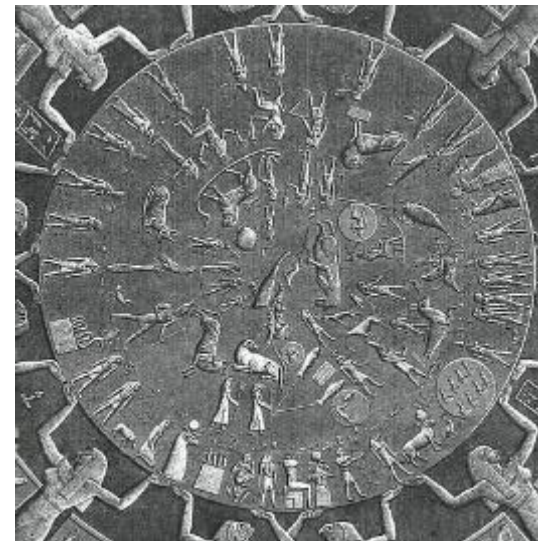




Zodiac tomb, Anthribis
cf. Flinders Petrie, *Anthribis*, 1908, pl. xxxviii



Ram of Amun,
From Kawa, 690-664 BC
London, The British Museum (EA 1779)



Denderah ceiling
Paris, Louvre





Phrixos and the Ram
red-figure pelike, 5th C BC
Athens, National Museum
n.b. – oversize testicles and long tail



Phrixos and the Ram
Apulian red-figure dish
Munster Univ. Mus (no. 673)



Phrixos and Ram
gold ring with, 4th C
Syracusa, Mus naz (no. 42251)



Phrixos and the Ram
terracotta, c. 450 BC
New York, Met Museum – 12.229.20



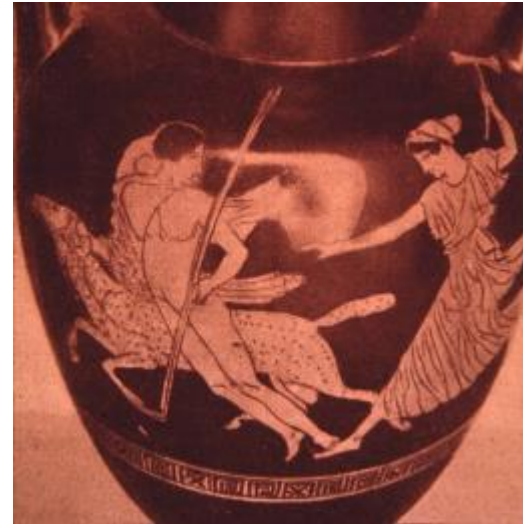
Phrixos and the Ram
Dichalkon from Halos, Phthiotis, 3rd C BCcf:
Wikipedia (© Johny Sisel)



Phrixos and the Ram
funerary vessel, Apulian, 340-10 BC
Los Angeles, Getty Museum



Repro of a red-figure Etruscan vase
from Berlin (*Archäologischen
Gesellschaft zu Berlin*, Berlin, 1842,
p. 11)



Location?? www.pantherfile.uwmedu



Phrixos and Helle
Lucanian red-figure nestoris
attr. Choephoroi pnter, 35-40 BC
Cambridge, Harvard Art Museums
Cf: www.theoi.com



Phrixos flees from Io
Amphora
Munich 2335 pnter, 440BC

Classical images - Greek (Jason and the Golden Fleece)

Aries



Jason and the Fleece with Minerva
Attic, red-figure column krater
New York, Metropolitan Museum (34.11.7)
cf: www.theoi.com



Jason recovers the Fleece
Apulian red-figure vase, c. 4th C
BC
Naples, Nat Arch Mus.
cf: www.theoi.com

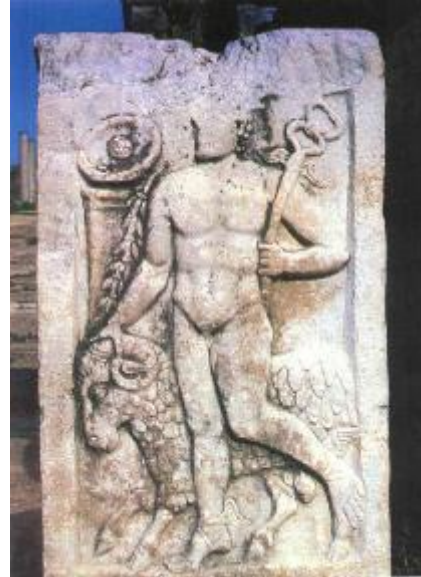


Jason recover the Fleece
red-figure vase
location ?
cf: www.theoi.com

Classical images - Hellenistic



Hunt scene with Erotes (leaping ram)
3rd C AD
Miletus, Theatre



Hermes with Ram
3rd C BC
Ephesus, Pyrtaneion

Aries



Classical images - Roman



Phrixus and Helle
from Pompeii
Naples, Mus Naz



Phrixus and Helle
from Pompeii Insula Occidentalis, House VI 17
Naples, Mus Naz
n.b. – oddly curled horns



Phrixus and Helle
from Pompeii
Naples, Mus Naz

Aries



Phrixus and Ram
silver mirror, 2nd C AD
Rome, Mus Massimo alle Terme
(credit Carole Raddato –
Wikimedia)
n.b. – horns curl around ear

Classical images - Roman

Aries



Ram with star
bronze coin, Alexandrian



Ram with star
jasper, 3rd C AD
London British Museum



Ram with crescent moon
Legate quadratus from Antioch (with Tyche), 55-56 AD
cf: [www. tjbuggey.ancients.info](http://www.tjbuggey.ancients.info)



Odysseus with Ram
Roman marble, 1st C AD
Rome, Pal Doria Pamfili –
n.b. – horns around ear



Trieste, Archaeological Museum



Ram looking back from Jericho
4th-6th C
Eisenberg Museum (fr *Am J of Arch*, LXXXV, 1981)



Ram as guide of the flock of God
mosaic pavement, 4th C
Aquileia, Basilica



Seated ram
mosaic pavement, 4th C
Aquileia, Basilica

Classical globes

Aries



Naples, Farnese Atlas

n.b. – leaps to left, head back, prancing, short tail

© Petr Hadrava



Bentley's Manilius



Paris, Kugel Globe

n.b. – leaps to left, head back, long tail



Mainz globe

n.b. – lying to left, head back, long tail



drawing © Kunzl

Germanicus mss

Aries

l. = z stemma



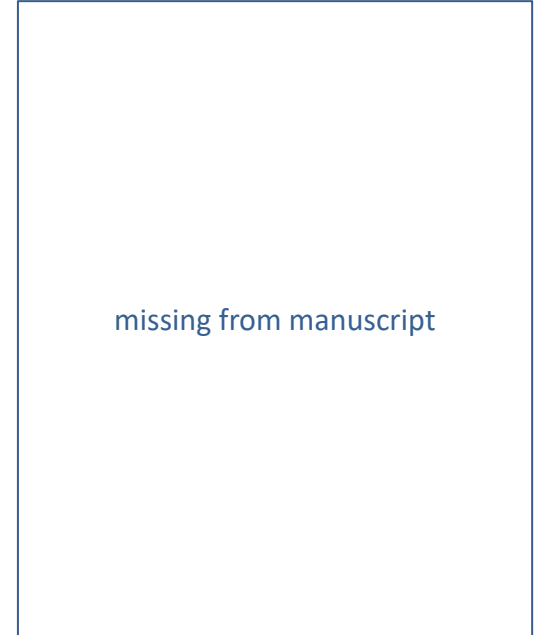
Leiden, Univbibl
Voss lat 4° 79

n.b. – leaps to right, head back, curled horns, leaping through ring, long tail



Boulogne-sur-Mer, Bibl. Mun.
Ms 188

n.b. – same



Bern, Burgerbibl,
Ms 88



vs. planet diagram



vs. planet diagram



vs. planisphere



vs. planisphere

Germanicus mss

II and III. = O stemma (O¹ or v)

II.



Basle, OBU
Ms AN.IV . 18

n.b. – leaps to right, head turned back, long tail, ring



vs. planisphere
leaps to left, head turned back

III.



Aberystwyth, NLW
Ms 735 C

n.b. – leaps to left, head turned back, long tail, ring



vs. planisphere
no ring

Aries



vs. planet diagram



vs. hemisphere



vs. schema
body cut in middle

Germanicus mss = O stemma (O² or μ)

IV.



Madrid, Bib nac
Ms 19 (16)

n.b. – leaps to left, curled horns, long tail, ring around middle and 'golden' fleece

Aries

Va. (= Siciliensis)



Cologne, Bib Bodmer
Cod lat 7

n.b. – leaps to left, lyre-shaped horns,
no ring



NY, Pierpont Morgan Libr
Ms M 389

same

Vb. (= Siciliensis)



Vatican, BAV
Barb lat 76

same

VI.



London BL

Egerton 1050

n.b. – later picture, not part of original set

VII.



London, BL,

Add Ms 15819

n.b. – leaps to left, head back, lyre-shaped horns



Naples, Bib naz

XIV D 37

same

= fragmentum ... repertum in Sicilia

VIIIa.



Madrid Bib Nac
Ms 8282

n.b. – leaps to left, head back, curled horns



Vatican, BAV
Barb lat 77

same



Vienna, Schottenstift
Ms 51

same

VIIIb.



Vatican, BAV
Urb lat 1358

same

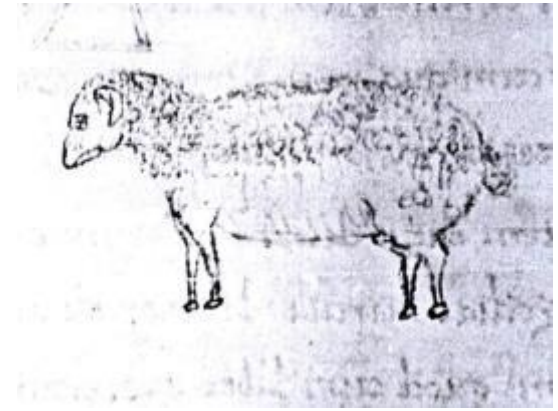
VIIIc.



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Plut 89 sup 43

same

IX.



Montpellier
Ms H 452

n.b. – standing to left

Ps-Eratosthenes

Aries



Vatican BAV,
Vat grec 1087

n.b. – leaps to left, head back, horns curled around ears, ring around belly



planisphere



hemisphere



zodiac ring

Cicero



London, BL
Harley 647
n.b. – leaps to left, horns curled around ears

Aries



planisphere
n.b. – leaps to right, horns curled around ears, ring around belly



London, BL
Harley 2506
n.b. – similar, but with ring around belly

Cicero

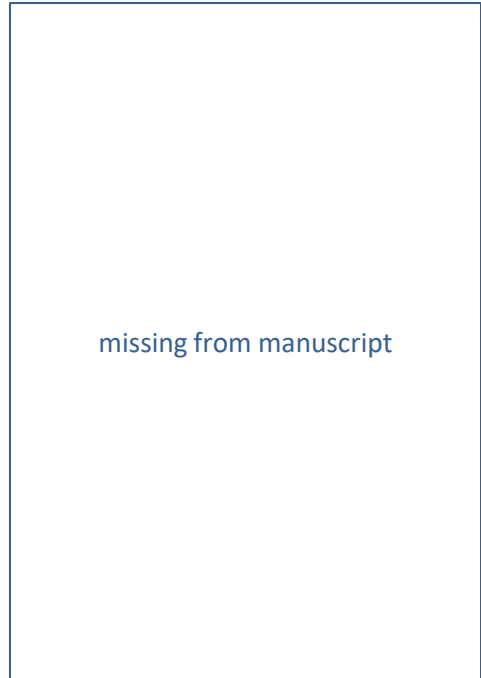


London, BL
Cotton ms Tib B.V., pars 1
n.b. – leaps to left, horns curled around ears

Aries



London, BL
Cotton Ms Tib C. 1
n.b. – leaps to left, head back,
horns curled around ears



Gottweig,
Stiftsbibl Ms 7

I.



Dresden, Landesbibl.
Ms D C 183

n.b. – leaping to left, head back, lacy belt

Paris BN
Lat 12957

similar, right front leg raised

Prague, Univbibl
Ms 1717

n.b. – walks to left, head back, lacy belt



Dresden hemisphere
n.b. – leaping, head back, lacy belt

Dresden globe
n.b. – standing, head back, lacy belt



Paris hemisphere
n.b. – leaping, head back

Paris globe
n.b. – leaping, head back, lacy belt

missing from ms

missing from ms

1a.



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl
Ms 902

n.b. – leaps to left, head back, lyre horns, lacy belt



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl
Ms 250

n.b. – leaps to left, head back, lyre horns, lacy belt



hemisphere



on globe



zodiac rota



hemisphere



on globe

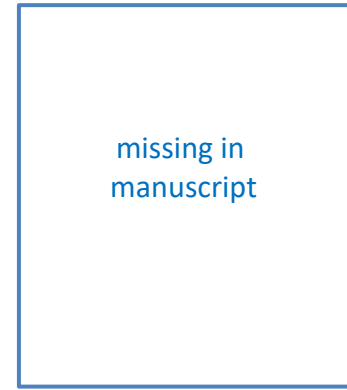
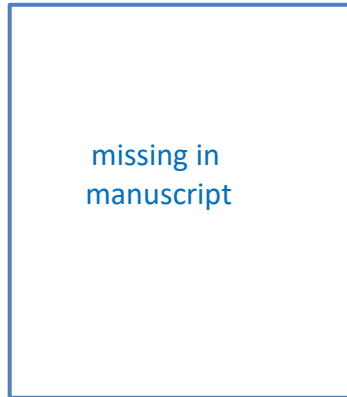


zodiac rota

Revised Aratus Latinus

Aries

Ib.



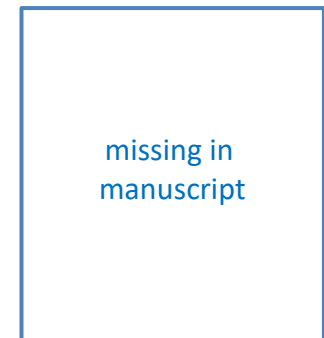
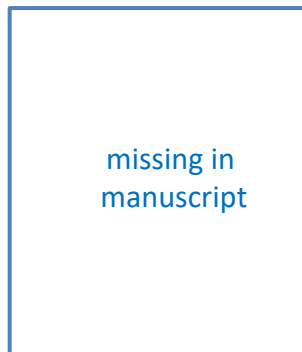
Gottweig, Stiftsbibl.
Ms 7 (146)

n.b. – leaps to left, head back, horns
curled around ears, solid cup-shaped ring

on hemisphere

on globe – walking with
right foot raised, no ring

on zodiac rota



Siena, Bib com
Ms L. IV. 25

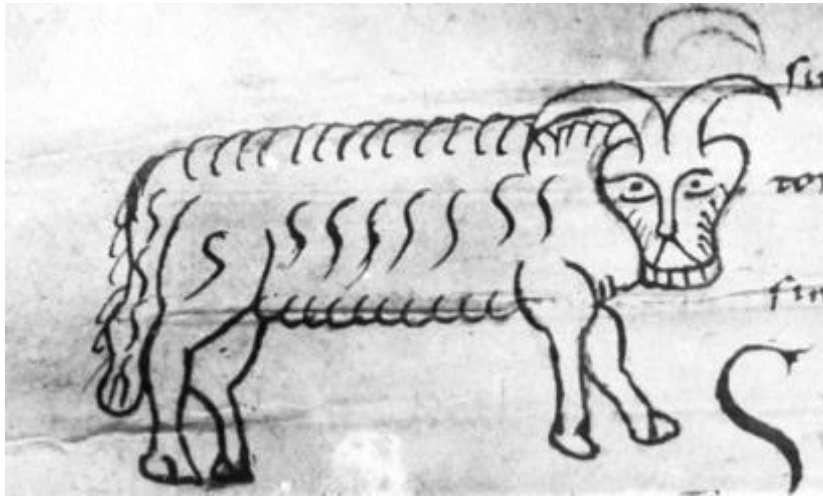
same

on hemisphere

on globe

on zodiac rota

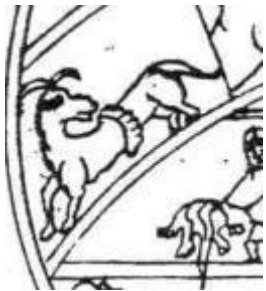
I. (distant relative)



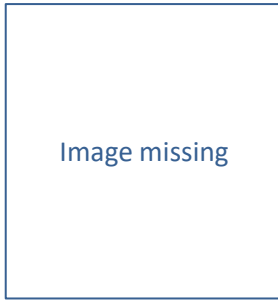
Paris BN
n.a. 1614 – walking to right, facing viewer, lyre horns



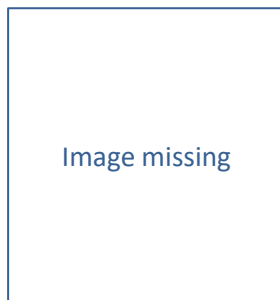
Munich, Staatsbibl.
Clm 560 – walking to right, head forward, huge horns



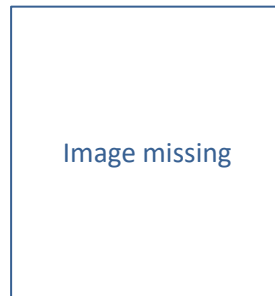
Hemisphere
leaping to left, lacy belt



globe



rota



hemisphere



Globe



rota

I. (distant relative)



Vatican, BAV
Reg lat 1324

n.b. – walks to left, head forward, right foot raised



hemisphere
seated to left, head
back, right foot raised



globe
same



zodiac
walks to right,
foreleg raised

II.



Cologne, Dombibliothek

Ms 83.11

n.b. – leaps to right, head back

1.



Oxford, Bodleian
Laud misc 644

n.b. – stands to right, head back



Padua, Bibl Antoniona
Ms Anton 27

similar, but with lacy belt



Venice, Bib Marciana
Ms VIII, 22 –

similar, front leg raised

1a.



Dijon
Bib mun, Ms 488
zodiac

n.b. – leaps to left, head back, curled
horns, ring on belly

constellations
stands to right, head back, ring

rota
leaps to left, head back, lacy belt

Ila.



Paris, BN
Lat 5543

n.b. – leaps to left, head back, ring, curled horns, unfinished framing



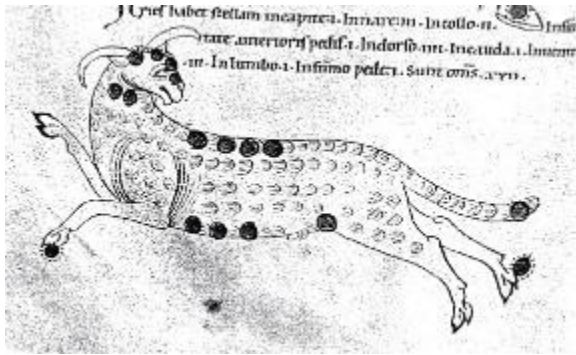
Paris, BN
Lat 5239

n.b. – same

ps-Bede, De signis caeli

Aries

11b.



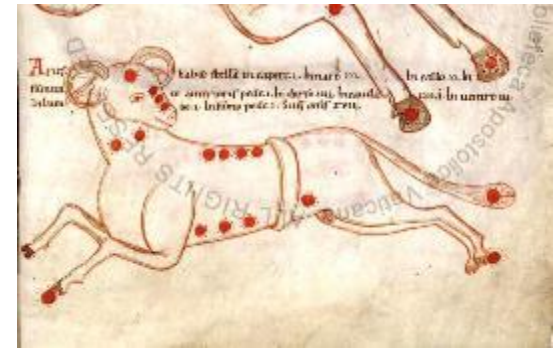
Klosterneuburg
Stiftskirche, Ms 685

n.b. – leaping to left, head back, right leg raised



Zwettl, Stiftskirche
Ms 296

same



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 643

n.b. – similar, but with ring



zodiac rota



zodiac rota



zodiac rota

III.



Laon,
Bib mun, Ms 422
n.b. – leaps to right, ring



Rouen, Bib mun,
Ms 26
n.b. – walks to right with left leg raised

Singletons



Amiens
Bib. mun., Ms 222



Durham, Cathedral Libr.
Hunter 100
n.b. – walks to left with right leg raised, looks back



Freiburg-im-Bresgau
Ms 35
n.b. – walks to left



from calendar

Singletons



Montecassino,
Badia, Ms 3

n.b. – walks to left with right leg raised, no horns, lacy belt



rota

1a.



Berlin, Staatsbibl,
Ms lat 130 (Phill 1832)
n.b. – walks to right, facing
viewer, ring



Berlin planisphere



Monza, Bib capit
Ms F. 9/176 (246)

n.b. – stands to right, head bowed, leafy ring



Monza, hemisphere

Ia.



Madrid, Bib Nac

Ms 3307

n.b. – stands to right, head bowed, leafy ring (?)

Ib.



Vatican BAV,

Vat lat 645

same

II.



Munich, Staatsbibl.
Ms clm 210

n.b. — leaps to right, head back, groundline



planisphere



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 387

same

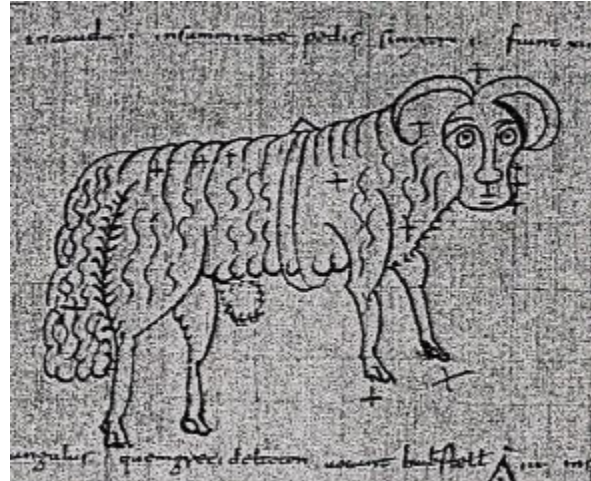


rota

III.



Austin TX, Harry Ransom,
Univ of Texas, Ms 29
n.b. – walks to right, head forward,
ring on belly



Paris BN, lat n.a. 1614
n.b. – walks to right, faces viewer, ring



St Petersburg, Nat Libr
Ms Q v IX, no 2
n.b. – stands to right, head back

IV.



Paris BN lat 12117

n.b. – walks to right, faces forward



Vatican BAV,

Reg lat 309

similar, but with lacy ring



Los Angeles, Getty Mus
Ludwig XII, 5
n.b. – leaps to left, head back

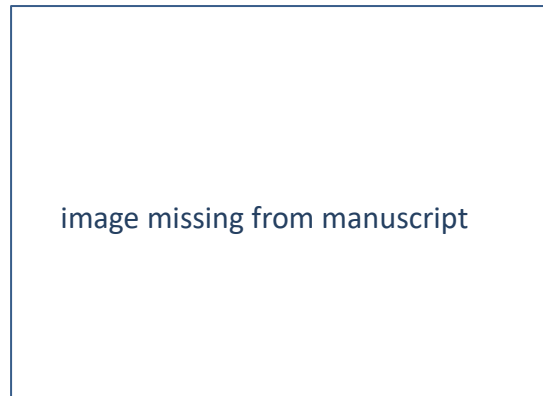


Paris BN,
lat 8663
n.b. – stands to right, head back, ring

Singletons



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 12600
n.b. – leaps to left, head back



Reykjavik
Ms 1812

Hyginus

Aries

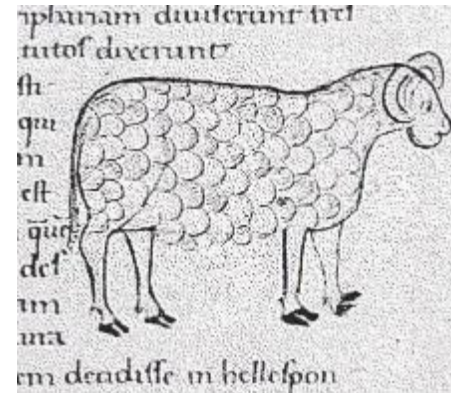
1a.



S Paul im Lavantthal
Ms 16/1 (XXV. 4. 20)
n.b. – stands to right, head forward, ring on neck



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Ms Plut 29.30
Similar, but no ring



Leiden, Univ-bibl
Voss 8°18
similar, no ring

1b.



Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug
Ms 18. 16. Aug 4°
n.b. – leaps to left, head turned back



London BL
Arundel 339
same

Hyginus

Ic. (singleton)

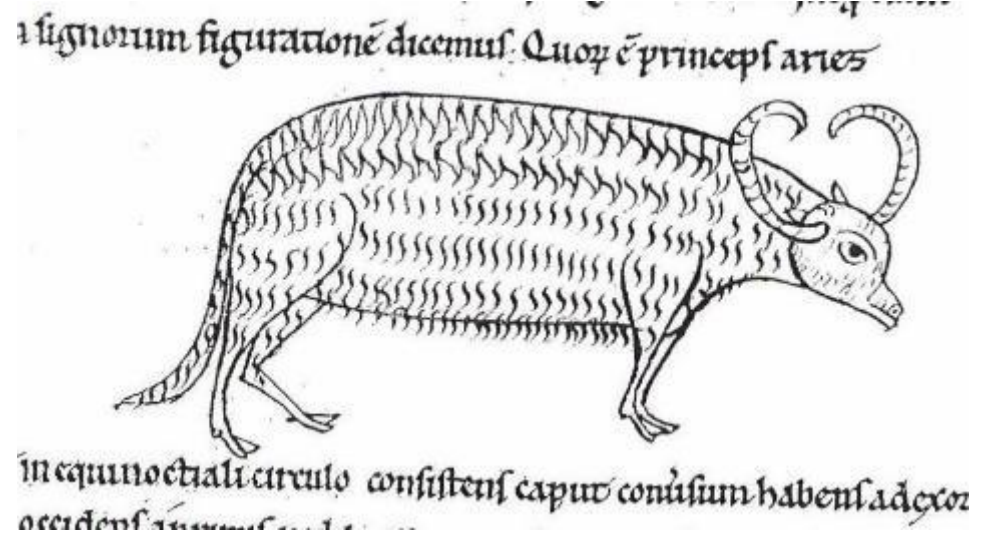


Vienna ONB
Vindob 51

n.b. – leaps to left, head back

Aries

II. (singleton)



Leiden Univ-bibl
Voss lat 4° 92

n.b. – stands to right, odd horns

III.



Leiden Univ-bibl
 Voss lat 8° 15
 n.b. – leaping to right, lyre-shaped horns



Vatican BAV
 Reg lat 123
 n.b. – leaps to left, head back, flat horns



planisphere
 leaps to right, head back

IV.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley 614

n.b. – leaps to left, head back, horns curled around ears



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Digby 83 (SC 1684)

similar

V. (singleton)



Baltimore, Walters Art Gallery

Ms 734

n.b. – walks to right, head forward, huge horns

Hyginus

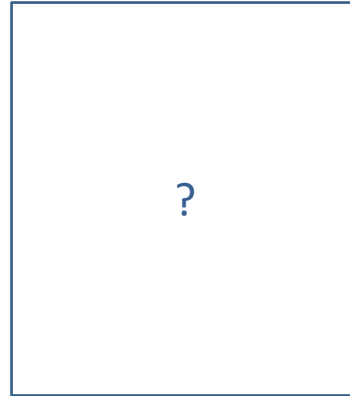
Aries

VI. (singleton)

VI- related: German Star Books ('secundum Hyginum')



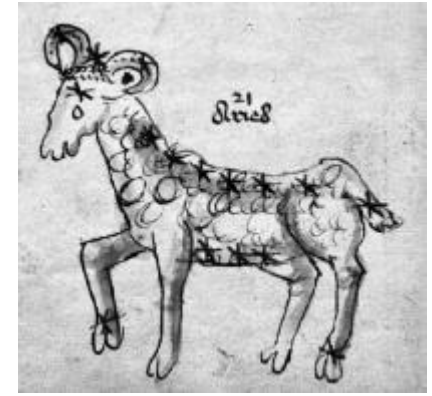
Berlin, Staatsbibl.
Ms 8° 44 (Rose 962)
n.b. – walking to left, head
forward, right foot raised



Lyon, Bib mun, Pal des
Arts 45



Lyon, Bib mun
Ms 172
similar



Munich, Staatsbibl
Germ 595
similar



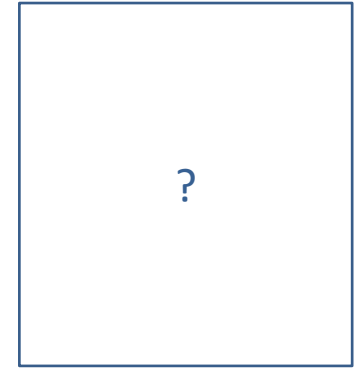
Munich, Staatsbibl
Clm 59
similar



Vatican BAV
Pal.lat. 1369
similar



Vatican BAV
Pal.lat. 1389
similar



Wolfenbüttel Herz Aug
Guelf 81 24 Aug 1o

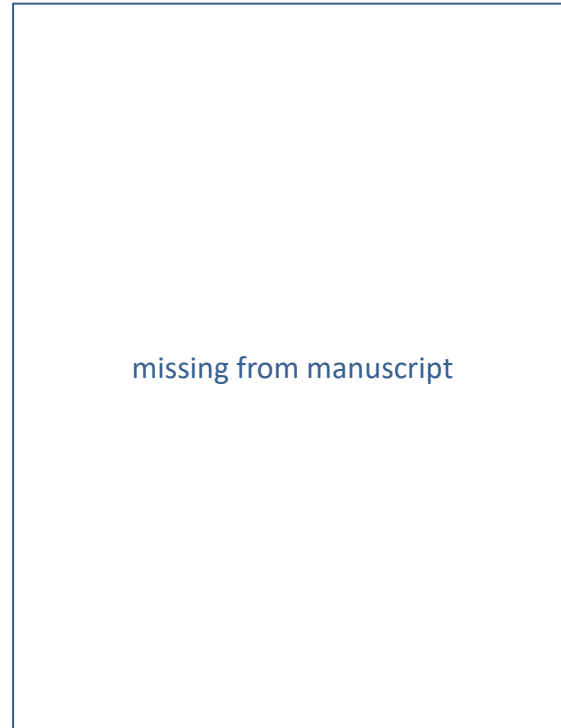
VII. (singleton)



London BL,
Roy Ms 13. A. XI

n.b. – leaps to right, head back, horns
curled around ears, lacy belt

VIII. (singleton)



Munich, Staatsbibl.
CIm 10270

Hyginus

Aries

IXa. (for Aries 'intra Triangulum', see Lippincott, 2006).



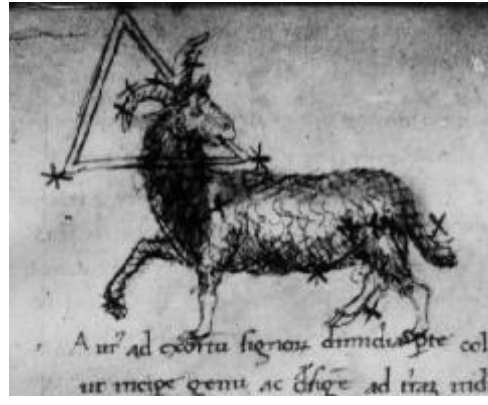
Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Mus
Ms 260

n.b. – walks to left, turns
head back, with Triangulum,
biting



Florence, BN
Magl XI. 141

same



Milan, Bibl. Ambrosiana
T. 47 sup

same



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Can. class lat 179

same



Siena, Bib com
Ms L. VI. 25

same



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3109

similar



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3109

reversed



Verona, Bibl capitolare
Ms CCLXI

same

Hyginus (for 'Aries intra Triangulum', see Lippincott 2006)

Aries

IXb.



Oxford, Bodleian Library
Can misc 46
n.b. – same

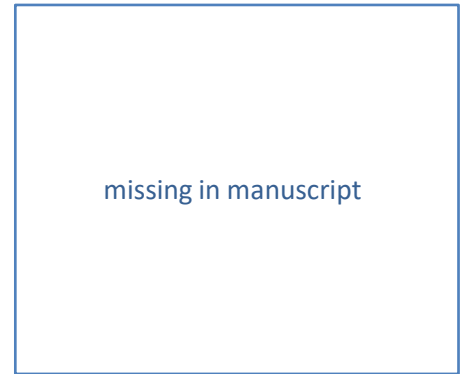


Milan, Bibl Trivulziana
N. 690 (E 83)
same

IXc.



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3110
same



Florence, Bib Naz
Magl XI. 114,1

Hyginus (for 'Aries intra Triangulum', see Lippincott 2006).

Aries

IXd. (distant singleton)

IXe.



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Ashburnam 1148

n.b. – walks to left, head back, Tri above head



Pavia, Bibl Univ
Aldini 490

n.b. – leaps to left, head back with Tri



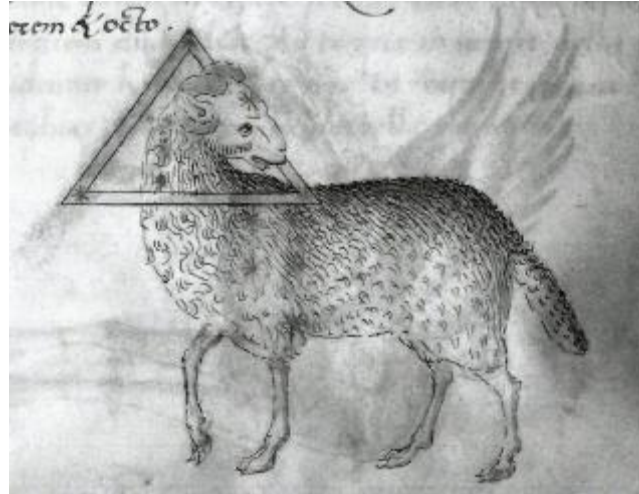
Vatican., BAV
Urb lat 1358

same

IXf.



New York, Public Library
 Spencer Ms 28
 n.b. – walks to left, leg raised, with Tri



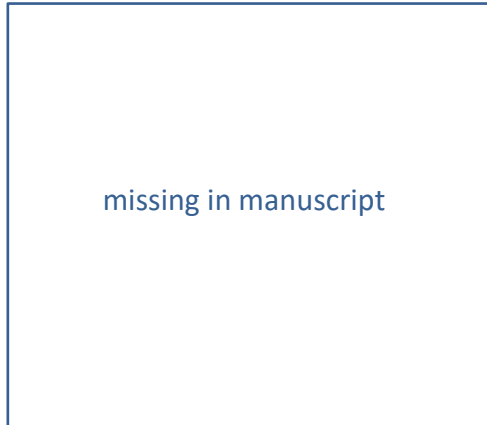
Freiburg, Andreas-Möller-Bibl
 Cl XI 4o 9
 same

IXg.



Florence, Bib Naz
 Plut 89, sup 43

X. (singleton)



Vatican, BAV
Chigi H. IV. 20

XI. (singleton)



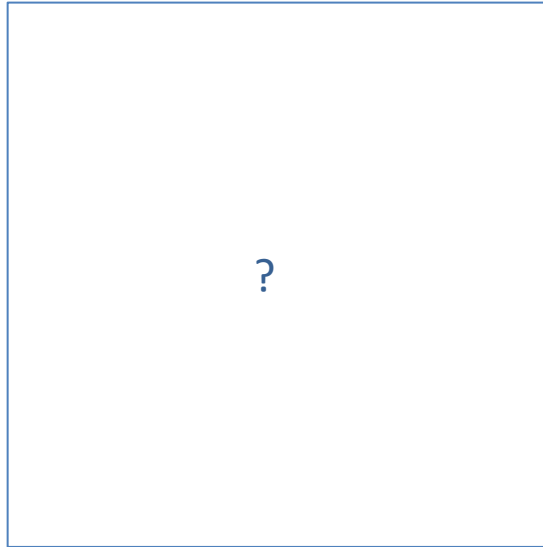
Cortona, Lib del Comune
Ms 184 (256)

n.b. – trots to right, head back, no Tri



Cambrai, Bibl. Mun
Mss 933 (832)

n.b. – walks to left, forefoot raised



Cambridge, Trinity College
Ms R 15 32



Leiden, Univ-bibl.
Gronovius 21

Hyginus

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482



cf Michael Scot – walks to left, head back

Aries



Vienna, ÖNB
Vindob 3111
same

1a.



Rimin, Cassa di Risparmio
(London Sotheby's sale 1992)
n.b. – walks to left, head back with Tri

1b.



Cambridge, CUL
Dd IV 64
similar, biting

11a.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley 646
similar



Parma, Bib Palatina,
Parm 1008
similar



Venice, Bibl Marciana
XII, 194 (4148)
similar

IIb.



Parma, Bibl Palatina
Parm 27
similar



Rome Bibl Casanatense
Ms 4059
similar



Munich, BSN
CIm 15743
similar

III.



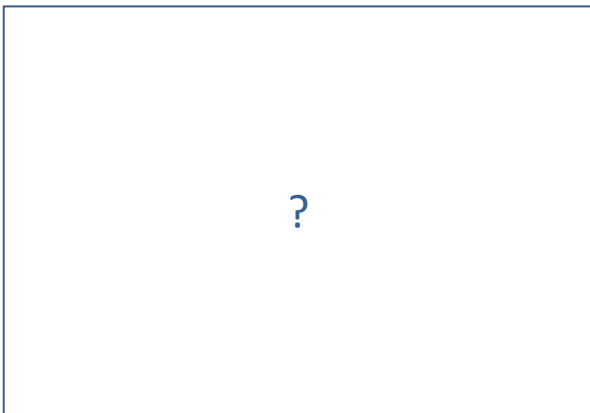
Bologna, Bibl Com
Ms 173
similar

IV.



London, Wellcome Coll
WMS 122
similar

V.

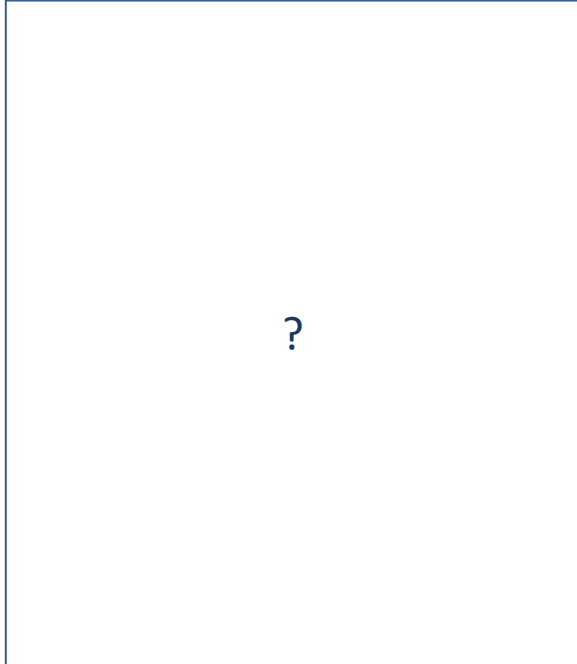


Ravenna, Bib Classense
Ms 120

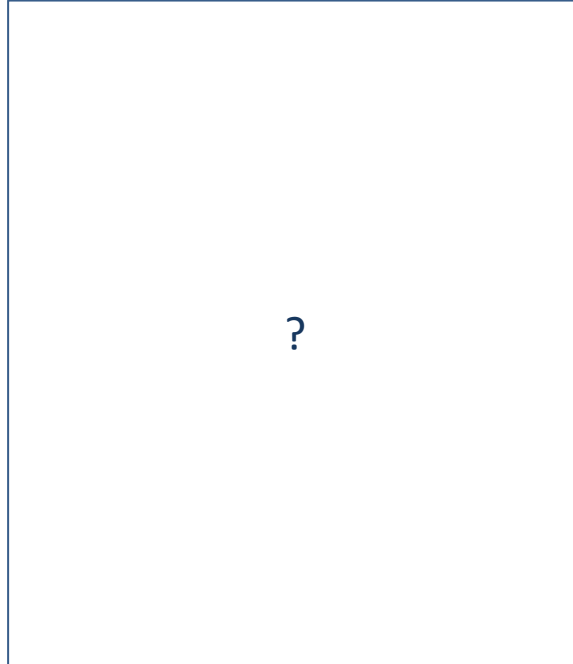
VI.



Florence, Bibl Marucelliana
Ms C. CCLI
cf. Hyginus, Ratdolt 1482

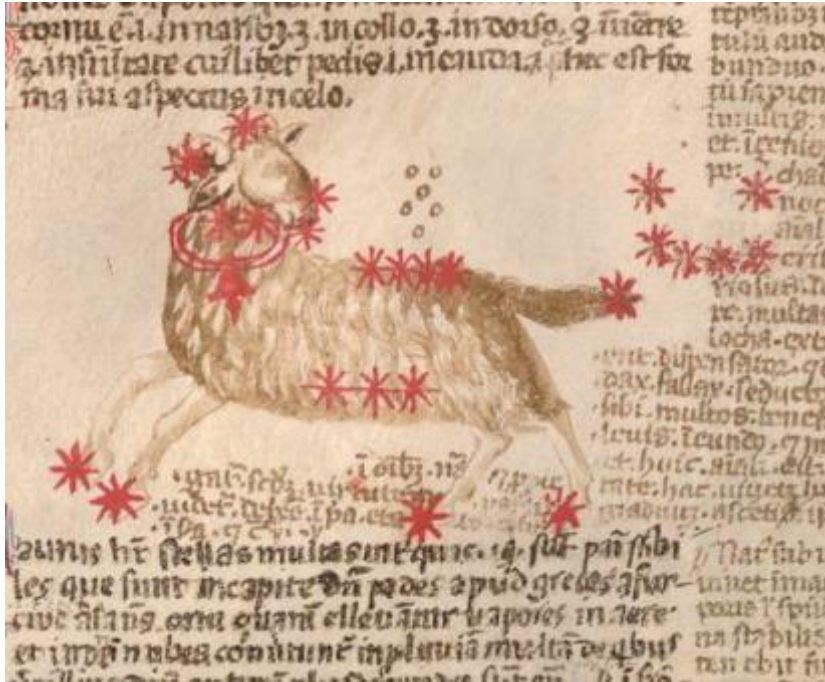


Krakow, Rps BJ 3706



Padua, Bibl. Universitaria

N Italian Group – Ia.



Munich, Staatsbibl
CIm 10268

n.b. – leaps to left, head back, rings around neck



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley Ms 266

same

N Italian Group – Ib.

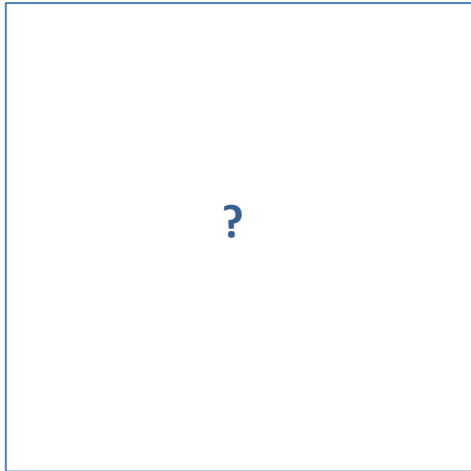


Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 4087



St Petersburg, Nat Libr
Ms lat F V IX, no. 1
n.b. – walks to left, head back, carrying cross

N Italian Group – Ic.



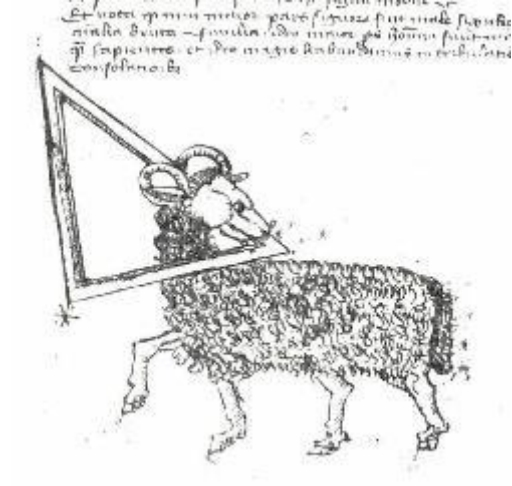
Warsaw, BN,
Baw T

N Italian Group – Id.



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 3394
n.b. – climbing to right, head
forward

N Italian Group – Ie.



Padua, Bibl Seminario
Cod. 48
n.b. – walks to left, head back, intra Triangulum;
cf. Basinio da Parma

Venetian Group – IIa.



London BL
Add 41600
n.b. – stands to right, goat-like, head forward



London, Wellcome Coll
Ms 509
same

Venetian Group – IIb.



Milan, Ambrosiana
Ms I 90 sup
n.b. – leaps to right, head forward

Bohemian Group – Illa.



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 2352

n.b. – walks to left, head back, carrying cross



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 2378

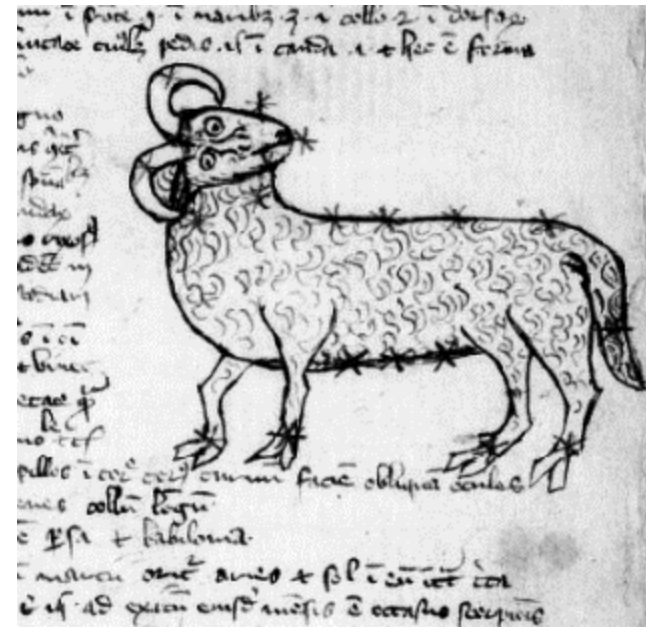
same

Bohemian – IIIa.



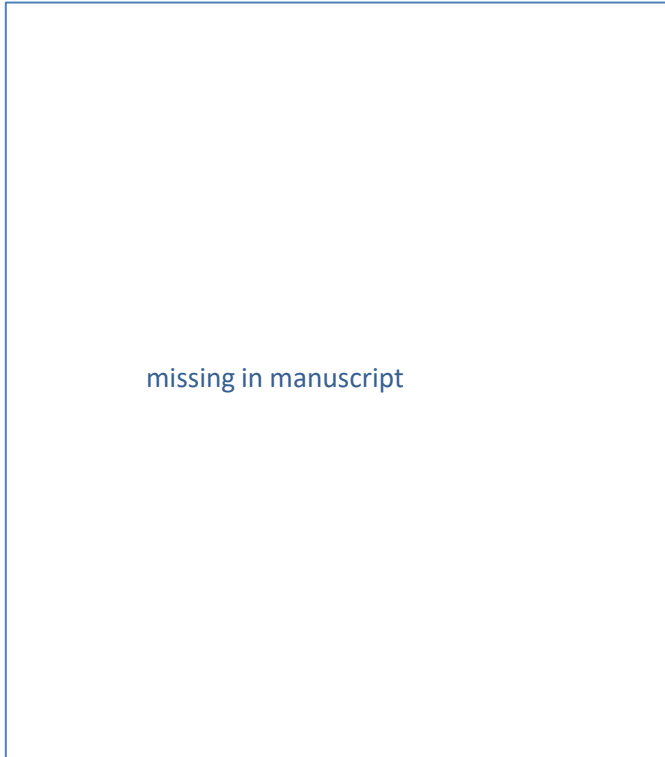
Prague NK,
Ms III. C. 2
n.b. – walks to left, head back

Bohemian – IIIb.



Paris BN
lat 7408A
similar

Bohemian – IIIc.



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 5442

Bohemian – III d.

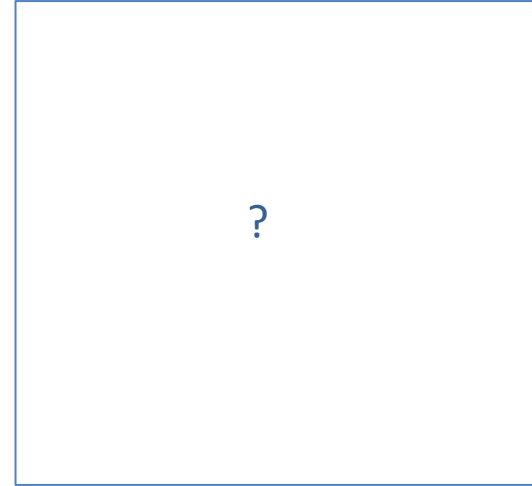


Cambridge, MA
Harvard, Houghton
Libr., Typ 43

n.b. – walks to left, head back



Edinburgh, Royal Observatory
Ms Cr 3. 23

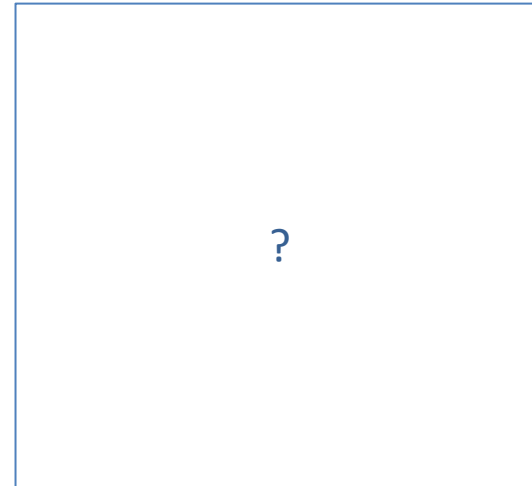


Florence, BNC
Magl. XXII, 22

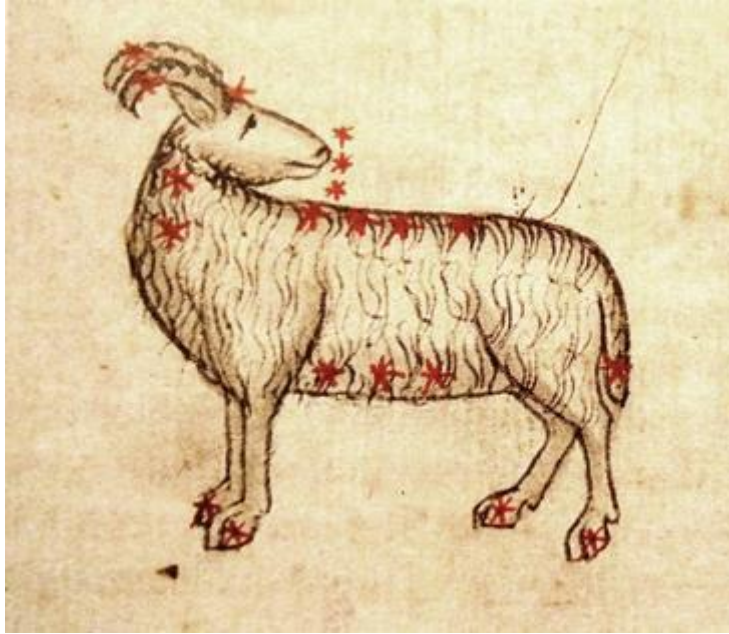


Klosterneuburg, Augustiner Ch-Stift,
Ms CCI 125

n.b. – reclines to left, head back



Krakow, Bibl Jagiellonska
Rps 573



Prague NK,
Ms XXVI A 3

n,.b. – stands to left, head back



Seville, Bibl. Columbina
Ms 7.7.1

n.b. – walks to right, head forward

Michael Scot

Aries

German mss – IVa.



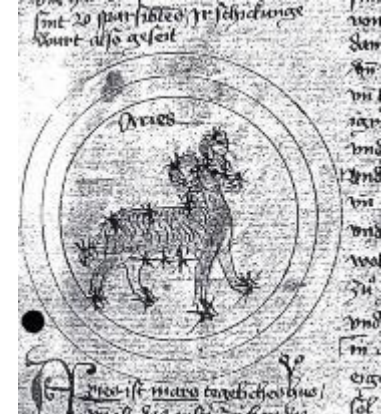
Darmstadt, Hess Hochschulbibl.
Ms 266
n.b. – walks to right, head forward



Berlin, Staatsbibl
Ms germ fol 244
n.b. – to left, head forward, leg raised



Salzburg, Studienbibl
2 G 8/13
n.b. – to right, head forward



Vatican, BAV
Pal lat 1370
same



Calendar



Mars with houses

Michael Scot

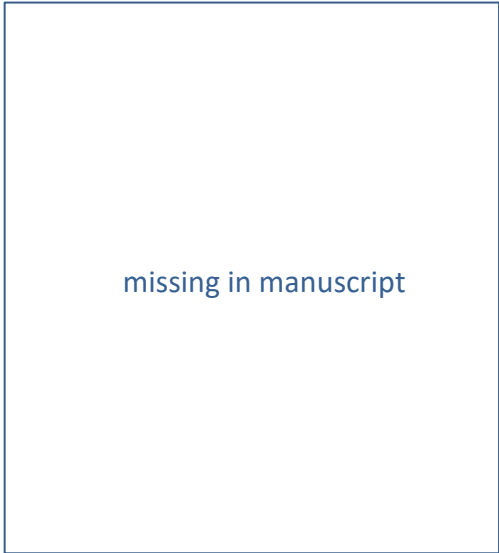
German mss – IVa.

Aries



Paris, BN
Allem 106
n.b. – four varying images

German mss – IVb.



Aries as house of Mars



prosopa

Tubingen Univ.-bibl.

Ms d 2

main image - Aries



calendar pages



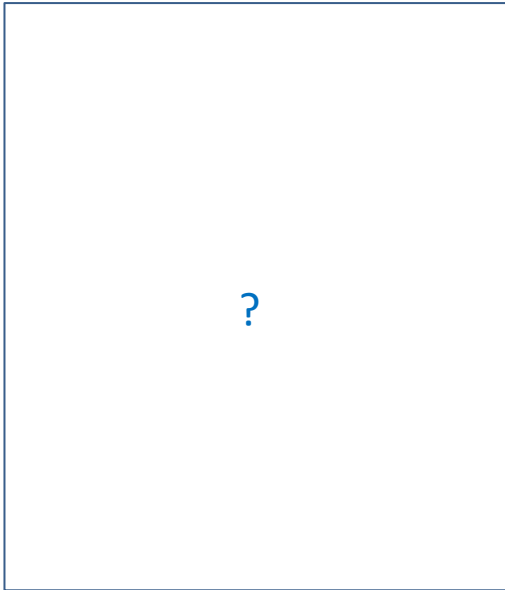
zodiac rota



paranattellonta rota, northern and southern hemispheres



German mss – IVb.



Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug Bibl
Ms Guelph 29 14 Aug 4°

prosopa of Aries

Michael Scot
German mss

Aries



?

Coburg, Bayerisches
Landesbibl
Ms 5



?

Edinburgh, Roy Obs Library
Ms Cr 4 6



?

Freiburg, Univ.-bibl.
Ms 458



?

Heidelberg, Univ.-bibl.
Pal germ 458

Michael Scot
German mss – IVa.

Aries



?

Karlsruhe, Badische
Landisbibl.
Ms K 2790



?

Nürnberg, Germanisches
Nationalmus.
Ms 7082

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482



n.b. – walks to left, head back

Bartolommeo da Parma



Cambridge, Emmanuel College
Ms 70

n.b. – walks to left, head back, right
foot raised



Metz, Bibl. Com.
Ms 287
similar

Michael Scot - derived

Aries

Fazio degli Uberti



Paris, BN,
Ital 81

n.b. – walking to left, head back, right foot raised



Modena, Bibl. Estense
Ms ital 483 (α. P. 47)

Alfonsine Tables (John Killingworth update)



London, BL

Arundel Ms 66

n.b. – walks to left, head back

image taken from Hyginus 1482 = Michael Scot

Stellacio arietis

Ludovicus de Angulo



St Gallen, Vadianische Libr
 Ms 427
 n.b. – walks to right, head back, left foot raised



Madrid, BN
 Ms 9267
 same



Florence, Bibl. Riccardiana
 Ms 3011
 similar, but leg not raised

Michael Scot - derived

Aries

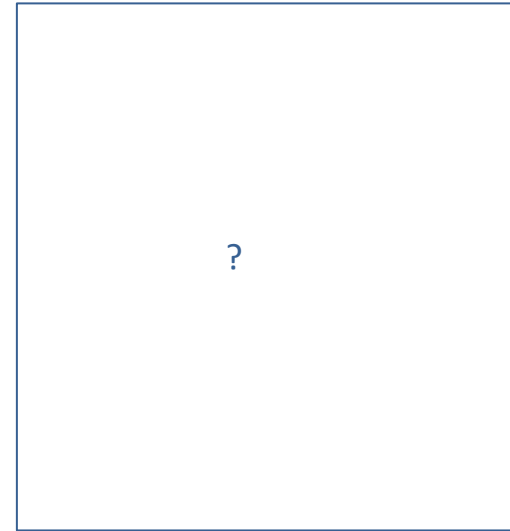
Ludovicus de Angulo



Paris BN
Lat 6561
n.b. – walks to right, head back, foreleg raised



Paris BN
Fr 612
n.b. – lies down to left, right leg tucked under



Paris BN
Lat 7344

Lambertus, Liber Floridus

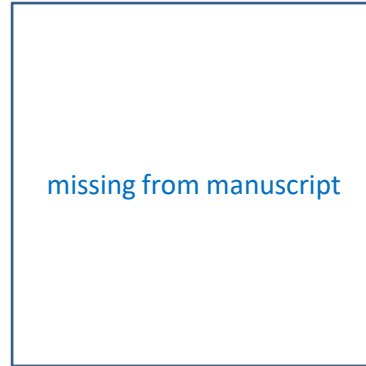
Aries



Hague
Ms 72.A
n.b. – walks to right, head forward,
left front foot leading



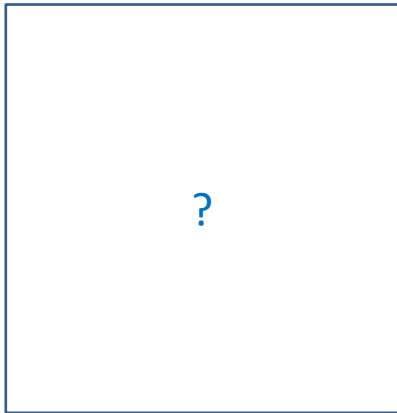
Hague
Ms 128 C
same



Paris, BN Lat 8865



Chantilly 724 (1596)
n.b. – standing to right



Leiden, Univ-bibl
Ms 1° 31



Ghent
Ms 92
n.b. – walks to right, left front
foot leading



Wolfenbüttel, WDB,
Ms Gud lat 1
same



Vatican BAV
Val Lat 3121

n.b. – walks to right, head back, right foot raised



Madrid, BN
Ms 1983

n.b. – leaping to right, head back

missing in manuscript

Fermo, Bibl. Com.
Ms 4



Florence, Laurenziana
Aedil 170
similar



London, Lambeth Palace
Ms 35
similar



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana

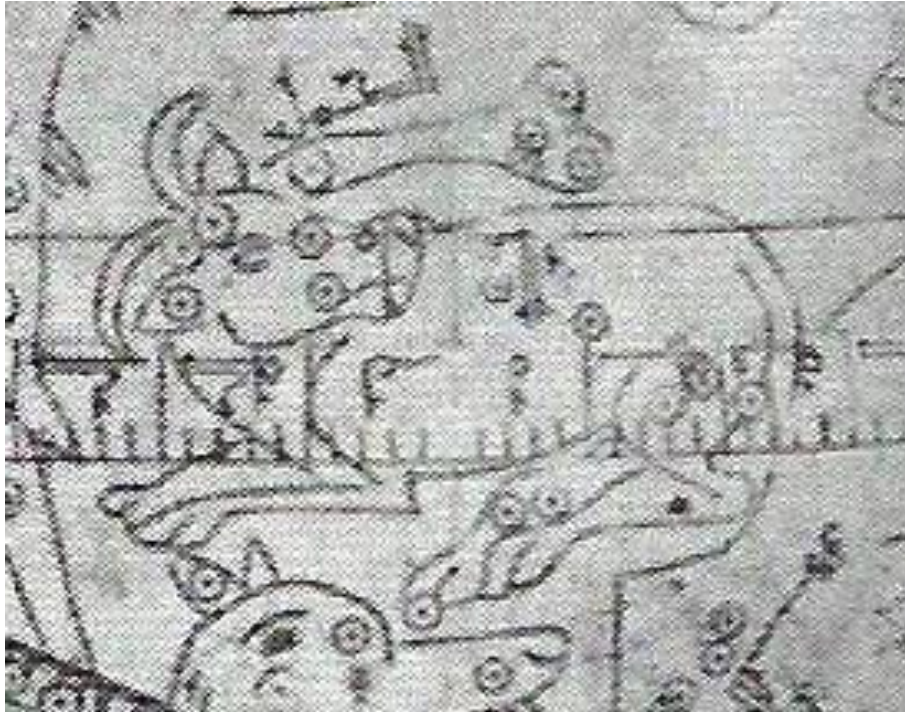
Plut 40, 53

n.b. – seated to left, head back intra Triangulum



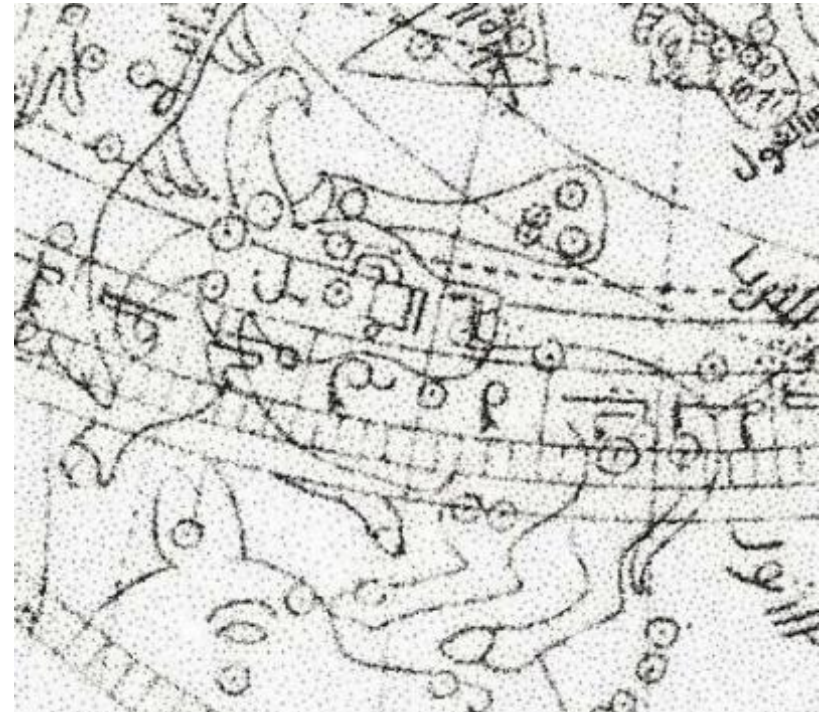
detail from planisphere

Eastern Globes

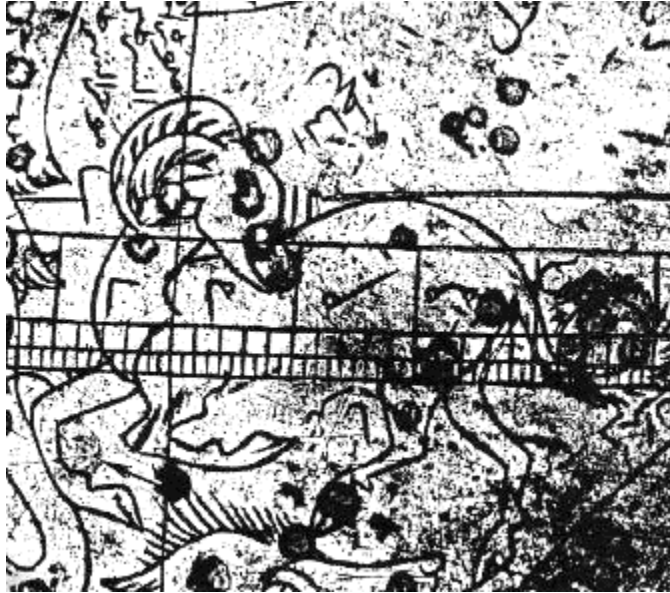


Florence, Mus delle Scienze, no. 2712 - dated 1025 AD
n.b. – seated to left, head back

Aries



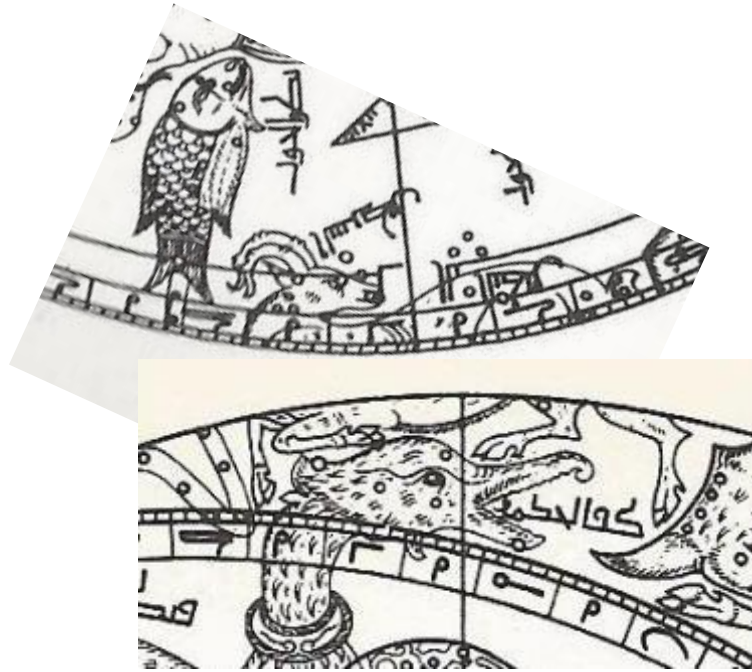
Paris globe GA 325
same



Smithsonian Mus, no 72-3085

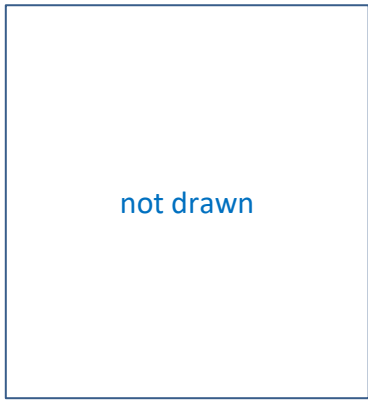
n.b. – seated, head back

cf: Savage Smith 1985

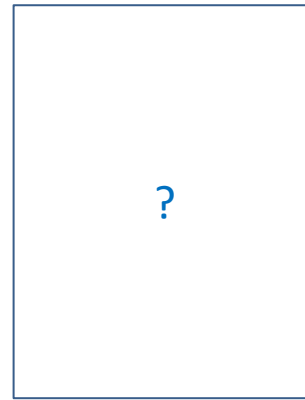


BM, Malcolm globe

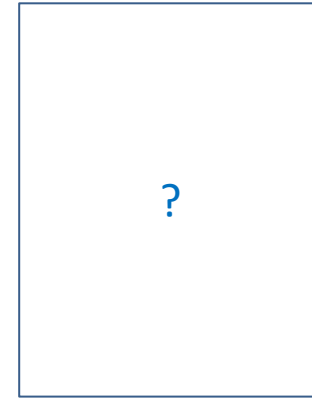
north of ecliptic / south of ecliptic

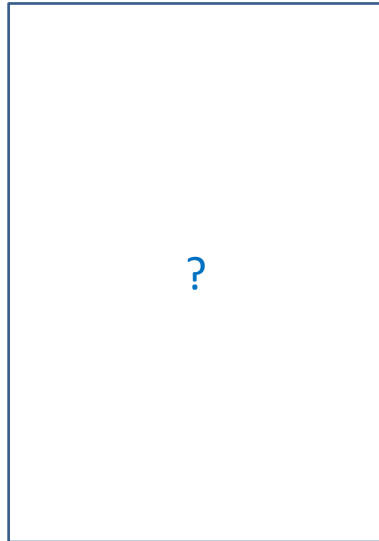


Doha, Mus of Islamic Art
Ms 2. 1998. SO (= Sotheby's 1998, lot 34)
Dated April 1125 AD; Baghdād
n.b. – running, head back



Istanbul, Süleymaniye Libr
Ms Fatih Kütüphanesi 3422
1125/26 AD; Mārdin

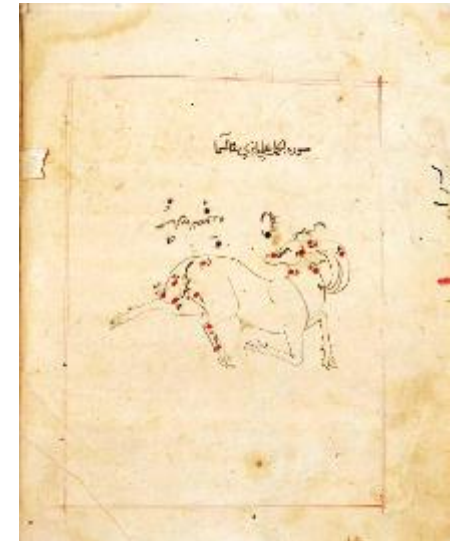




Istanbul, Topkapı Sarayī
Ahmet II 3493
1130-31 AD, Mayyafariqin, SE Turkey
similar

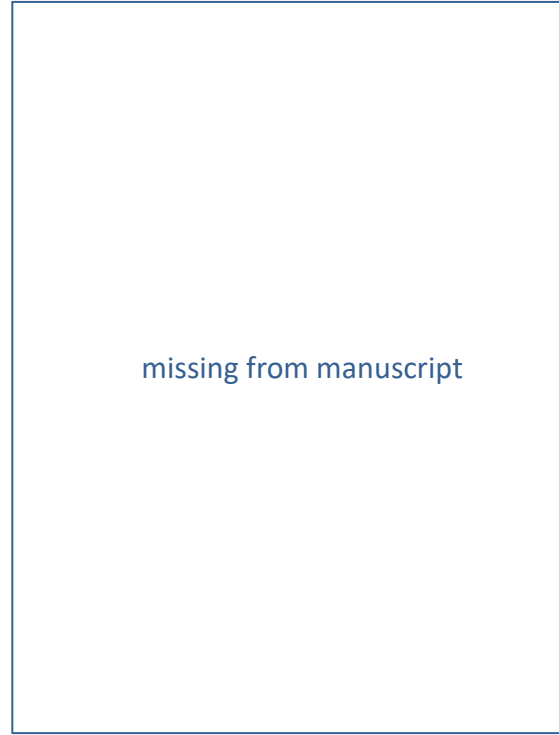


Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Huntington Ms 212
1170/71 AD; Mosul
similar

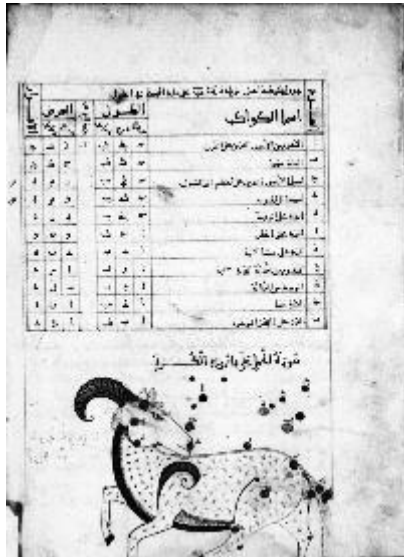




Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Ms Marsh 144
dated 1009-1010 AD / probl. 12th C AD; Shiraz (?), Iran
n.b. – running, head back



Berlin, Staatsbibl.
Ms qu or 704
c. 1203



Vatican, BAV
 Ross 1033
 1224 AD, Ceuta (?) N Africa
 similar



Berlin, Staatsbibl.
 Landberg 71
 Aug/Sept 1233; Mosul
 similar



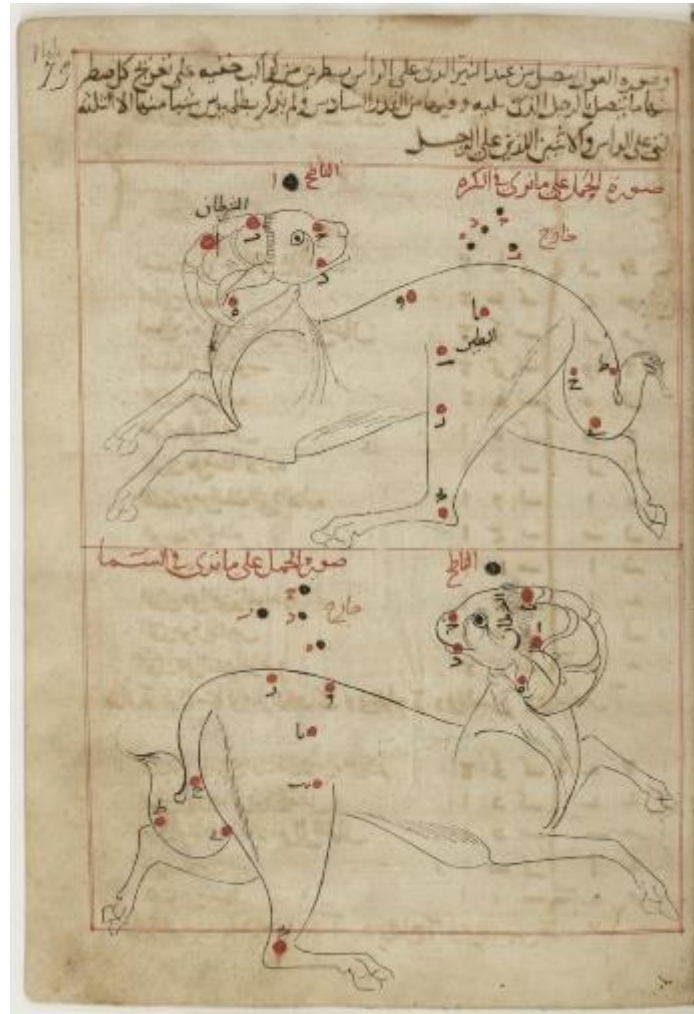


?

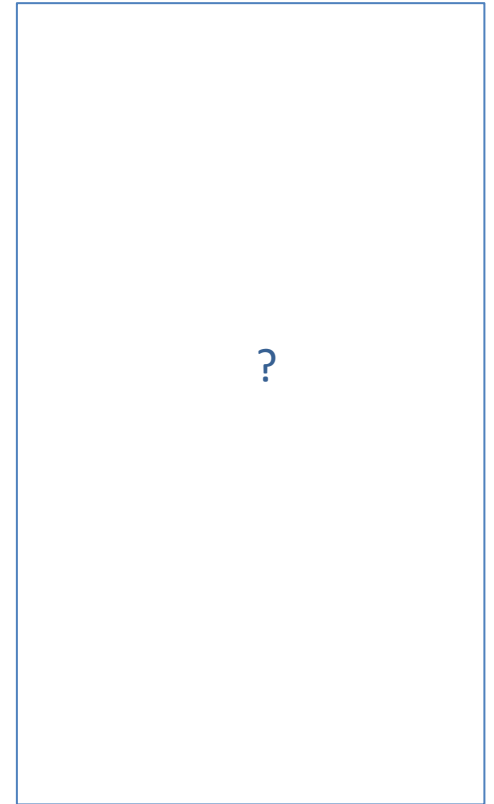
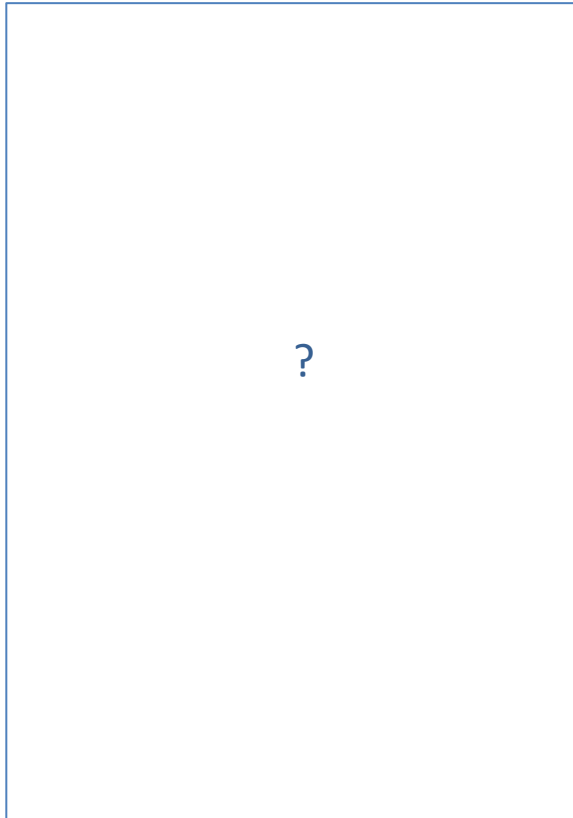
Istanbul, Suleymanie Libr
Ayasofia 2595
1249-50 AD; Alamut (?) Iran



Paris BN
 Arabe 2488
 mid-13th C, Ceuta (?) N Africa
 n.b. – walking, head back, biting, horse-like
 mane and tail



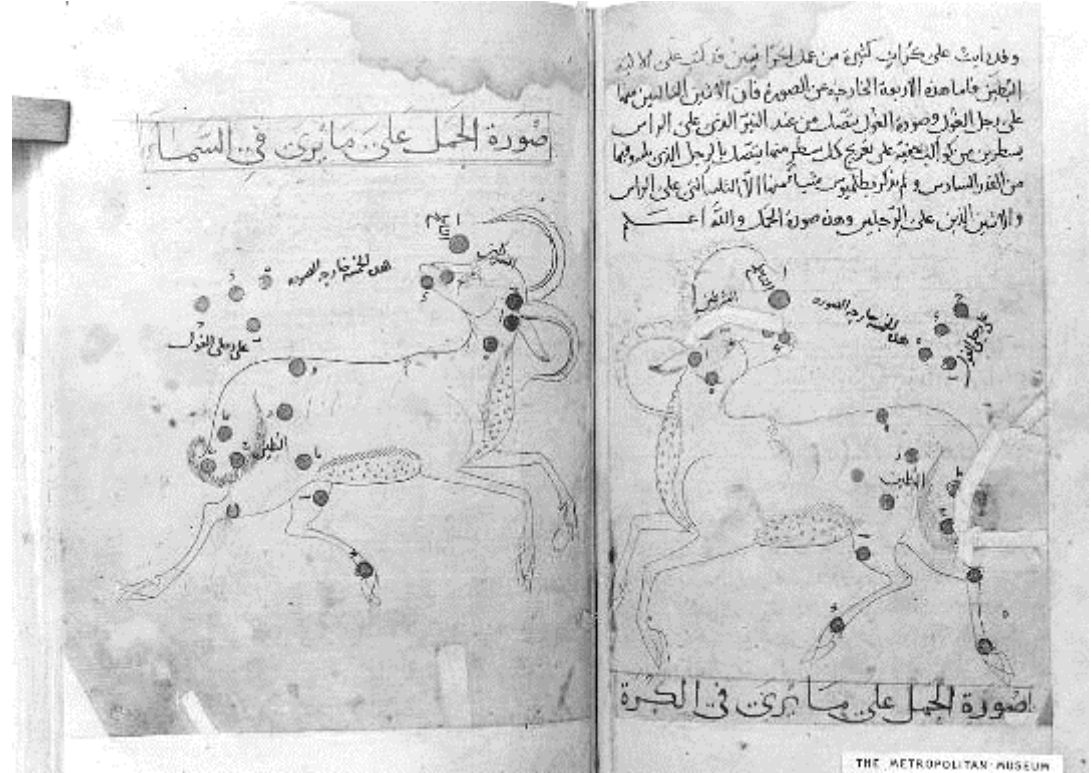
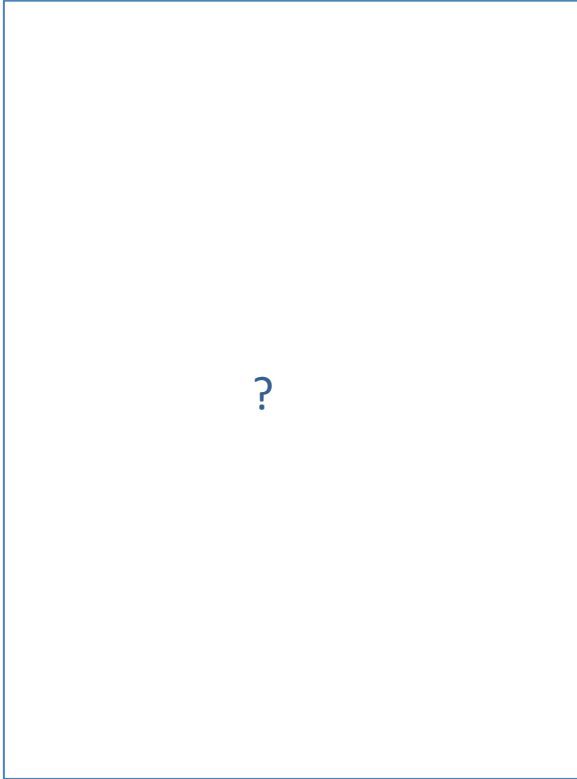
Paris BN
 Arabe 2489
 1266-67 AD; Syria?
 n.b. – leaping, head back



London BL
Or 5323
1260-80; Maragha (?), NW Iran
similar

Cairo, National Libr
Ms Dar al-Kutub miqāt 390
1300 AD

Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Pococke 257
1303/04; Aleppo

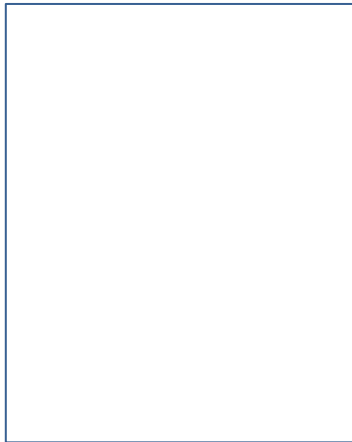


Escorial
Ms 915
20 March 1364 AD

NY, Metropolitan Mus
Ms Rogers Fund 1913
c. 1400, Samarkand



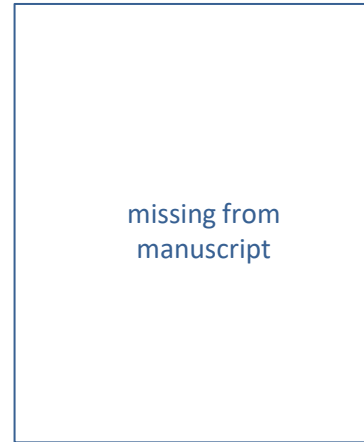
Paris BN
Ms arabe 5036
c. 1430-40, Samarkand



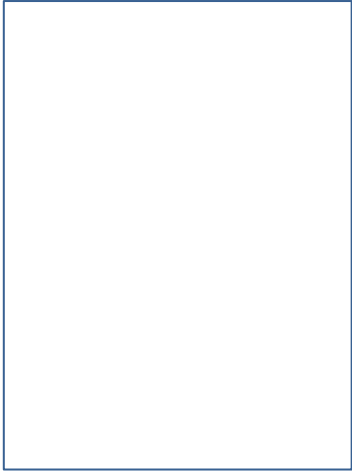
Bologna, Bibl. Univ
Ms 2953
8 Oct 1500 AD



Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr
Ms Ar 4119
1504/05 AD



Paris BN
Arabe 2490
1516/17 AD



Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr
Ms Ar 4222
16th C; Iran



London BL
Add ms 7488
16th c



Istanbul, Pertev Pasa Libr
Ms 375, 16th C



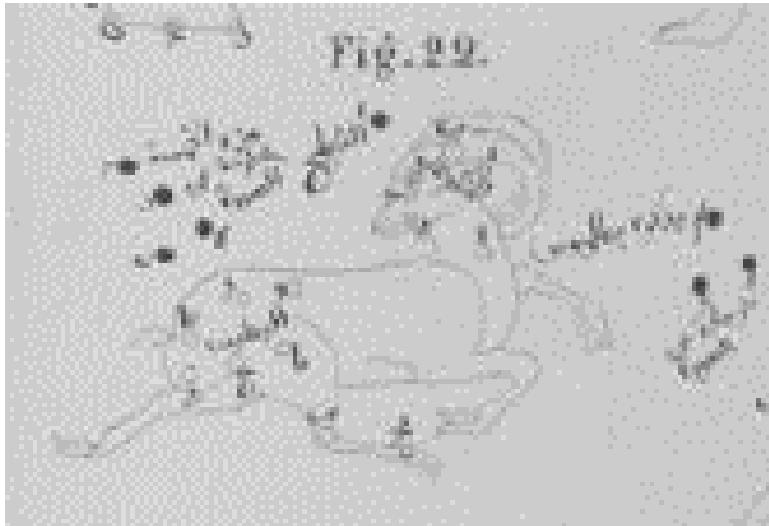
Copenhagen, Kong. Bibl.

Ms arabe 83

25 May 1602 AD; Medina; copied from copy dated 1013/14 AD believed to be al-Sufi's

own copy

similar



St Petersburg, Inst Or Studs
 Ms n.s. 191
 16th C; Istanbul ?
 n.b. – similar, foreleg raised



Princeton, Univ Libr
 Ms Garrett 2259 Yehuda
 Al-Sufi, dated 3 Jan 1607
 n.b. – similar



Paris BN
Arabe 6528
India, 1643-44
n.b. – leaping, head back

crouching, head back, single horn (?)

leaping, head back



Paris BN
Arabe 2491
1770 AD
n.b. – leaping, head back, beard

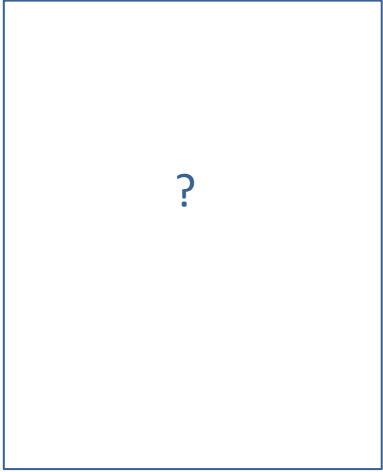


Paris BN
Arabe 2492
18th
n.b. – walking, head back



non-Latin Eastern mss – al-Sufi translations, etc.

Aries



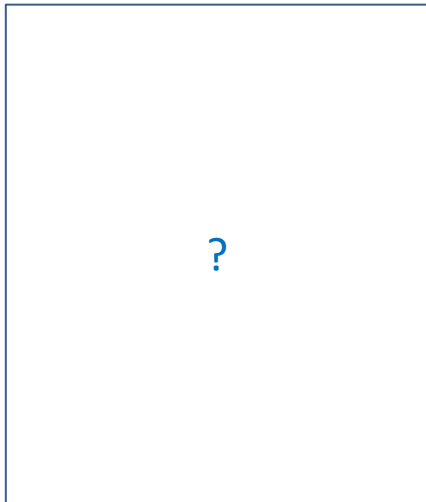
al-Sufi, at-Tusi transl???



Tehran, Riza 'Abbasi Libr
Ms M. 570
Ibn-al-Sufi (son)
1159-60 AD

non-Latin Eastern mss - Qazwini

Aries



St Petersburg, Ms E (?)
Qazwini

Baltimore, Walters Art Gall
Ms W 359
Qazwini

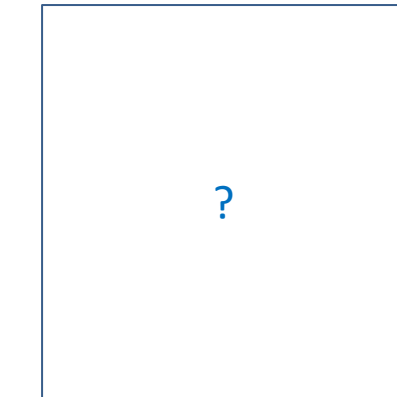
Paris BN
Arabe 2178
1762-63 AD
Qazwini

n.b. – crouching/ walking to left, head back,
right foot forward

n.b. – walking, head (!!) back; scaly tail



Washington DC, Freer
Ms 1954 -52 (ex-Sarre)
Qazwini



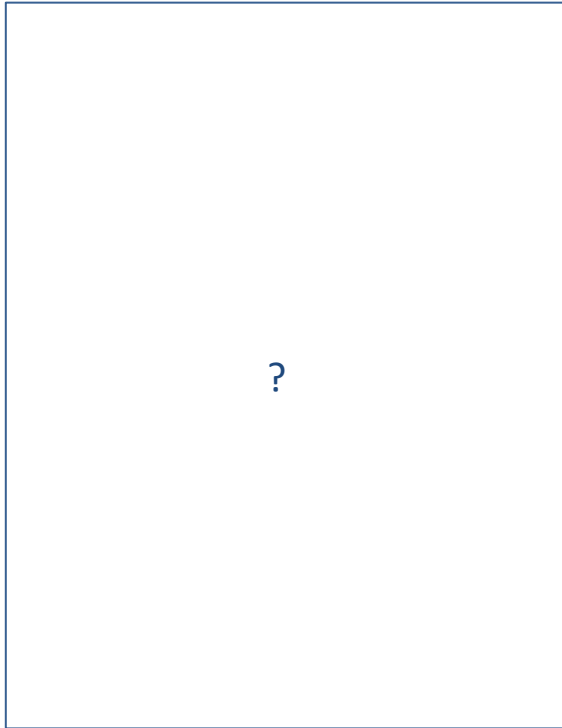
Location unknown
Mughal, 17th c
Qazwini

n.b. – running, head back



Paris BN
Arabe 2583
Kitab al-mawālīd, 1300 AD

Aries with Mars and Sol, and 5 planetary terms below



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Or. 133
Kitab al-bulhan comp.
Late 14th c

Sufi latinus – I
stellatio arietis

Aries



Paris, Bibl Arsenale
Ms 1036

n.b. – crouching to left, head back

Sufi latinus – II

stellatio arietis



Prague, Strahov DA. II. 33

n.b. – running/crouching to left, head back

Aries



Berlin, Staatsbibl, KK

Ms 78 D 12

same

missing from manuscript

Munich, Staatsbibl
CIm 826
(see Decans and Paranatellonta for more images of Aries)



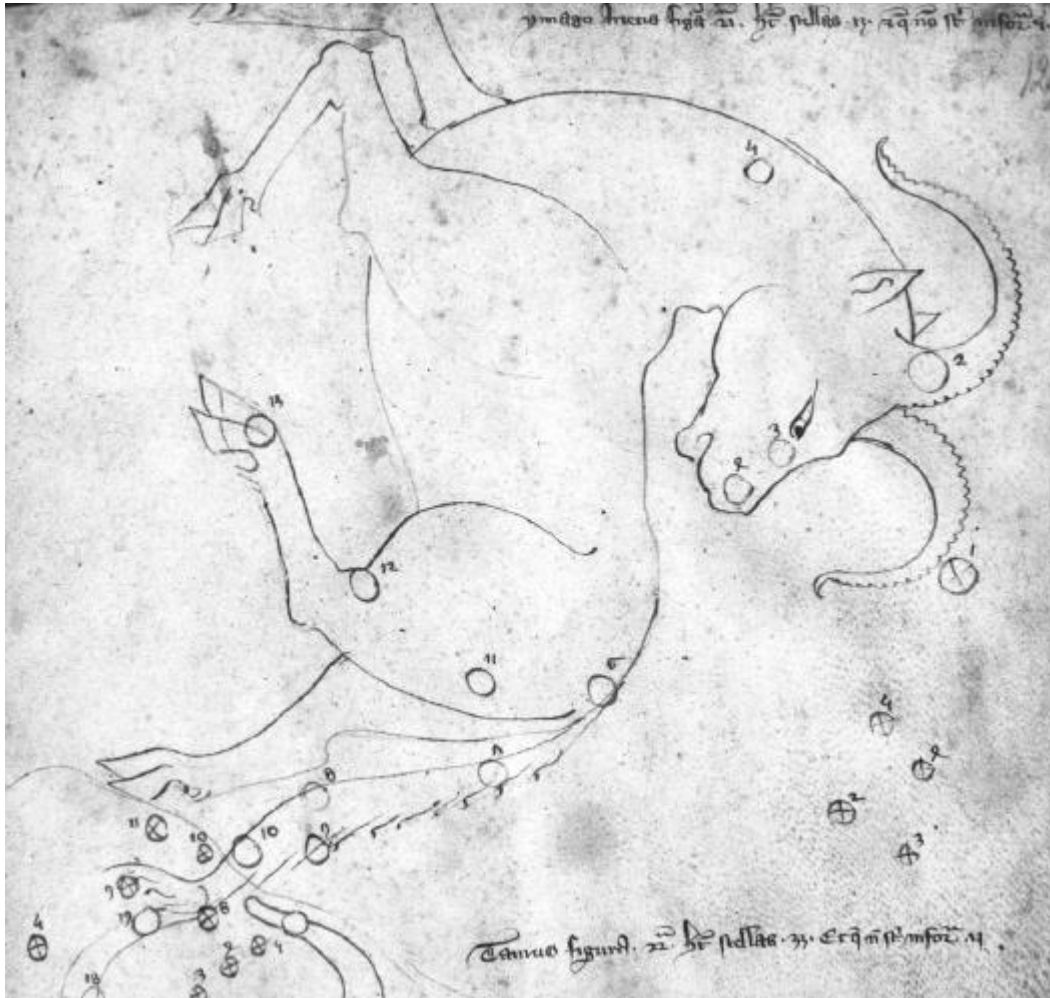
Gotha, Forschungsbibl
Membr II 141
same



Catania, Bibl Univ
 Ms Univ Ar, 387
 n.b. – same, with bull's tail



Vienna, ONB
 Cod 5318
 n.b. – similar, but reversed



Bernkastel-Kues, Nicolaus hosp.

Ms 207

same



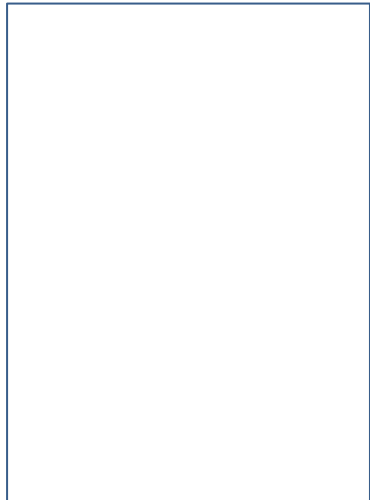
Alfonsine iconography

Aries

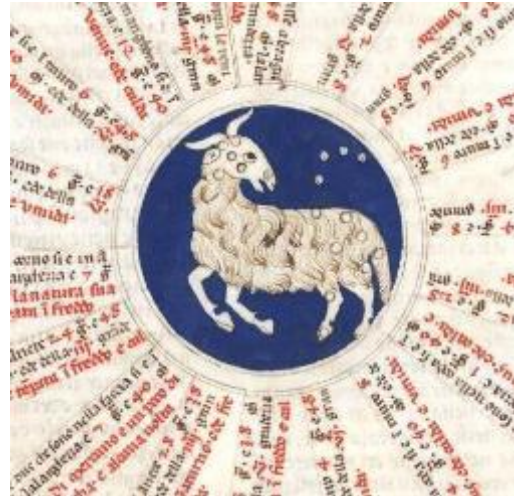


El Escorial
Ms h I 15 – Lapidario
similar

plus 3 more



Vatican BAV
Reg lat 1283a



Vatican BAV
Vat lat 8174
n.b. – trots to left, head back
... E chiamasi in latinio aries e in arabico alhamal



Los Angeles, Getty Mus
Ms Ludwig XII, 7
n.b. – leaps to left, head back
Figura arietis et dicitur in arabico al hamal



Oxford, Bodleian Library

Can misc 27

n.b. – leaps to left, head back



Oxford, Bodleian Libr

Rawl C 117

n.b. – two versions: 1) crouching to left, head back and 2) lying to left, head back



Vatican, BAV

Urb lat 1399

n.b. – lying to left, head back



Oxford, Bodleian

Can class misc 554

n.b. – walking to right, head back, left foot raised



Bergamo, Bibl A Mai
Ms Σ II 2
n.b. – lies to left, head back



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3099
same



New York, Pierpont Morgan Library
Ms 355 (calendar)
same



Brussels, Bib Roy
 Ms 10117-26
 n.b. – leaps to left, head forward



Vatican BAV
 Pal lat 1368
 n.b. – walks to left, head back



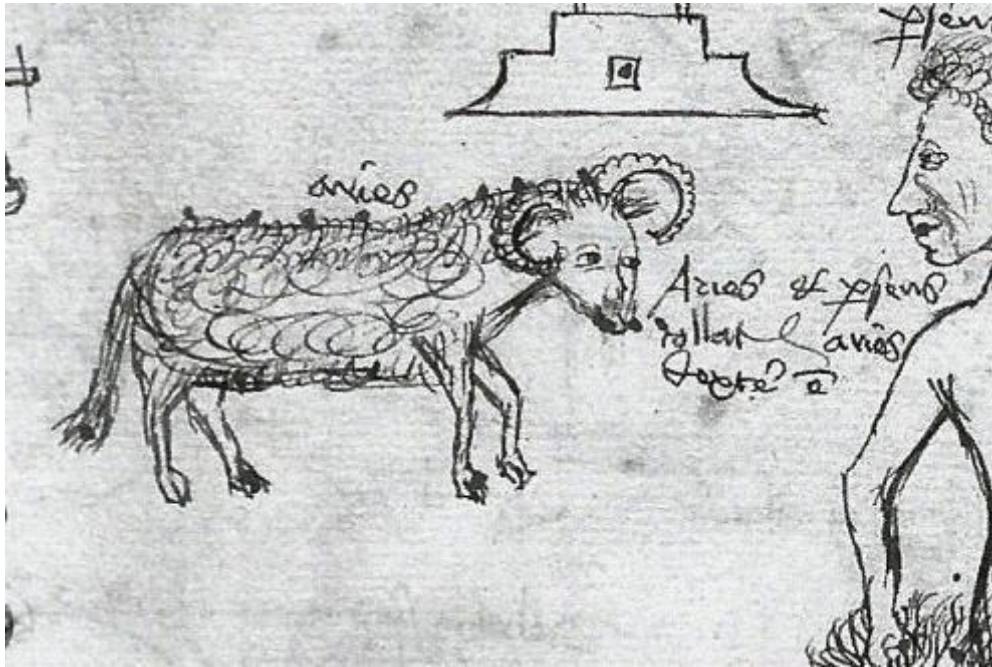
Vatican BAV
Pal lat 1377

n.b. – leaps to left, head back



Torun
Ms 35

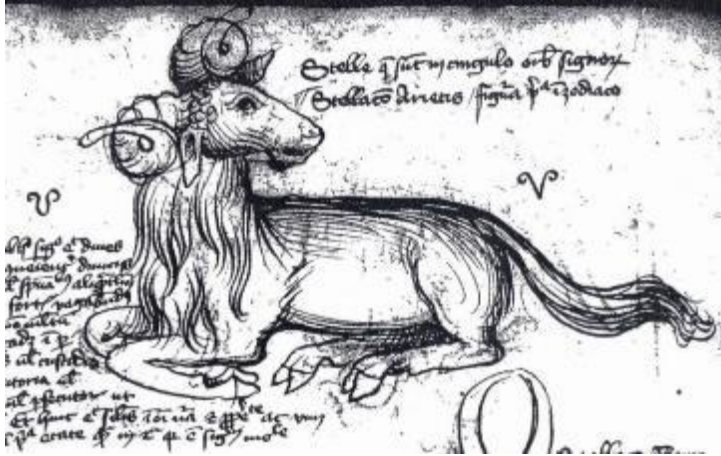
n.b. – climbing to right, head forward



Augsburg, Univ.-bibl.

Cod II. 1. 2o 110

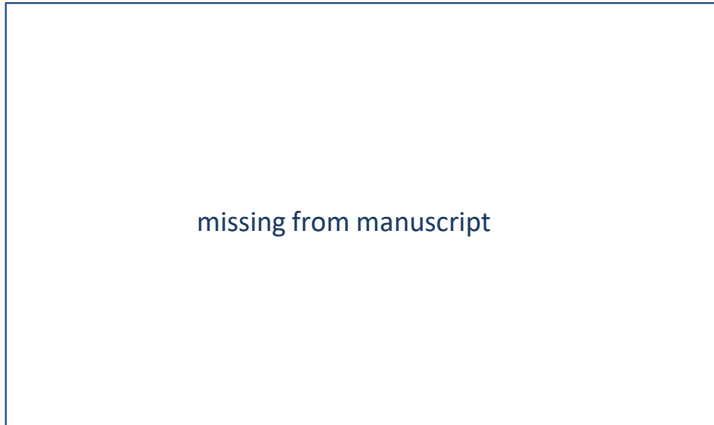
n.b. – walks to right, head forward



Cambridge MA
Houghton, Typ 43
n.b. – seated to left, head back



Basle, Univ-Bib
Ms F. II. 33
n.b. – seated to right, head back



missing from manuscript



Vienna ONB
Vienna 5415

n.b. – seated to left, head back, horns around ears



Vienna ONB
Vienna 5415 – northern hemisphere
same



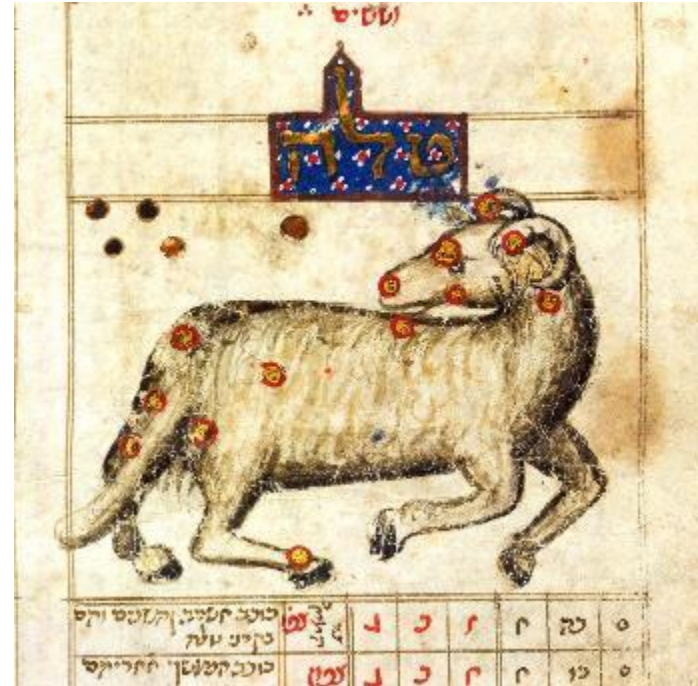
Munich, BSB

Clm 826

n.b. – walks to the right; left leg raised
(see also Sufi latinus II for those pictures)



Philadelphia, U Penn
 Ms LJS 57
 n.b. – walking to right, head back



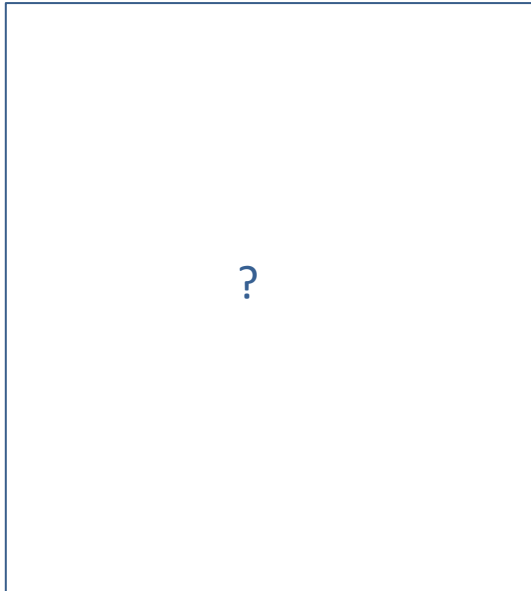
Vienna, ONB
 Hebrew 132
 same



northern hemisphere



southern hemisphere



Vatican BAV
Vat lat 1650
n.b. – walks to right, head back, object
attached to head



Vatican BAV
Urb lat 355
same

Padua, Univ . Bibl.
Cod 896



Paris BN
Lat 7330

n.b. – walking to right, head back, foreleg raised



Mars – domus



Sun - exaltation



Venus – detriment



Saturn – fall



Paris BN
Lat 7331

n.b. – walking, head back, left leg raised



Mars – domus



Sun - exaltation



Venus – detriment



Saturn – fall

Fenduli Abridgement

Aries



London BL
Sloane 3983

n.b. – walking , head back, left leg raised



Mars – domus



Sun - exaltation



Venus – detriment



Saturn – fall



NY Pierpont Morgan Libr
M 785

n.b. – walking , head back, left leg raised



Mars – domus



Sun - exaltation



Venus – detriment



Saturn – fall

Fenduli Abridgement

Aries



Paris BN
Smith-Lesouëf 8



Mars – domus



Sun - exaltation



Venus – detriment



Saturn – fall



Cusanus globe

n.b. – leaps to left, head back



Bernkastel-Kues
St Nicholas-Hospital
Ms 212 (hemispheres)
n.b. – leaps to left



Darmstadt, , Univ- and Landesbibl.
Ms 1020
northern hemisphere
n.b. – note that the body in the southern hemisphere is reversed from northern hemisphere

Miscellaneous related images

Aries



The 'Star-mantle' of Henry II
Bamberg, Domschatz, c. 1020
cf. RAL mss; O'Connor 1980
n.b. – walks to left, head back

Miscellaneous images



San Clemente, Apse – Lamb at the gates of Jerusalem; Lamb at the gates of Bethlehem
12 C AD

n.b. – band around middle

Aries



San Clemente, Apse –
Christ, the Lamb of God,
12th C

n.b. – band around middle



Rome, Sta Maria in Trastevere – Christ and the 12 Apostles

n.b. – bands around waists





Paris BN lat 9474
Grande Heures d'Anne de Bretagne
illum Jean Bourdican, c. 1503-08



Paris, BN lat 16827
Missal of Jean de Foix, Bish of Comminges
Toulouse 1492