

Classical images – Greek

Delphinus



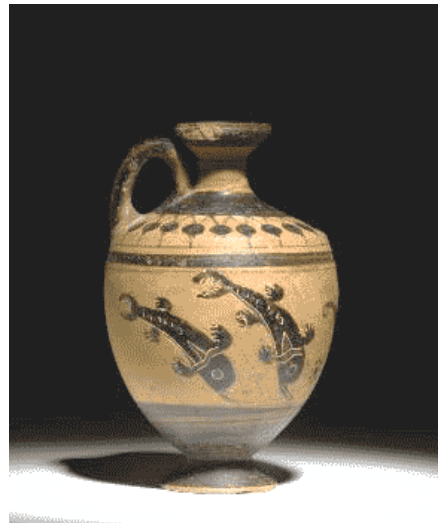
Crete, Knossos
Fresco in the Queen's Megaron
c. 1700-1450 BC



Source?



Munich, Antikensammlungen
Dionysus and the Tyrrhenian pirates as dolphins,
Athenian black-figure kylix, 6th B.C
n.b. – 'head fin'



Source?



Athens, S Niarchos Collection
Herakles and the Trojan Ketos
Caeretan black-figure hydria; c. 530-520BC
credit: www.theoi.com n.b. -- large eye



New York, Metropolitan Museum of Art
Attic red-figure psykter, attrib to Oltos, c. 520-610 BC, acc. no. 1989.281.69 n.b. – face 'mask' with beak



Source?
Phiale from Eritrea, c. 510-500 BC



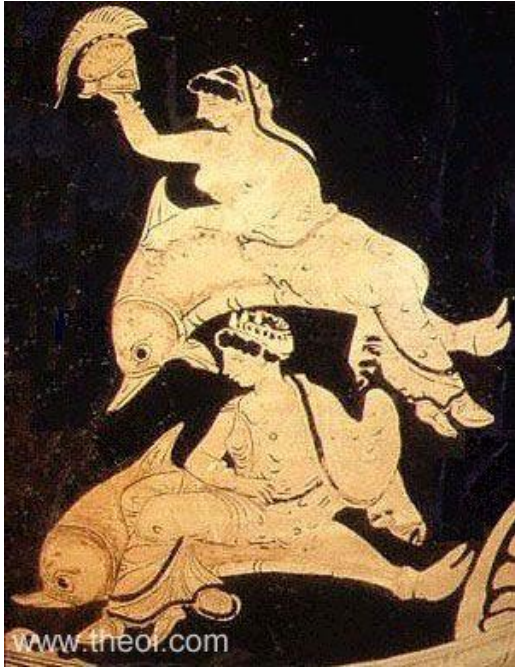
Drawings after an Etruscan red-figure hydria by the Micali painter, 510-500 BC



Athens, Lysikrates Monument

334 BC

cf: B. Ridgway, 'Dolphins and Dolphin Riders', *Archaeology*, 23, 1970, p. 88



Los Angeles, Getty Museum
Nereids riding dolphins
Apulian red-figure pelike
nr the Gravina painter, c. 425-410 BC
credit: theoi.com



Madrid, Archaeological Museum
Youth playing the flute
Red-figure stamnos, Etruscan, c. 260-340 BC
credit: Wikimedia (Marie-Lan Nguyen)

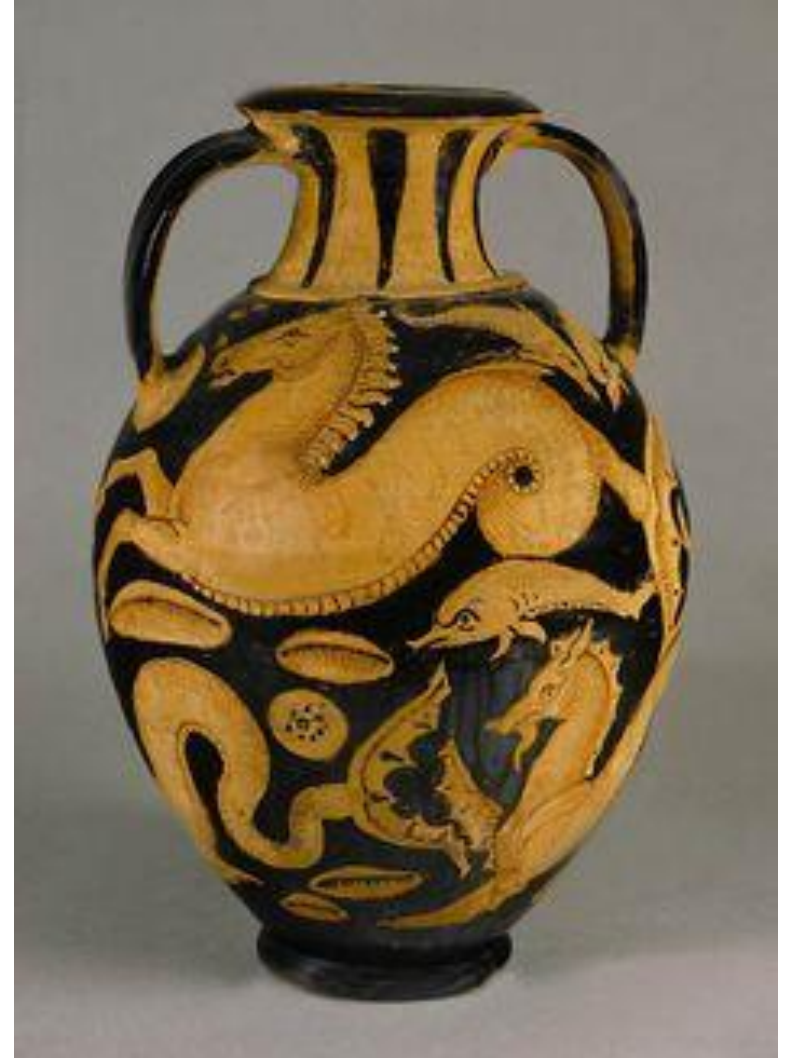


London, British Museum
Demeter with robe embroidered with dolphins (1873,0820.375)
Skyphos, painted by Makron, c. 490
cf: B. Ridgway, 'Dolphins and Dolphin Riders', *Archaeology*, 23, 1970, p. 89





Munich, Antikensammlungen
Delphinus from Eretria
330-310 BC



St Petersburg, Hermitage Museum
Red-figure amphora from Canaio
6- 5th C BC



Source ?
Scylla and a dolphin
Apulian red-figure vase fragment
5th C BC
credit: theoi.com



Los Angeles, J Paul Getty Museum
Scylla with dolphin
Apulian red-figure fragment
c. 375-350 BC
credit: theoi.com
n.b. – small head fin



Boston, MFA
Thetis and dolphins
Red-figure attic plate (atrib Euthymides)
c. 510-500 BC
n.b. – small head fin

Classical images – Greek

Delphinus



Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Museum



use
BC
000
Drachma coins from Syracuse
43-400 0 BC



Taras (Taranto, Calabria)
Fourree didrachm with Taros on dolphin on rev.
302-281BC
credit: forumancientcoins



Source?
Two dolphins surrounding a sea-star
from Syracuse, c. 405-367 BC



Rome, Basilica of Neptune
33-25 BC
n.b. – lips and teeth



Rome, Palazzo Massimo



Ceramic vessel in the shape of a dolphin
c. 300-300 AD
source: thebaidunshop.com



Rome Vatican Museums

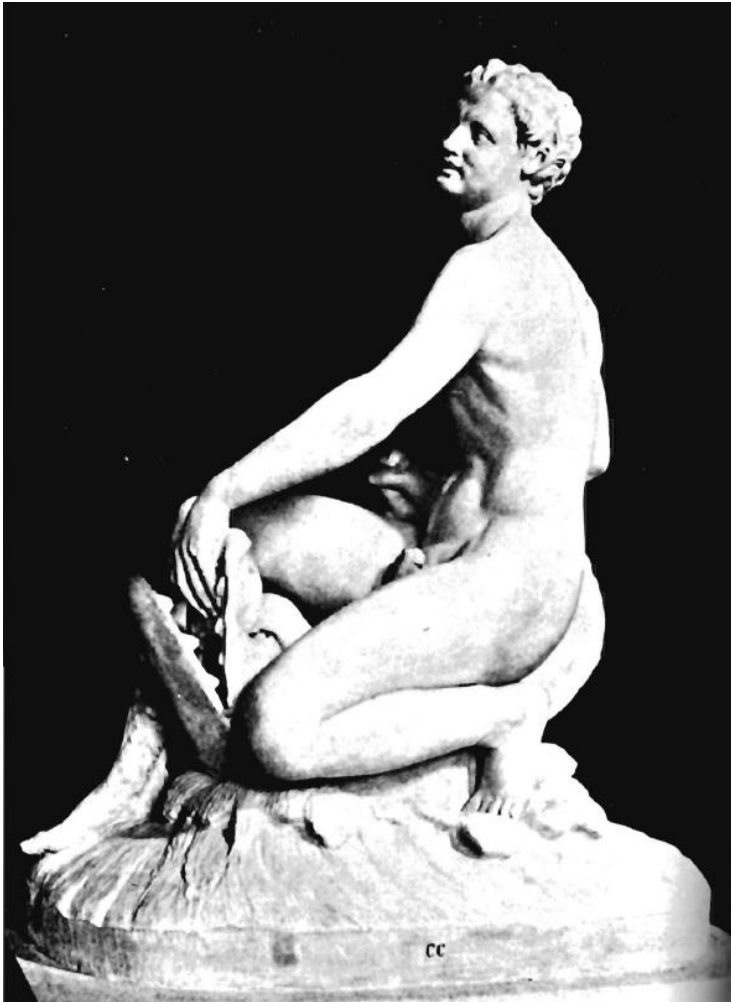
n.b. -- beak



Naples, Museo Archeologico
The Farnese Eros with a dolphin
2nd AD

n.b. – large eye with scales





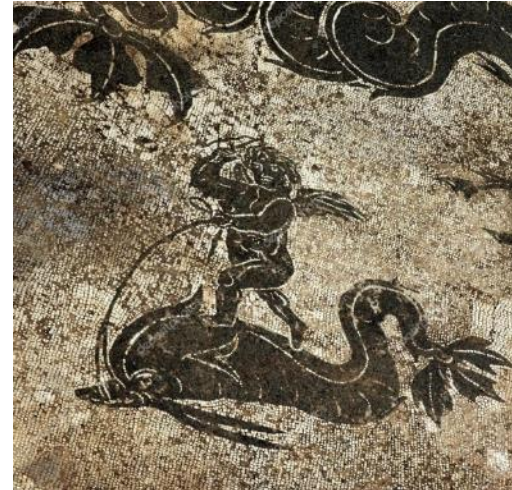
Rome, Galleria Borghese
Satyr on a Dolphin
Hellenistic (Roman copy)
cf: B. Ridgway, 'Dolphins and Dolphin Riders', *Archaeology*,
23, 1970, p. 92
n.b. -- teeth



credit: Flickr (HEN-Magonza)

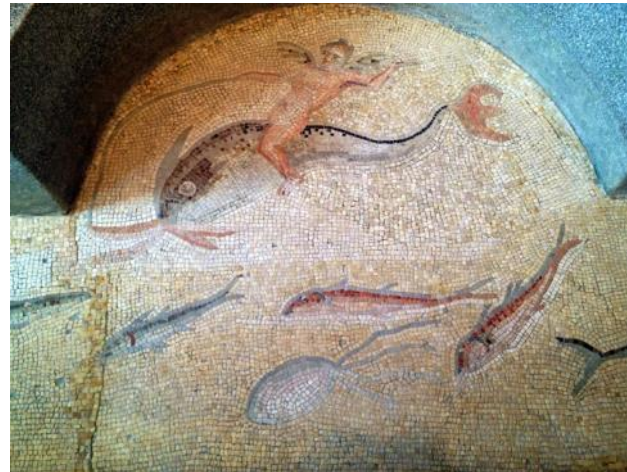


Ostia, Baths of Neptune
Floor mosaic
139 AD

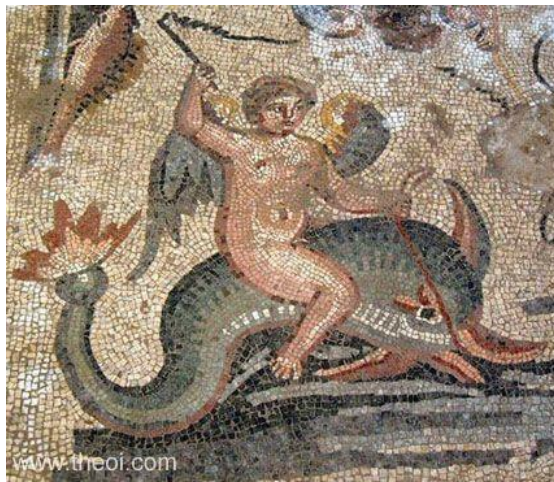


n.b. – long barbels





Princeton, Art Museum
Fountain mosaic from Antioch (The House of the Boat of Psyche), late 3rd C AD
n.b. – head fins, beak, large eye



Gazientep, Archeological Museum
floor mosaic with Eros on dolphin
1st-2nd C AD; credit: theoi.com
n.b. – head fin, beak, large eye



Bulla Regia (nr Jendouba)
floor mosaic with Eros on dolphin
1st-2nd C AD; credit: theoi.com
n.b. – head fin, beak, large eye



Source?



Paris, Louvre

n.b. – 'face mask', large eye

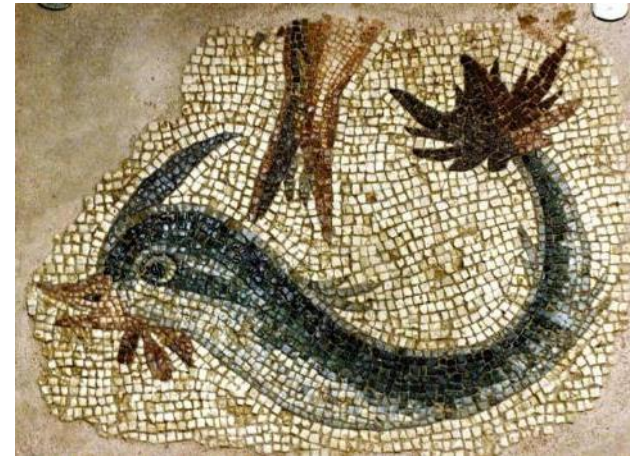


British Museum

Calendar mosaic from Orange, 4th C AD

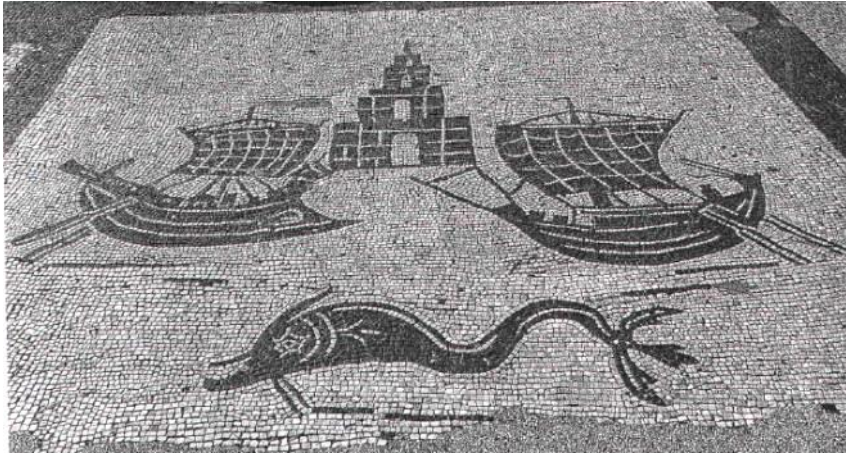
Cf. Ling, *Ancient Mosaics*, p. 135, no 95

n.b. – 'face mask', large eye



Gaziantep Museum

n.b. – beak, head fin, large eye, wattle



Ostia
Insignia of the merchants and seamasters in the square of the Corporations,
2nd-3rd C AD
cf. Ling, *Ancient Mosaics*, pp. 44-45 n.b. – head fin, barbels



Delos,
Floor mosaic
Roman, 120-80 BC n.b. – beak, teeth, large eye, head fin



Henchir Thyna (Tunisia)- baths
Arion on a dolphin to safety
Roman, 3rd C AD
n.b. – ‘face mask’



Location?

n.b. – very large eye, small beak



Amsterdam, Allard Pierson Museum
Terracotta dish from Sbeitela (N Africa)
3rd C AD
inv. 12378



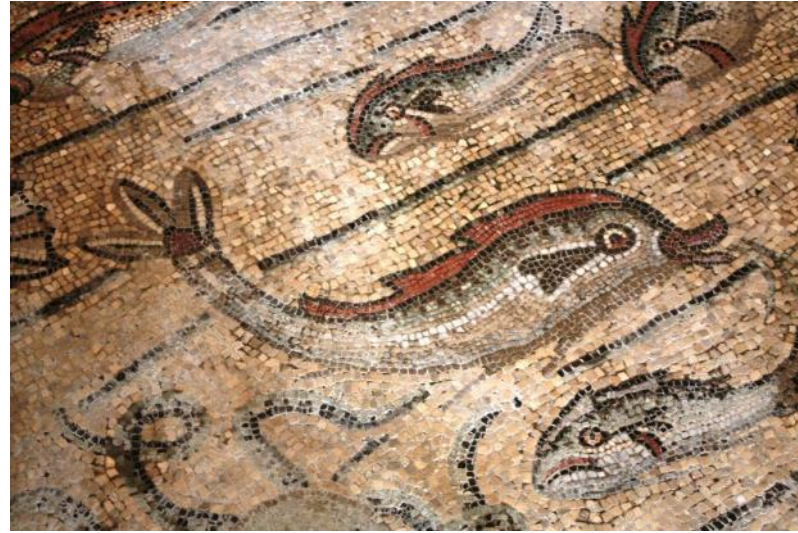
Tunis, Bardo Museum

Floor mosaic

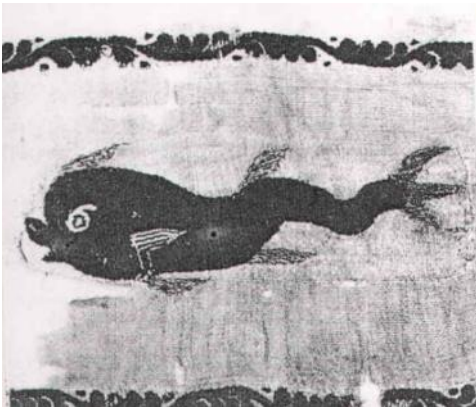
n.b. – large eye, beak, large barbels



Kosovo, Serbian Monastery Gracanica
The Last Judgement (detail)
fresco, first half 14th C



Aquileia



London, V&A
Fragment of mural
4th or 5th C AD

Classical globes

Delphinus



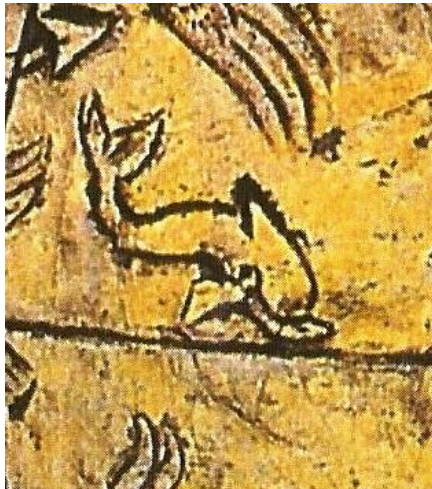
Naples, Farnese Atlas
n.b. – head fin, duck's beak, barbel



© Petr Hadrava



Bentley's Manilius



Paris, Kugel Globe
n.b. – head fin



Mainz globe
n.b. – large eye, head fin, long barbel



(drawing © Kunzl)

l. = z stemma



Leiden, Univbibl
Voss lat 4° 79
n.b. – ‘face mask’, large eye, acanthus tail

Boulogne-sur-Mer, Bibl. Mun.
Ms 188
same

Bern, Burgerbibl,
Ms 88
n.b. – same



vs. planisphere



vs. planisphere
more fish-like with huge trilobe tail

Germanicus mss

Delphinus

II and III. = O stemma (O¹ or v)

II.



Basle, OBU
Ms AN.IV . 18

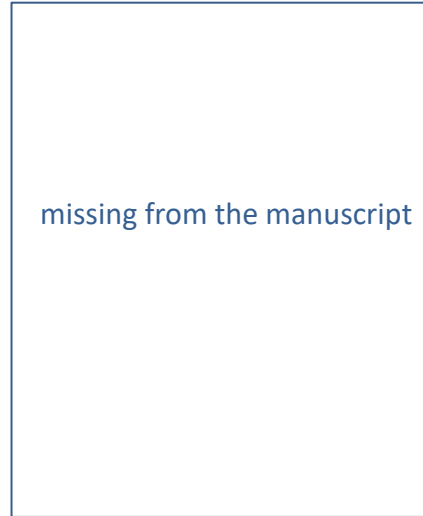
n.b. – huge eye, beak, barbel, no dorsal fin



vs. planisphere

n.b. – duck beak, horn on head

III.



Aberystwyth, NLW
Ms 735 C



vs. schema



vs. planisphere n.b. – fish, nose-to-nose with Pegasus



vs. winter hemisphere n.b. – fish, turning to Aquila

IV. = O stemma (O² or μ)



Madrid, Bib nac
Ms 19 (16)
n.b. – huge eye, head fin, long barbels

Va. = O stemma (O² or μ = Siciliensis)

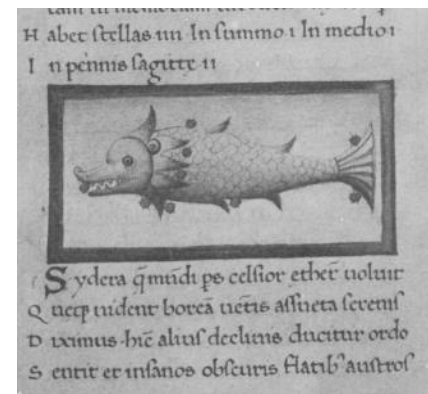


Cologny, Bib Bodmer
Cod lat 7
n.b. – pointed snout, neck band,
scales, no fin



NY, Pierpont Morgan Libr
Ms M 389
same

Vb.



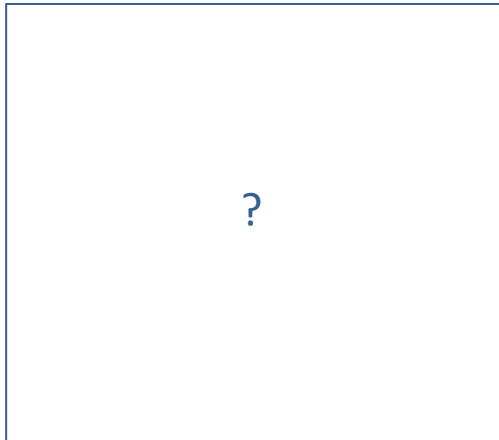
Vatican, BAV
Barb lat 76
n.b. -- curled snout, head fin, fringed neck

VI.

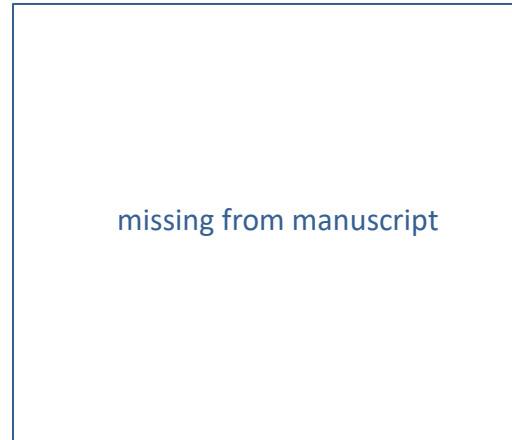


London BL
Egerton 1050

VII.



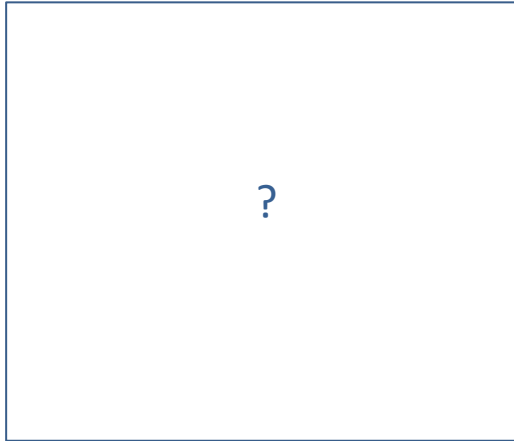
London BL
Add 15819



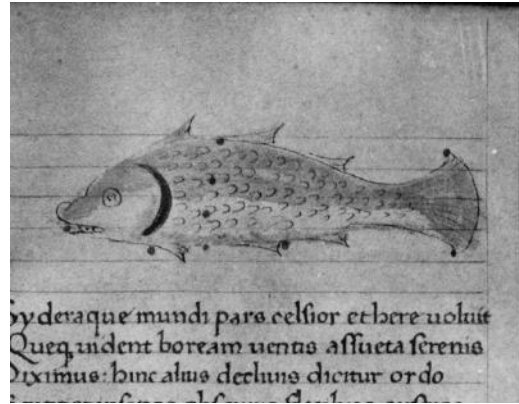
Naples, Bib naz
XIV D 37

= fragmentum ... repertum in Sicilia

VIIIa.



Madrid Bib Nac
Ms 8282

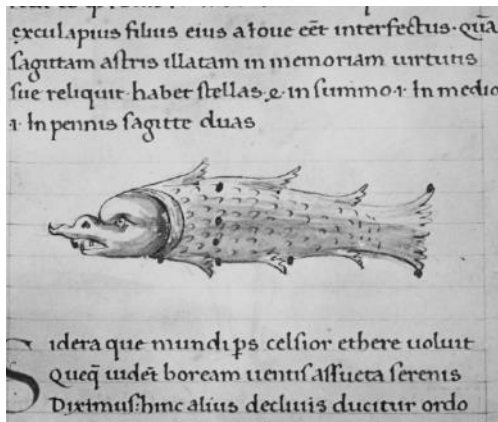


Vatican, BAV
Barb lat 77



Vienna, Schottenstift
Ms 51

VIIIb.



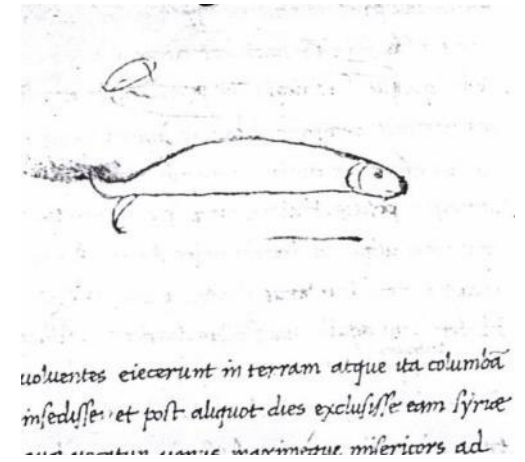
Vatican, BAV
Urb lat 1358
gnarled snout

VIIIc.

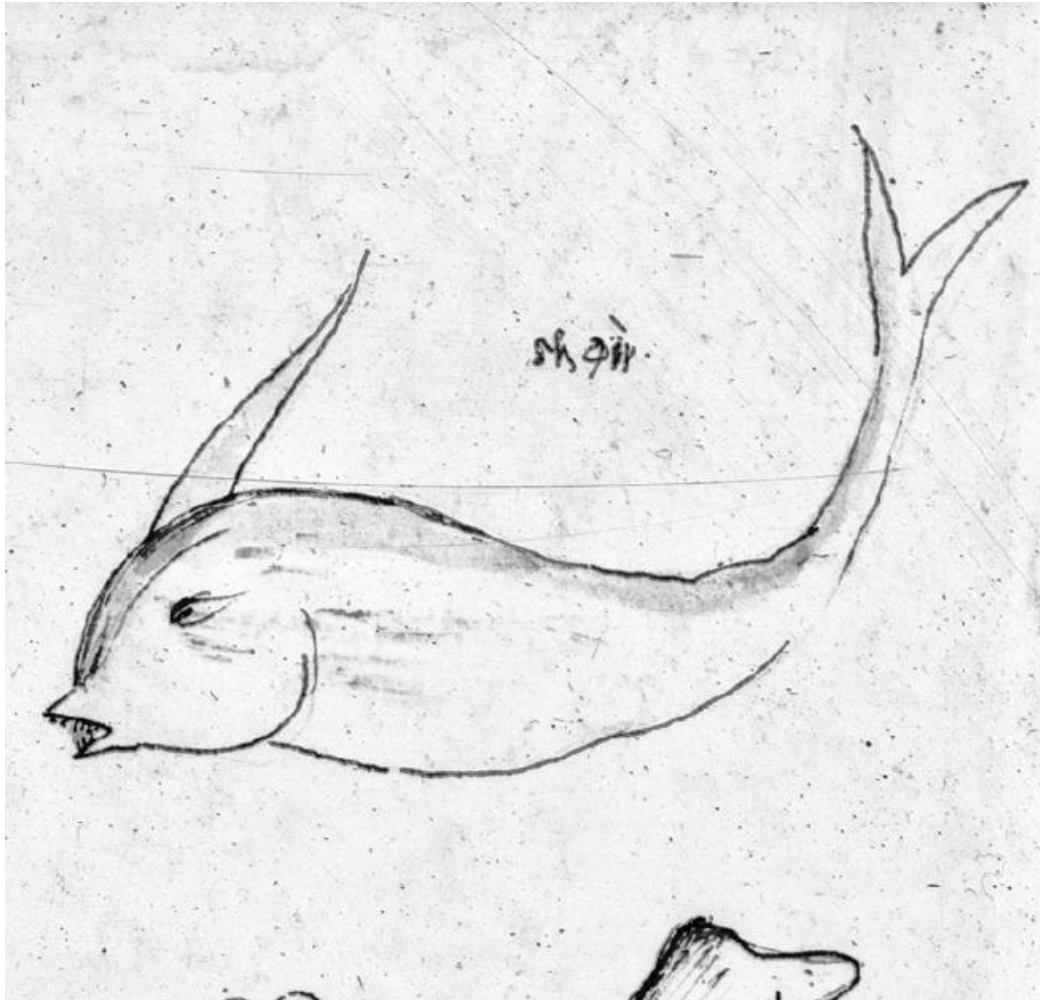


Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Plut 89 sup 43

IX.



Montpellier
Ms H 452
n.b. – fish



planisphere – similar



hemisphere – more fish-like

Vatican BAV,
Vat grec 1087

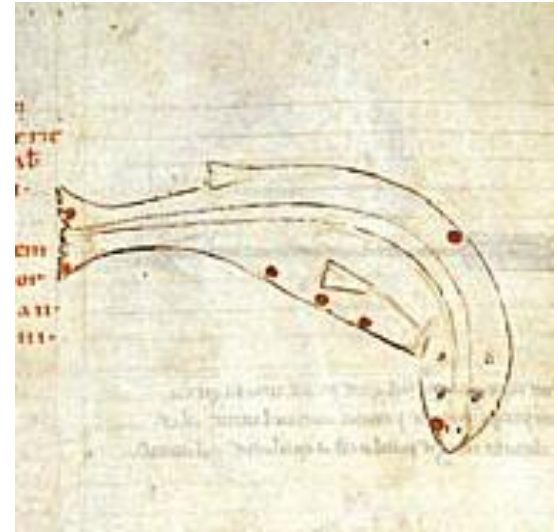
n.b. – long head fin/horn, teeth



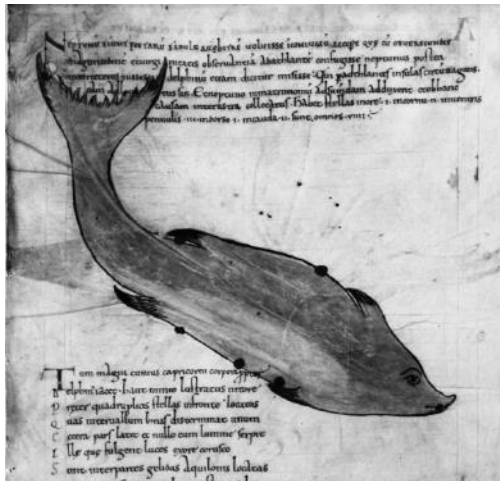
London, BL
Harley 647
n.b. – small fins



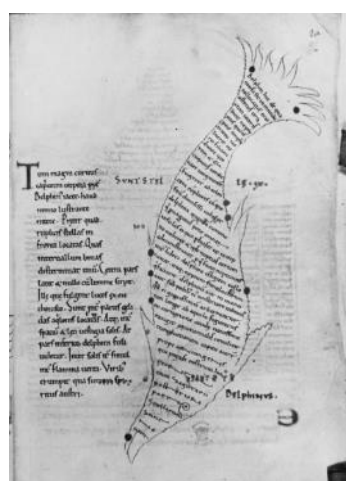
London, BL
Harley 647 – planisphere
n.b. - barbels



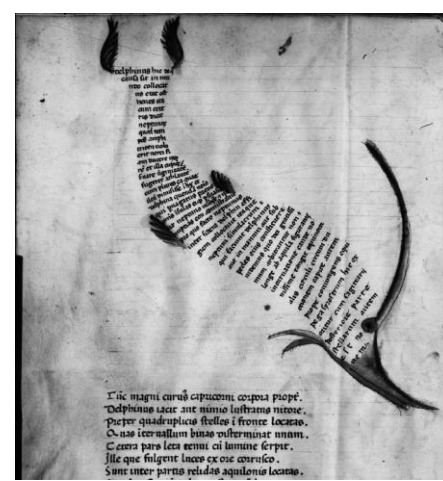
London, BL
Harley 2506
n.b. – curved fish



London, BL
Cotton ms Tib B.V., pars 1
n.b. – large eye, curled snout

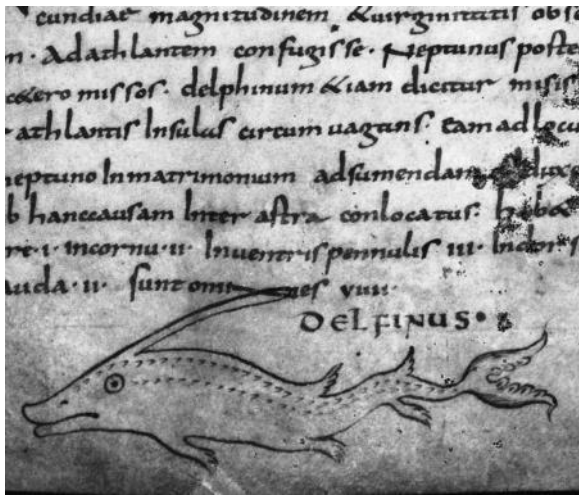


London, BL
Cotton Ms Tib C. 1
n.b. – pointed, curled snout

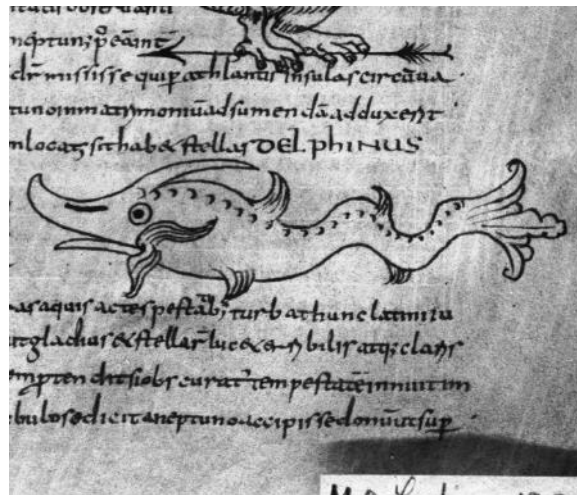


Gottweig,
Stiftsbibl Ms 7 n.b. – pointed, curved
snout, huge head fin/horn, barbels

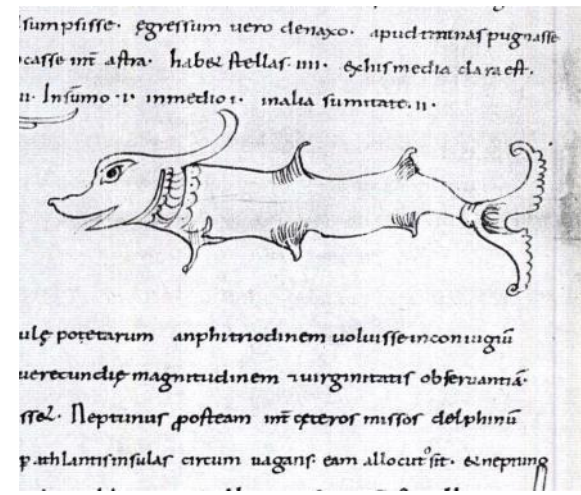
I.



Dresden, Landesbibl.
Ms D C 183 –
n.b. – wavy body, lips, long head fin/horn



Paris BN
Lat 12957
n.b. – similar, curled snout



Prague, Univbibl
Ms IX. C. 6 (1717)
n.b. – n.b. – wavy body, animal face, long head fin/horn



Dresden – winter hemisphere
n.b. – worm-like

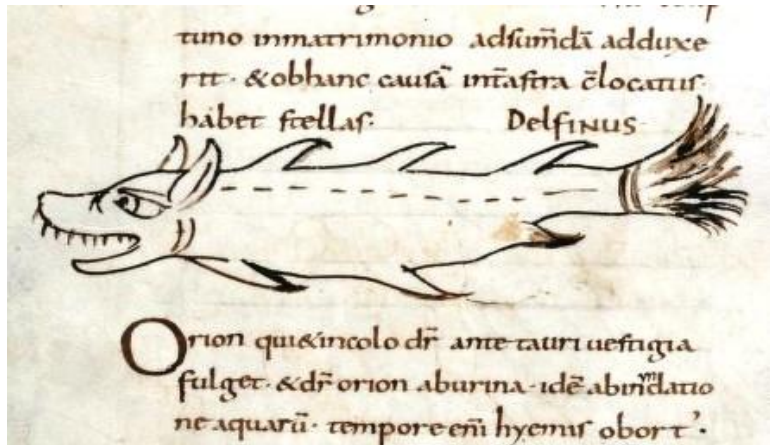


Paris – winter hemisphere
same



Prague – winter hemisphere

1a.



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl
Ms 902
n.b. – animal face on fish body, sharp teeth



winter hemisphere
n.b. – worm-like

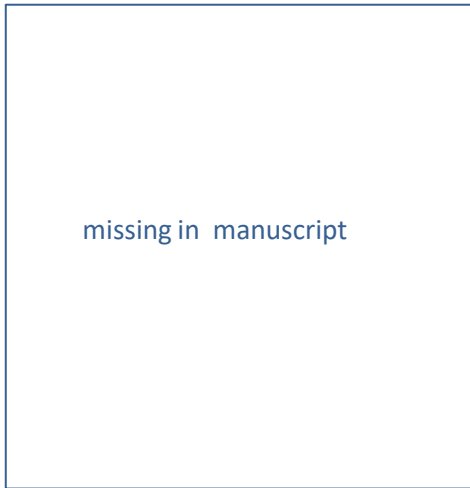


St Gallen, Stiftsbibl
Ms 250
same

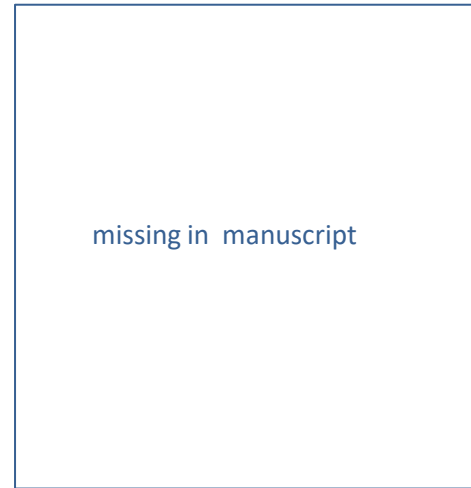


winter hemisphere
same

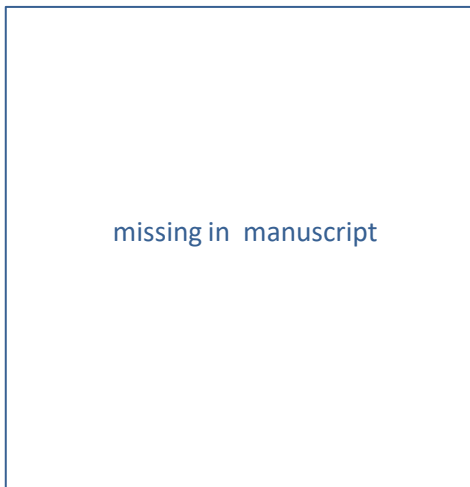
Ib.



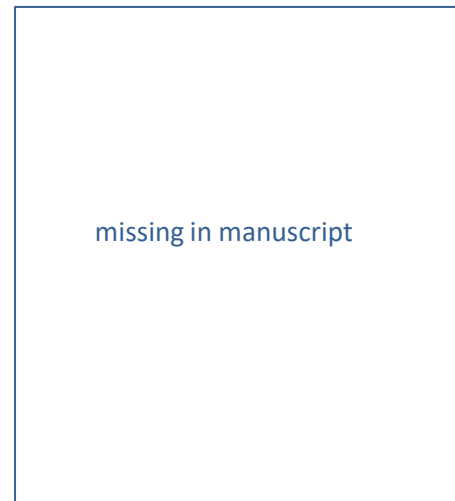
Gottweig, Stiftsbibl.
Ms 7 (146)



on hemisphere



Siena, Bib com
Ms L. IV. 25



on hemisphere

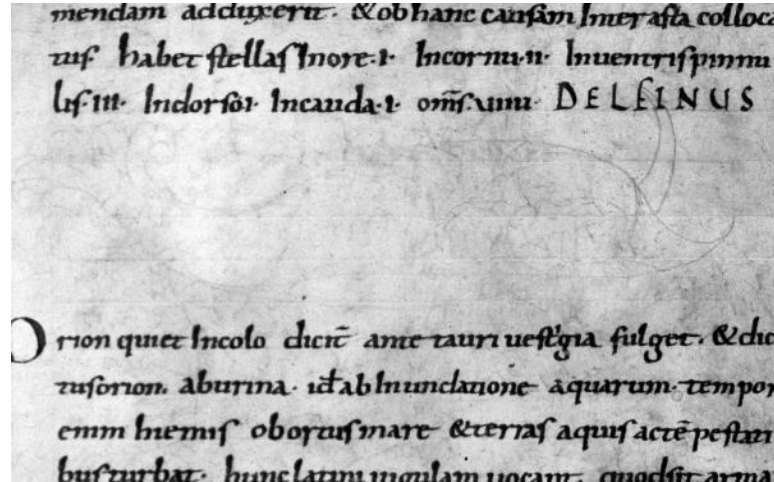
I. (distant relative)



Paris BN
n.a. 1614



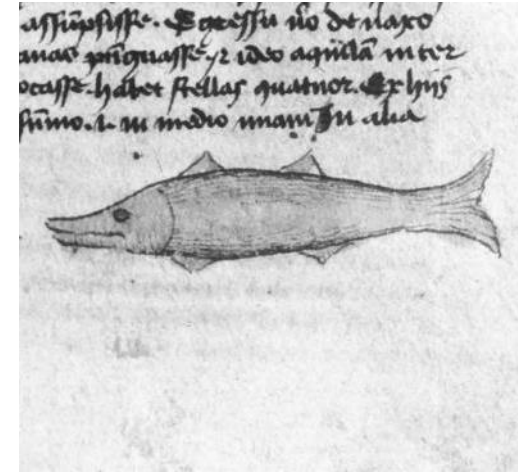
winter hemisphere
n.b. – worm-like with beak



Munich, Staatsbibl.
Cim 560
n.b. – faint under-drawing = large eye, head
fin/horn



hemisphere



Vatican, BAV
Reg lat 1324
n.b. – fish



winter hemisphere
n.b. – worm-like with animal head

II.

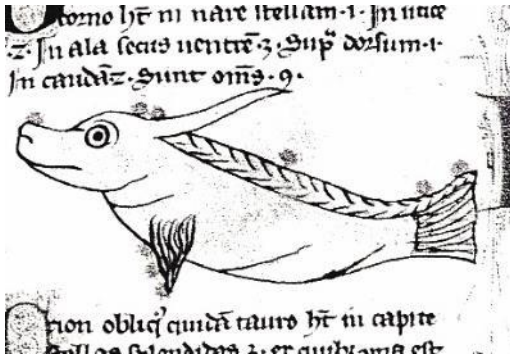


Cologne, Dombibliothek

Ms 83.11

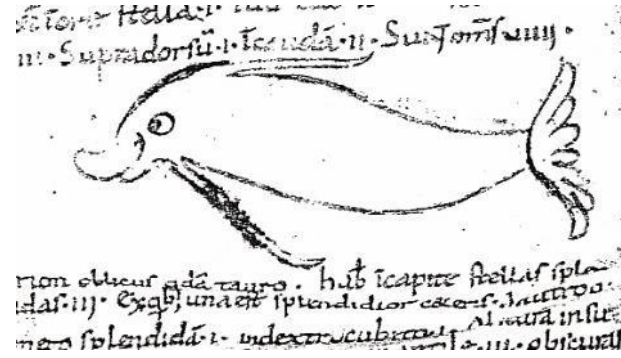
n.b. – under-drawing, large head fin/horn, wavy body, barbels

I.



Oxford, Bodleian
Laud misc 644

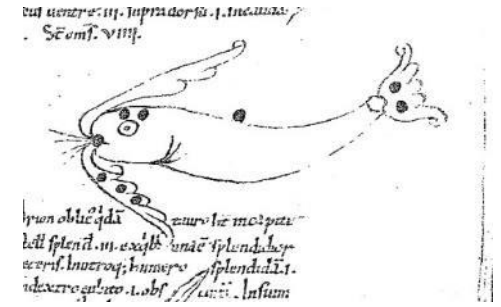
n.b. – large eye, head fin/horn



Padua, Bibl Antoniona
Ms Anton 27

n.b. – smile, head fin/horn and barbel/beard

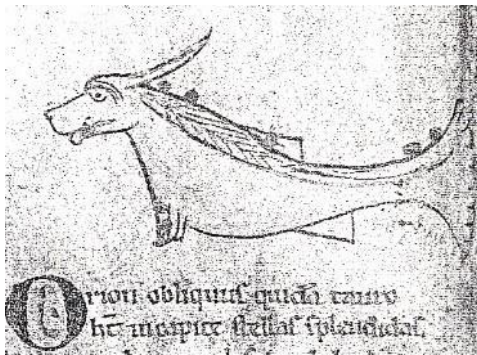
Ia.



Dijon

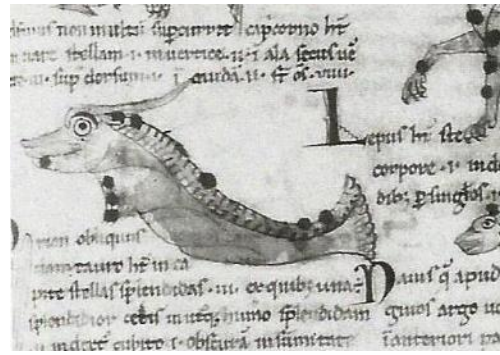
Bib mun, Ms 488

n.b. – odd head and chin fins



Venice, Bib Marciana
Ms VIII, 22

n.b. – close to Oxford Laud 644



Paris BN
lat. 14754

n.b. – close to Oxford ms

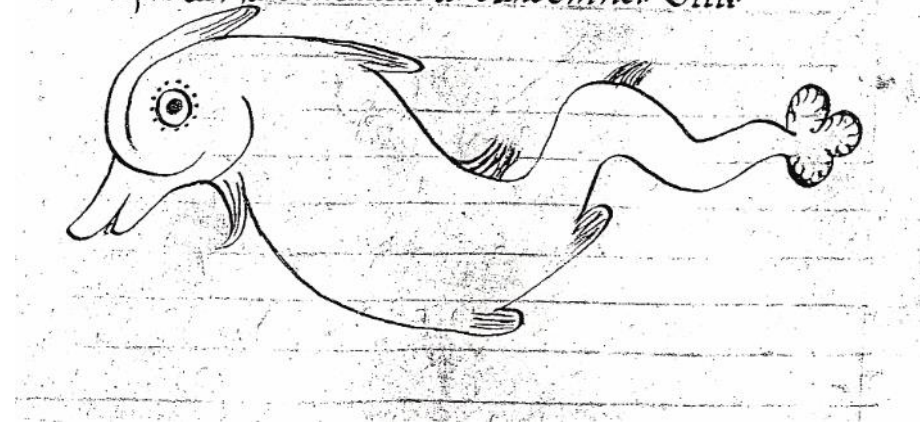
Ila.



Paris, BN
Lat 5543

n.b. – face mask with duck bill and 'horn', beard-like barbel

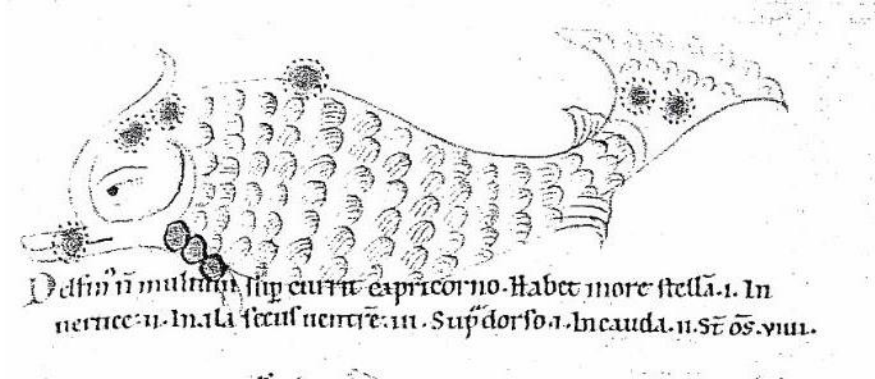
ultu sup currit capricorno. habet more fellam .i. inuerticem .ii.
tre .iii. supradorsu .i. incauda .ii. Sunt omnes .viii



Paris, BN
Lat 5239

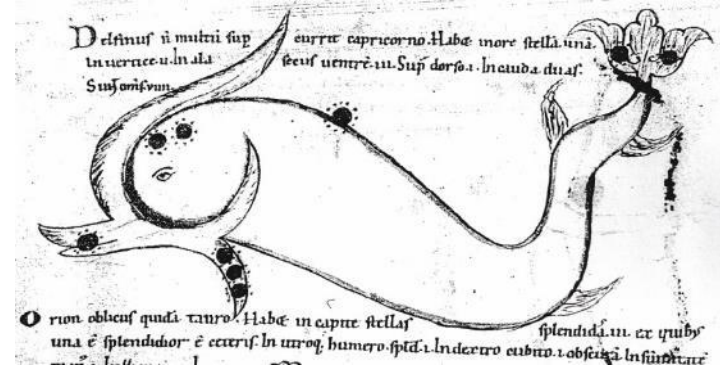
similar, stylized, wavy body

IIb.



Klosterneuburg,
Stiftskirche, Ms 685

n.b. – 'face mask', duck's bill, scales



Vatican, BAV

Vat lat 643

same, no scales, trefoil tail

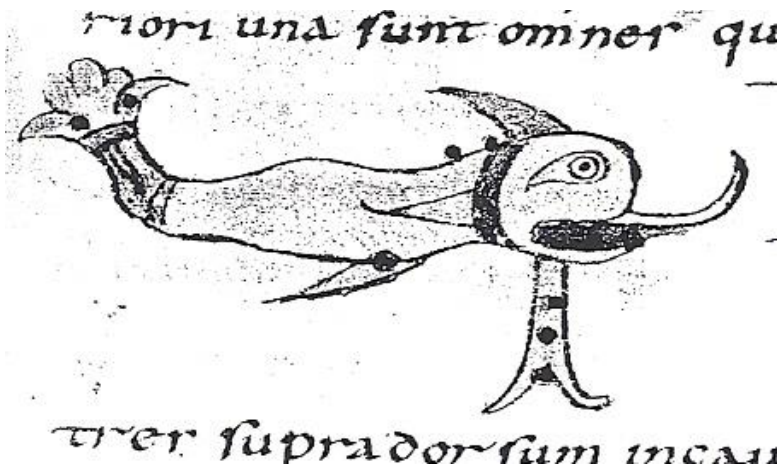


Zwettl, Stiftskirche

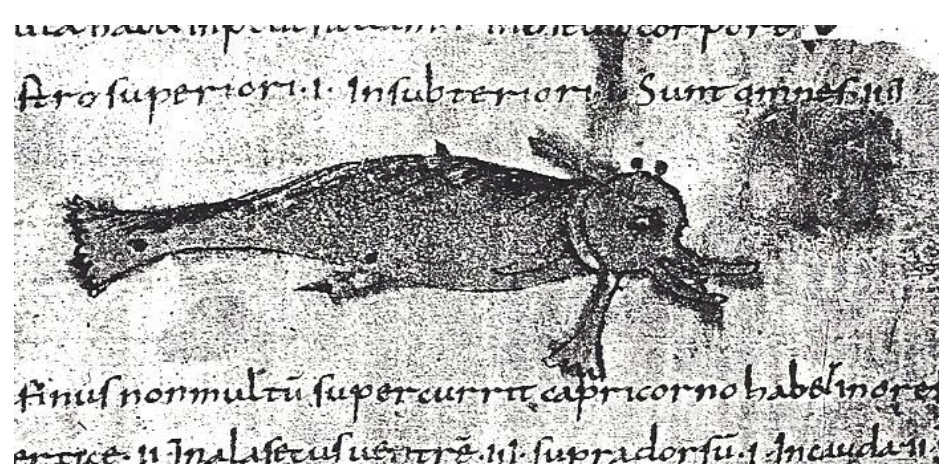
Ms 296

same, no scales, trefoil tail

III.



Laon
 Bib mun, Ms 422
 n.b. – large eye, beak = tongue, pharaohic barbel

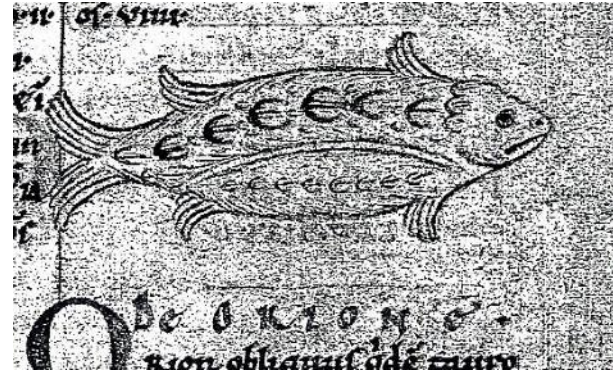


Rouen,
 Bibl mun, 26
 similar

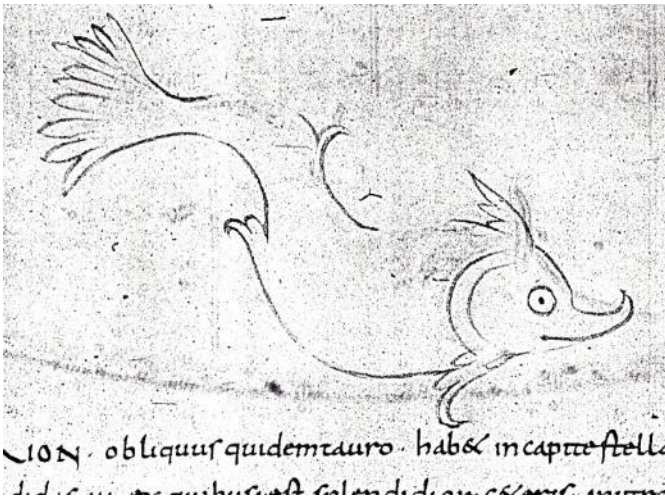
Singletons



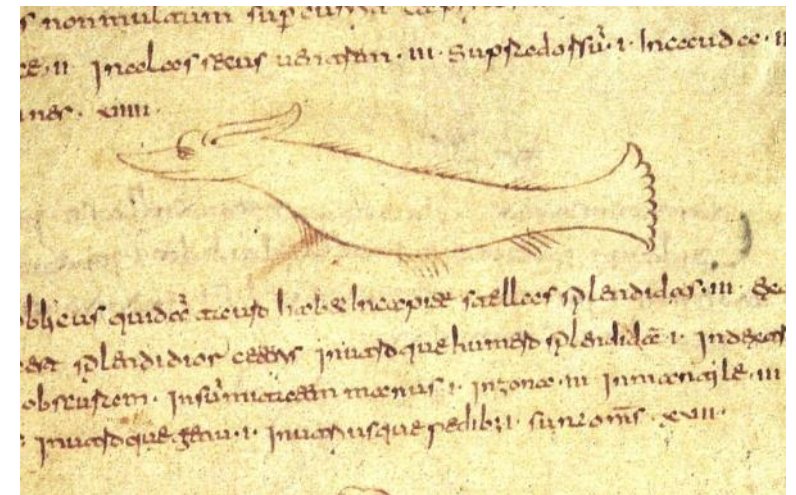
Amiens
Bibl mun, Ms 222
n.b. – two fish (one with hooked nose; one with 'face mask')



Durham, Cathedral Libr
Hunter 100
n.b. – large fish

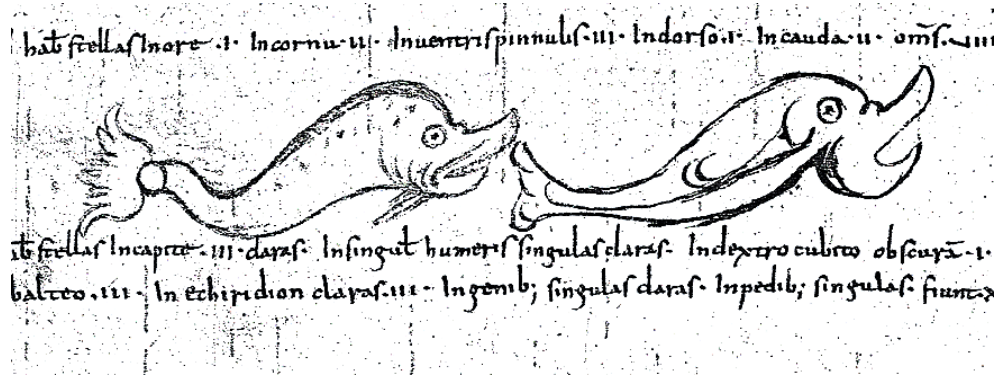


Freiburg-im-Bresgau
Ms 35
n.b. – large eye, curled beak, wavy body



Montecassino,
Badia, Ms 3
n.b. – long fish, dog face, long ear

1a.



Berlin, Staatsbibl,
Ms lat 130 (Phill 1832)
n.b. – heraldic

Berlin planisphere
n.b. -- classic dolphin

Delphinus habet stellas in ore .i. in cornu .ii. In uentris pinnulis .iii. In dorso .i. In cauda .ii. c



Monza, Bib capit
Ms F. 9/176 (246)
n.b. – pointed beak, long head fin / horn

winter hemisphere
n.b. – dog face, head horn / fin
square tail



Madrid, Bib Nac
Ms 3307
Similar, but more normative

Ib.



Vatican BAV,
Vat lat 645

n.b. – large eye, smile, head fin; barbel/beard

II.



Munich, Staatsbibl.
Ms clm 210

n.b. – long fish, spikey head fin and barbel



planisphere

similar



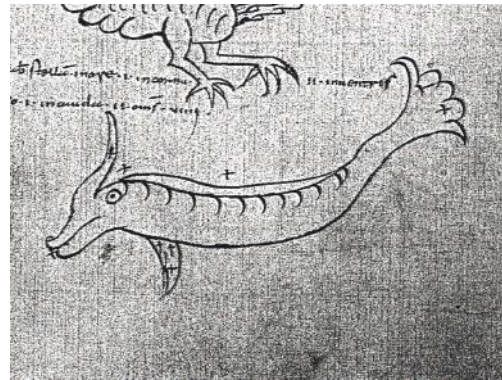
Vienna, ONB
Vindob 387

same

III.



Austin TX, Harry Ransom,
Univ of Texas, Ms 29
n.b. – long fish, head fin / horn; hairy barbel

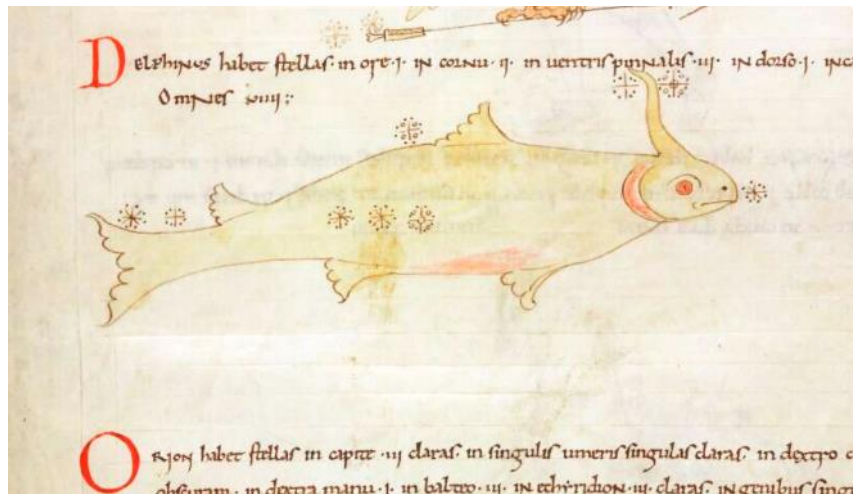


Paris BN
lat n.a. 1614
similar, lower fin



St Petersburg, Nat Libr
Ms Q v IX, no 2
similar, pointed beak, no barbel

IV.



Paris BN
lat 12117
n.b.– snub nose, prominent head fin / horn' gills

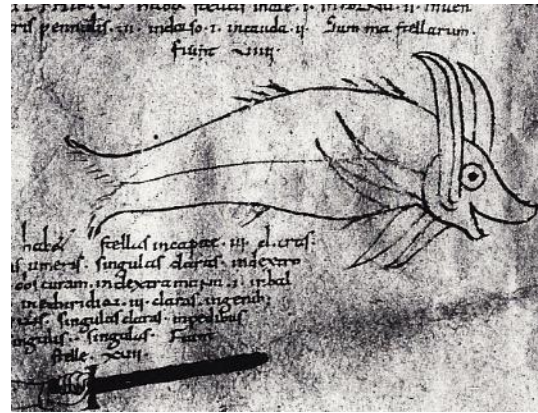


Vatican BAV,
Reg lat 309
same

V.



Los Angeles, Getty Mus
Ludwig XII, 5
n.b. – human face, flat tail

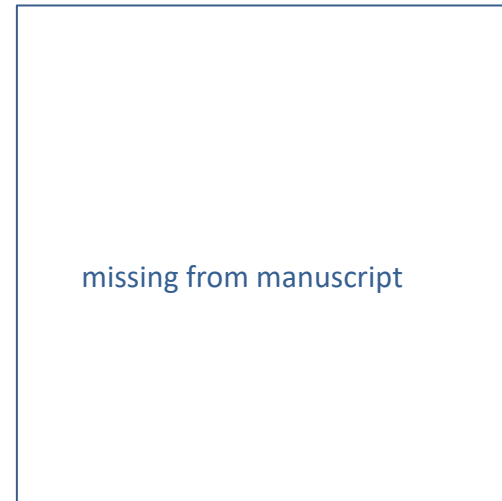


Paris BN,
lat 8663
n.b. – large eye, vertical ears/tusks, flat tail

Singletons

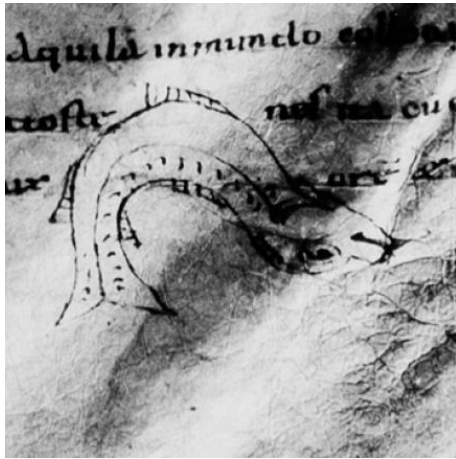


Vienna, ONB
Vindob 12600
n.b. – vertical tusk



Reykjavik
Ms 1812

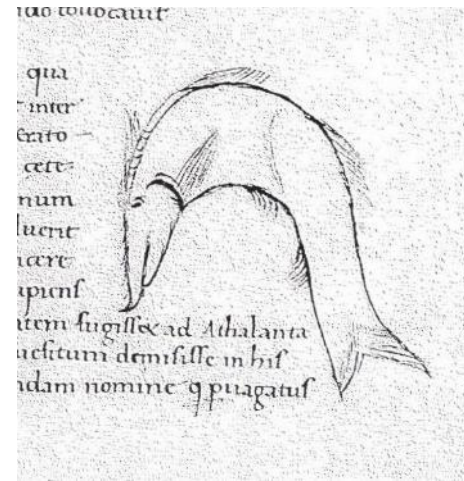
1a.



S Paul im Lavantthal
Ms 16/1 (XXV. 4. 20
n.b. – U-shaped, upside-down =
globe/map



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Ms Plut 29.30
same



Leiden, Univ-bibl
Voss 8°18
similar, reversed, pointed nose

1b.



Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug
Ms 18. 16. Aug 4°
n.b. – large eye, tusk

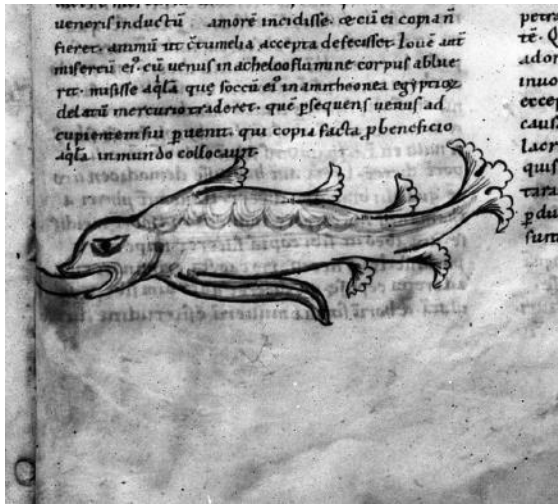


London BL
Arundel 339
same

Hyginus

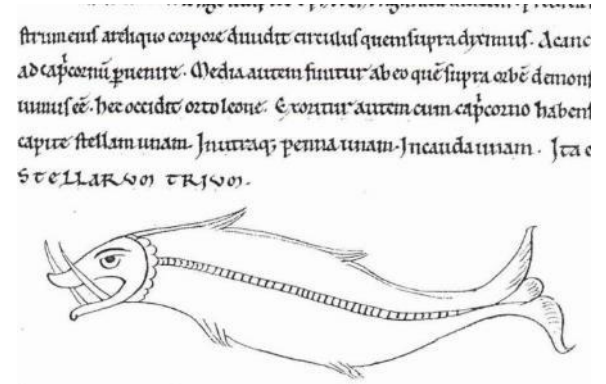
Delphinus

Ic. (singleton)



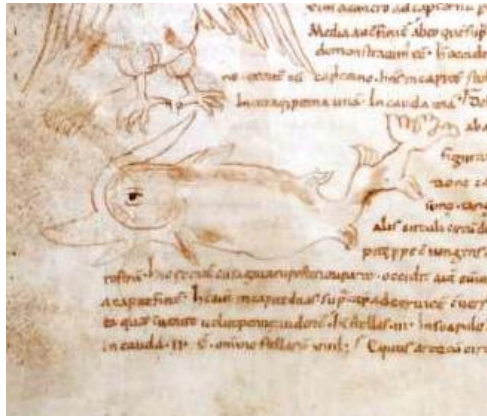
Vienna ONB
Vindob 51
n.b. – large eye, tongue, barbel

II. (singleton)



Leiden Univ-bibl
Voss lat 4° 92
n.b. – eye and eyebrow, tusks

III.



Leiden Univ-bibl
Voss lat 8° 15
n.b. – large eye, 'face mask', trefoil tail



Vatican BAV
Reg lat 123
n.b. – 'face mask', barbel

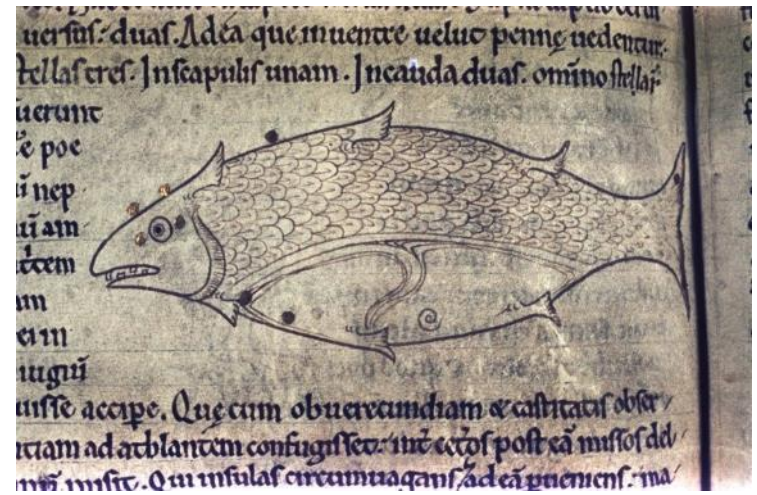


Vat Reg lat 123 -- planisphere
n.b. – missing from ms = second bird?

IV.

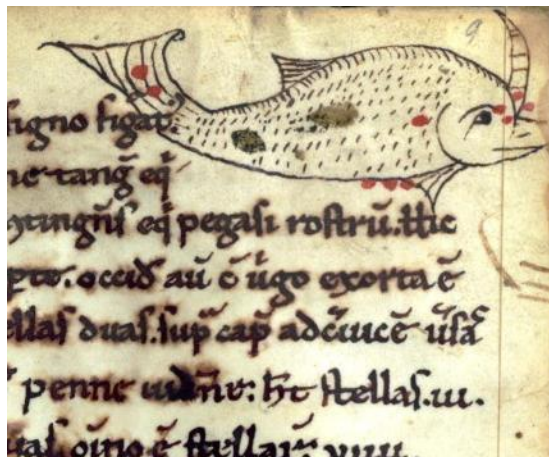


Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley 614
n.b. – large fish



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Digby 83 (SC 1684)
same

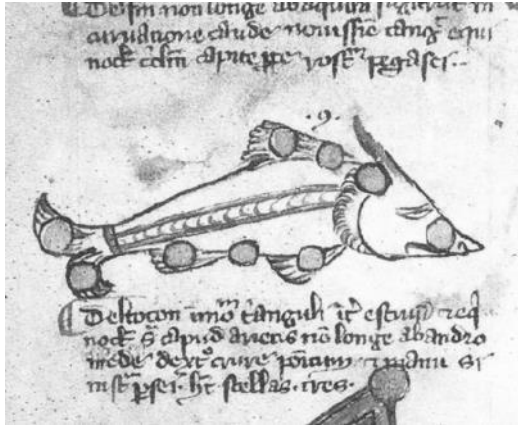
V. (singleton)



Baltimore, Walters Art Gallery
Ms 734
n.b. – horn

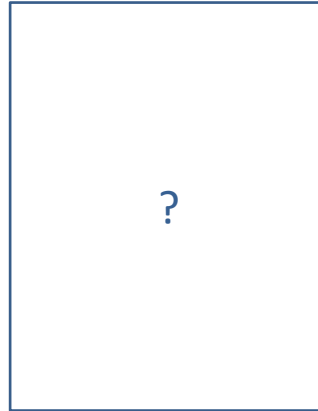
VI. (singleton)

VI- related: German Star Books ('secundum Hyginum')

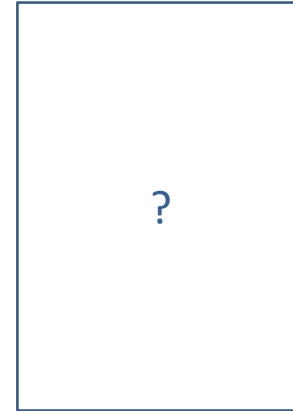


Berlin, Staatsbibl.
Ms 8° 44 (Rose 962)

n.b. – pointed snout, head fin/horn
feathery gills



Lyon, Bib mun, Pal des
Arts 45

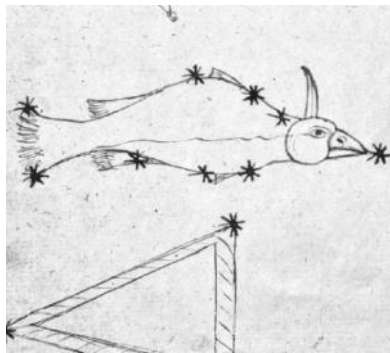


Lyon, Bib mun
Ms 172



Munich, Staatsbibl
Germ 595

n.b. – huge head horn, wing-like
fins



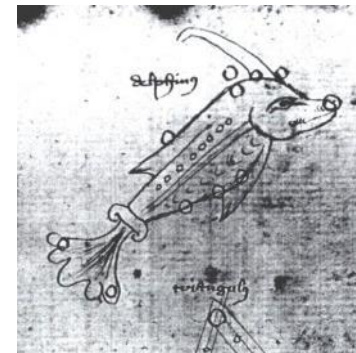
Munich, Staatsbibl
Clm 59

n.b. – bird face with beak, large
horn



Vatican BAV
Pal.lat. 1369

like Munich 595 (page cut-off)



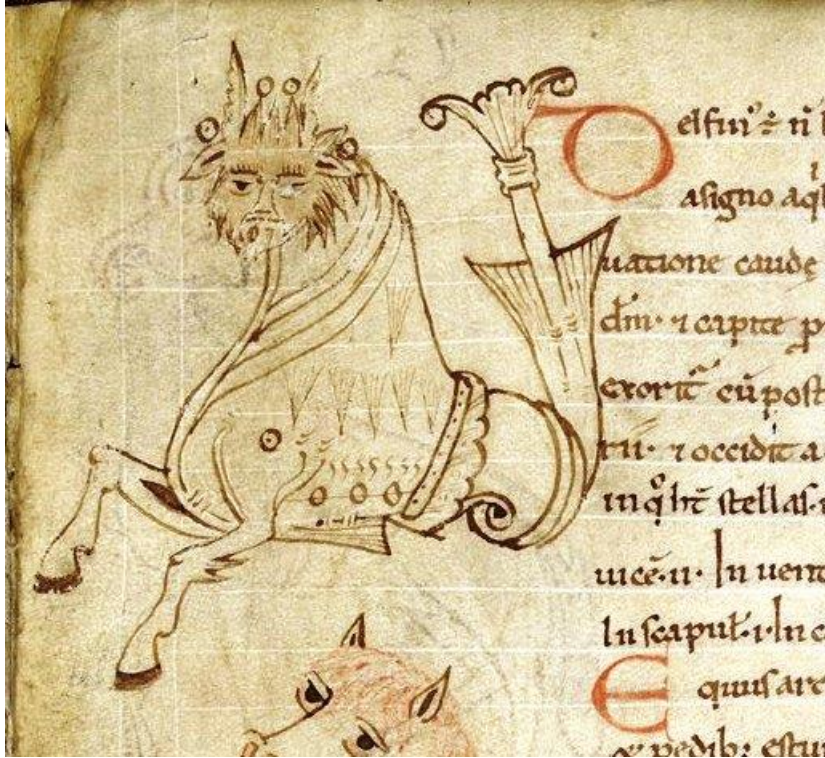
Vatican BAV
Pal.lat. 1389

same



Wolfenbüttel Herz Aug
Guelf 81 24 Aug 1

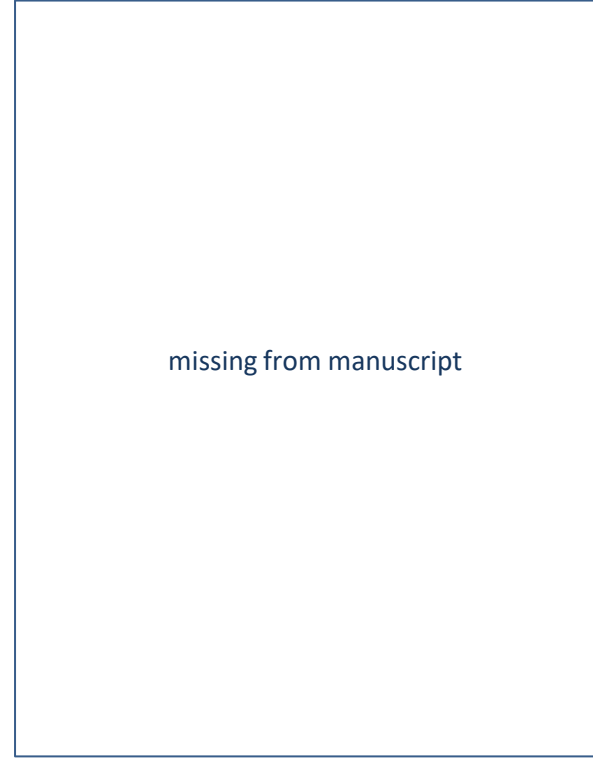
VII. (singleton)



London BL,
Roy Ms 13. A. XI

n.b. – human face, horns and ears, front hooves (!)

VIII. (singleton)



missing from manuscript

Munich, Staatsbibl.
CIm 10270

Hyginus

IXa.

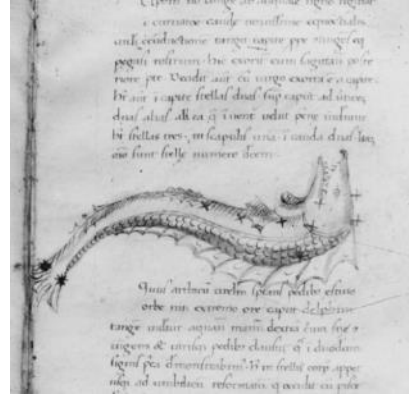
Delphinus



Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Mus
Ms 260
n.b. — on back, dragon face,
wattle, spiny dorsal fin



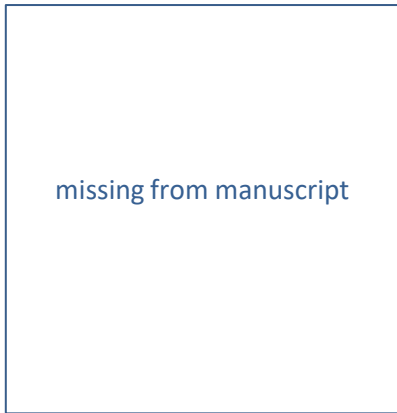
Florence, BN
Magl XI. 141
same



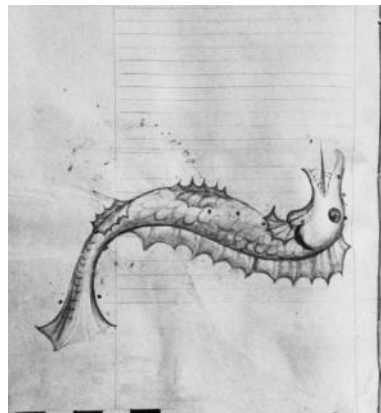
Milan, Bibl. Ambrosiana
T. 47 sup
same



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Can. class lat 179
same



Siena, Bib com
Ms L. VI. 25



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3109
same



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3109
same, more bird-like



Verona, Bibl capitolare
Ms CCLXI
Same, gnarled snout

Hyginus

IXb.



Oxford, Bodleian Library
Can misc 46

n.b. — on back, curved snout,
wattles



Milan, Bibl Trivulziana
N. 690 (E 83)

same, but sharp teeth

IXc.



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3110
similar



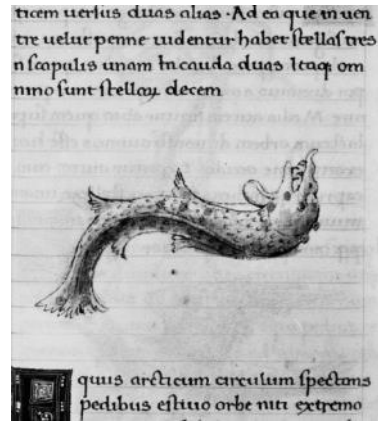
Florence, BNC
Magl XI. 114,1

IXd. (distant singleton)

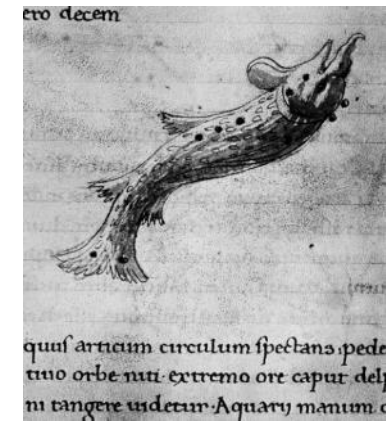


Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Ashburnam 1148
n.b. – on back, pointed snout,
teeth, wattles

IXe.



Pavia, Bibl Univ
Aldini 490
Similar, garbled snout



Vatican., BAV
Urb lat 1358
same

IXf.



New York, Public Library
Spencer Ms 28
similar, spiky dorsal fin



Freiberg, Andreas-Möller-Bibl.
Cl XI 4o 9
same

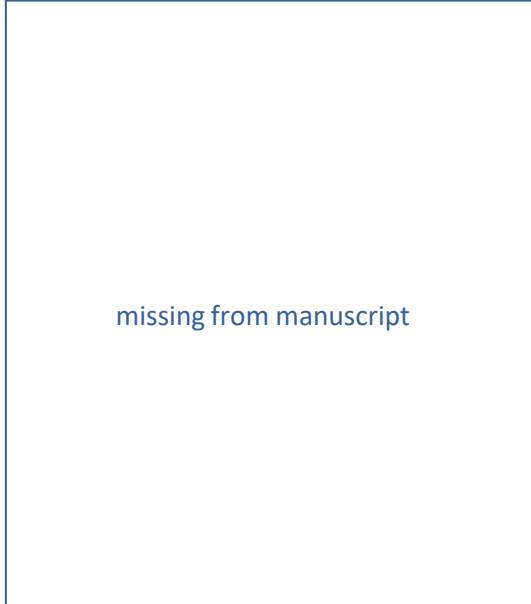
IXg.



Florence, Bib Naz
Plut 89, sup 43
n.b. – swimming, wattles,
garbled snout

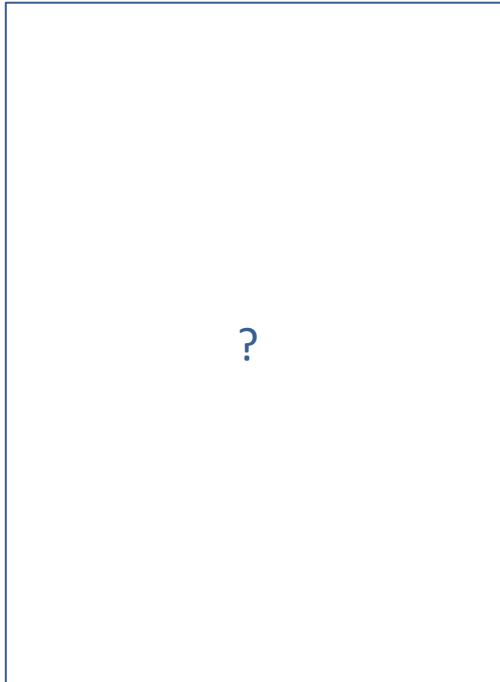
X. (singleton)

XI. (singleton)

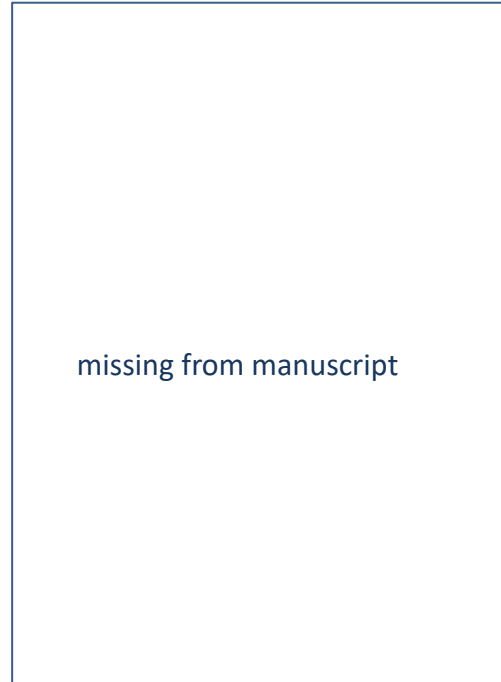


Vatican, BAV
Chigi H. IV. 20

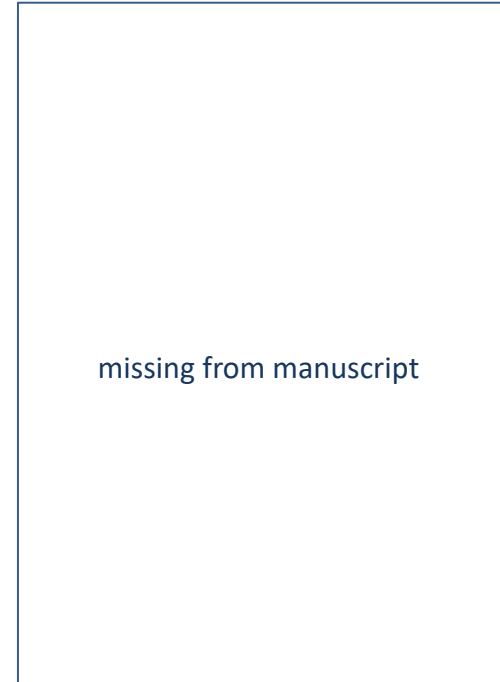
Cortona, Lib del Comune
Ms 184 (256)
n.b. – upright, gnarled snout



Cambrai, Bibl Mun.
Ms 933 (832)

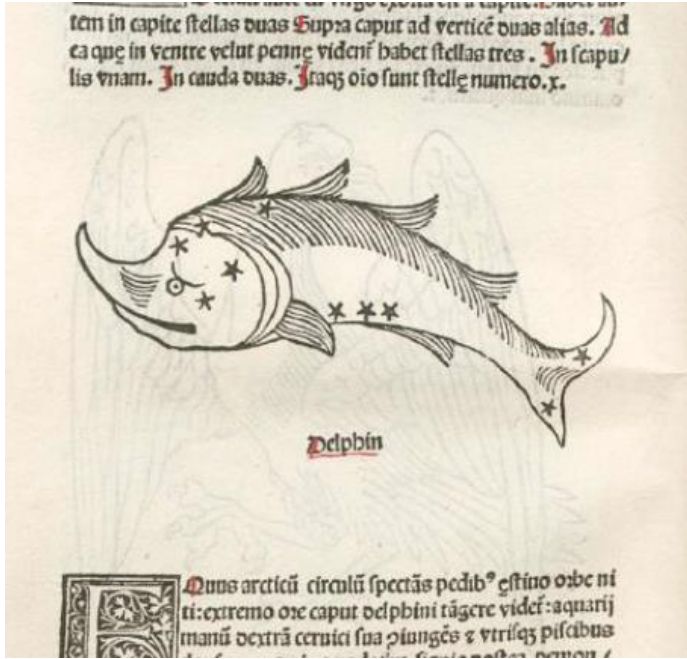


Cambridge, Trinity College
Ms R 15 32

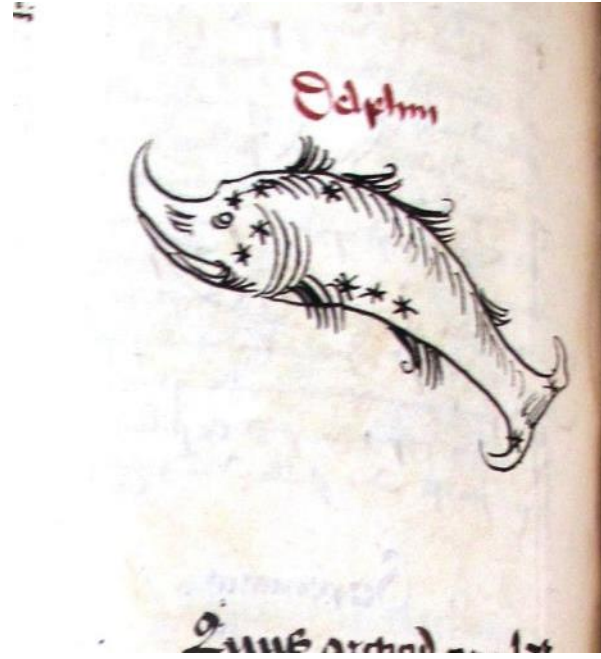


Leiden, Univ.-bibl.
Gronovius 21

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482



cf Michael Scot = curled snout, 'gills'



Vienna ÖNB
Vindob 3111
same

1a.



Rimini, Cassa di Risparmio
(London Sotheby's sale 1992)
n.b. – on back, curved snout

1b.

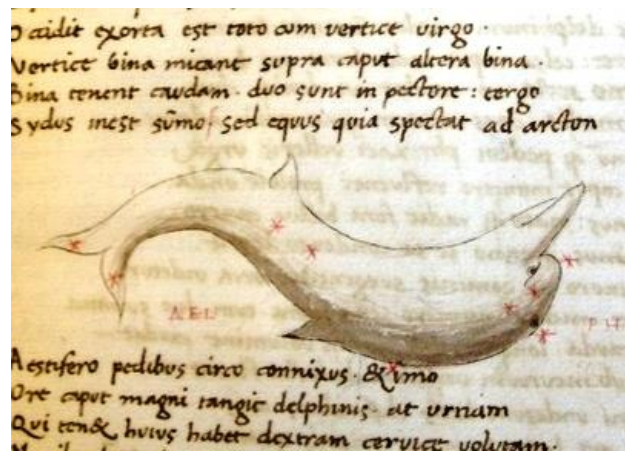


Cambridge, CUL
Dd IV 64
same

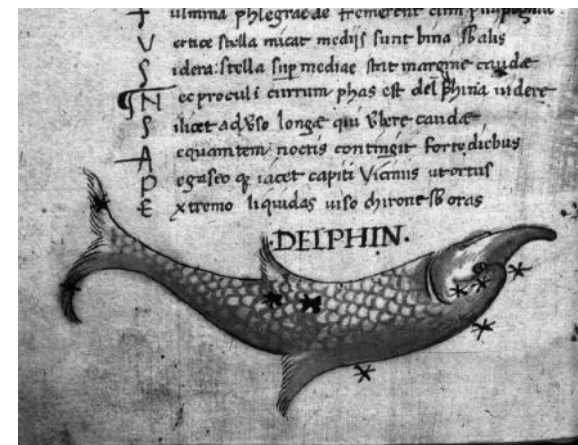
11a.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley 646
n.b. – on back, dolphin face



Parma, Bib Palatina,
Parm 1008
same



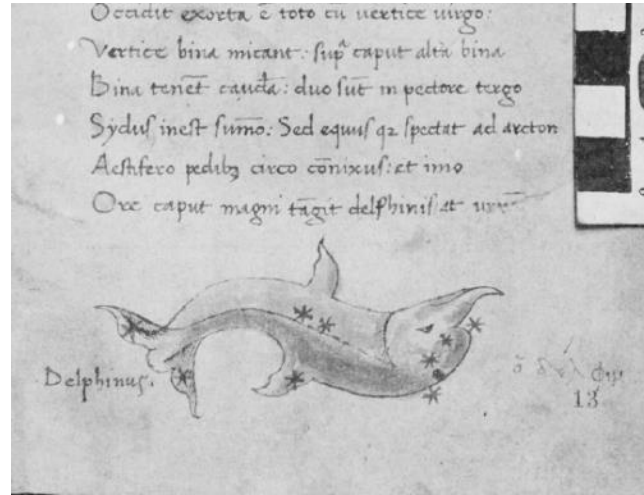
Venice, Bibl Marciana
XII, 194 (4148)
similar, curled snout, opposed fins

IIb.



Parma, Bibl Palatina
Parm 27

n.b. — on back, neck band, gnarled snout
opposed fins



Rome Bibl Casanatense
Ms 4059

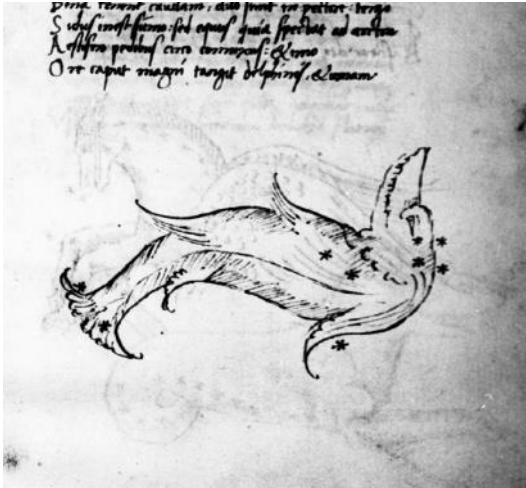
similar, better dolphin head, Greek label



Munich, BSB
Clm 15743

same

III.



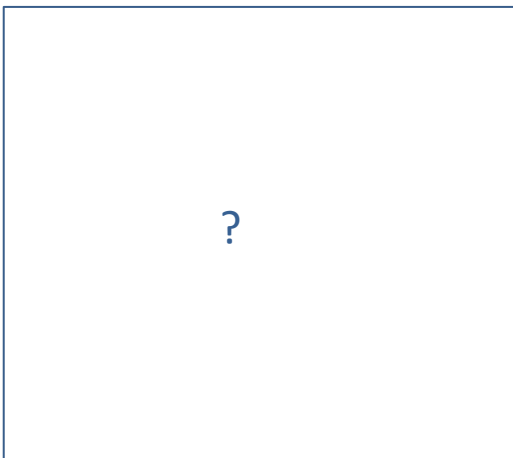
Bologna, Bibl Com
Ms 173
n.b. – on back, dragon face, opposed fins

IV.



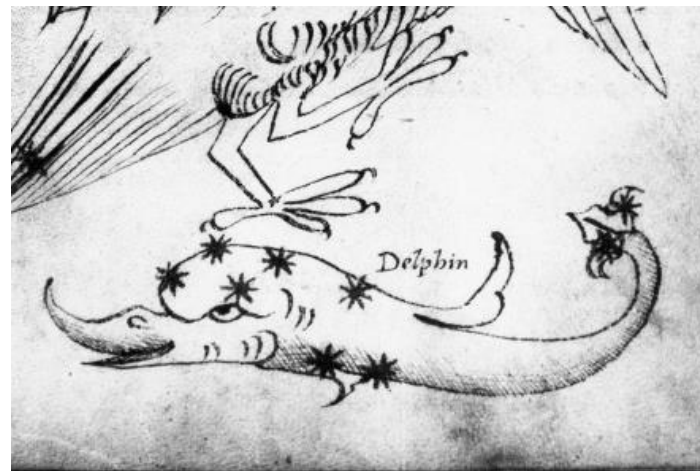
London, Wellcome Coll
WMS 122
similar

V.

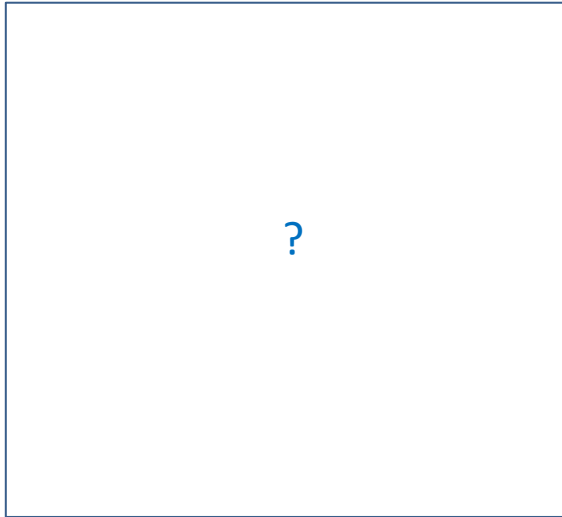


Ravenna, Bib Classense
Ms 120

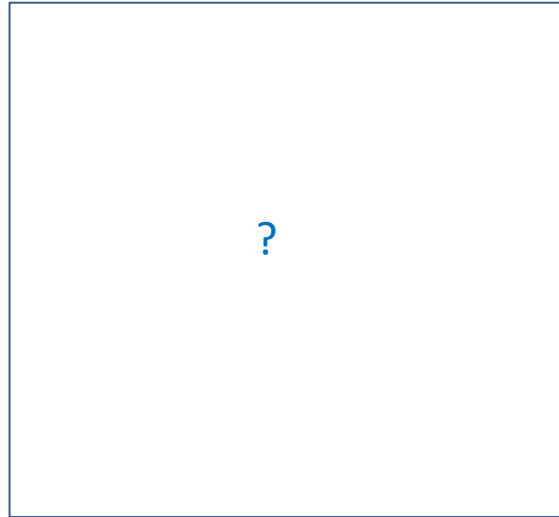
VI.



Florence, Bibl Marucelliana
Ms C. CCLI
n.b. – not that close to M Scot, gnarled snout

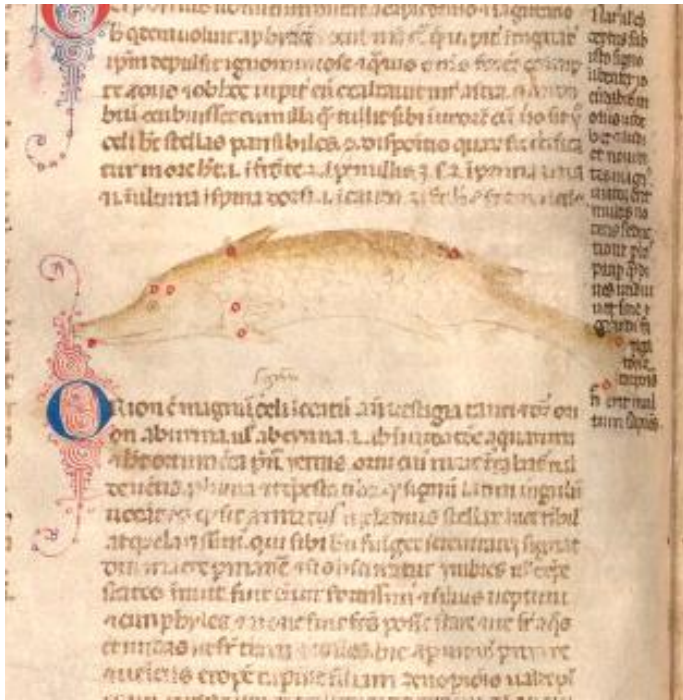


Krakow,
Rps BJ 3706

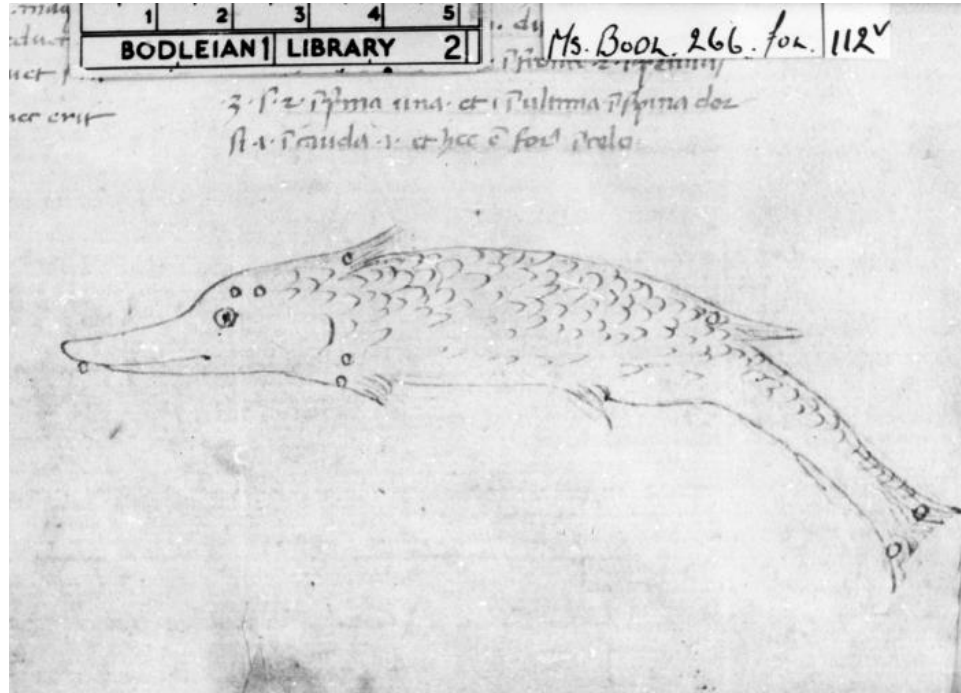


Padua, Bibl. Universitaria
Cod 983

N Italian Group – Ia.



Munich, Staatsbibl
Clm 10268
n.b. – long nosed fish



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley Ms 266
same

N Italian Group – Ib.

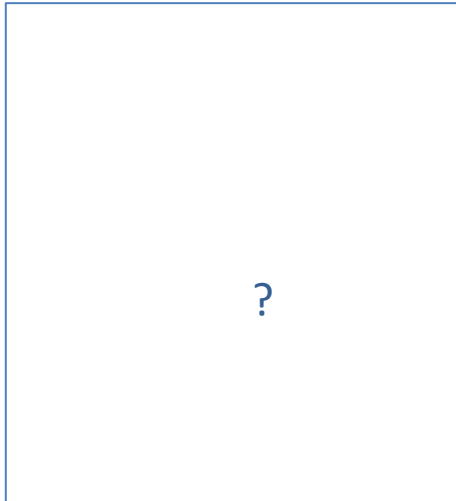


Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 4087 A



St Petersburg, Nat Libr
Ms lat F V IX, no. 1
n.b. – fish

N Italian Group – Ic.



Warsaw, BN,
B Baw 46

N Italian Group – Id.



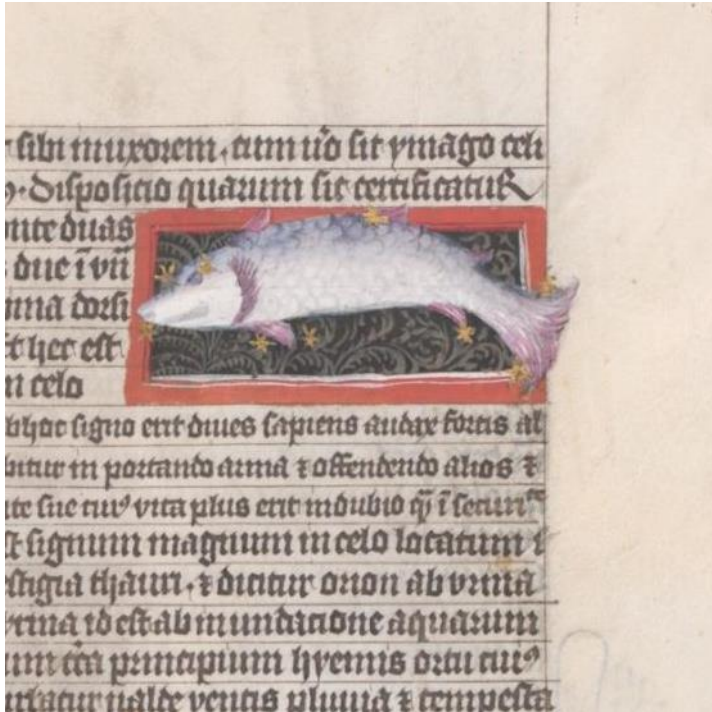
Vienna, ONB
Vindob 3394
n.b. – curled nose, dolphin forehead, neck band

N Italian Group – Ie.



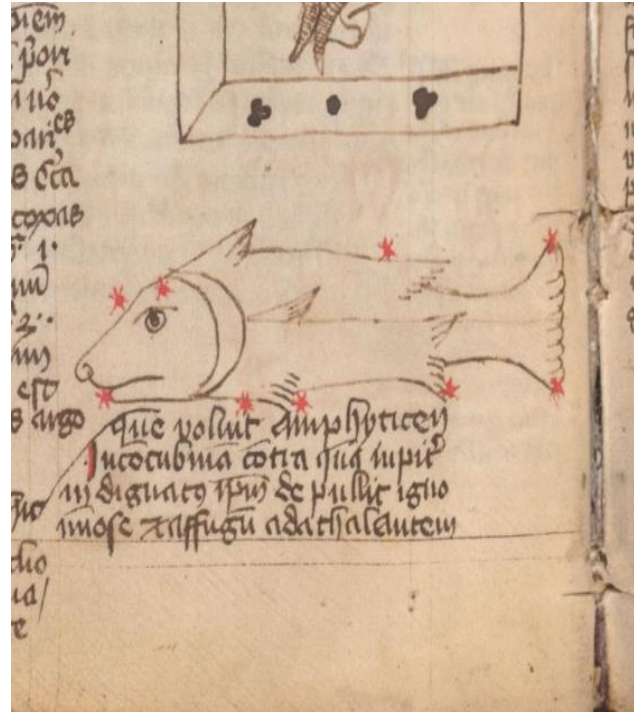
Padua, Bibl Seminario
Cod. 48
n.b. – curved snout, feathered gills

Bohemian Group – IIIa.



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 2352

n.b. – fish, feathered gills

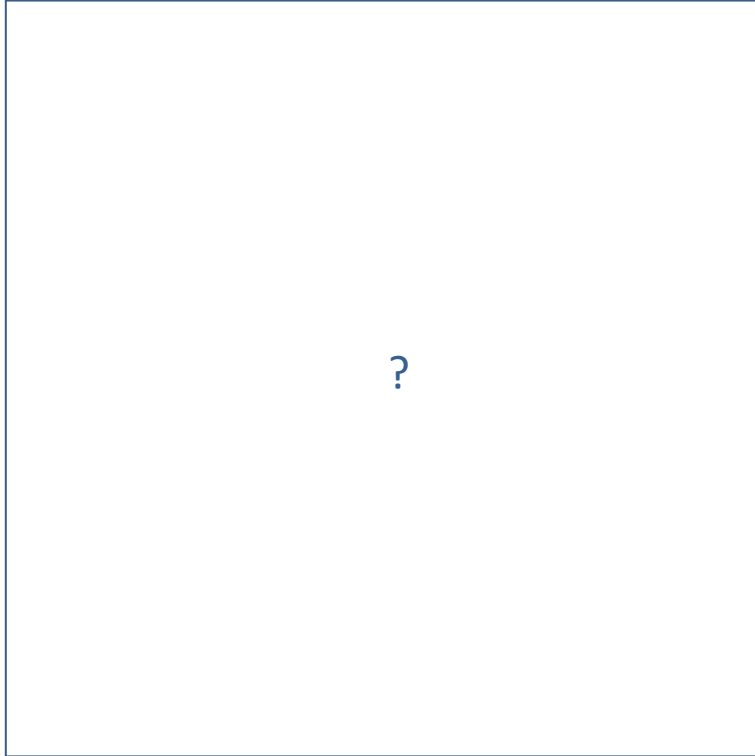


Vienna, ONB
Vindob 2378

n.b. – fish, gills

Bohemian – IIIa.

Bohemian – IIIb.



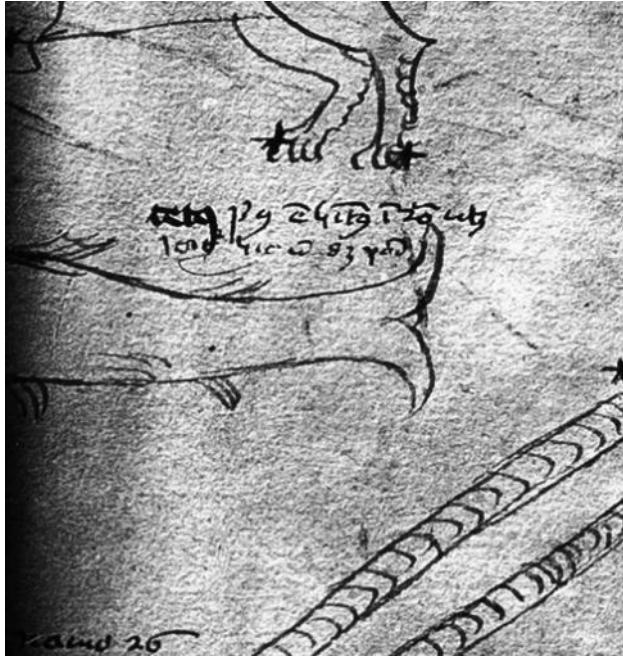
Prague NK,
Ms III. C. 2



Paris BN
lat 7408A

n.b. – sharp beak, curved fish

Bohemian – IIIc.



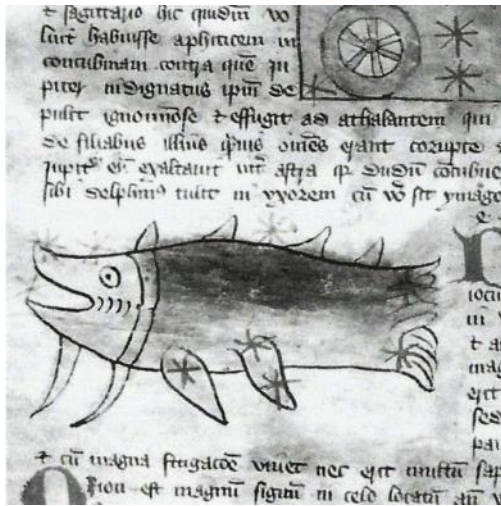
Vienna, ONB
Vindob 5442

n.b. – fish; labelled 'Cetus'

Bohemian – IIIId.



Cambridge, MA
Harvard, Houghton
Libr., Typ 43



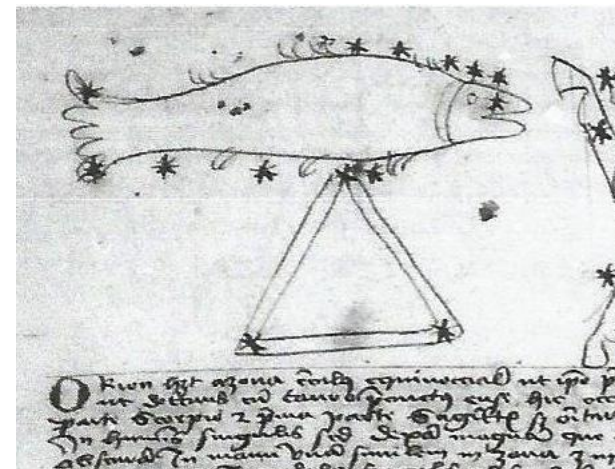
Edinburgh, Royal Observatory
Ms Cr 3. 23
n.b. – tusks/ barbels



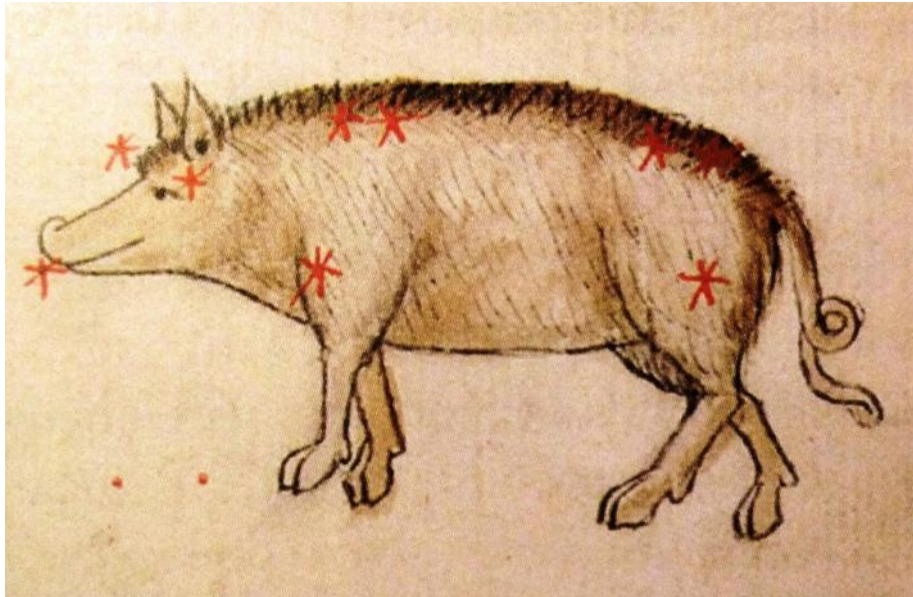
Florence, BNC
Magl. XXII, 22
n.b. – curved fish, pointed snout



Klosterneuburg, Augustiner Ch-Stift,
Ms CCI 125
n.b. – with pig-face ! (cf. Vienne 5415)



Krakow, Bibl Jagiellonska
Rps 573
n.b. – fish



Prague, Narodni Knihova
 Ms XXXVI A 3
 n.b. – as a pig (!)



Seville, Bibl Columbina
 Ms. 7.7.1
 n.b. – fish, pointed snout

Michael Scot
 German mss – IVa.

Delphinus



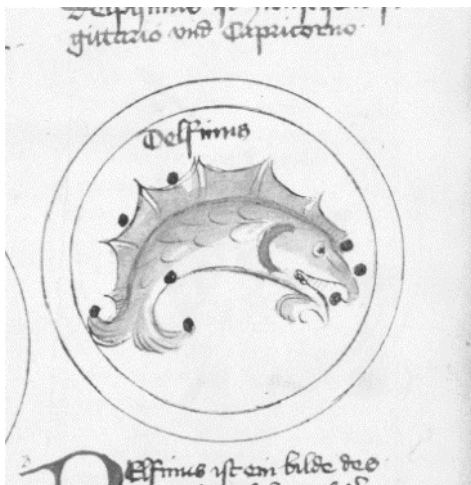
Darmstadt, Hess Hochschulbibl.
 Ms 266

n.b. – curved fish, teeth



Berlin, Staatsbibl
 Ms germ fol 244

n.b. – fish, red head fin/ horn



Salzburg, Studienbibl
 2 G 8/13

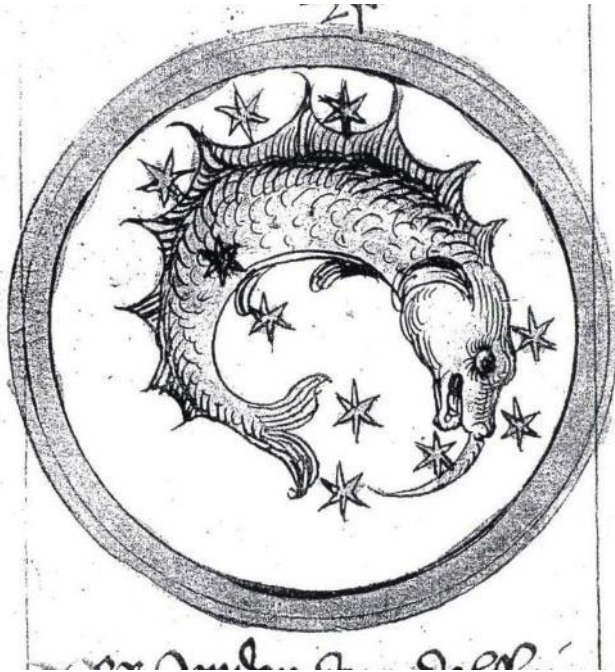
similar to above



Vatican, BAV
 Pal lat 1370

similar

German mss – IVa.

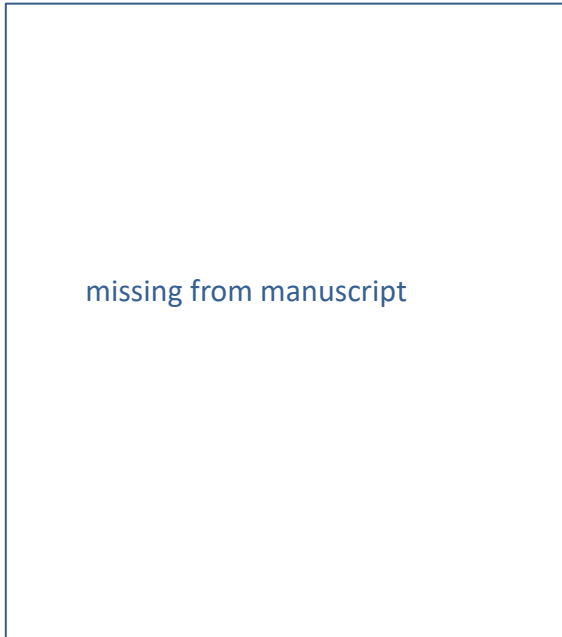


Paris, BN

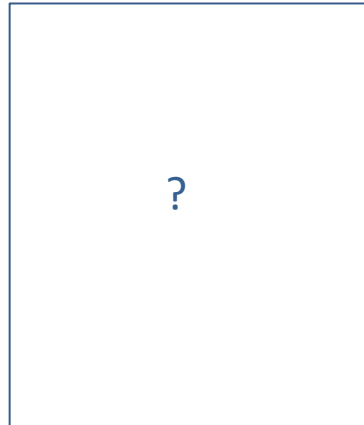
Allem 106

n.b. – curved fish, nose horn (!)

German mss – IVb.



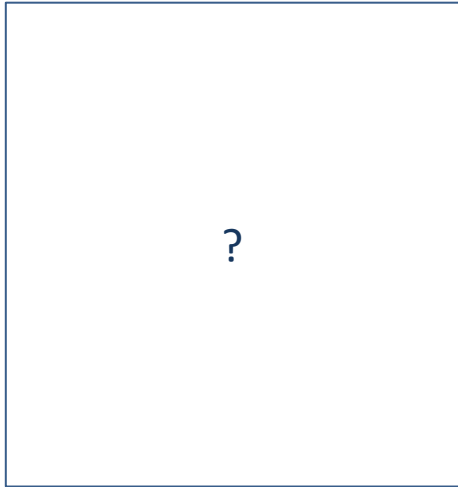
Tubingen Univ-bibl.
Ms d 2



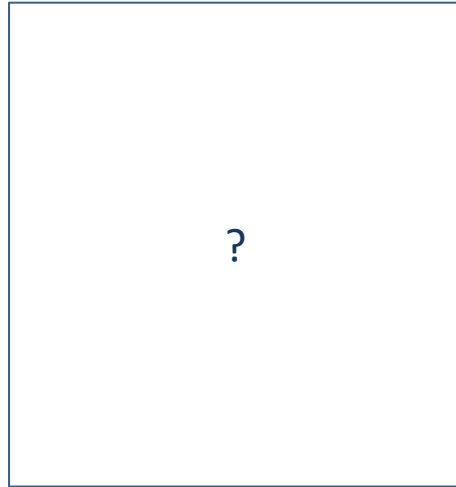
paranattellonta rota



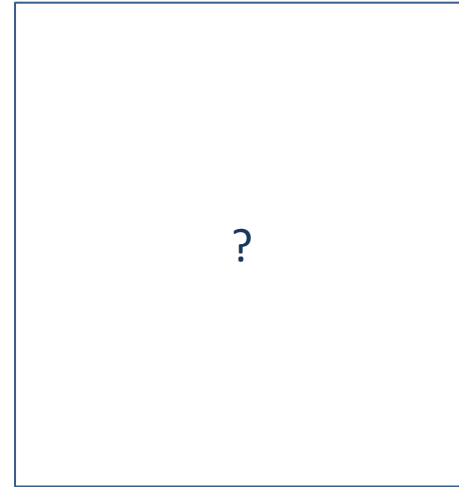
Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug Bibl
Ms Guelph 29 14 Aug 4°
n.b. – curved fish, tusks



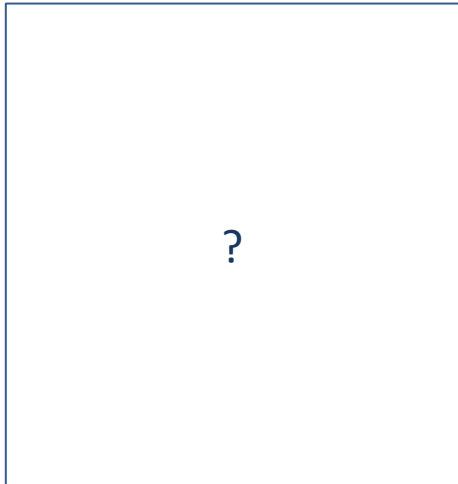
Coburg, Bayerisches Landesbibl.
Ms 5



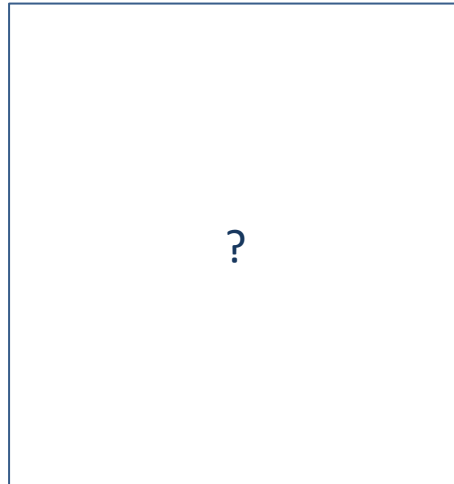
Edinburgh, Royal Observatory Libr.
Ms Cr 4 6



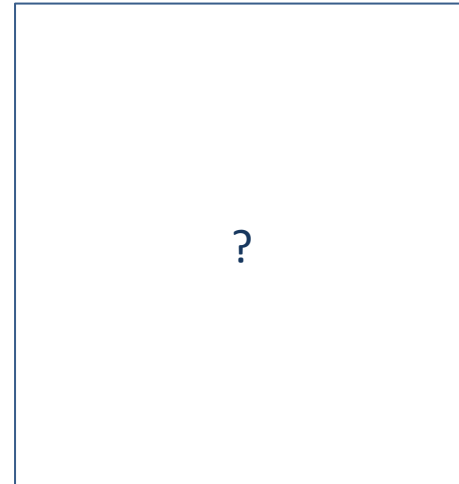
Freiburg, Univ-bibl.
Ms 458



Heidelberg Univ-bibl.
Pal germ 832



Karlsruhe, Badische Landesbibl.
Ms K 2790



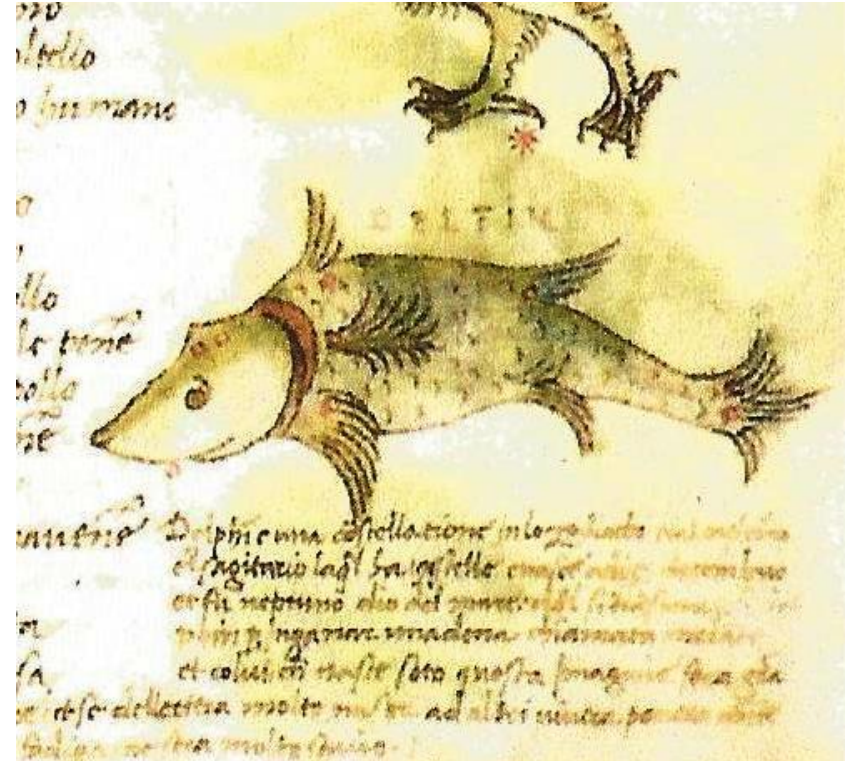
Nürnberg, Germanisches Nationalmus.
Ms 7082

Fazio degli Uberti



Paris, BN,
Ital 81

n.b. – mammal head, humped fish, spiny dorsal fin



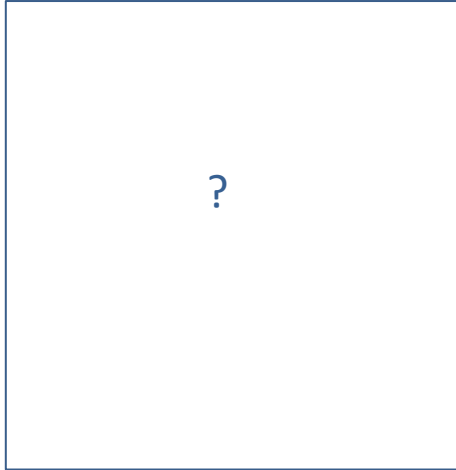
Modena, Bibl Estense
Ital 483 (α. P. 47)

n.b. – fish, red gills

Michael Scot - derived

Delphinus

Ludovicus de Angulo

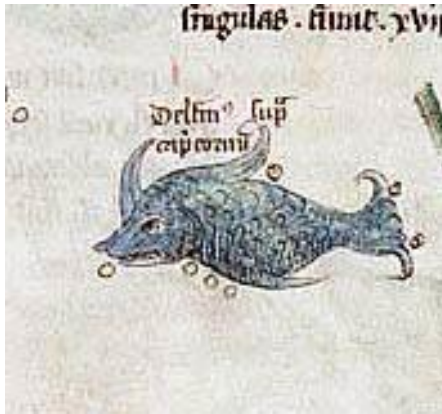


Paris BN
Lat 6561

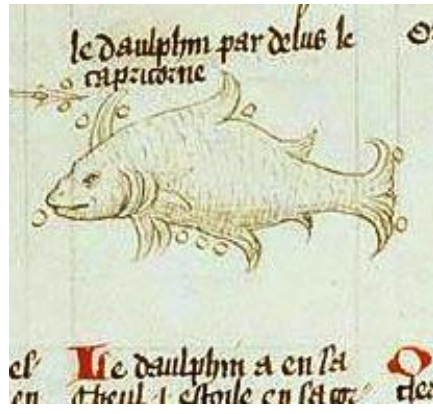
Paris BN
Fr 612
n.b. – dragon face, barbels



Paris BN
Lat 7344
n.b. – fish, gills, barbels



Hague
Ms 72.A.83
n.b. – fat fish, head fin / horn



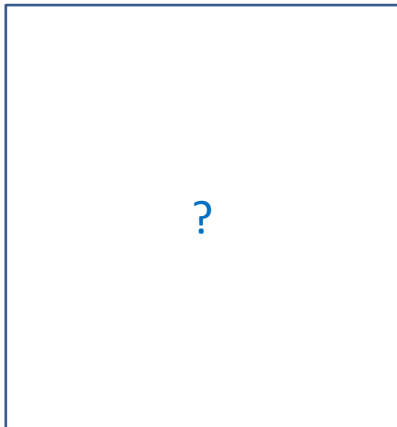
Hague
Ms 128 C
same



Paris, BN
Lat 8865
dog-face, barbels



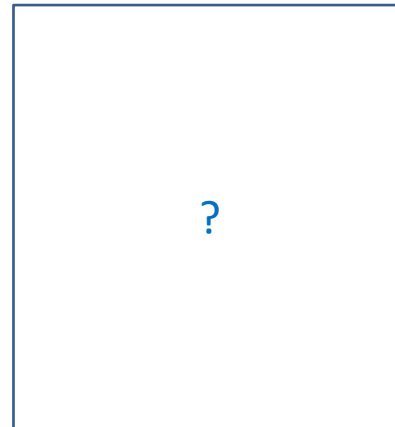
Chantilly, Petit Château
Ms 724 (1596)
Humped, pointed snout



Leiden, Univ-bibl
Ms 1° 31



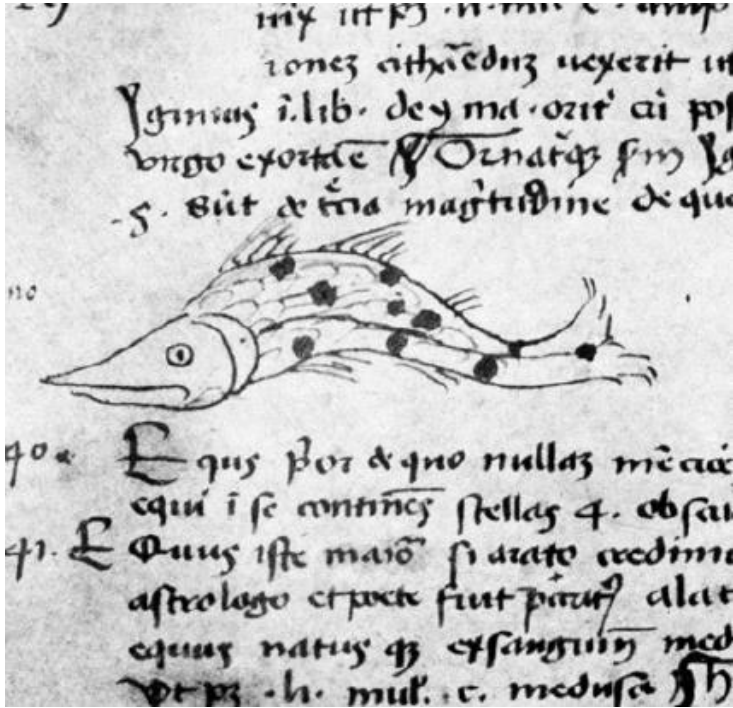
Ghent
Ms 92
Same as Hague mss.



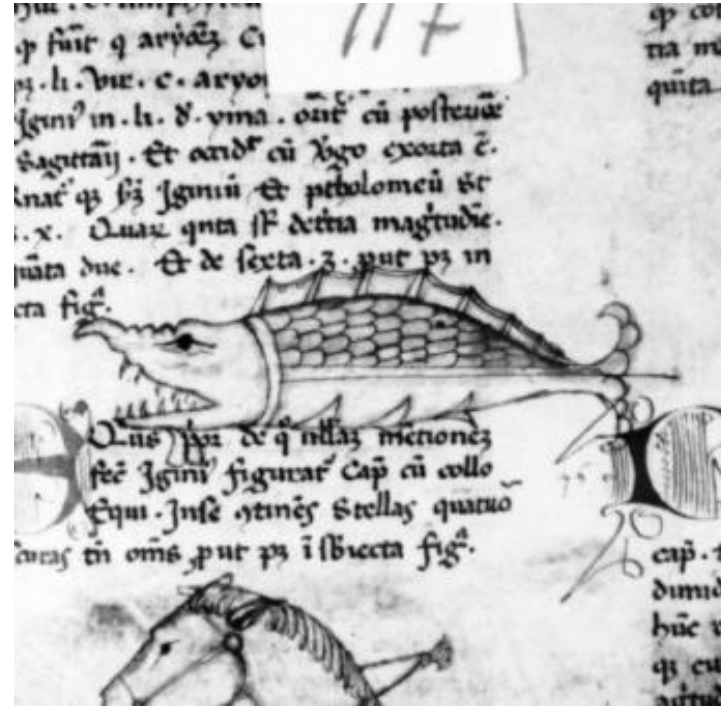
Paris, BN
Lat 9675



Wolfenbüttel, WDB,
Ms Gud lat 1
same



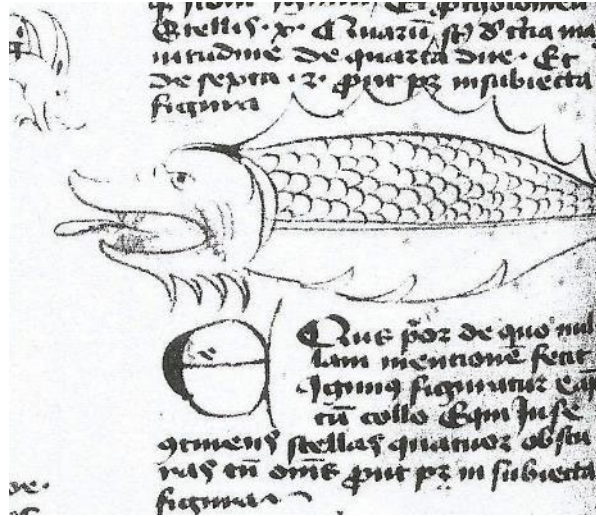
Vatican BAV
 Val Lat 3121
 n.b. – fish, pointed snout



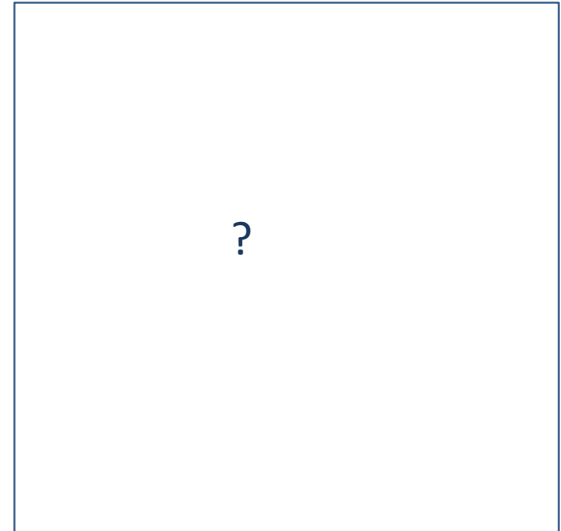
Madrid, BN
 Ms 1983
 n.b. – fish, dragon's head, gnarled snout



Fermo, Bibl. Com.
Ms 4



Florence, Bibl. Laurenziana
Aedil 170
n.b. – dragon head, spiny dorsal fins



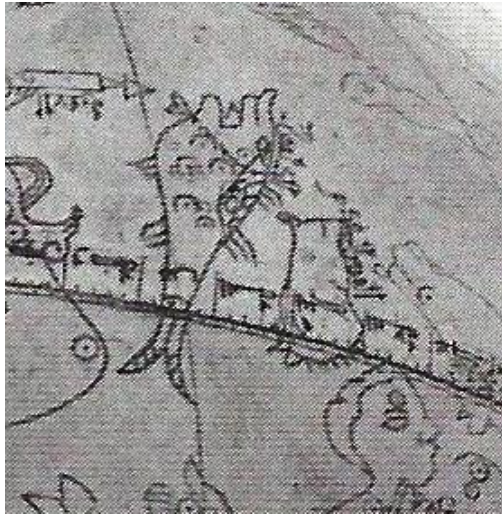
London, Lambeth Palace
Ms 35



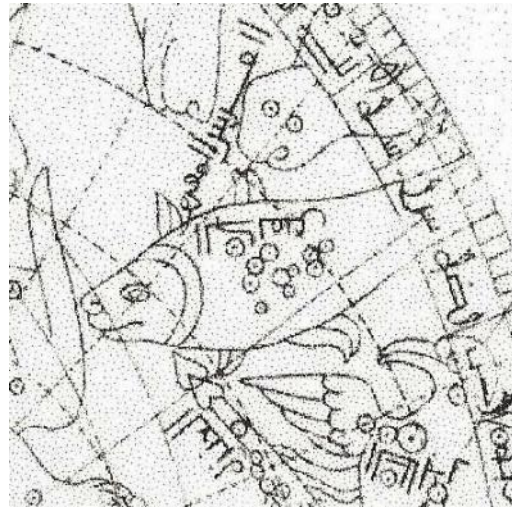
Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Plut 40 53
n.b. — on back, gnarled snout



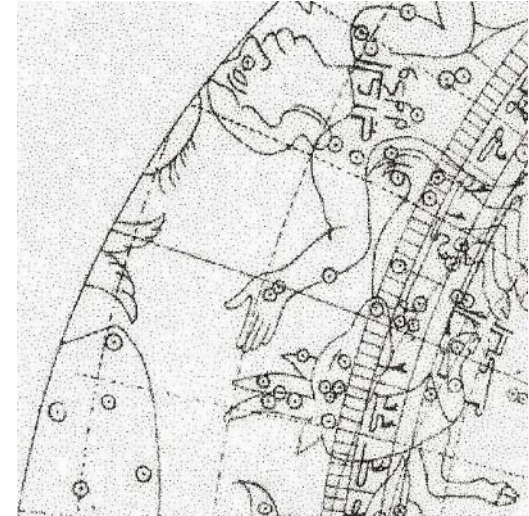
detail from planisphere
gnarled snout



Florence, Mus delle Scienze, no. 2712
dated 1025 AD
n.b. – between Aquila and Equuleus



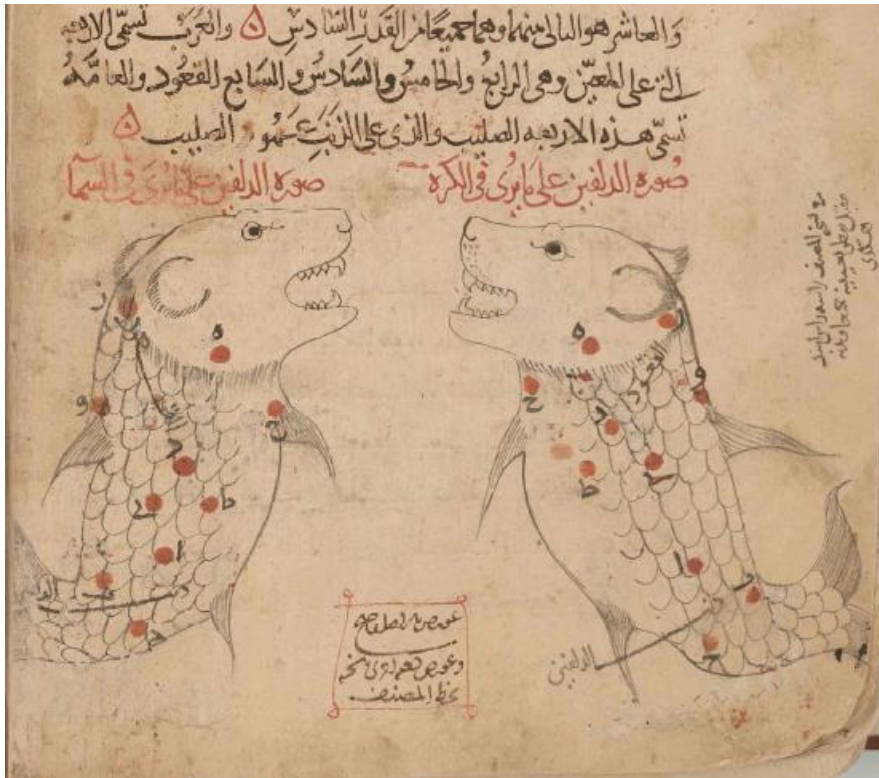
Paris globe GA 325
n.b. – fish, between Aquila and Equuleus



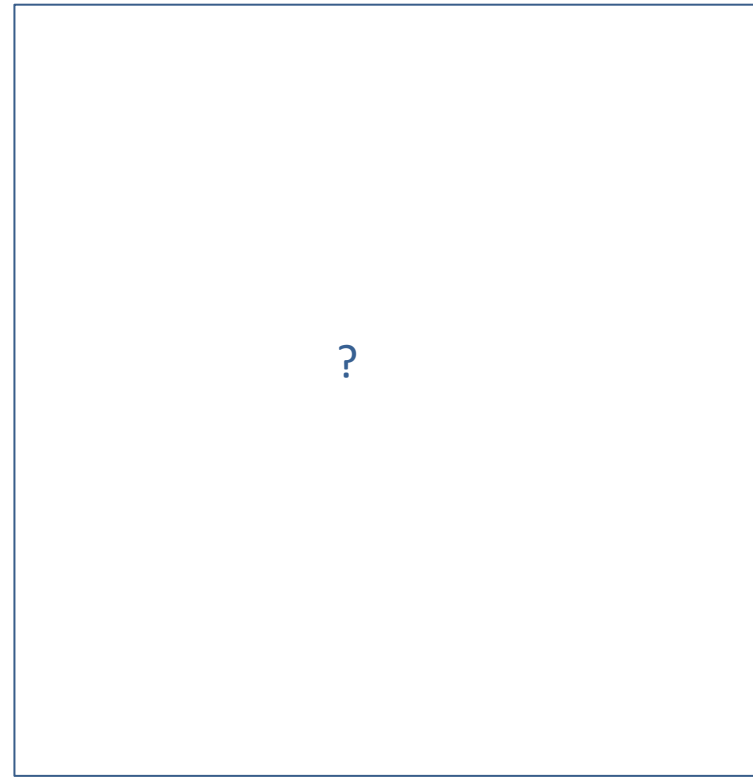
Smithsonian Mus, no 72-3085
n.b. – leo marinis, curved body



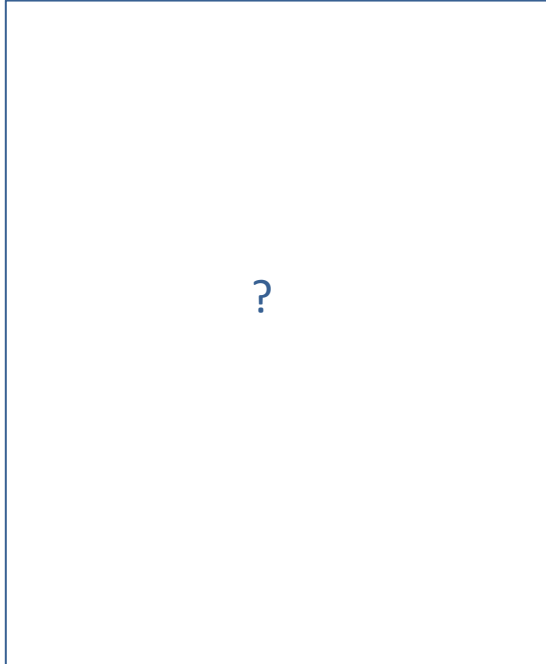
BM – Malcolm globe
same



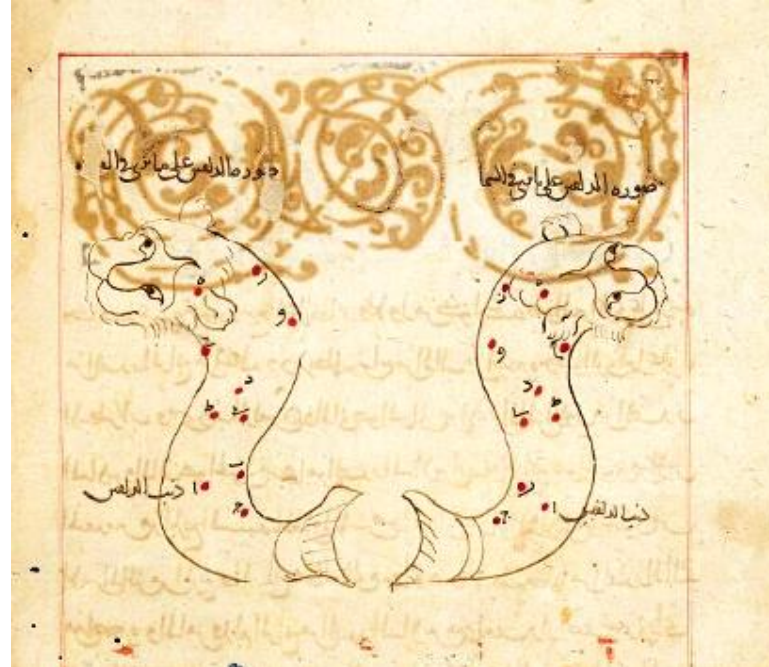
Doha, Mus of Islamic Art
Ms 2. 1998. SO (= Sotheby's 1998,
lot 34)
Dated April 1125 AD; Baghdād
n.b. – *leo marinis*



Istanbul, Süleymaniye Libr
Ms Fatih Kütüphanesi 3422
1125/26 AD; Mārdin



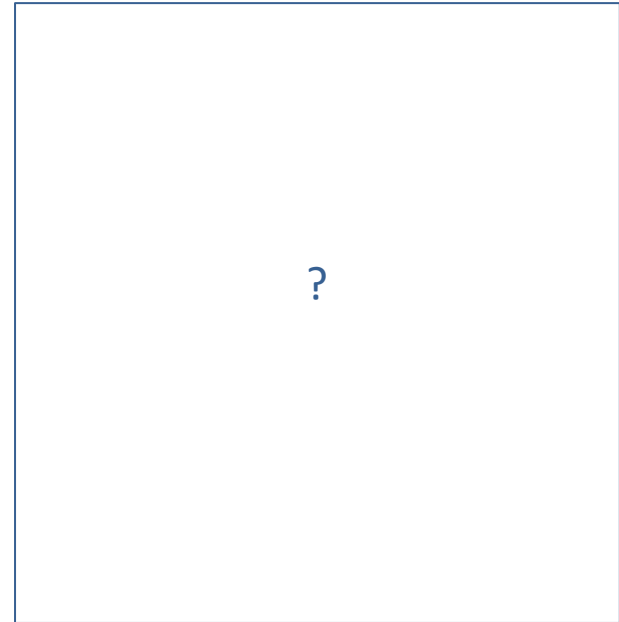
Istanbul, Topkapī Sarayī
Ahmet II 3493
1130-31 AD, Mayyafariqin, SE Turkey



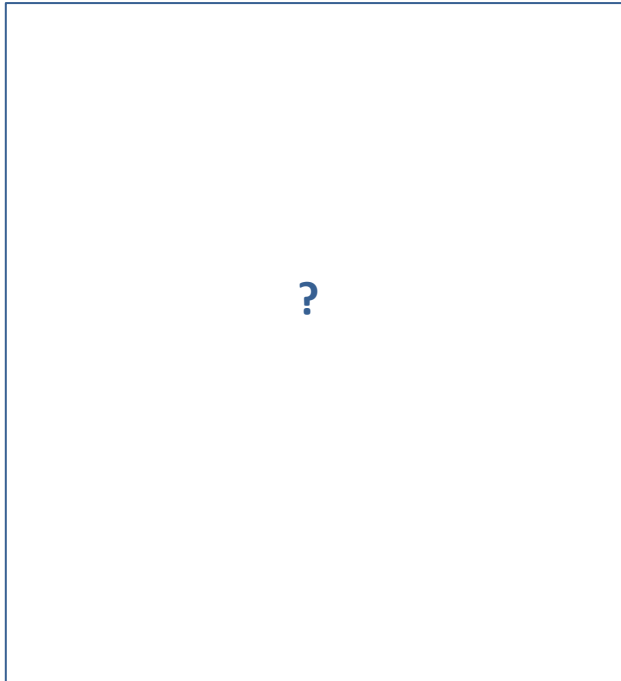
Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Huntington Ms 212
1170/71 AD; Mosul
n.b. – **leo marinis**



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Ms Marsh 144
1009-1010 AD; Shiraz (?), Iran
n.b. – **leo marinis in profile**

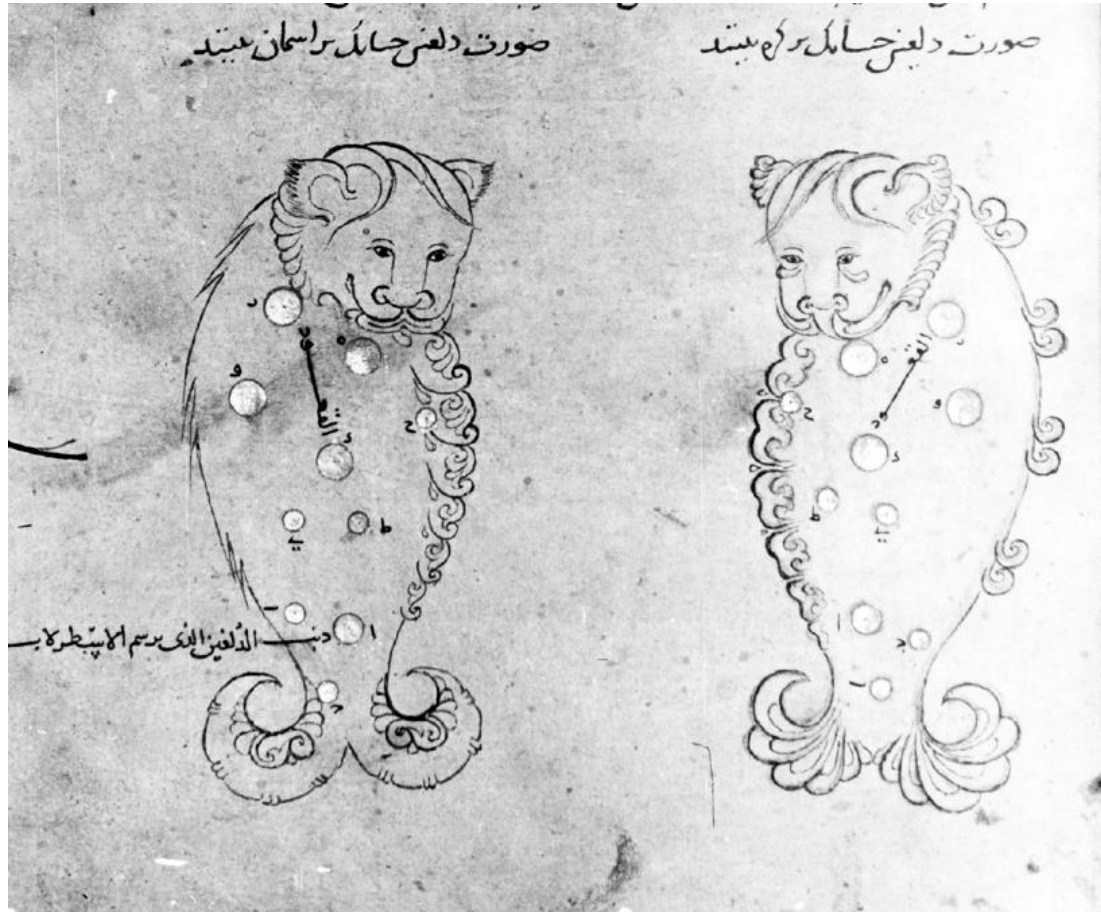


Berlin, Staatsbibl.
Ms qu or 704
c. 1203



Vatican, BAV
Ross 1033
1224 AD, Ceuta (?) N Africa

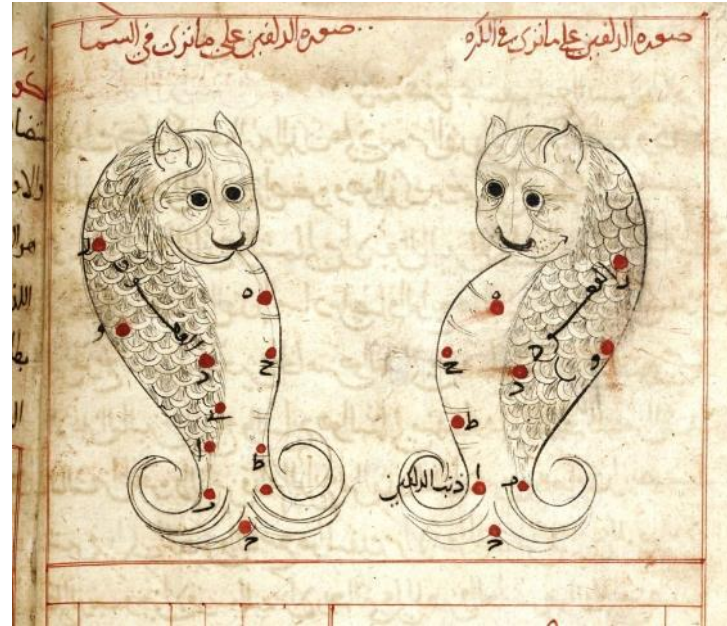
Berlin, Staatsbibl.
Landberg 71
Aug/Sept 1233; Mosul



Istanbul, Suleymanie Libr
Ayasofia 2595
1249-50 AD; Alamut (?) Iran
n.b. – *leo marinis*



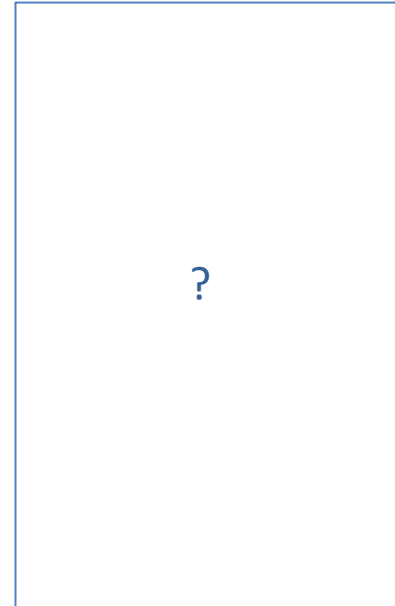
Paris BN
Arabe 2488
mid-13th C, Ceuta (?) N Africa
n.b. – as fish



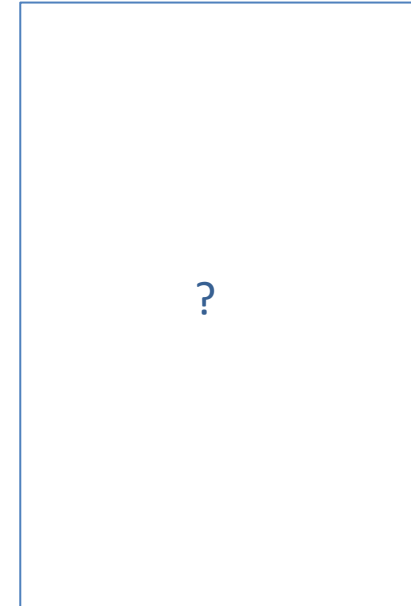
Paris BN
Arabe 2489
1266-67 AD; Syria?
n.b. – **leo marinis**



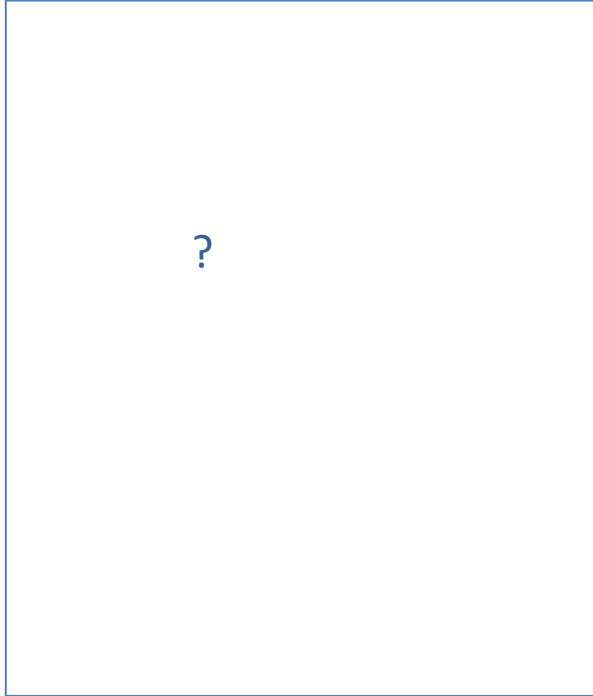
London BL
Or 5323
1260-80; Maragha (?), NW Iran
n.b. – fish with parrot-like heads



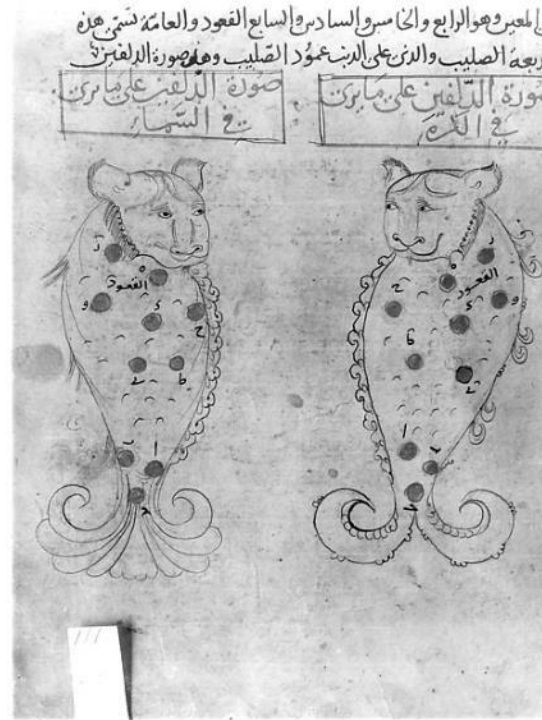
Cairo, National Libr
Ms Dar al-Kutub miqāt 390
1300 AD



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Pococke 257
1303/04; Aleppo



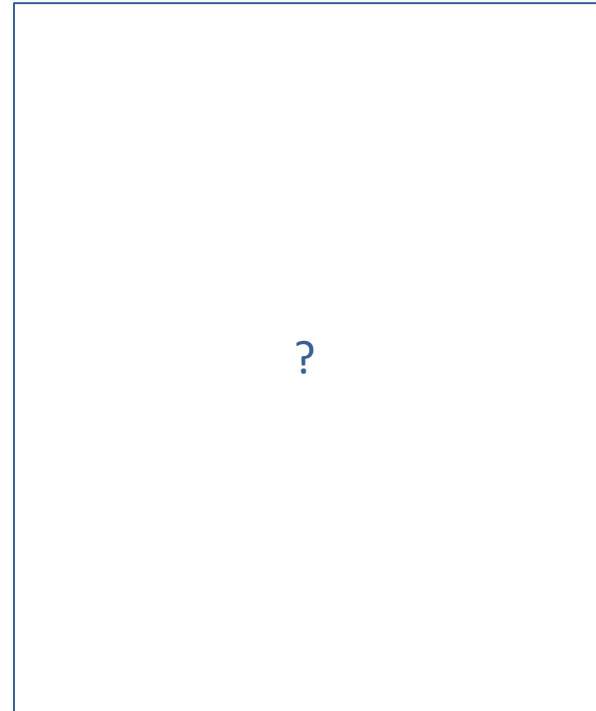
Escorial
Ms 915
20 March 1364 AD



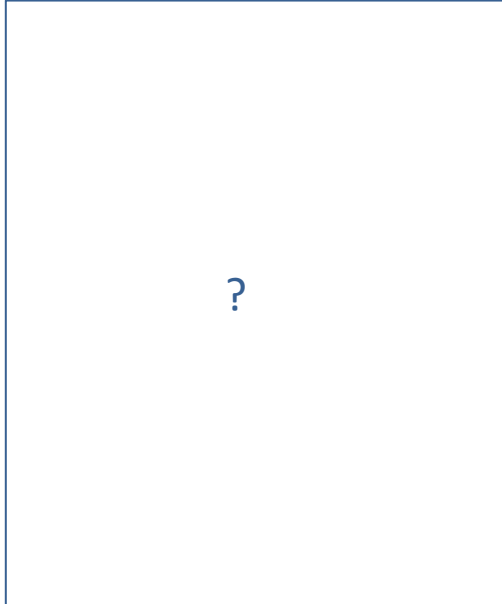
NY, Metropolitan Mus
Ms Rogers Fund 1913
c. 1400, Samarkand



Paris BN
Ms arabe 5036
c. 1430-40, Samarkand
n.b. – *leo marinis*



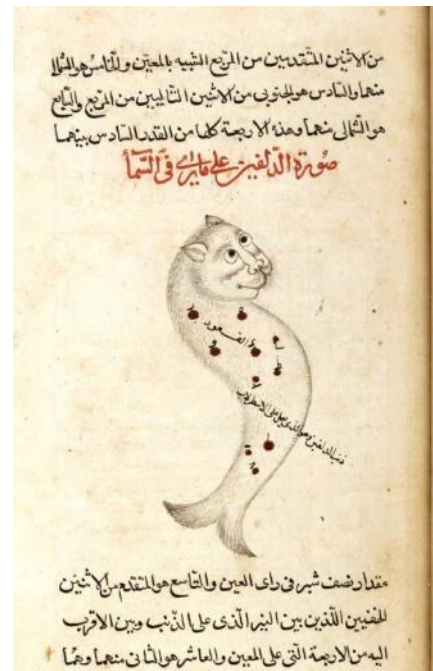
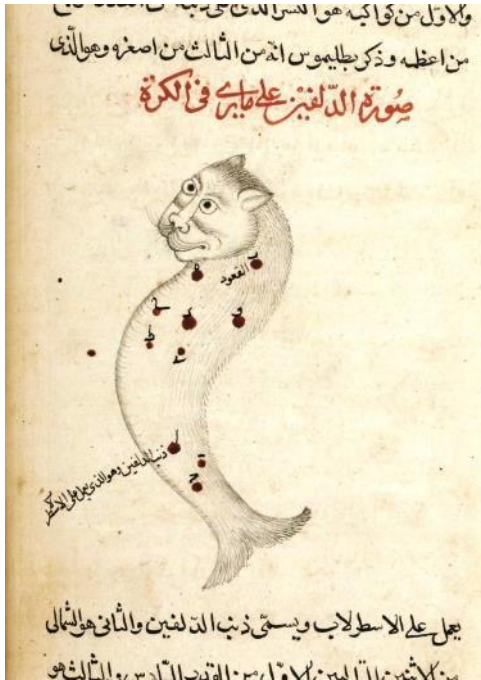
Bologna, Bibl. Univ
Ms 2953
8 Oct 1500 AD



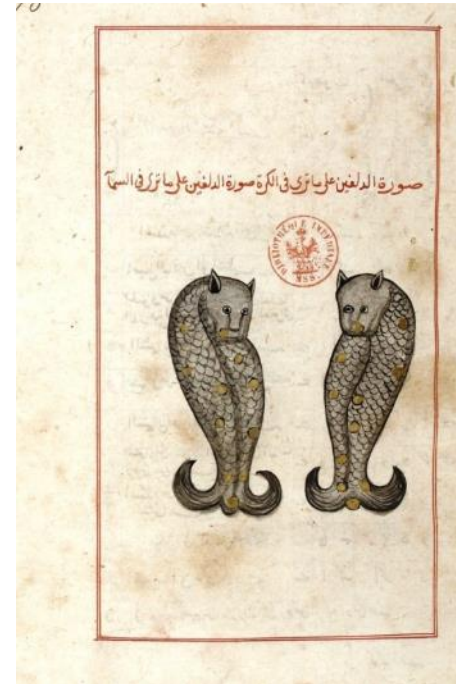
Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr
Ms Ar 4119
1504/05 AD



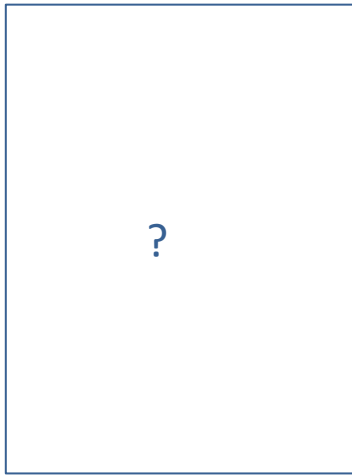
Paris BN
Arabe 2490
1516/17 AD



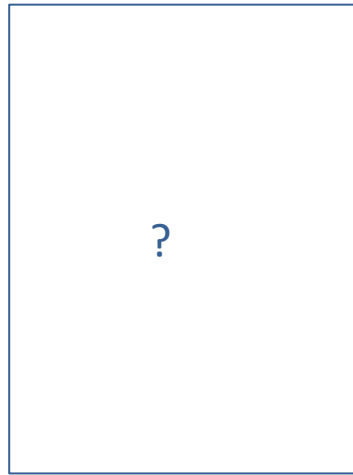
Paris BN
Arabe 2491
1770 AD
n.b. – leo marinis



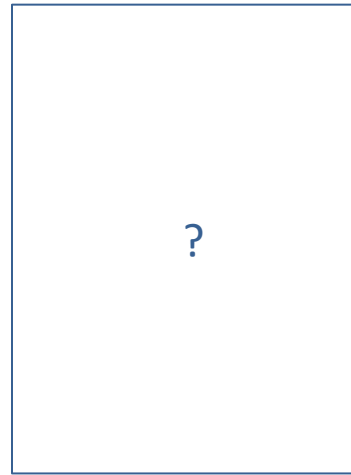
Paris BN
Arabe 2492
18th C
n.b. – leo marinis



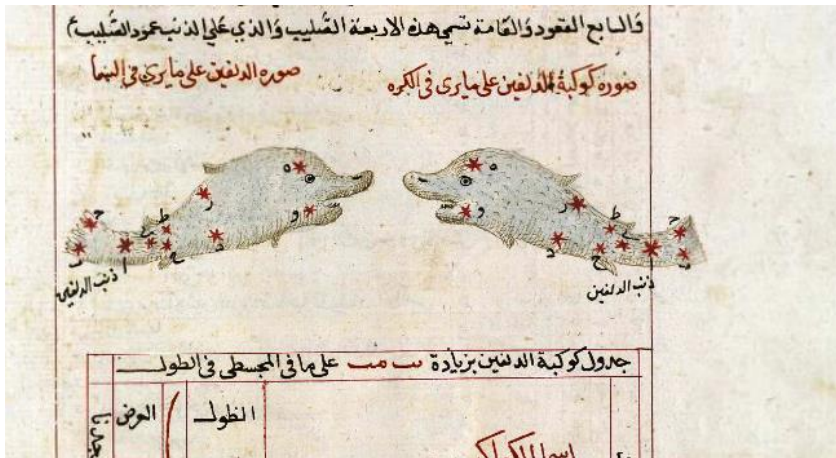
Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr
Ms Ar 4222
16th C; Iran



London BL
Add ms 7488
16th C



Istanbul, Perter Pasa Libr
Ms 375
16th C



Copenhagen, Kong. Bibl.
Ms arabe 83
25 May 1602 AD; Medina; copied from copy dated 1013/14
AD believed to be al-Sufi's own copy **n.b. – dolphins**



St Petersburg, Inst Or Studs
Ms n.s. 191
16th C; Istanbul ?
n.b. – *leo marinis*



Princeton, Univ Libr
Ms Garrett 2259 Yehuda
al-Sufi, dated 3 Jan 1607
n.b. – *leo marinis*



Paris BN
Arabe 6528
India, 1643-44
n.b. – *leo marinis*

non-Latin Eastern mss – al-Sufi translations, etc.

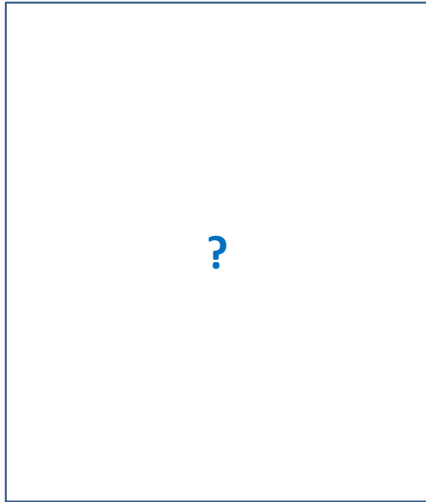
Delphinus



al-Sufi, at-Tusi transl???



Tehran, Riza 'Abbasi Libr
Ms M. 570
Ibn-al-Sufi (son)
1159-60 AD



St Petersburg, Ms E (?)
Qazwini



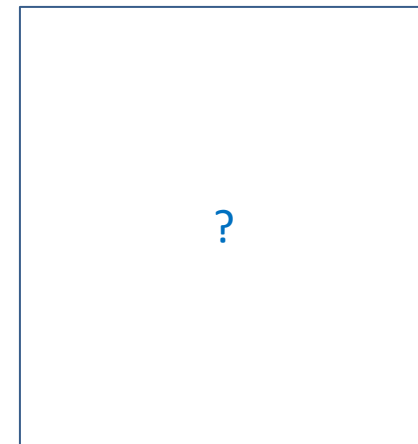
Baltimore, Walters Art Gall
Ms W 359
Qazwini – **leo marinis**



Paris BN
Arabe 2178
1762-63 AD – **human face**



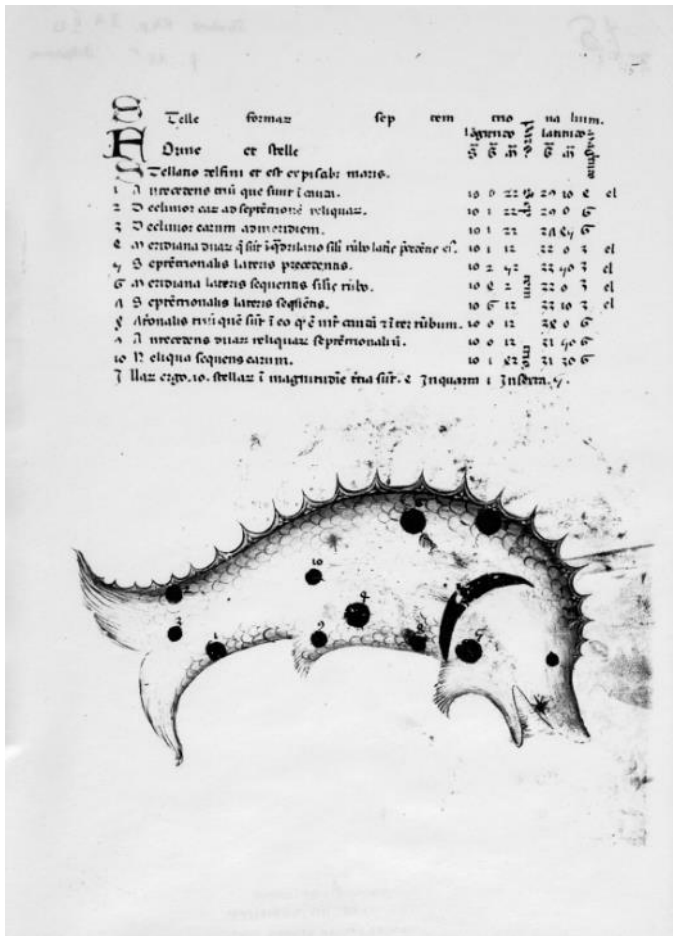
Washington DC, Freer
Ms 1954-52 (ex-Sarre)
Qazwini
n.b. – leo marinis



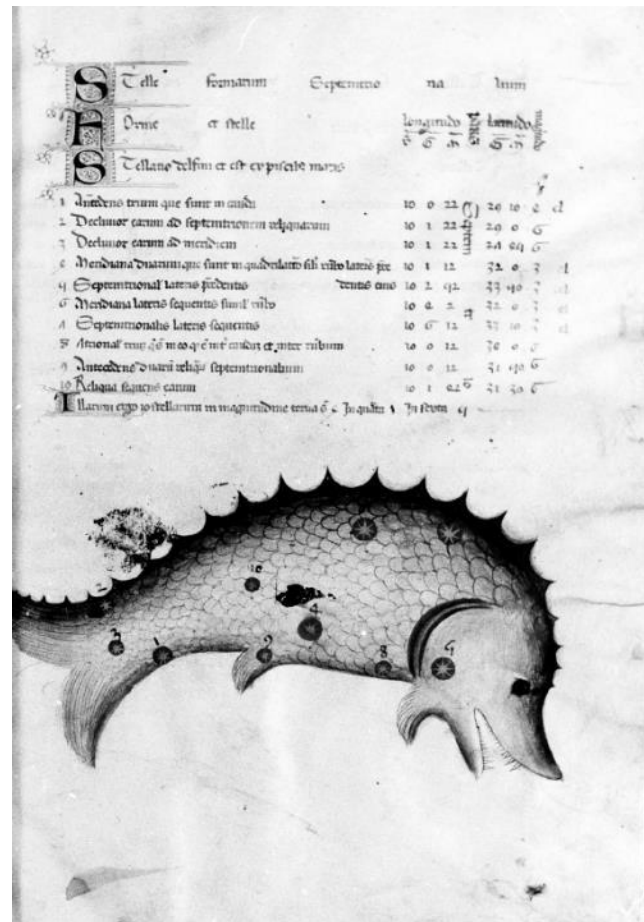
Location unknown
Mughal, 17th c
Qazwini



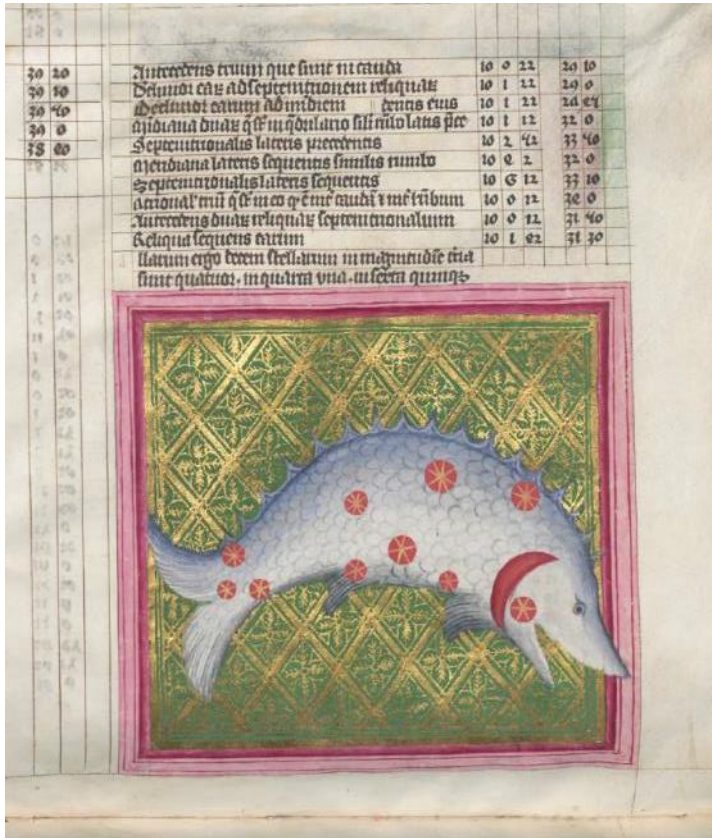
Paris, Bibl Arsenal
 Ms 1036
 n.b. – leo marinis



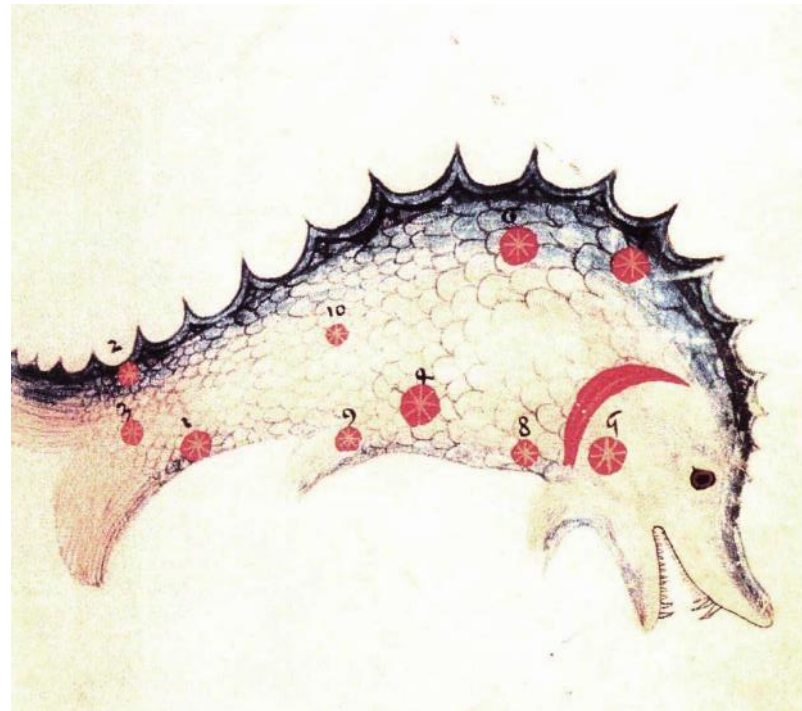
Prague, Strahov
DA. II. 33
n.b. – fish, pointed snout, spiny dorsal fin



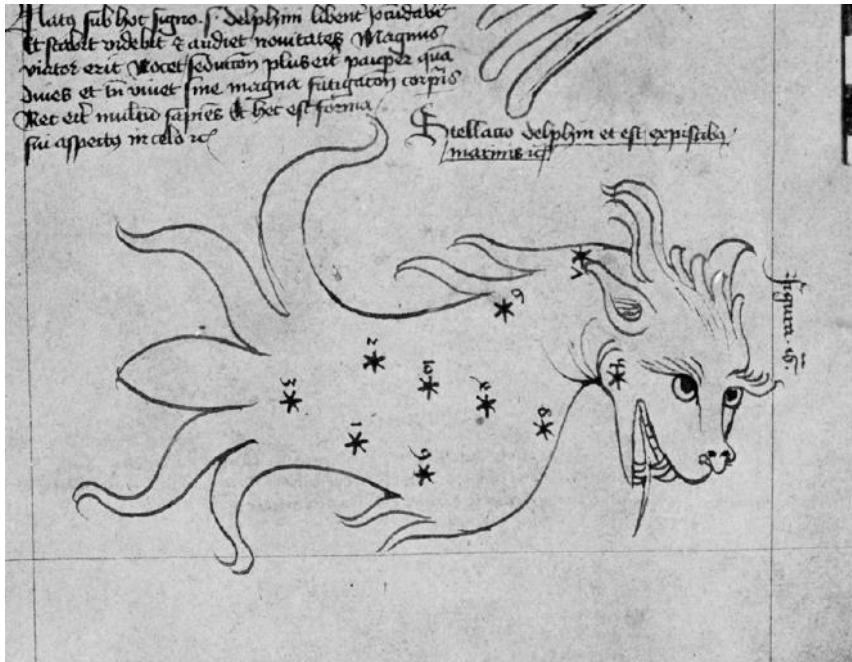
Berlin, Staatsbibl, KK
Ms 78 D 12
same



Munich, Staatsbibl
CIm 826
n.b. – splfish, gills, spiny dorsal fin



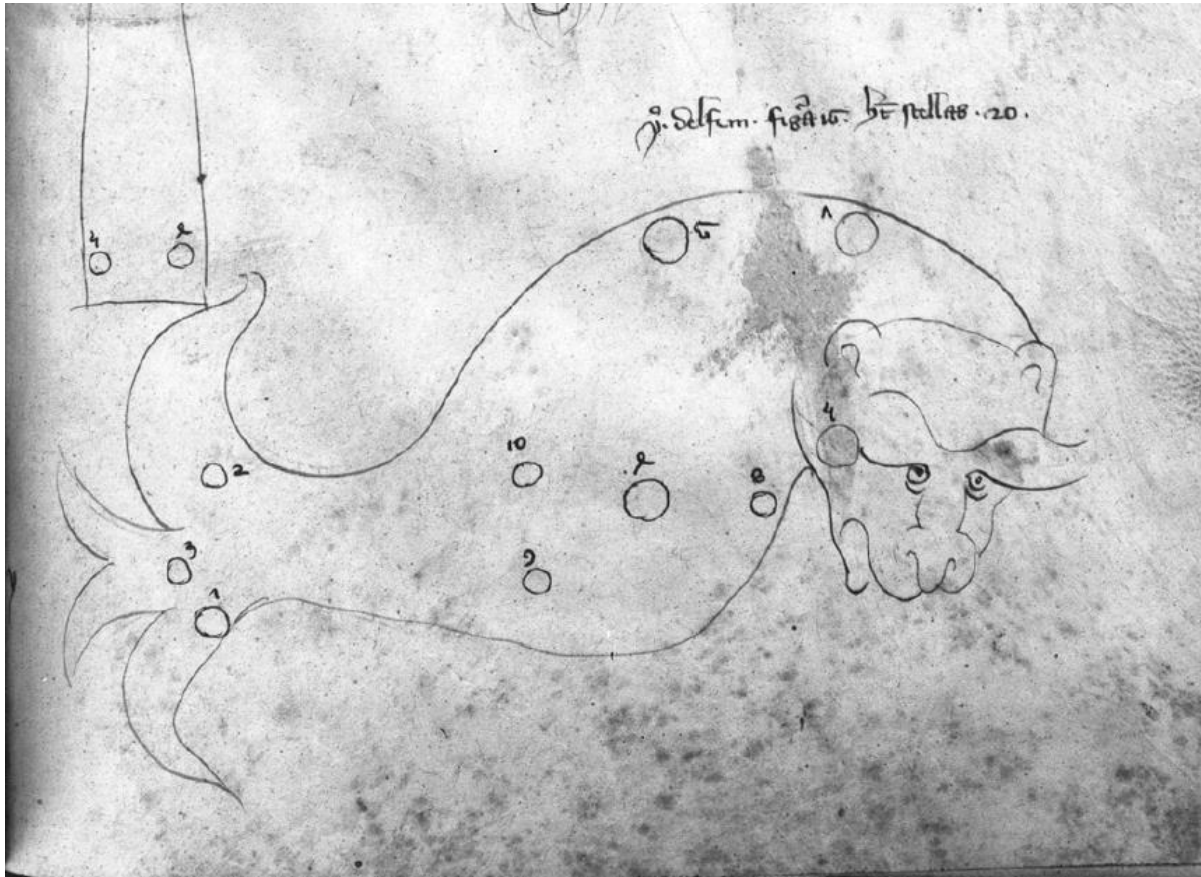
Gotha, Forschungsbibl
Membr II 141
same



Catania, Bibl Univ
 Ms Univ Ar, 387
 n.b. – leo marinis



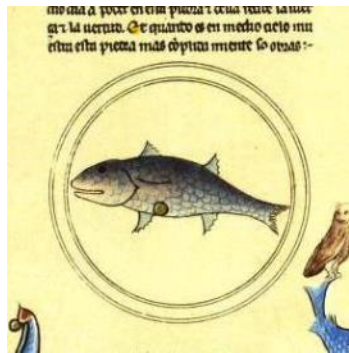
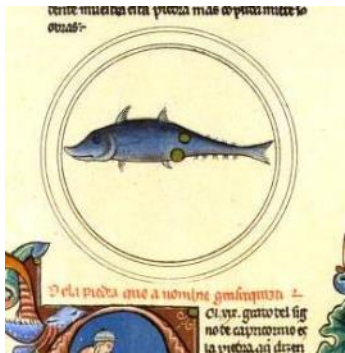
Vienna, ONB
 Cod 5318
 same



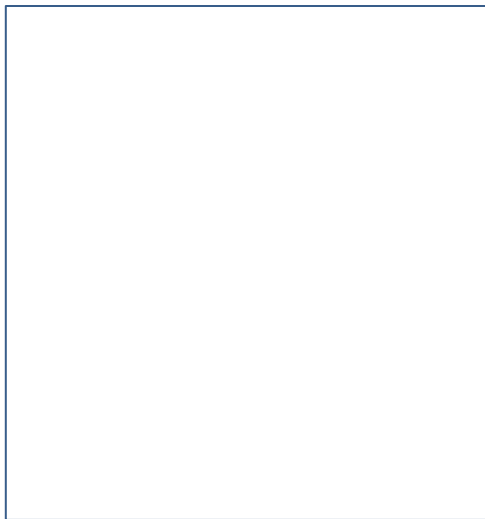
Bernkastel-Kues, Nicolaus hosp.

Ms 207

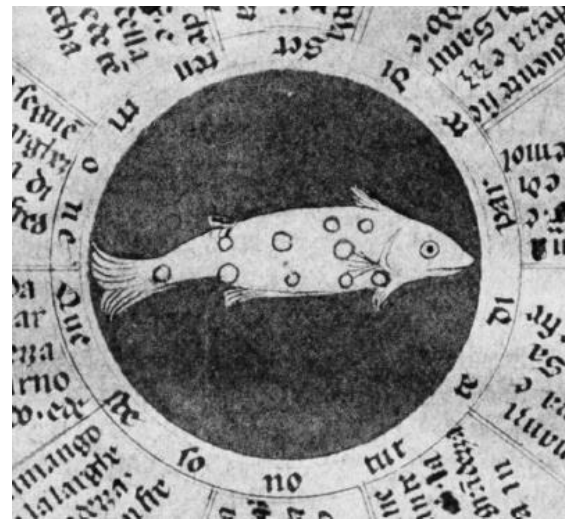
n.b. – leo marinis



El Escorial
Ms h 115
n.b. – large fish



Vatican BAV
Reg lat 1283a



Vatican BAV
Vat lat 8174
Delfino ... e chiamasi in latino delfinus et in
arabico aldalfin.



Los Angeles, Getty Mus
Ms Ludwig XII, 7
Delphinus et dicitur in arabico aldalfin



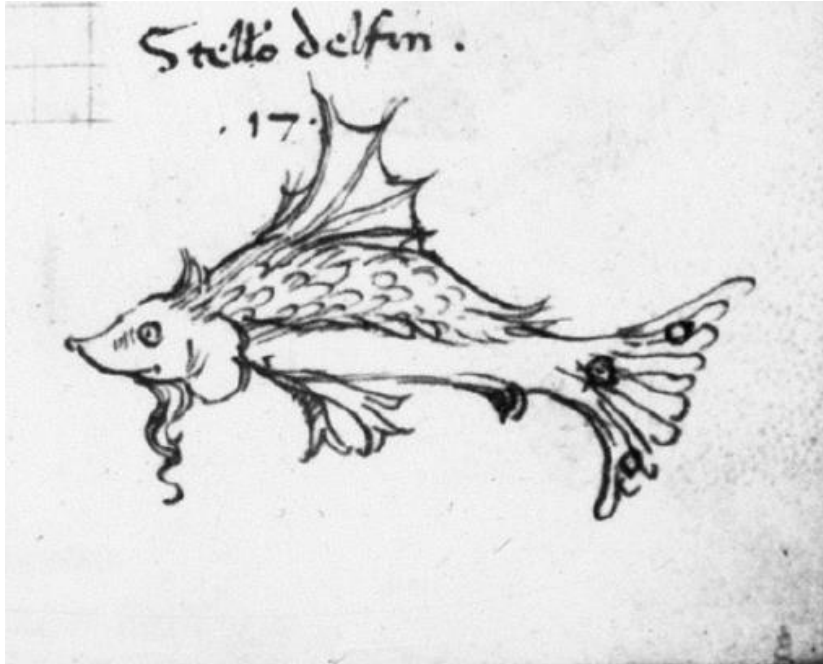
Oxford, Bodleian Libr
 Rawl C 117
 n.b. – fish with animal head,
 wattles
 Stellatio delphin et est ex piscibus
 maris



Vatican, BAV
 Urb lat 1399
 same with prominent dorsal fin



Oxford, Bodleian
 Can class misc 554
 n.b. – same, with spiny dorsal fin

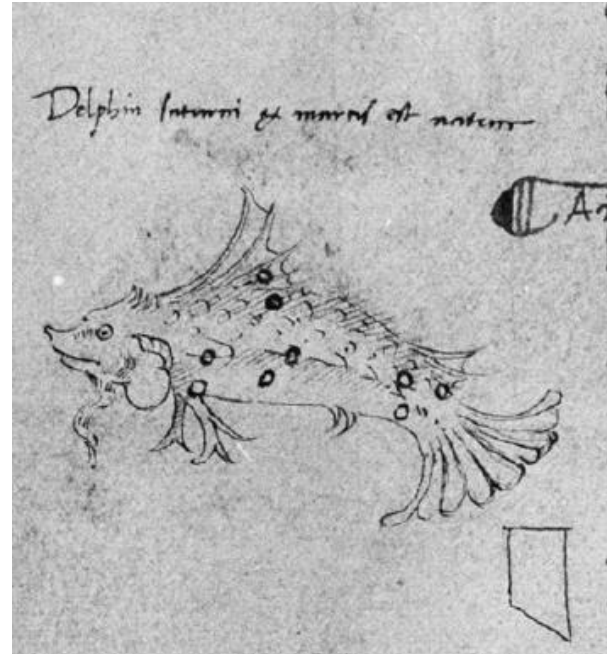


Bergamo, Bibl A Mai

Ms Σ II 2

n.b. – fish with pointed nose, beard, sail-like dorsal fin

Delfin ... stellatio delfin et est ex piscibus maris



Vatican, BAV

Vat lat 3099

same

Delphin ... stellatio delfin et est ex pissibus (sic) maris



Brussels, Bib Roy
Ms 10117-26

n.b. — curled fish

Delphyn ... Forma et stelle delphynus et est ex piscibus
marinius



Vatican BAV
Pal lat 1368

n.b. — fish with gnarled nose, spiky dorsal fin, barbels

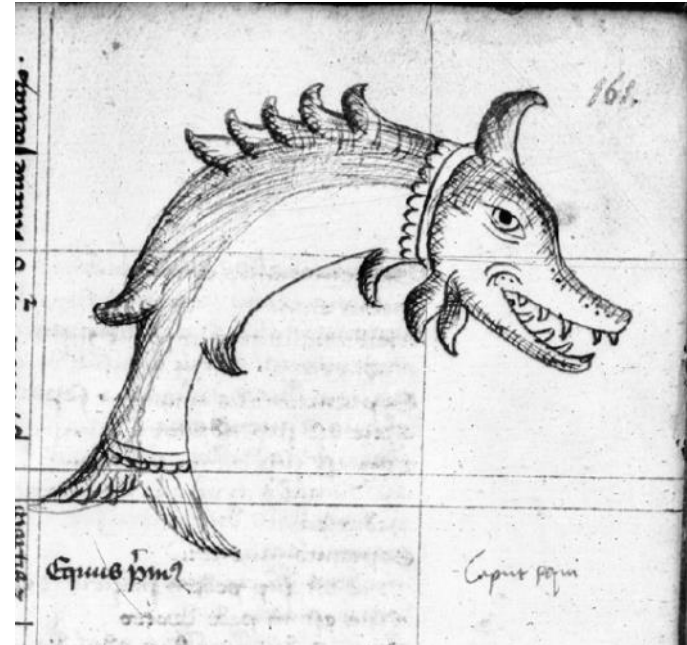
Gallina ... stellatio delfini piscis marinis



Vatican BAV
Pal lat 1377

n.b. – fish with crewcut

Delphinus ... Forma et stelle delphini et ex piscibus
maris



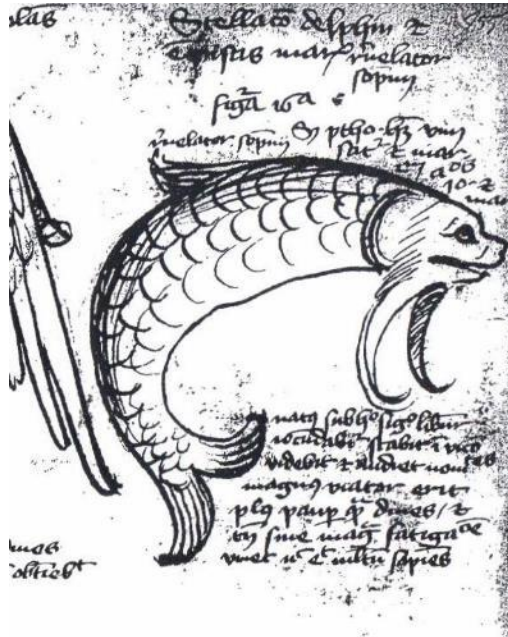
Torun
Ms 35

n.b. – curved fish, large teeth, neck band, beard
stellatio delphini et ex piscibus marinius



?

Augsburg, Univ-bibl.
Cod II 1.2o 110



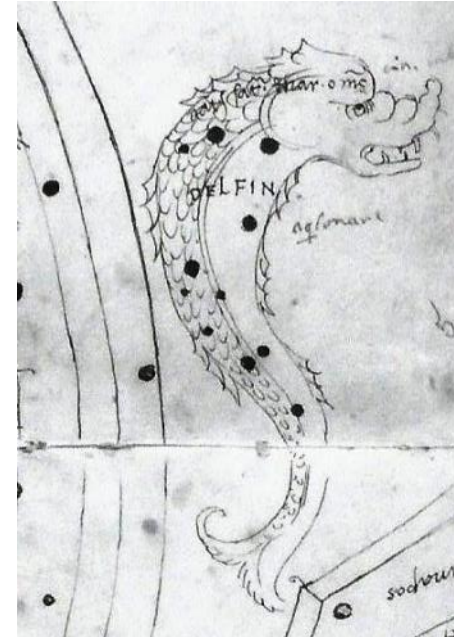
Cambridge MA
Houghton, Typ 43

n.b. – curved fish, long barbels
Stellatio delphin et est ex piscibus
maris



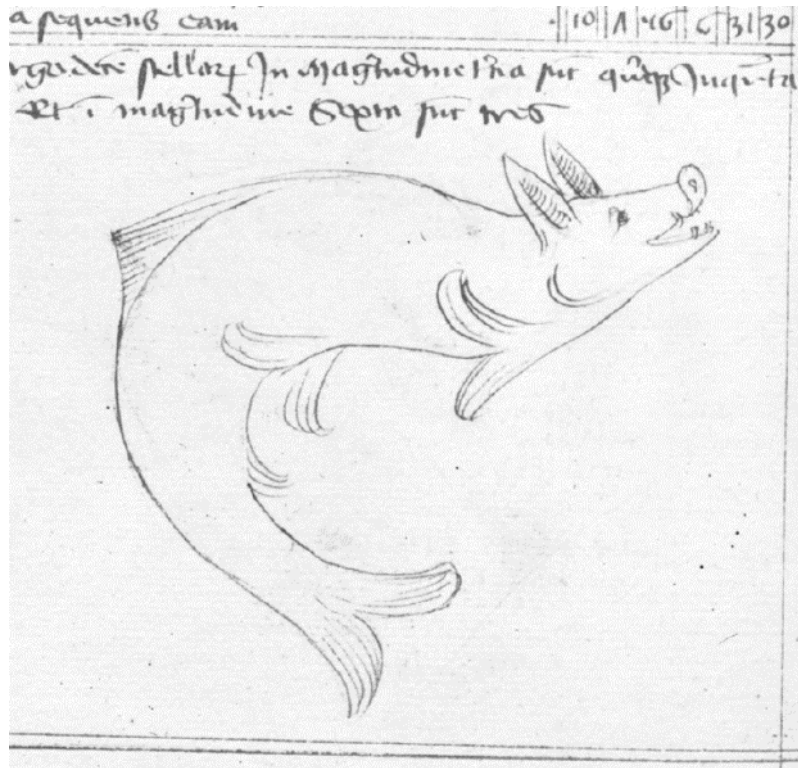
Basle, Univ-Bib
Ms F. II. 33

n.b. – fat fish



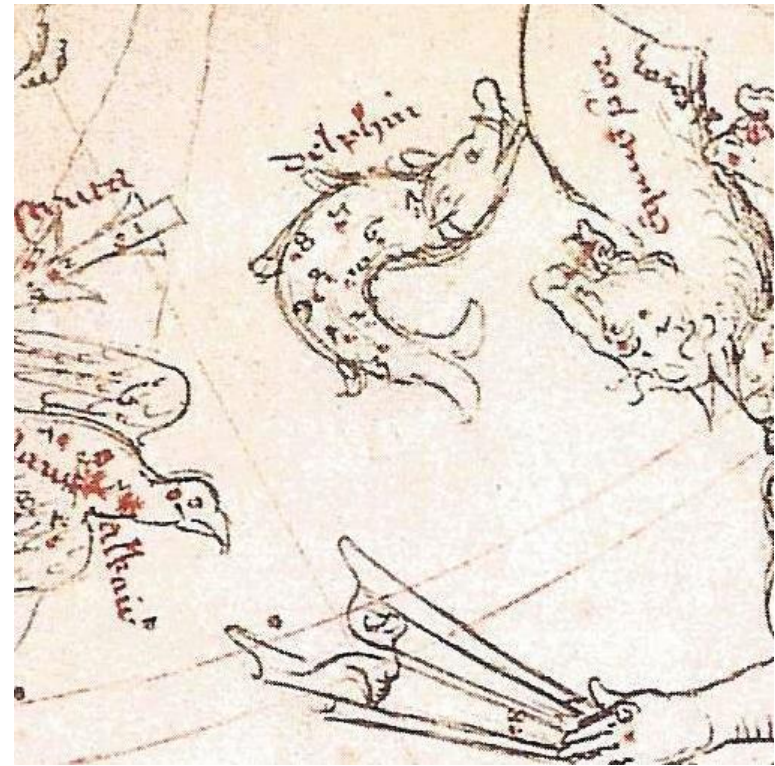
Florence, BNC,
Ms Angeli 1147

n.b. – long-bodies fish, gnarked nose, sharp teeth
Delfin



Vienna ONB
Vienna 5415

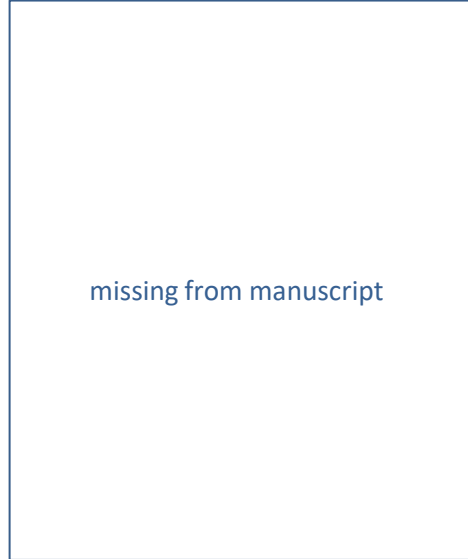
n.b. – curved fish with pig's face and tusks (cf M Scot, Klosterneuburg, Ms CCI 125)



Vienna ONB 5415
southern hemisphere
same (but from back)



Philadelphia, U Penn
Ms LJS 57
n.b. – fish



Vienna, ONB
Hebrew 132



southern hemisphere



?

Padua, Univ . Bibl.
Cod 896



missing from manuscript

Vatican BAV
Urb lat 355



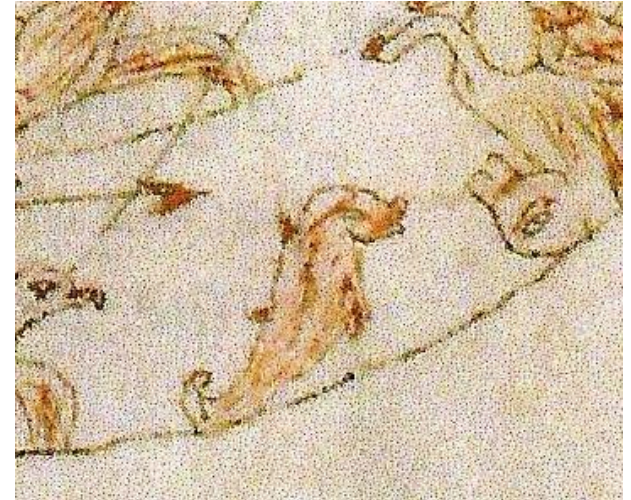
missing from manuscript

Vatican BAV
Vat lat 1650

Miscellaneous images

Delphinus

not included on map



Bernkastel-Kues
St Nicholas-Hospital
Ms 212 (hemispheres)
n.b. – flying bird

Darmstadt, , Univ- and Landesbibl.
Ms 1020
northern hemisphere
n.b. – dolphin



Cusanus globe

n.b. – gnarled nose, sharp teeth, barbels, sail-like fin



Rome, San Clemente
Apse mosaic
12th C

Miscellaneous images

Delphinus



Florence, Palazzo Vecchio
Verrocchio, Boy with Dolphin
c. 1470



London, British Museum
Arion with Dolphin
Florentine, c. 1465-80
cf Hind, *Early Italian Engravings*, 1938-
48, AN IV 30,



London, British Museum
Arion with Dolphin
Bologna, c. 1480-1510



Vienna, Kunsthistorisches Museum
Albrecht Dürer, Arion and Dolphin
c. 1514