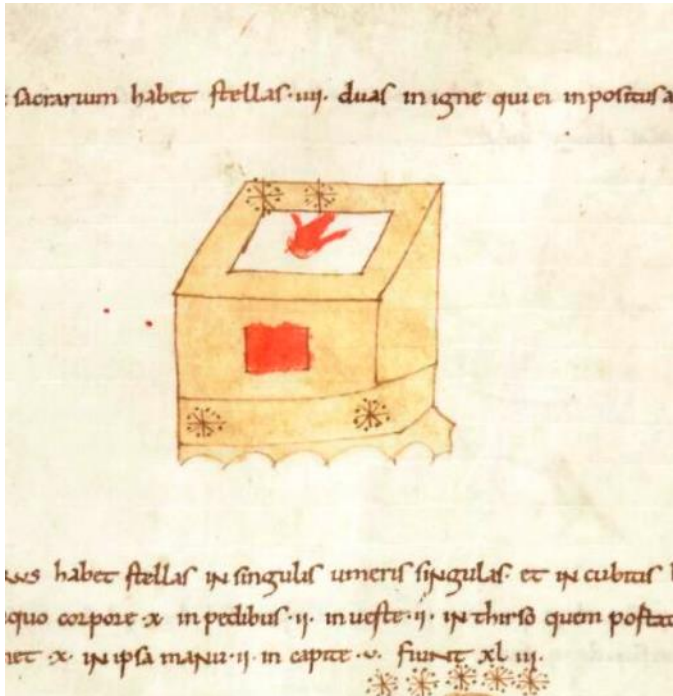


Paris BN, lat n.a. 1614



St Petersburg, Nat Libr
Ms Q v IX, no 2

IV.

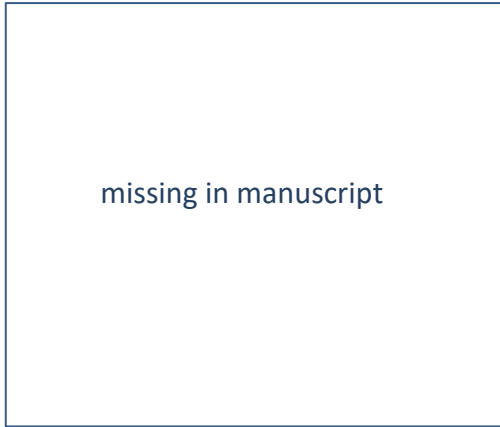


Paris BN lat 12117

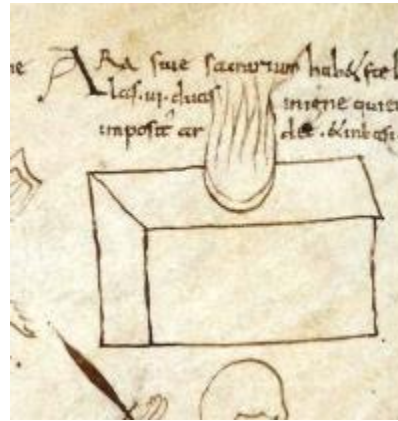


Vatican BAV,
Reg lat 309

V.



Los Angeles, Getty Mus
Ludwig XII, 5

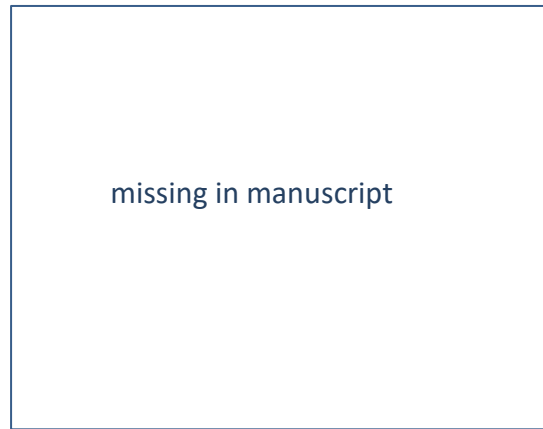


Paris BN,
lat 8663

Singletons



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 12600
n.b. – on arrow

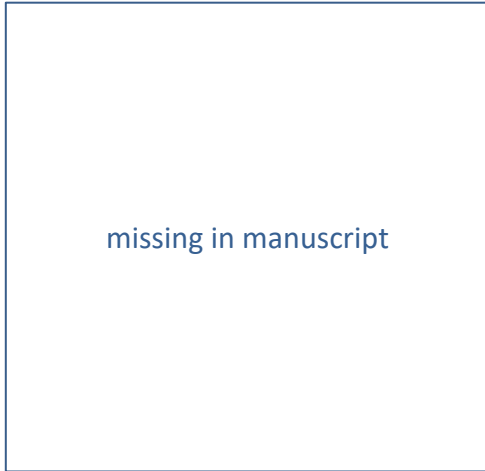


Reykjavik
Ms 1812

Hyginus

Ara

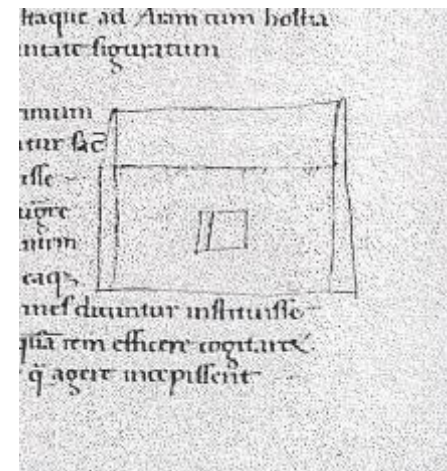
1a.



S Paul im Lavantthal
Ms 16/1 (XXV. 4. 20)



Florence, Bibl. Laurenziana
Ms. Plut. 29.30



Leiden, Univ.-bibl.
Voss 8°18

1b.

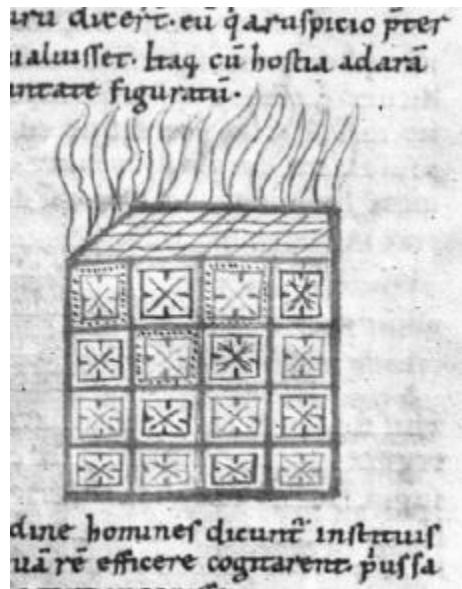


Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug.
Ms 18. 16. Aug 4°



London BL
Arundel 339

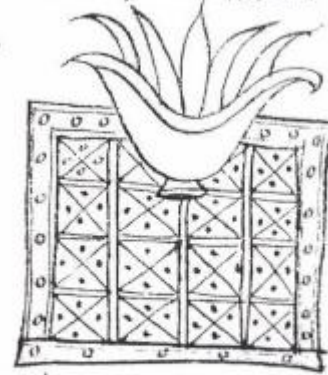
Ic. (singleton)



Vienna ONB
Vindob 51
n.b. – tiled box

II. (singleton)

unitie circuli quod formatur stellas du
tuor.



gitudine occupans. cancri. Leonis. uir
atē circulum collocatur. Ita tamen ut
hion uocatur & tocius h̄ydr̄e p̄pe qu.

Leiden Univ-bibl
Voss lat 4° 92
same

III.

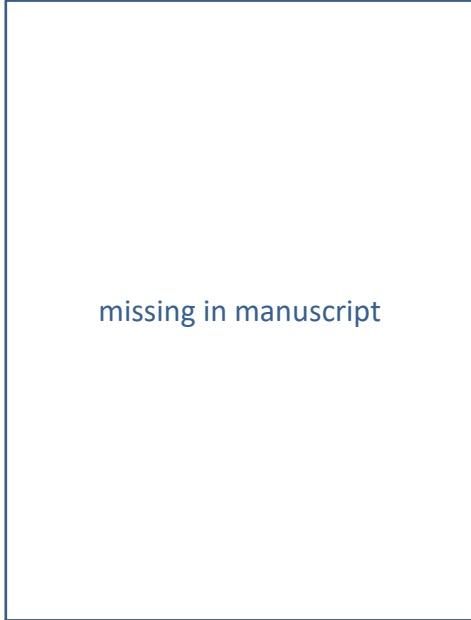


Leiden Univ-bibl
Voss lat 8° 15
n.b.: tripod legs, trefoil top

Vatican BAV
Reg lat 123
similar

planisphere

IV.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley 614

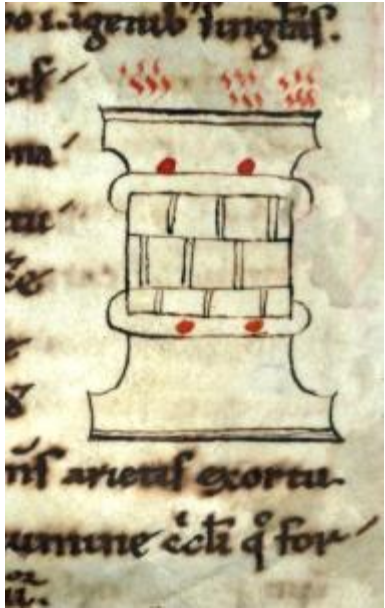


Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Digby 83 (SC 1684)
n.b. – altarcloth with three legs

Hyginus

Ara

V. (singleton)



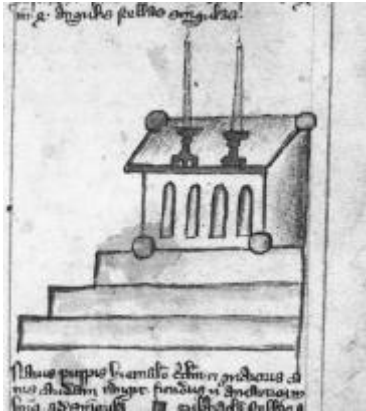
Baltimore, Walters Art Gallery
Ms 734

Hyginus

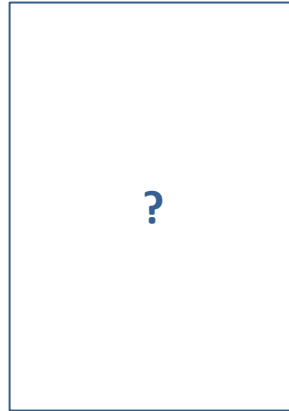
Ara

VI. (singleton)

VI- related : German Star Books ('secundum Hyginum')



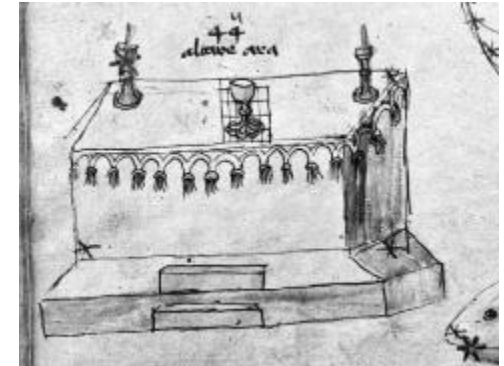
Berlin, Staatsbibl.
Ms 8° 44 (Rose 962)
n.b. -- altar with 2 candles



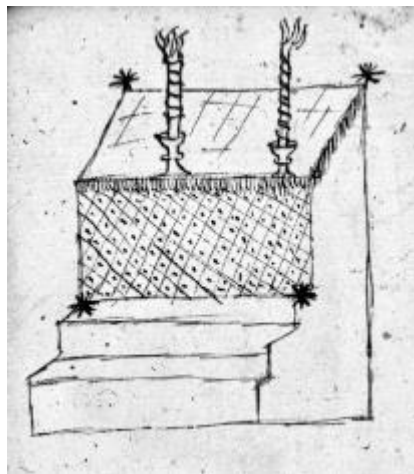
Lyon, Bib mun, Pal des
Arts 45



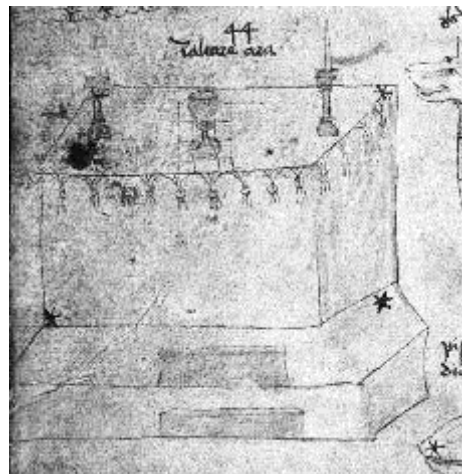
Lyon, Bib mun
Ms 172



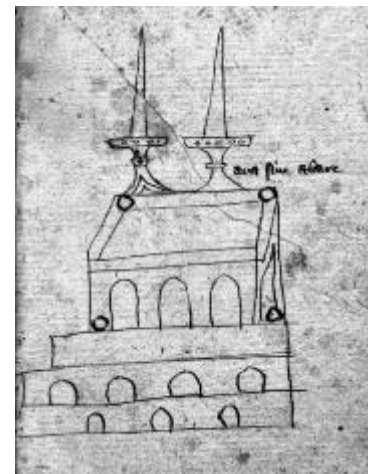
Munich, Staatsbibl
Germ 595
n.b. – candles and chalice



Munich, Staatsbibl
CIm 59
n.b. -- candles



Vatican BAV
Pal.lat. 1369
n.b. – candles and chalice



Vatican BAV
Pal.lat. 1389
n.b. -- candles



Wolfenbüttel Herz Aug
Guelf 81 24 Aug 10
Ara or Crt with Hya?³⁵

VII. (singleton)



London BL,
Roy Ms 13. A. XI

VIII. (singleton)

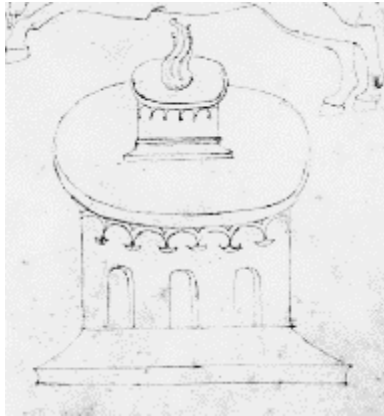


Munich, Staatsbibl.
Clm 10270
n.b. – decorated surfaces

IXa.



Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Mus
Ms 260
polygonal



Florence, BN
Magl XI. 141
round



Milan, Bibl. Ambrosiana
T. 47 sup
round



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Can. class lat 179
round



Siena, Bib com
Ms L. VI. 25
round



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3109
round



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3109
round

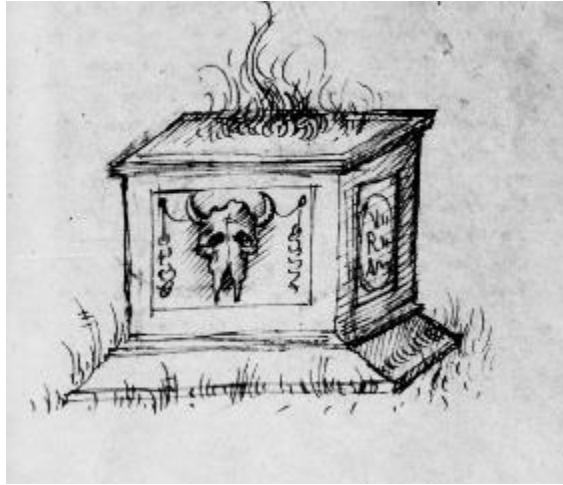


Verona, Bibl capitolare
Ms CCLXI
round

Hyginus

Ara

IXb.



Oxford, Bodleian Library
 Can misc 46
 n.b. – square with bucranium

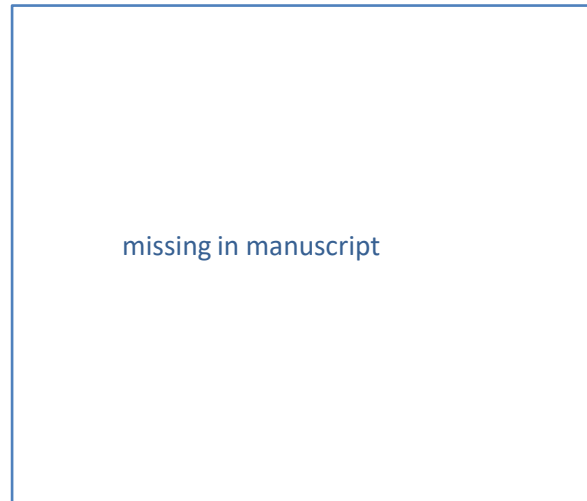


Milan, Bibl Trivulziana
 N. 690 (E 83)
 similar

IXc.



Vatican, BAV
 Vat lat 3110
 round



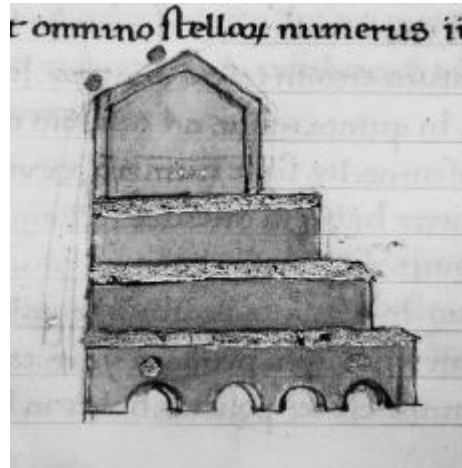
Florence, Bib Naz
 Magl XI. 114,1

IXd. (distant singleton)



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Ashburnam 1148
round

IXe.



Pavia, Bibl Univ
Aldini 490
stepped



Vatican., BAV
Urb lat 1358
similar

IXf.



New York, Public Library
Spencer Ms 28
square with bust



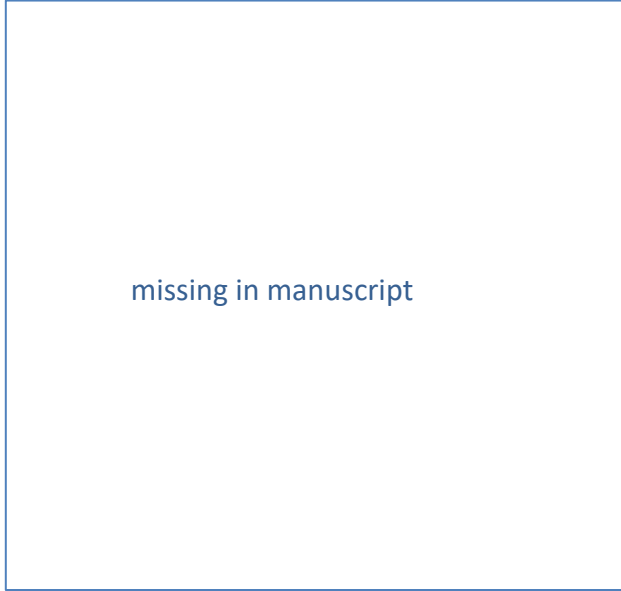
Freiburg, Andreas-Möller-Bibl
Cl XI 4o 9
same

IXg.



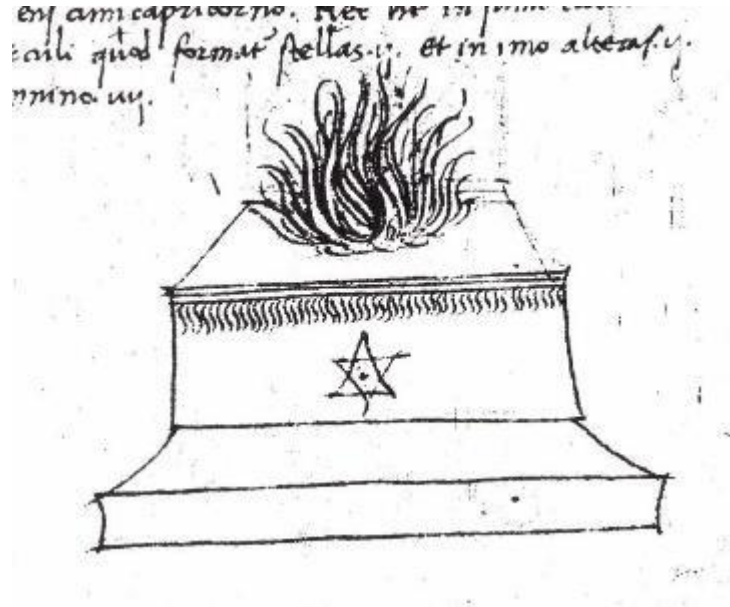
Florence, Bib Naz
Plut 89, sup 43
square

X. (singleton)



Vatican, BAV
Chigi H. IV. 20

XI. (singleton)



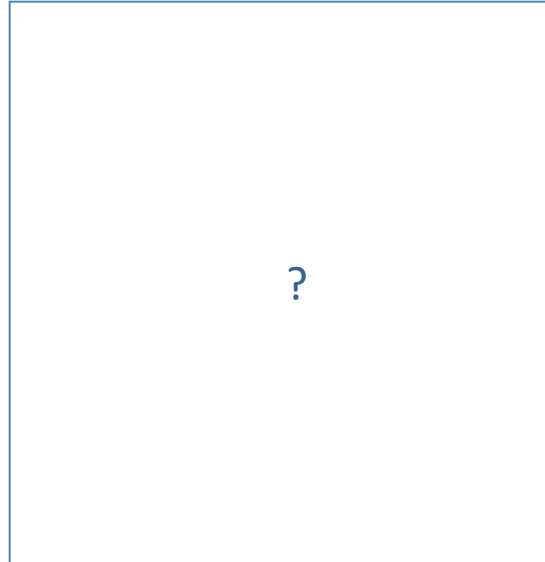
Cortona, Lib del Comune
Ms 184 (256)
square with Star of David

Hyginus

Ara



Cambrai, Bibl. Mun
Mss 933 (832)



Cambridge, Trinity College
Ms R 15 32



Leiden, Univ-bibl.
Gronovius 21

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482

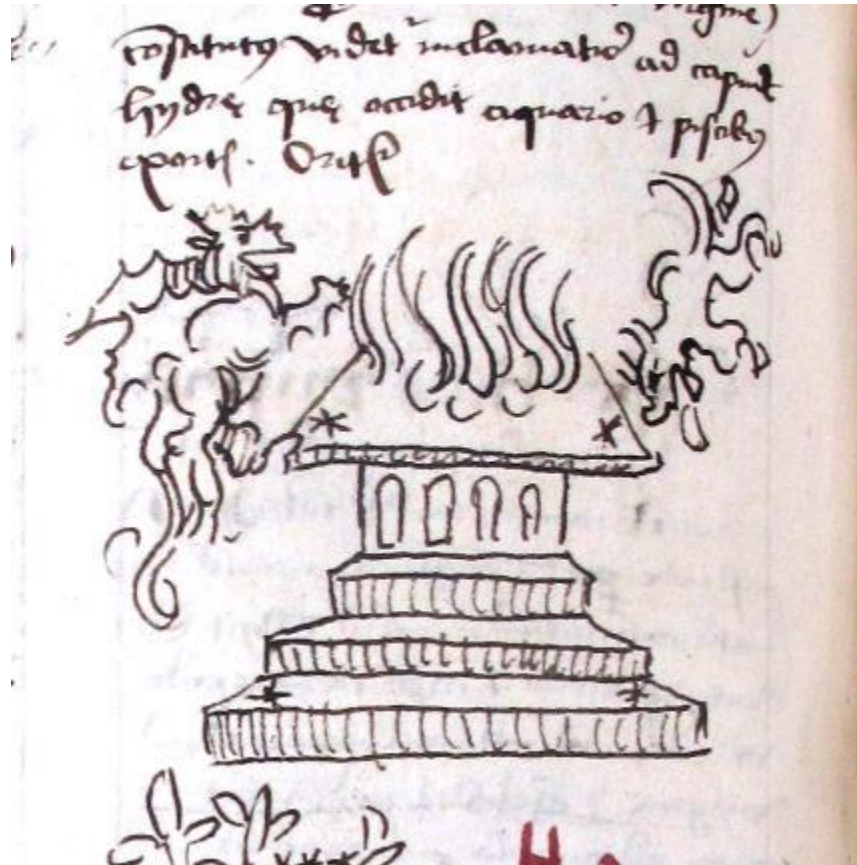
In poplitibus singulas. Omnino sunt. xliij. hostia autem habet in cauda duas. In pede de posteriorib⁹ primo vnā. In vtrisque pedibus vnā. Inter scapulis vnā clarā: et in priorē parte pedū vnā infra alterā. In capite tres dispositas. Omnino sūt numero. x.

Ara antarcticū circuli ppe tangens: iter hostie caput et scorpionis caudā extremā collocat. Occidēs arietis exortu: exorietis cum capricorno. Hęc habet in summo cacumine circuli vbi formāst stellas duas: et in imo alteras. Et ita ē omnino stellarū quattuor.



Ara

stepped and arcaded altar with flames and demons of Michael Scot



Vienna, ÖNB
Vindob 3111
same

Basinio da Parma

Ara

Ia.



Rimini, Cassa di Risparmio
(London Sotheby's sale 1992)
round

Ib.



Cambridge, CUL
Dd IV 64
same

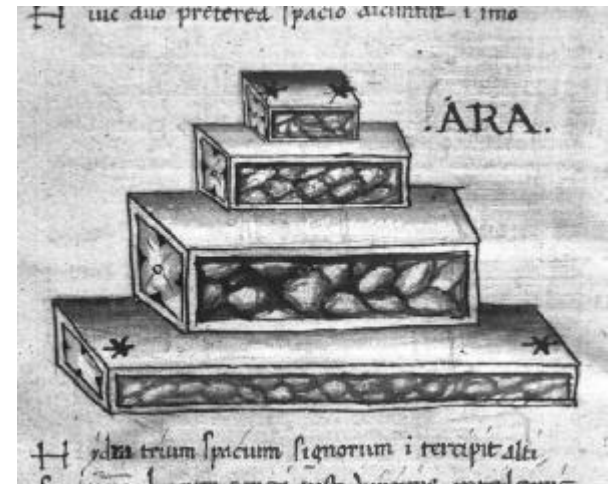
Ila.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley 646
n.b. – square steps and labels

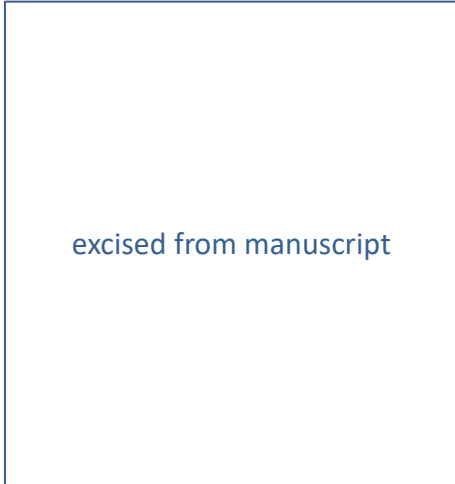


Parma, Bib Palatina,
Parm 1008
n.b. – square steps and labels



Venice, Bibl Marciana
XII, 194 (4148)
n.b. – square steps and labels

IIb.



Parma, Bibl Palatina
Parm 27

Rome Bibl Casanatense
Ms 4059
stepped

Munich, BSN
Clm 15743
stepped

III.



Bologna, Bibl Com
Ms 173
circular



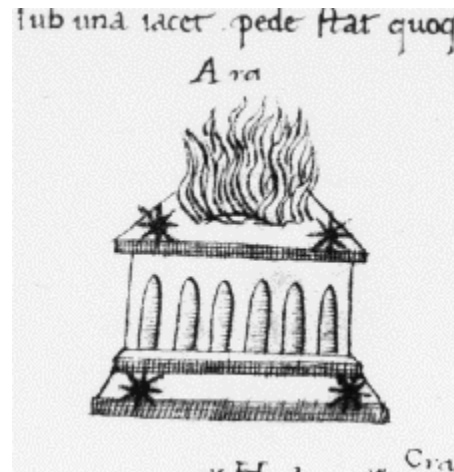
London, Wellcome Coll
WMS 122
same

V.

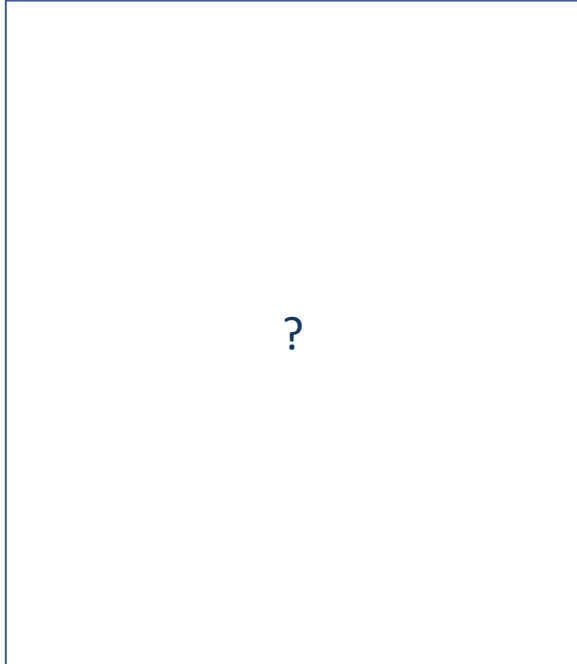


Ravenna, Bib Classense
Ms 120

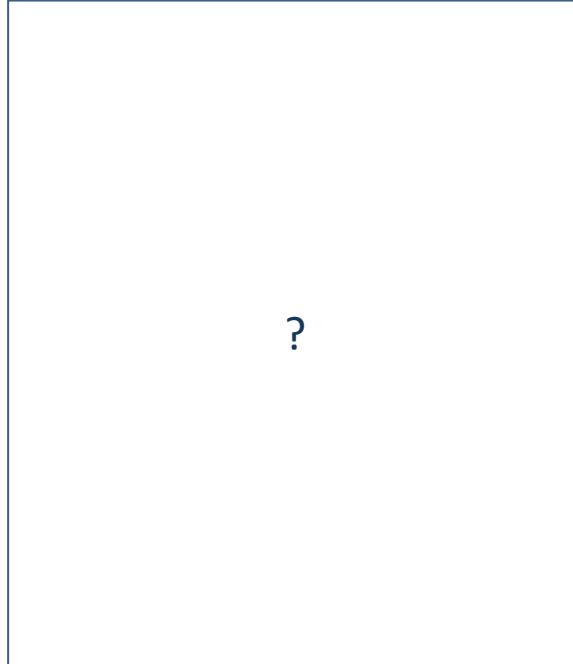
VI.



Florence, Bibl Marucelliana
Ms C. CCLI
cf. Raddolt Hyginus



Krakow, Rps
BJ 3706



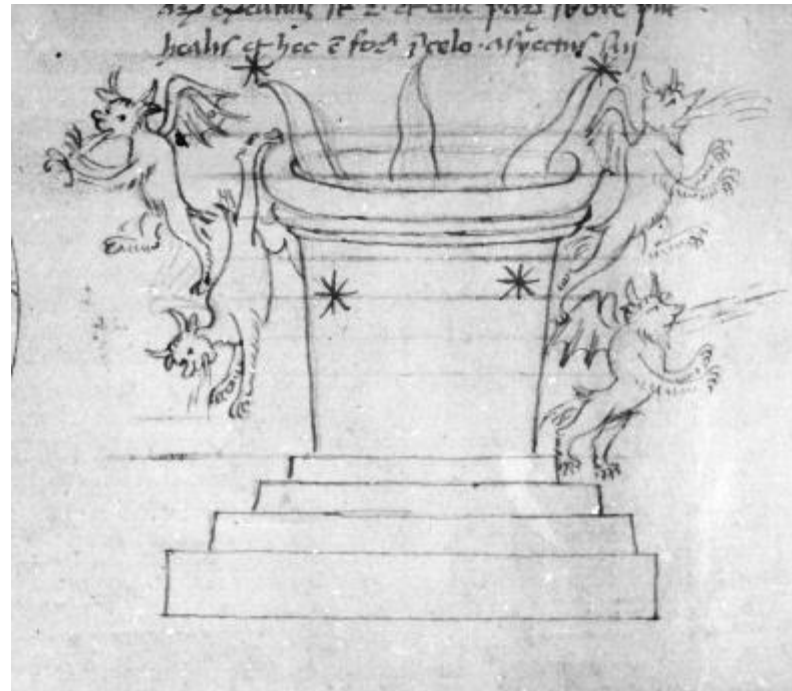
Padua, Bibl. Universitaria
Cod 983

N Italian Group – Ia.



Munich, Staatsbibl
Clm 10268

n.b. – cup-shaped with demons

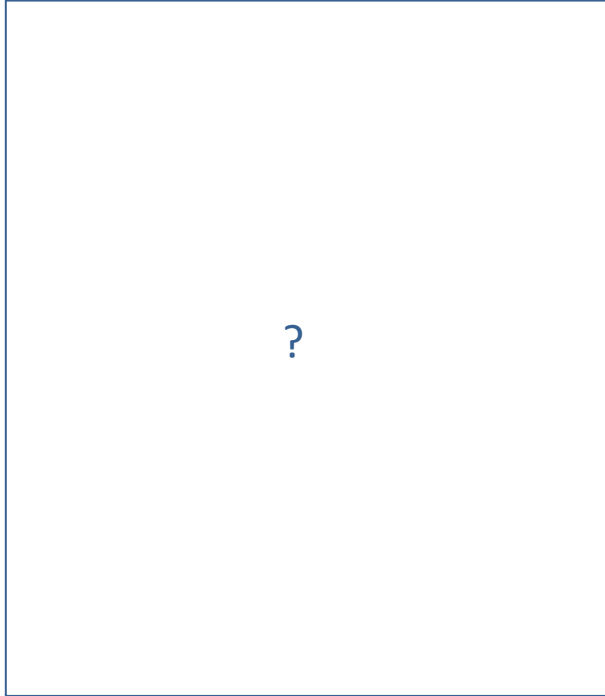


Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley Ms 266
same

Putheus, qui alio nomine dicitur sacrarius signum navigantibus per contrarium, eo quod sequitur caudam Scorpionis inter astra.

Et dicitur poetice, quod dii prius fecerunt in eo coniunctionem et sacrificium, cum esset locus secretus intrinsecus et plenus spiritibus multe sapientie, a quorum astuciis pauci evadunt. Et ipsi sunt forciore ceteris ad opera coniuratorum de omni, dum coniuratione removentur obedientes vates. Eciam arte piromatice illos libencius convocant quam ceteros, et sibi reperiunt in agendis valenciores. Sed ipsi sunt multis penis ignis afflicti. Et ex hac de causis nigromantici requirunt studiose Puteum intueri sive stellas Sacrii, ut eorum auxilio planis operentur optata. (ed. Ackermann 2013, p. 234)

N Italian Group – Ib.

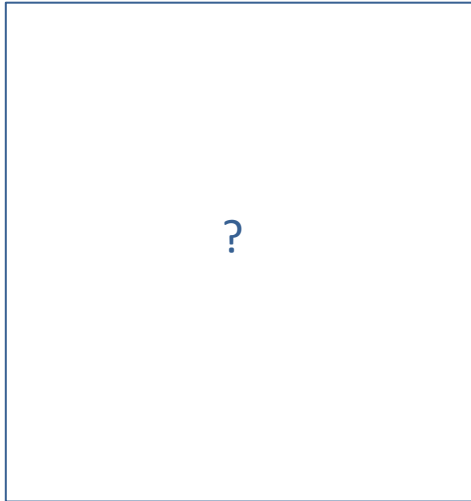


Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 4087



St Petersburg, Nat Libr
Ms lat F V IX, no. 1
n.b. – circular with demons

N Italian Group – Ic.



Warsaw, BN,
Baw T

N Italian Group – Id.



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 3394
n.b. – no demons

N Italian Group – Ie.



Padua, Bibl Seminario
Cod. 48

Venetian Group – IIa.



London BL
Add 41600
n.b. – square with demons



London, WellcomeColl
Ms 509
same

Venetian Group – IIb.



Milan, Ambrosiana
Ms I 90 sup
same

Bohemian Group – IIIa.



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 2352
n.b. – polygonal



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 2378
n.b. – cup-shaped, numerous demons

Bohemian – IIIa.



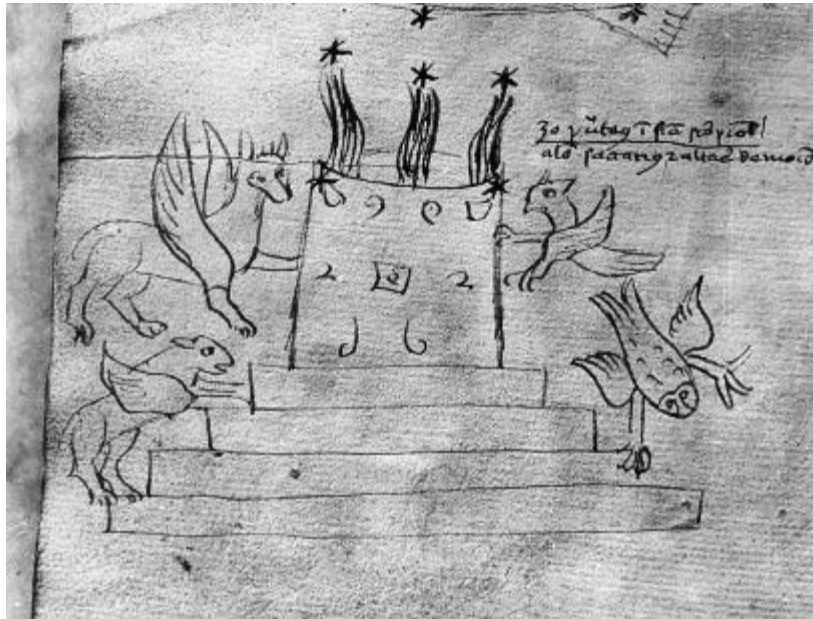
Prague NK,
Ms III. C. 2
n.b. – cylindrical

Bohemian – IIIb.



Paris BN
lat 7408A
n.b. – urn-shaped with angels

Bohemian – IIIc.



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 5442
n.b. – cylindrical, animal demons

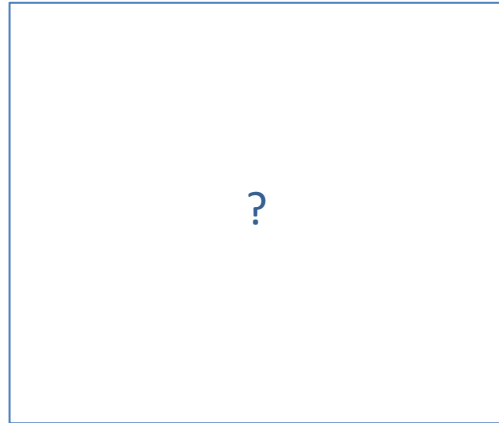
Bohemian – IIIId.



Cambridge, MA
Harvard, Houghton
Libr., Typ 43



Edinburgh, Royal Observatory
 Ms Cr 3. 23
 n.b. – urn-shaped with angels



Florence, BNC
 Magl. XXII, 22



Klosterneuburg, Augustiner Ch-Stift,
 Ms CCI 125



Krakow, Bibl Jagiellonska
 Rps 573
 n.b. – altar with 2 candles



Prague NK,
 Ms XXVI A 3

n.b. – cup-shaped with 3 demons



Seville, Bibl. Columbina
 Ms 7.7.1

n.b. – more like a well (puteus)

German mss – IVa.



Darmstadt, Hess Hochschulbibl.
Ms 266
n.b. – cup-shaped, multiple demons



Paris, BN
Allem 106



Salzburg, Studienbibl
2 G 8/13



Vatican, BAV
Pal lat 1370



Berlin, Staatsbibl
Ms germ fol 244

German mss – IVb.



Tubingen Univ-bibl.
Ms d 2
n.b. – cylindrical



parantellonta
hemisphere
altar



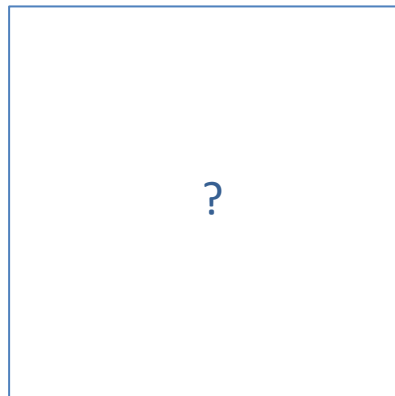
Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug Bibl
Ms Guelph 29 14 Aug 4°



Coburg, Bayerisches
Landesbibl
Ms 5
square



Edinburgh, Roy Obs Library
Ms Cr 4 6
cup-shaped



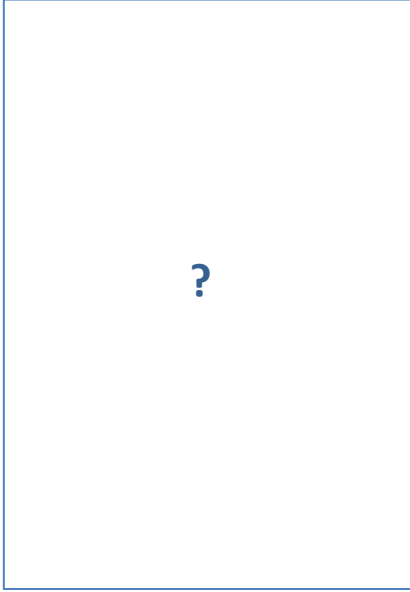
Freiburg, Univ.-bibl.
Ms 458



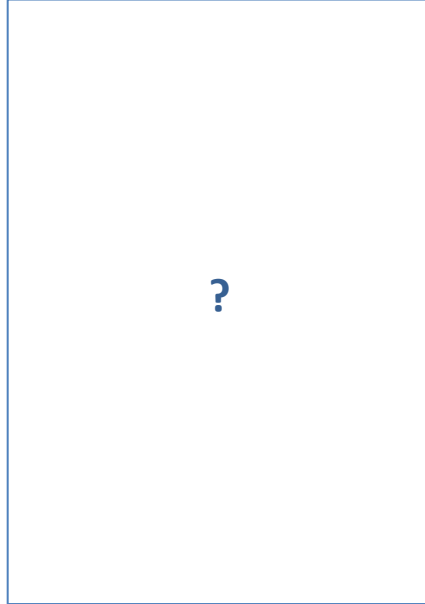
Heidelberg, Univ.-bibl.
Pal germ 458
square

Michael Scot
German mss – IVa.

Ara



Karlsruhe, Badische
Landisbibl.
Ms K 2790



Nürnberg, Germanisches
Nationalmus.
Ms 7082

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482

Bartolommeo da Parma

In poplilibus singulas. Omnino sunt. xxxij. hostia autem habet
 in cauda duas. In pede de posterioribus primo unā. In vrisq; pe-
 ctora unā. Inter scapulis unā datā: et in priore parte pedis unam
 Infra alterā. In capite tres dispositas. Omnino sūt numero. x.
Ara antarctici cir. vlti. rpe tangit: iter hostie caput
 et scorpionis caudā extremā collocat. Occidit arie-
 tis exortu: exorsio cum capricorno. Hec habet in
 summo cacumine circuli vbi formae stellae duae: et
 in imo alteras. Et ita ē omnino stellarū exactior.



Cambridge, Emmanuel College
 Ms 70
 n.b. – face, but no altar

Metz, Bibl. Com
 Ms 287
 n.b. – face on cylindrical altar

Fazio degli Uberti



Paris, BN,
Ital 81
n.b. – cylindrical with 4 demons



Modena, Bibl. Estense
Ms ital 483 (α. P. 47)
similar

Alfonsine Tables (John of Killingworth update)



London, BL

n.b. – square with flames.

This image not taken from Hyginus 1482, but see others in the series.

Stellacio laris et est ara vel turibulum

Michael Scot - derived

Ara

Ludovicus de Angulo



St Gallen, Vadianische Libr
Ms 427
n.b. – cylindrical with angels



Madrid, BN
Ms 9267
same



Florence, Bibl. Riccardiana
Ms 3011
similar, without angels

Michael Scot - derived
Ludovicus de Angulo



Paris BN
Lat 6561
n.b. – cylindrical with angels



Paris BN
Fr 612
similar

Ara



Paris BN
lat 7344
similar



Hague
Ms 72.A
square



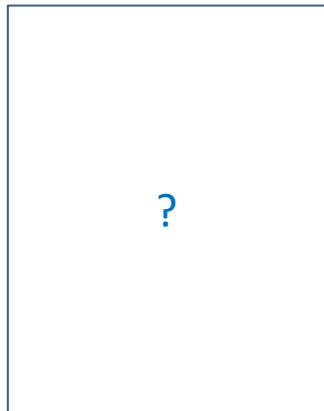
Hague
Ms 128 C
same



Paris, BN
Lat 8865
same



Chantilly
Ms 1596
same



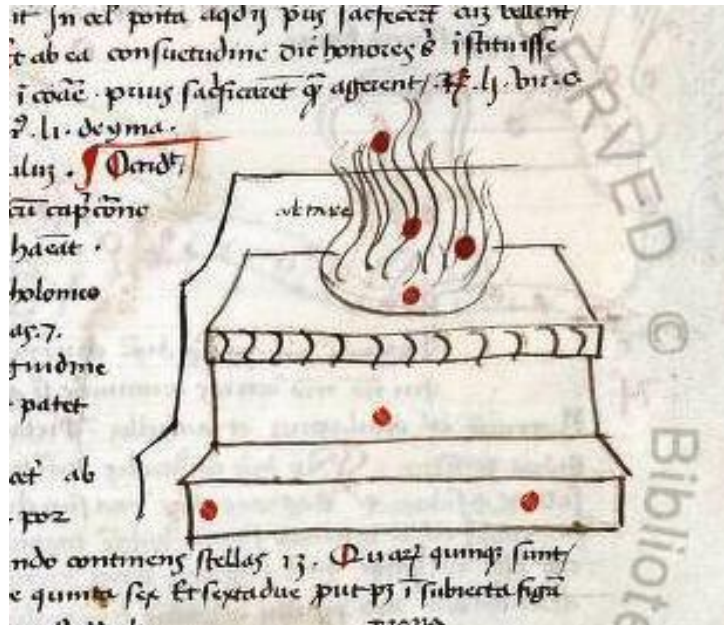
Leiden, Univ-bibl
Ms 1° 31



Ghent
Ms 92
same



Wolfenbüttel, WDB,
Ms Gud lat 1
same



Vatican BAV
Val Lat 3121
n.b. – square, stepped



Madrid, BN
Ms 1983
same

Domenico d'Arezzo

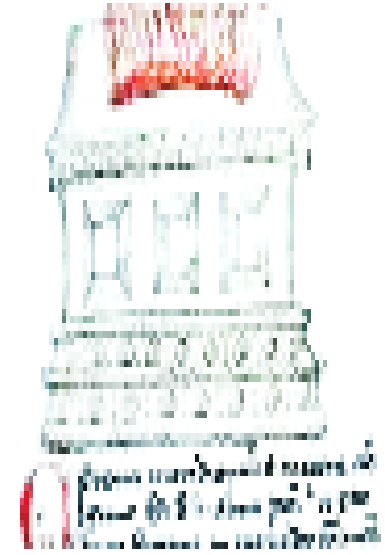
Ara



Fermo, Bibl. Com.
Ms 4
n.b. – square, stepped



Florence, Laurenziana
Aedil 170
same

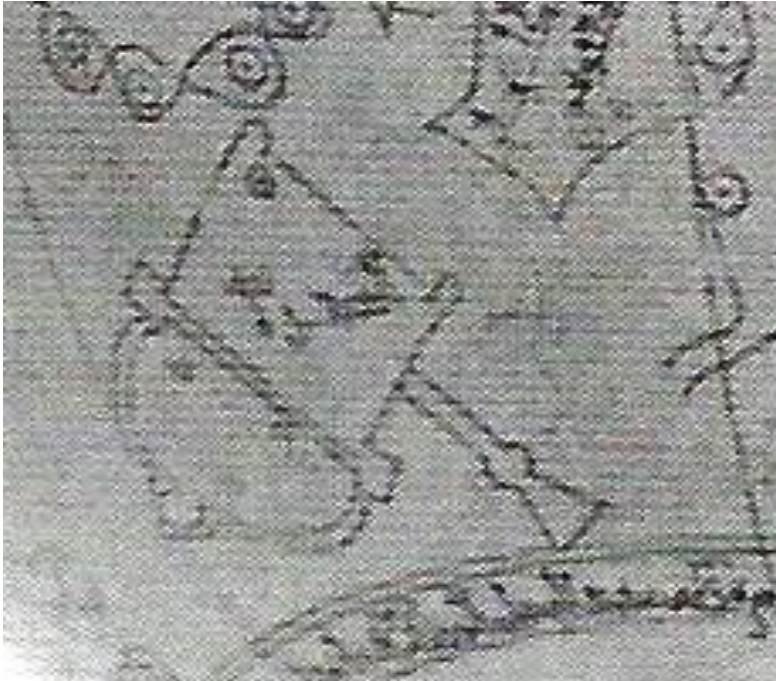


London, Lambeth Palace
Ms 35
similar

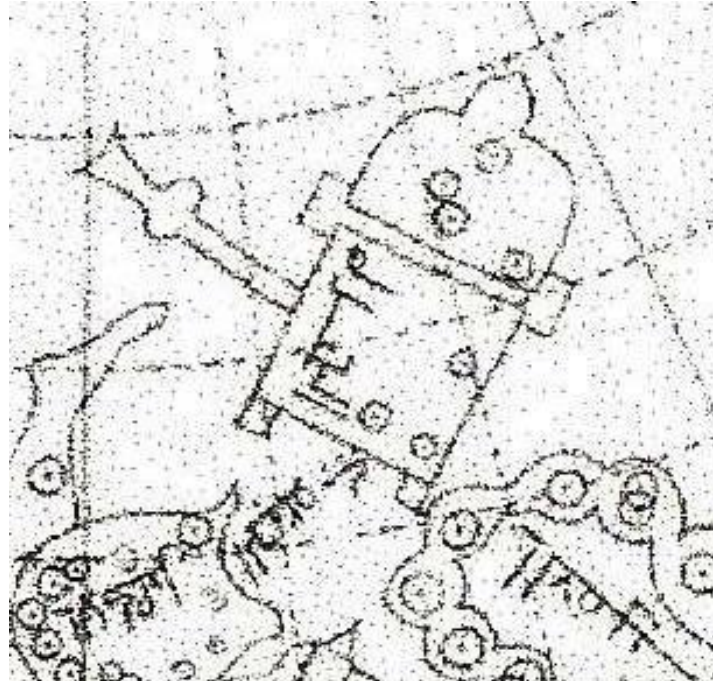


Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Plut 40, 53
n.b. – altar with triptych

planisphere



Florence, Mus delle Scienze
No. 2712, dated 1025 AD
n.b. – incense burner



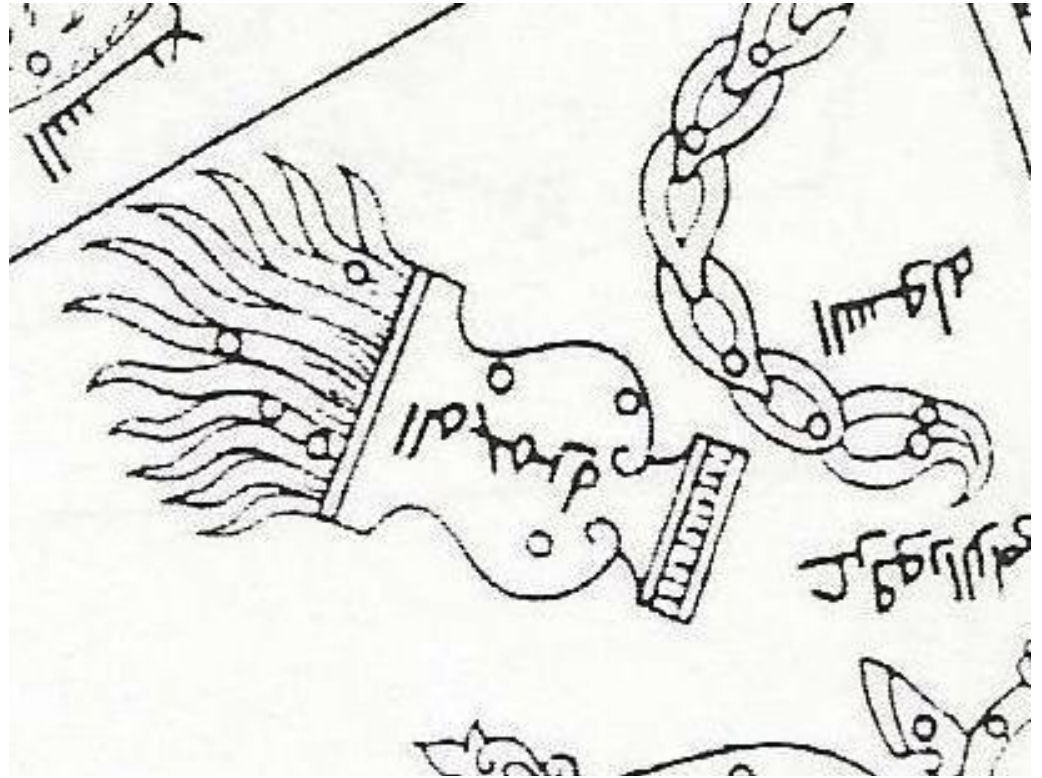
Paris, BN, GA 325
n.b. – incense burner

Eastern Globes

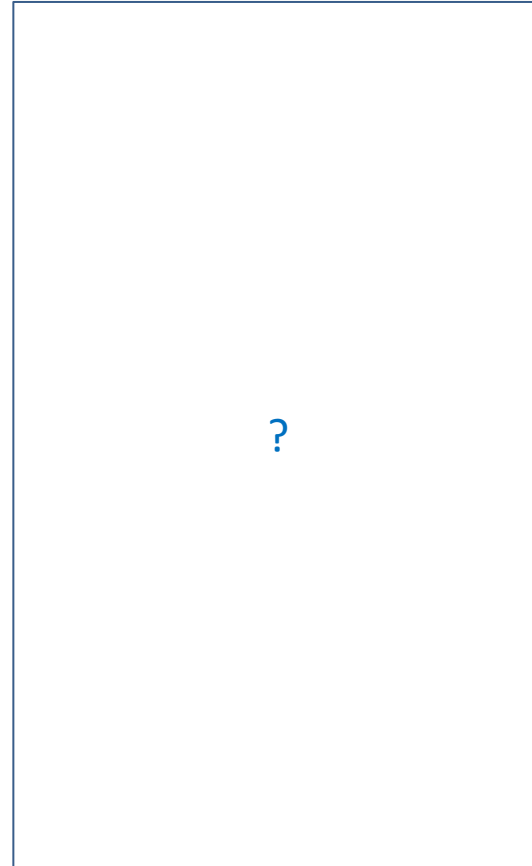
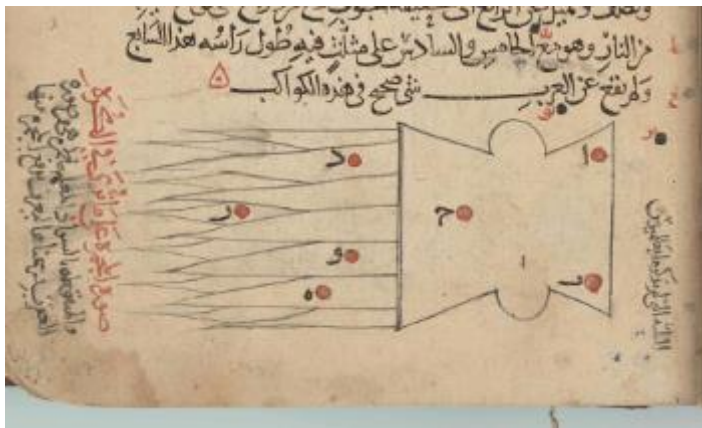
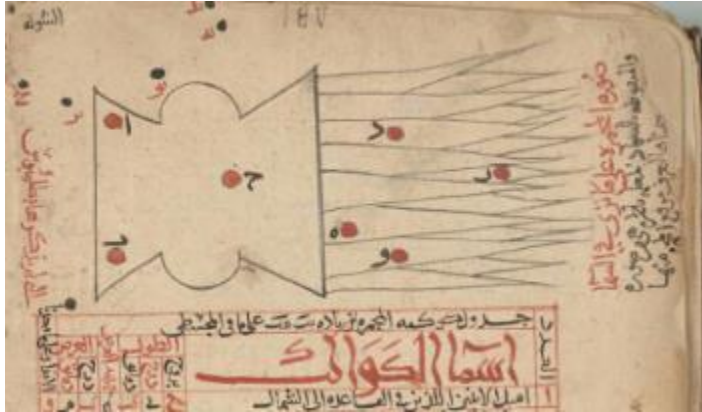


Smithsonian Mus,
No 72-3085
n.b. – cup with flames
cf: Savage Smith 1985

Ara

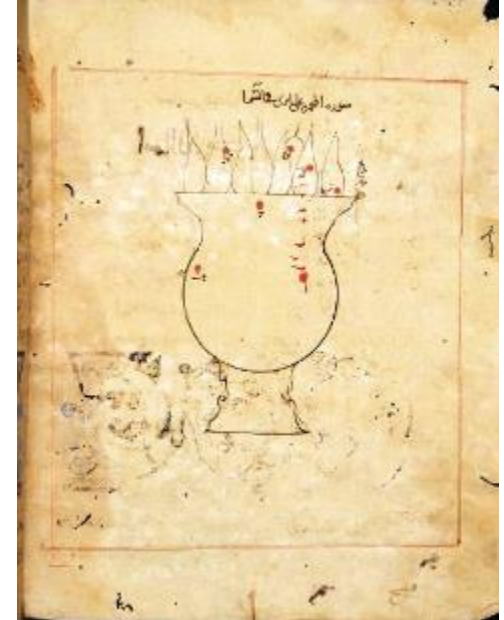
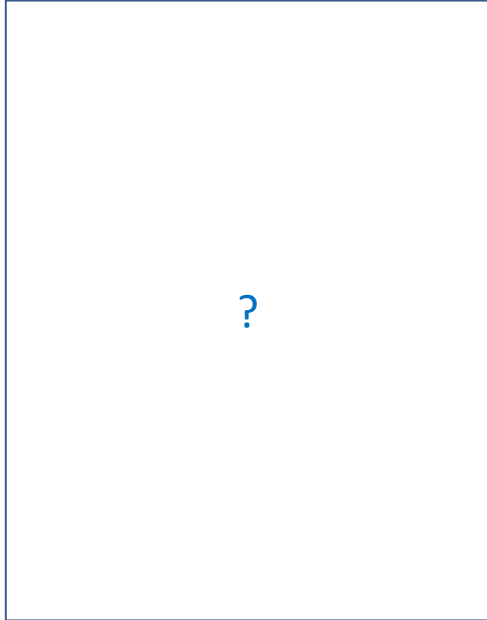


BM, Malcolm globe
n.b. – cup with flames



Doha, Mus of Islamic Art
 Ms 2. 1998. SO (= Sotheby's 1998, lot 34)
 Dated April 1125 AD; Baghdād
 n.b. – shaped incense burner

Istanbul, Süleymaniye Libr
 Ms Fatih Kütüphanesi 3422
 1125/26 AD; Mārdin

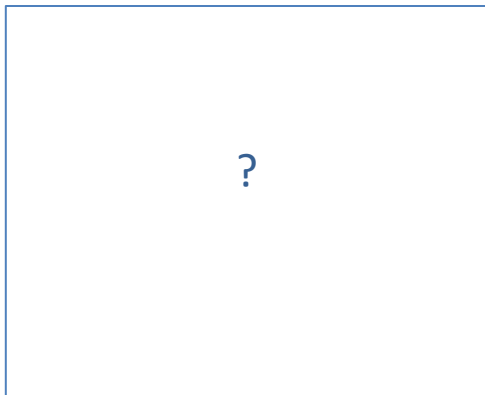


Istanbul, Topkapı Sarayı
Ahmet II 3493
1130-31 AD, Mayyafariqin, SE Turkey

Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Huntington Ms 212
1170/71 AD; Mosul
cup-shaped



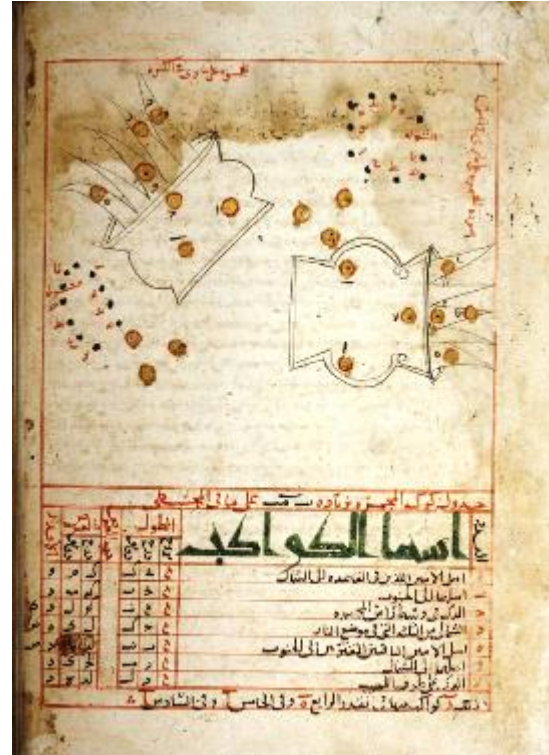
Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Ms Marsh 144
1009-1010 AD; Shiraz (?), Iran
shaped incense burner



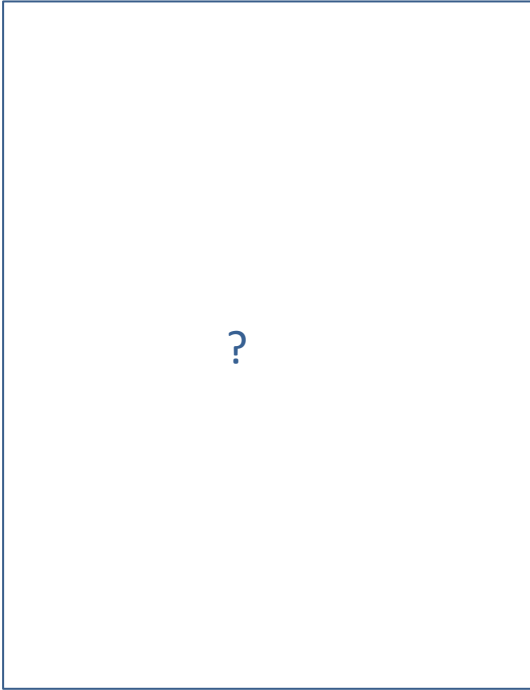
Berlin, Staatsbibl.
Ms qu or 704
c. 1203



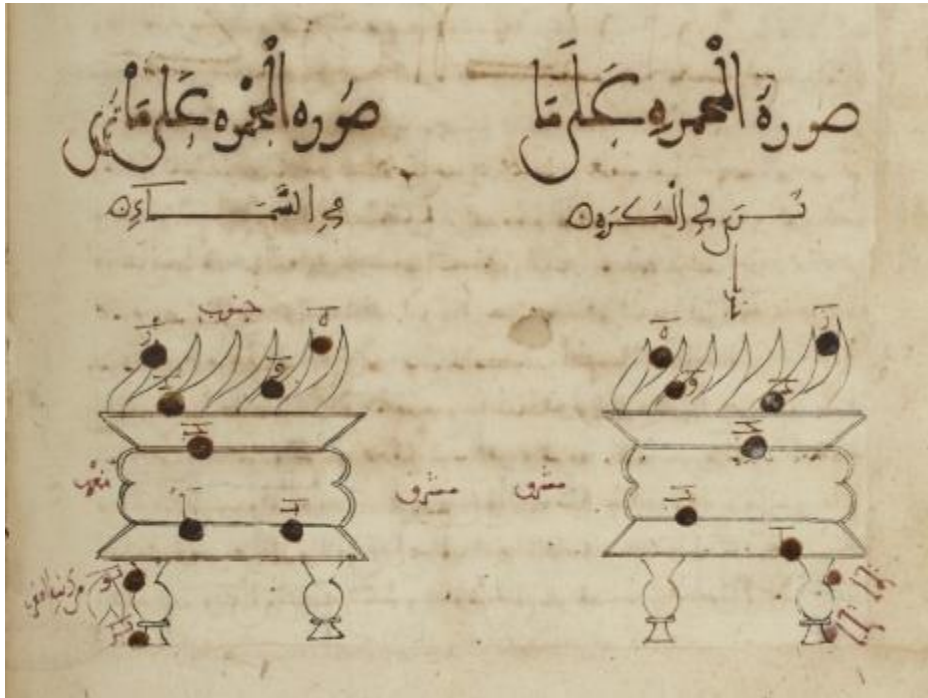
Vatican, BAV
 Ross 1033
 1224 AD, Ceuta (?) N Africa
 n.b. – cup



Berlin, Staatsbibl.
 Landberg 71
 Aug/Sept 1233; Mosul
 shaped incense burner



Istanbul, Suleymanie Libr
Ayasofia 2595
1249-50 AD; Alamut (?) Iran



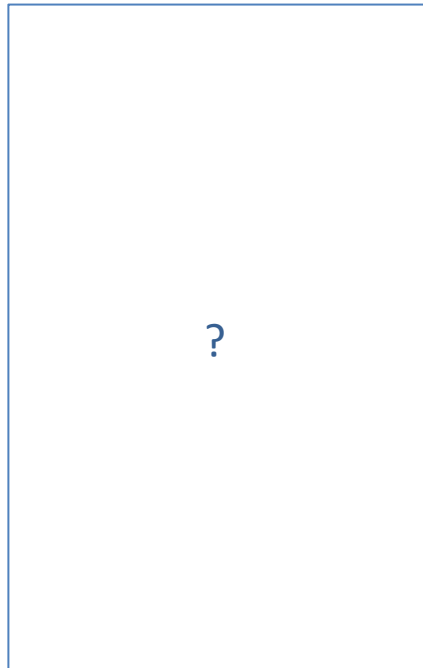
Paris BN
Arabe 2488
mid-13th C, Ceuta (?) N Africa
shaped incense burner



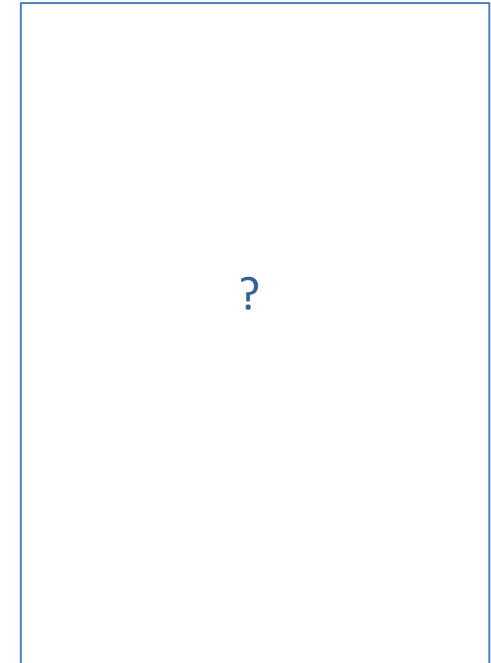
Paris BN
Arabe 2489
1266-67 AD; Syria?
shaped incense burner



London BL
Or 5323
1260-80; Maragha (?), NW Iran
cup-shaped



Cairo, National Libr
Ms Dar al-Kutub miqāt 390
1300 AD



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Pococke 257
1303/04; Aleppo



?

Escorial
Ms 915
20 March 1364 AD

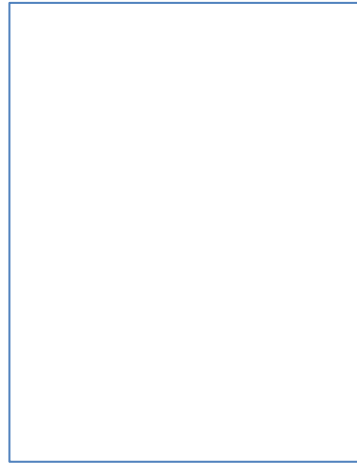


?

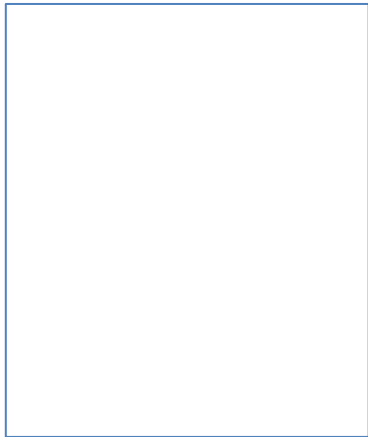
NY, Metropolitan Mus
Ms Rogers Fund 1913
c. 1400, Samarkand



Paris BN
Ms arabe 5036
c. 1430-40, Samarkand
shaped incense burner with 3 legs



Bologna, Bibl. Univ
Ms 2953
8 Oct 1500 AD



Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr
Ms Ar 4119
1504/05 AD



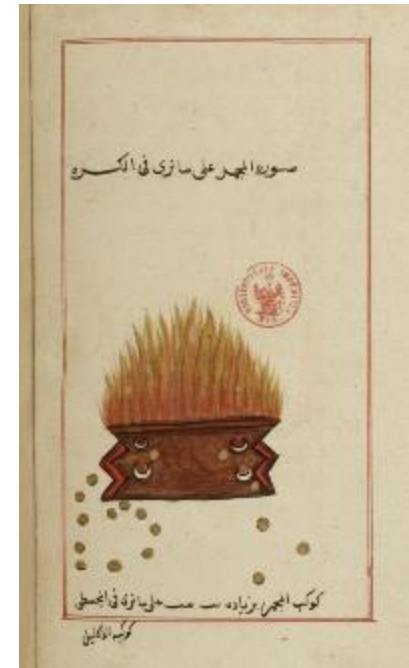
Paris BN
Arabe 2490
1516/17 AD - shaped incense burner

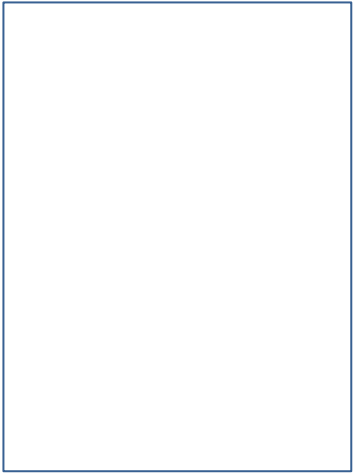


Paris BN
Arabe 2491
1770 AD
large-belly incense burner



Paris BN
Arabe 2492
18th c
shaped incense burner





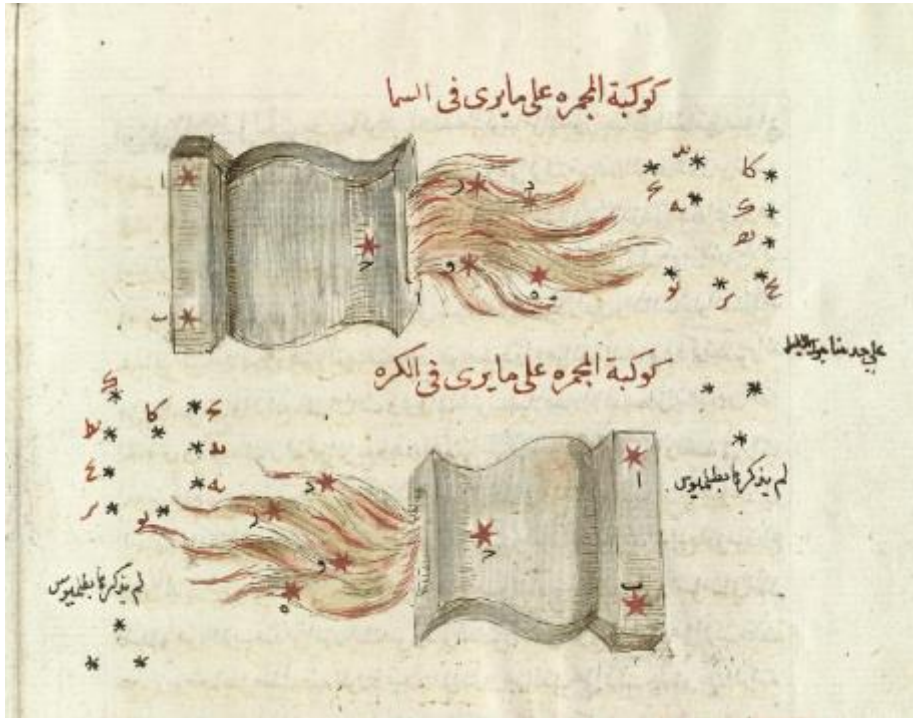
Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr
Ms Ar 4222
16th C; Iran



London BL
Add ms 7488
16th c



Istanbul, Pertev Pasa Libr
Ms 375, 16th C



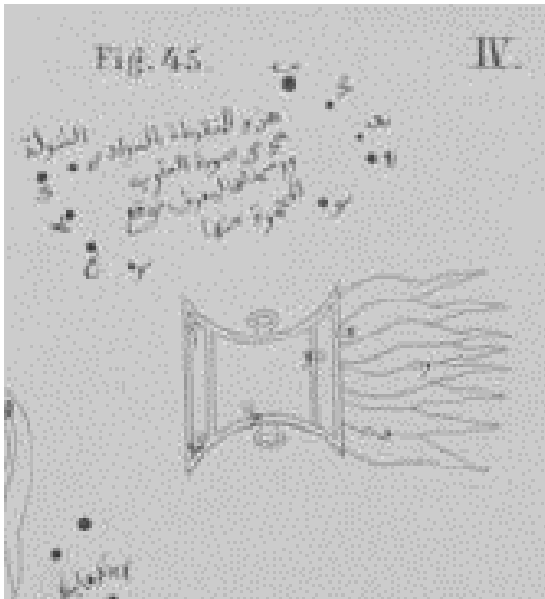
Copenhagen, Kong. Bibl.

Ms arabe 83

25 May 1602 AD; Medina; copied in copy dated 1013/14 AD believed to be al-Sufi's

own copy

shaped incense burner



St Petersburg, Inst Or Studs
Ms n.s. 191
16th C; Istanbul ?
shaped incense burner



Princeton, Univ Libr
Ms Garrett 2259 Yehuda
Al-Sufi, dated 3 Jan 1607
shaped incense burner

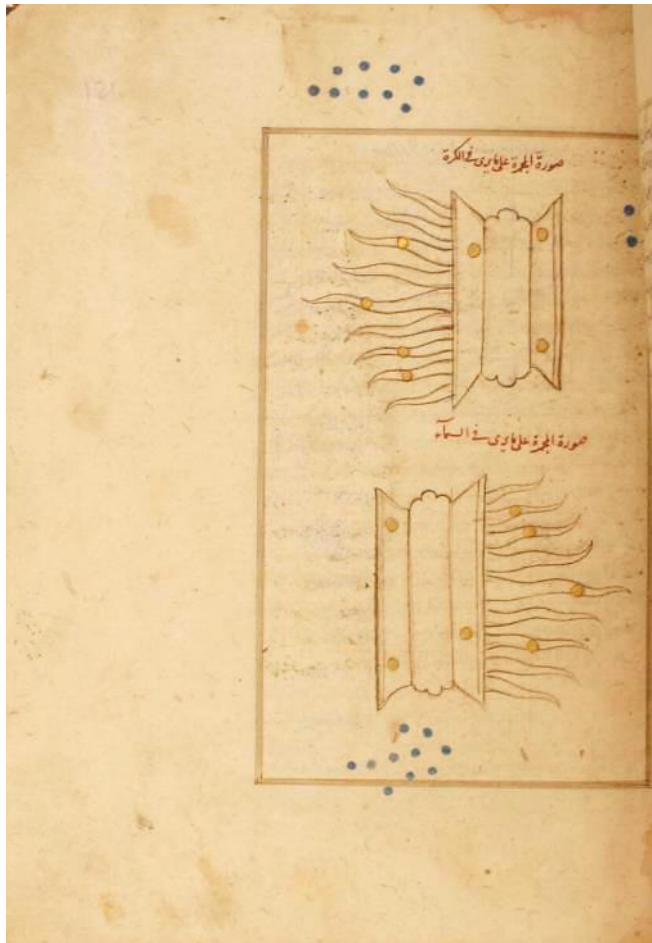


Paris BN
Arabe 6528
India, 1643-44
cup-shaped



Paris BN
 Arabe 2491
 1770 AD
 n.b. – fat-bellied incense burner

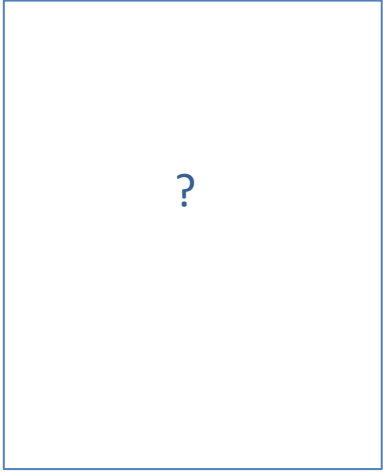
Paris BN
 Arabe 2492
 18th C
 shaped incense burner



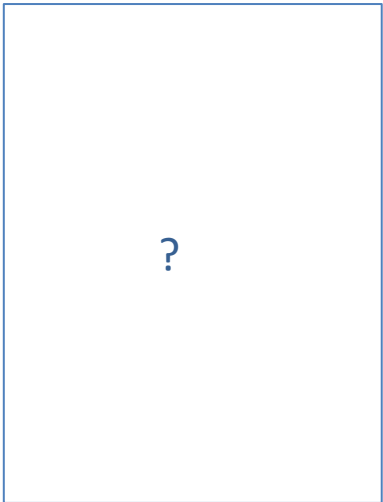
New York, Met Museum of Art
Ms 1975.192.2
attr. Iran (?), 18th C
similar

non-Latin Eastern mss – al-Sufi translations, etc.

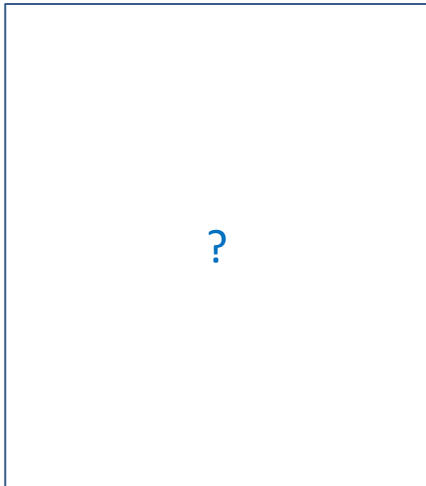
Ara



al-Sufi, at-Tusi transl???



Tehran, Riza 'Abbasi Libr
Ms M. 570
Ibn-al-Sufi (son)
1159-60 AD



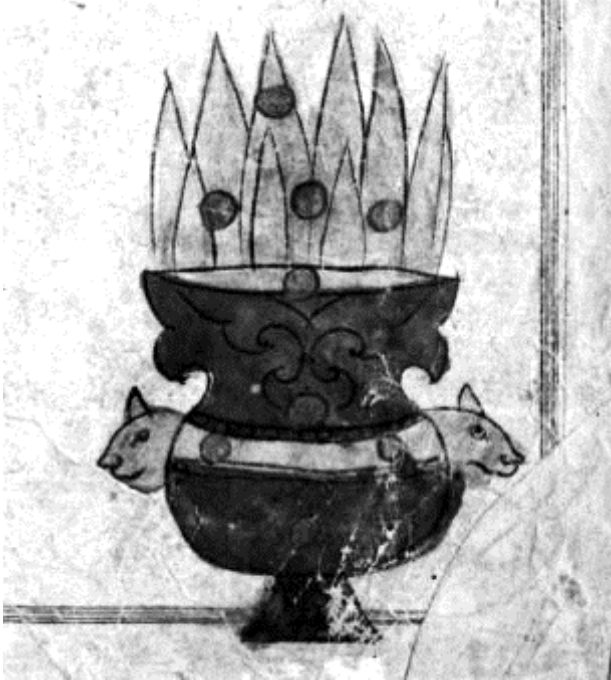
St Petersburg, Ms E (?)
Qazwini



Baltimore, Walters Art Gall
Ms W 359
Qazwini
n.b. – cup-shaped with
animal heads



Paris BN
Arabe 2178
1762-63 AD
Qazwini
n.b. cup-shaped with bird handle



Washington DC, Freer
Ms 1954 -52 (ex-Sarre)
Qazwini

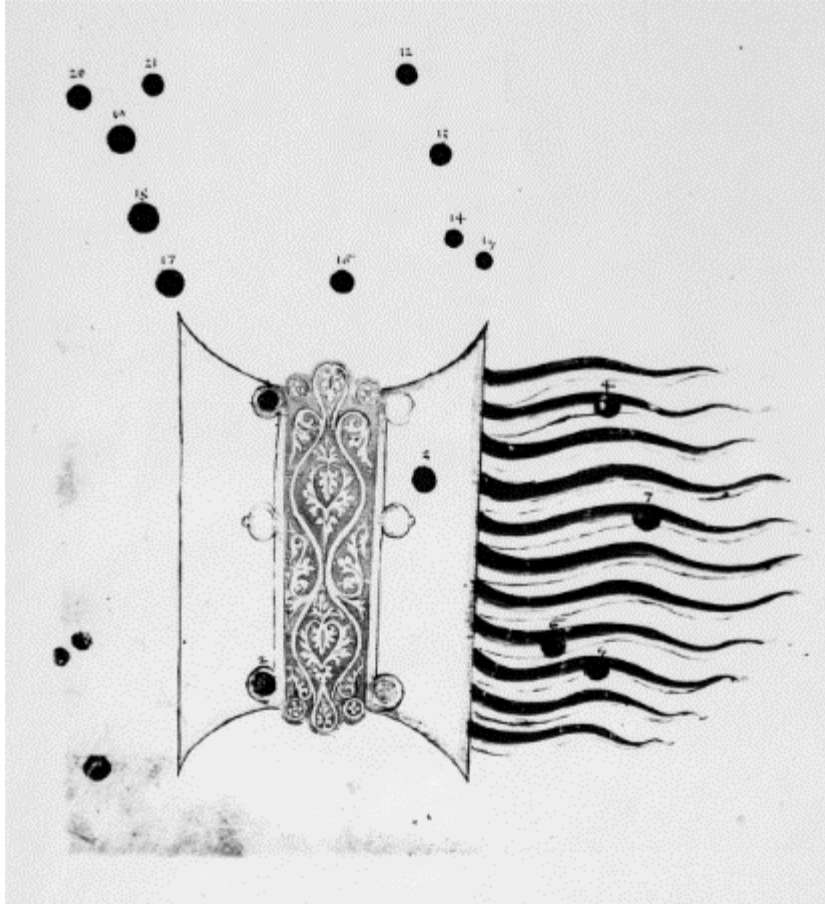
n.b. -- fat-belly urn with lion-head handles



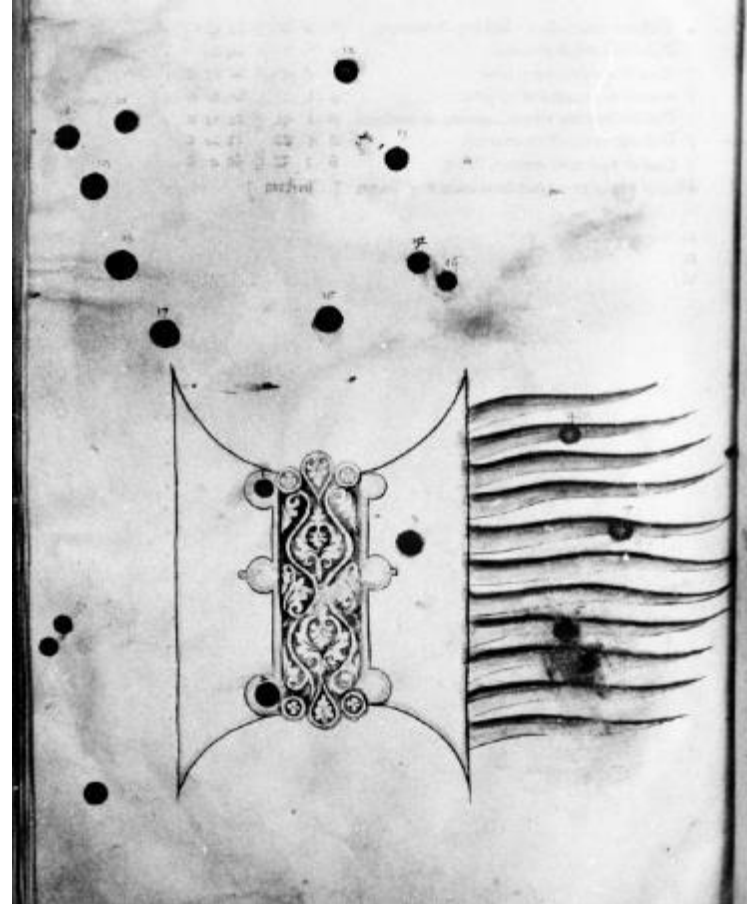
Location unknown
Mughal, 17th c
Qazwini



Paris, Bibl Arsenale
Ms 1036



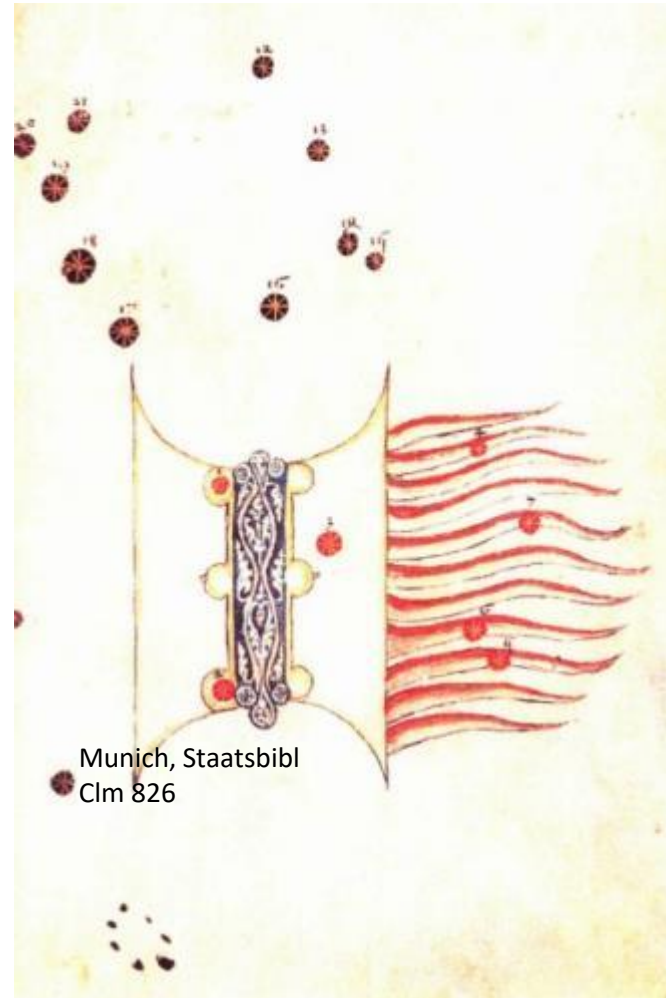
Prague, Strahov DA. II. 33



Berlin, Staatsbibl, KK
Ms 78 D 12

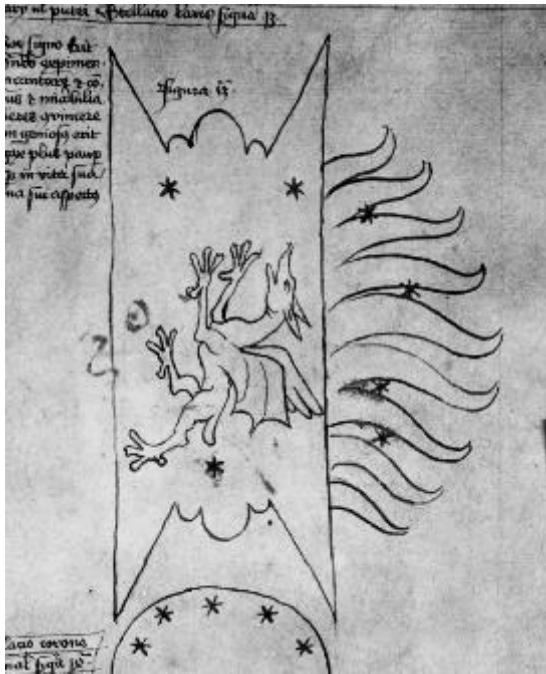
image missing in ms

Munich, Staatsbibl
CIm 826



Munich, Staatsbibl
CIm 826

Gotha, Forshungsbibl
Membr II 141



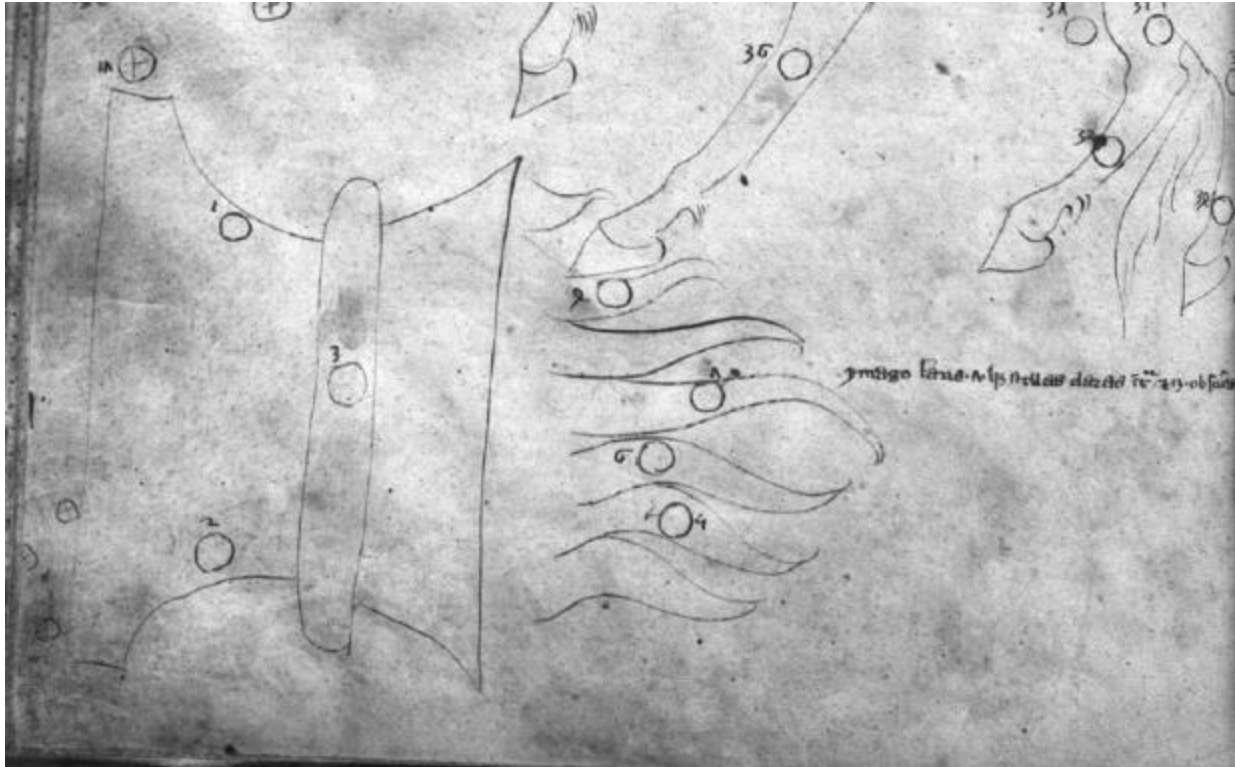
Catania, Bibl Univ
Ms Univ Ar, 387

n.b. – shaped incense burner with dragon
on side



Vienna, ONB
Cod 5318

same

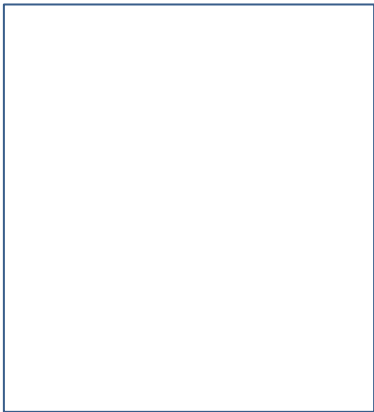


Bernkastel-Kues, Nicolaus hosp.
Ms 207



El Escorial
Ms h I 15 – Lapidario

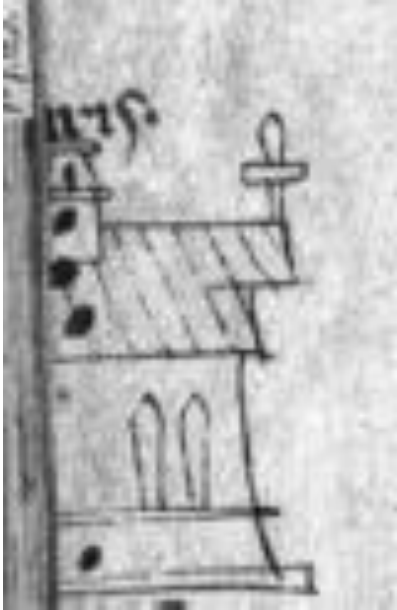
n.b. – heads with rings
in mouths?



Vatican BAV
Vat lat 8174
n.b. – shaped incense burner
Lare ... E chiamasi in latino lar
et in arabico al mabmara



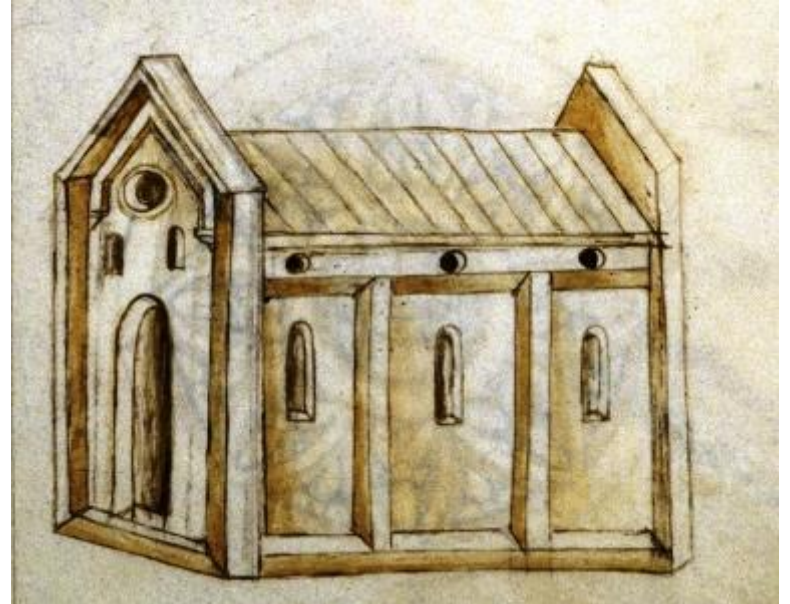
Los Angeles, Getty Mus
Ms Ludwig XII, 7
Constellatio laris et in arabico
dicitur fogar et est locus ignis



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Rawl C 117
n.b. – church
Stellatio Iaris



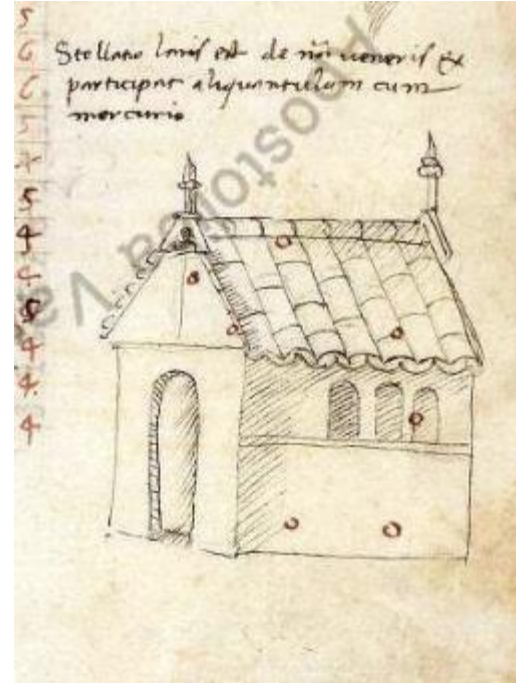
Vatican, BAV
Urb lat 1399
n.b. – church



Oxford, Bodleian
Can class misc 554
n.b. – church



Bergamo, Bibl A Mai
Ms Sigma II 2
n.b. – church
stellatio laris



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3099
n.b. – church



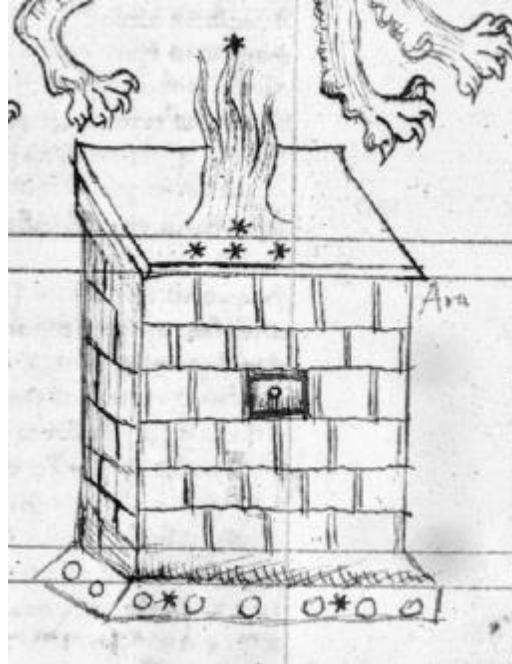
Brussels, Bib Roy
Ms 10117-26
n.b. – cup



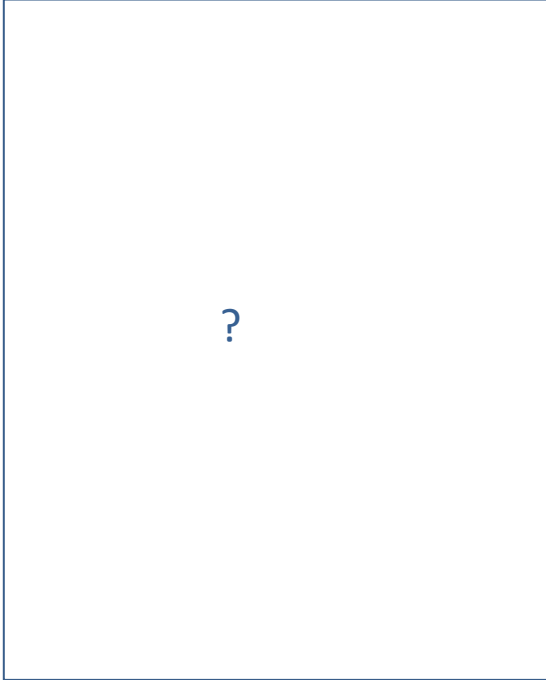
Vatican BAV
Pal lat 1368
stepped altar



Vatican BAV
Pal lat 1377
n.b. – cup



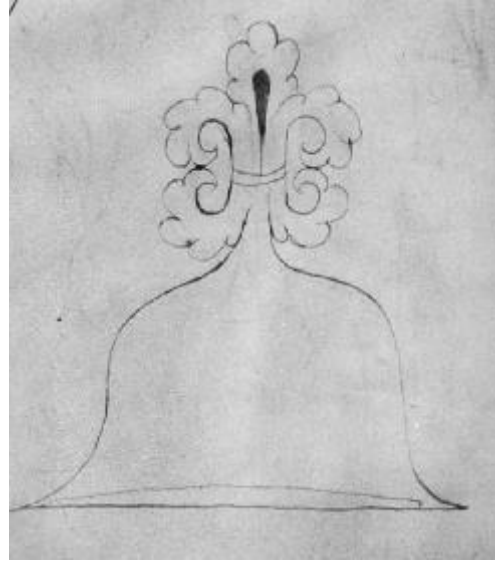
Torun
Ms 35
square brick altar



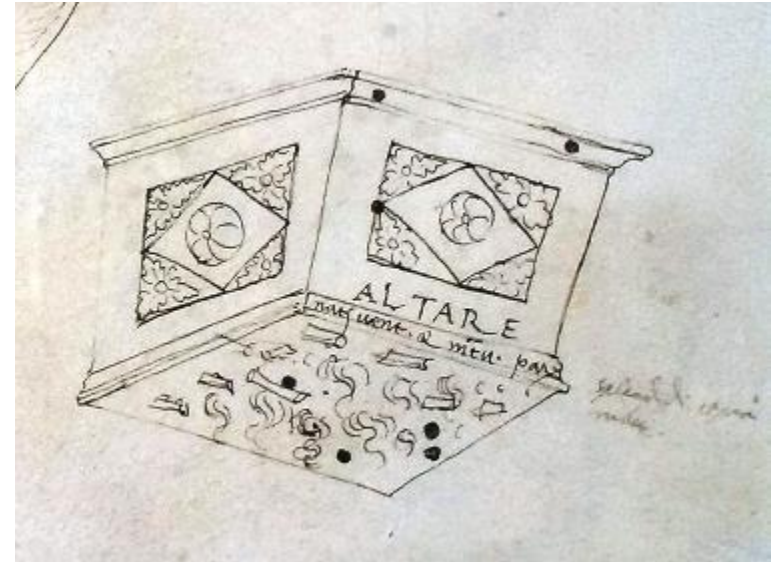
Augsburg, Univ.-bibl.
Cod II. 1. 2o 110



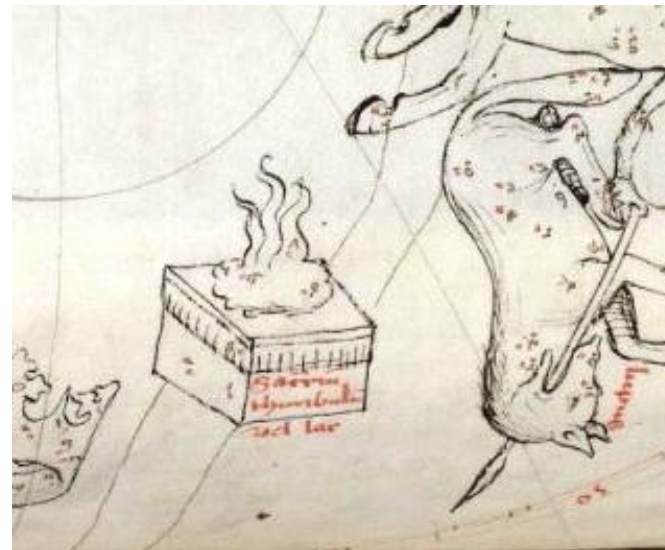
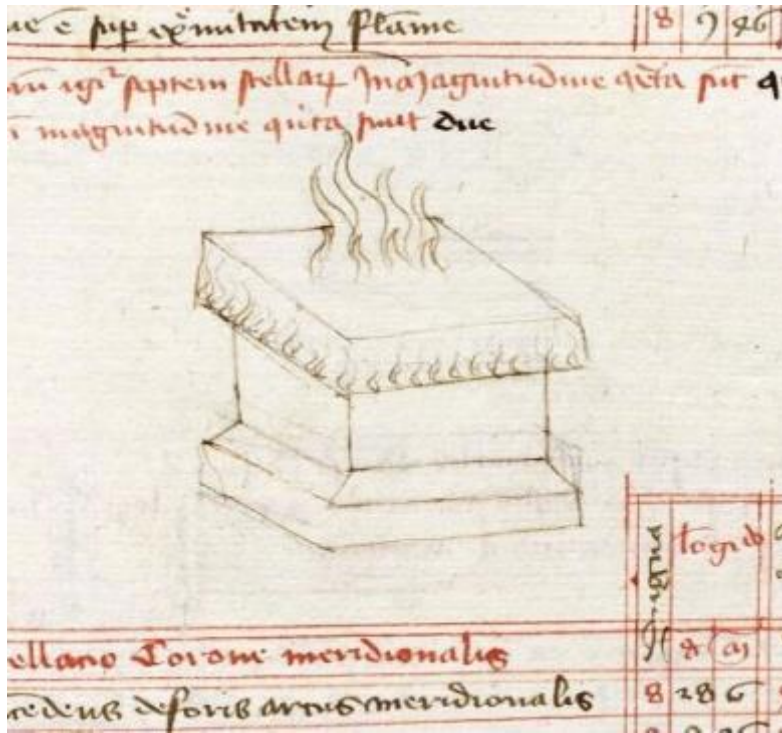
Cambridge MA
Houghton, Typ 43
n.b. – with grill on top



Basle, Univ-Bib
Ms F. II. 33
n.b. – bell-shaped or inverted



Florence, BNC,
Ms Angeli 1148
square



Vienna ONB
Cod 5415
n.b. – square
Stellatio laris et est thurbulum, ara, sacrarium, foraria, putheus

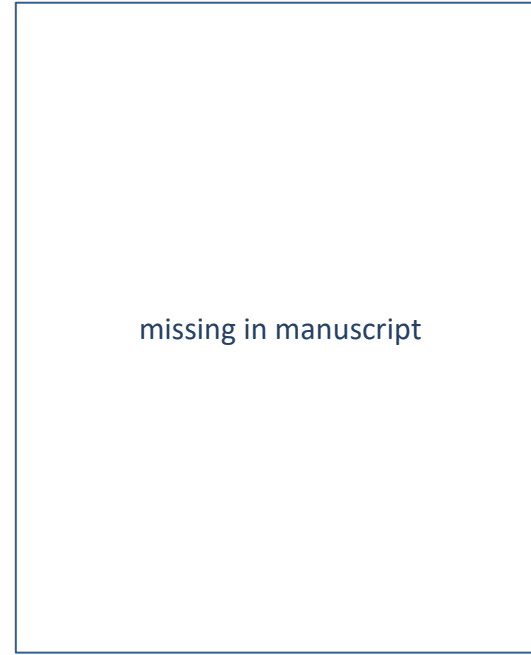
southern hemisphere



Philadelphia, U Penn
Ms LJS 57
three legs



planisphere



Vienna, ONB
Hebrew 132



?



missing from manuscript

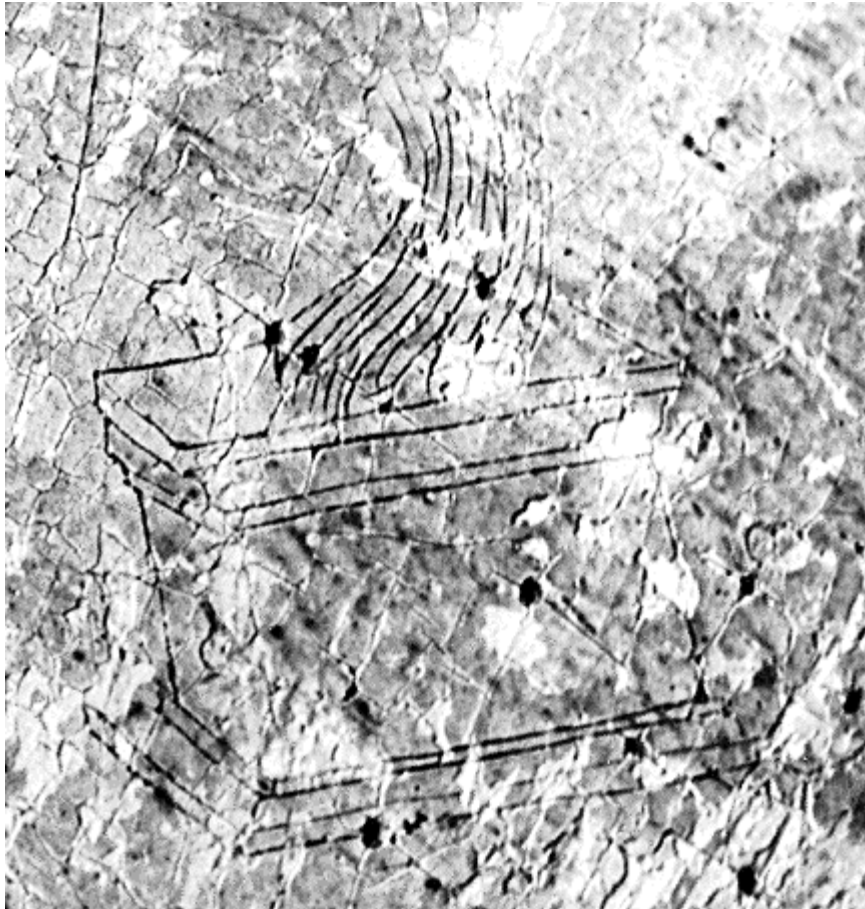


missing from manuscript

Padua, Univ . Bibl.
Cod 896

Vatican BAV
Vat lat 1650

Vatican BAV
Urb lat 355



Cusanus globe



Bernkastel-Kues
St Nicholas-Hospital
Ms 212 (hemispheres)
n.b. – beneath Lupus/bestia



Darmstadt, , Univ- and Landesbibl.
Ms 1020
northern hemisphere
n.b. – grid in front of Centaurus