



Paris, Musée du Louvre
Apollo sitting on Omphalos and
with tripod about to shoot the
Python, who rises up before him
Attic black-figure on white ground
lekythos, c. 6th c BC



Apollo shooting the Python with tripod
between
silver stater from Croton
c. 425-350 BC



Python wrapped around *omphalos*



Paris, Musée du Louvre
Cadmus, Harmonia and the Ismenian dragon
Chalchidian black-figure amphora, 6th C B.C
credit: www.theoi.com



Boston, MFA
Cadmus, and the Ismenian dragon
Campanian red-figure hydria, 4th C BC
(attr. to the Whiteface-Frignano Painter)
c. 345-335 BC inv 69.1142 (credit: www.theoi.com)



New York. Metropolitan Museum
Cadmus, and the Ismenian dragon
Attic red-figure kalyx crater
c. 450 BC (inv. 07.286.66)
credit: www.theoi.com



Location?
Cadmus, and the Ismenian dragon
S. Italian, red-figure hydria
credit: www.theoi.com



Paris, Musée du Louvre
Cadmus, Harmonia and the Ismenian
dragon
Paestan red-figure krater, 4th C BC



Cleveland Museum of Art
Dragon-chariot of Medea
Lucanian red-figure krater, c. 370 C BC
credit (top) :theoi.com



Source?



Munich, Staatliche Antikensammlungen
Dragon-chariot of Medea
Apulian red-figure krater, c. 330-310 BC
credit: vroma (Barbara F. McManus)



Herakleion Museum
Dragon-chariot of Medea
Red-figure krater
credit: www.theoi.com



Los Angeles, Getty Museum
Triptolemos in his snake-chariot (with Demeter and
Persephon
Attic red-figure footed dinos (attr to the Syleus painter), c
470 BC
inv. : 89.AE.73



London, British Museum
Triptolemos in his chariot
Athenian red-figure footed skyphos, c 5th C BC
inv. : 89.AE.73



Eleusis, Archaeological Museum
Triptolemos in snake-chariot with Persephone with torches
early 4C BC
inv. 6516
credit: www.maicar.com



Paris, Musée du Louvre
Triptolemos in snake-chariot with Demeter and Persephone
Attic cup attr to Aberdeen painter, c. 490=470 BC
credit: Tumblr (lion of chaeronea)



Oxford, Ashmolean Museum
The dragon cart of Triptolemos (from Le Normand III, 46 E)



Drawing after attic bell krater from Cumae
Credit: www.tout-sur-le-lynx-boreal.wifeo.com



Rome, Vatican Museum
Bearded Colchion dragon disgorging Jason with Athena to the right and Golden Fleece behind
Attic red-figure cup by Douris, c. 470 BC
credit: www. theoi.com



Death of Troilus
Attic red-figure cup by Oltos
c. 510 BC



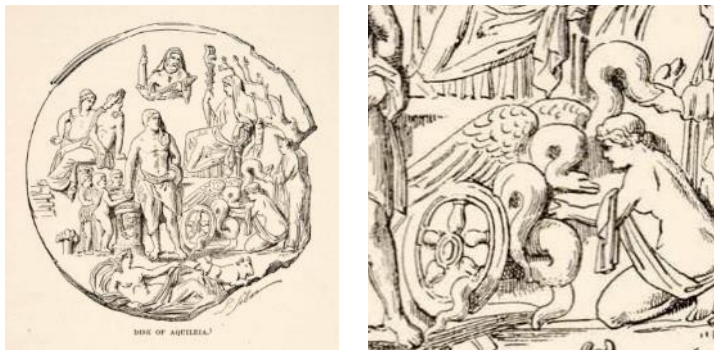
Hydria by the Antimenes Painter



Vienna Kunsthistorisches Museum
'Disk of Aquileia' with Triptolemos in snake-chariot about to deliver gifts
credit: Tumblr (hellenismo)



Paris, Musée du Louvre
Triptolemos in snake-chariot with Demeter and Persephone
Roman sarophagus, c. 2nd C AD
credit: Wikimedia (Mbtz)





Triptolemus/ Alexander wearing the elephant scalp and riding a serpent biga
billon tetradrachm of Hadrian minted in Alexandria, 136-137 AD
credit: www.alexanderstomb.com



Triptolemus in chariot drawn by winged
serpents on reverse of coin struck by
GORDIAN III, 238-244. AE36 of Nysa, Lydia.
credit: [elo gallery.com](http://elo.gallery.com)

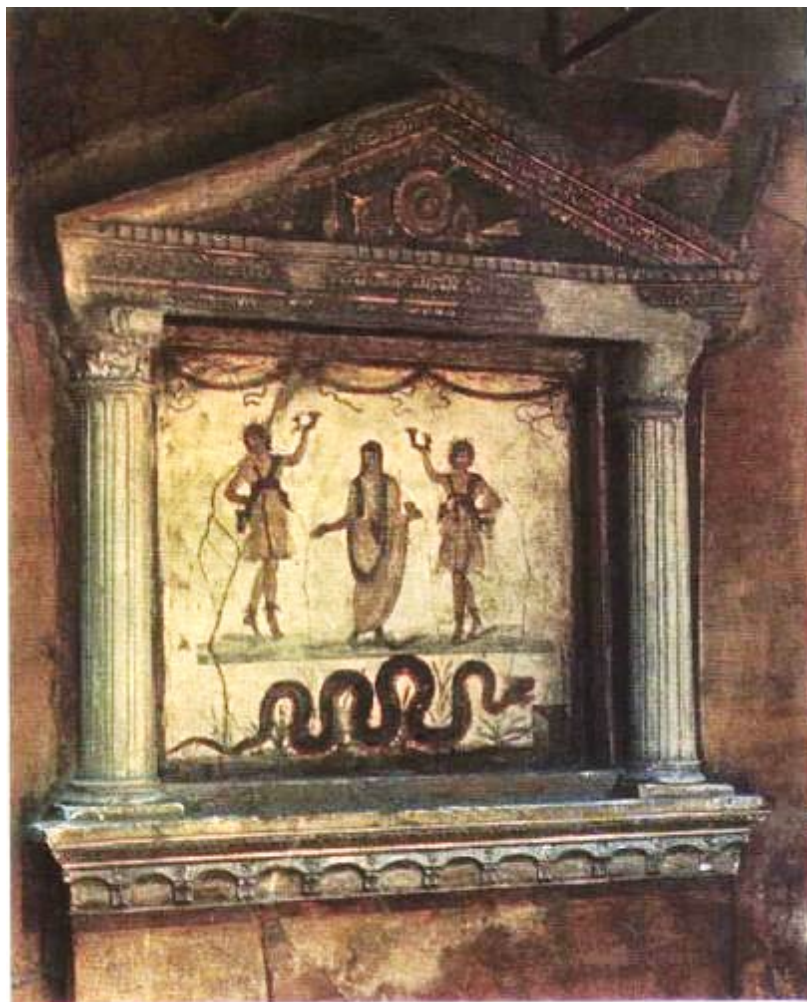
Same reverse, struck under Caracalla
(provincial Moesia inferior)
198-217
credit: www.vilmanumismatics.com



Libya, Tripoli Museum
Bearded snakes on medusa relief
Late Roman



Los Angeles County Museum of Art
Snake of 'Hope Hygieia'
Italy (Ostia?), 2nd C copy after Greek original of c. 360 Bc
inv. Hearst Collection (50.33.23)



Paris, Musée du Louvre
Fresco from Pompeii, Lararium in the House of the Vetii with Pater familias and 2 Lares and a serpent (agathodémone) that drinks the offerings



Naples, Museo nazionale
From Alfonso de Franciscis, *Bacco ad il Vesuvio*, 1963, pl. Lxxxii



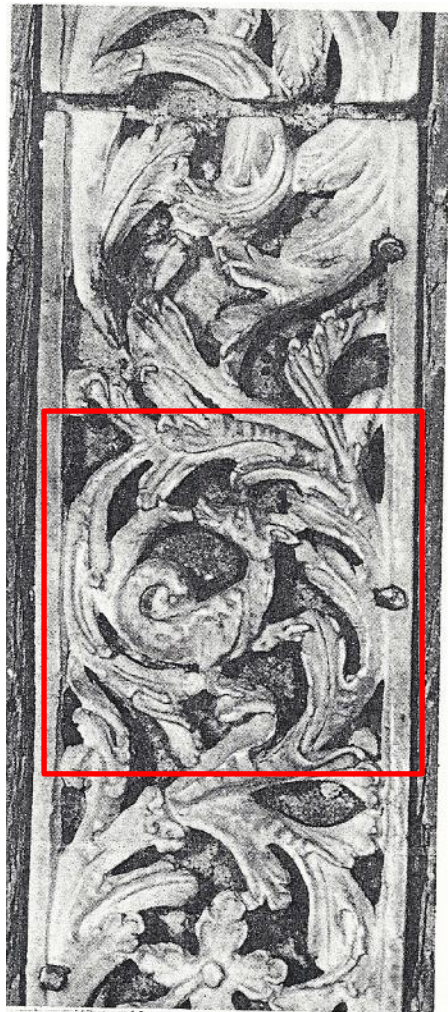
Source?
credit: Tumblr (this ivy house)



Constanța, Archaeological Museum (Romania)
Glykon
from Tomis, 2nd C AD



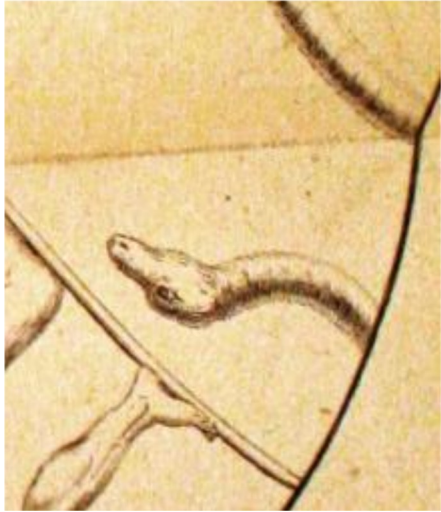
credit: Wikimedia (CristianChrita)



Vatican City, St Peter's Chair



Naples, Farnese Atlas
© Petr Hadrava



Bentley's Manilius
n.b. – snake, head in profile



Paris, Kugel Globe
n.b. – snake



Mainz globe
n.b. – snake, head in profile, with ears



(drawing © Kunzl)

l. = z stemma



Leiden, Univbibl
Voss lat 4° 79
n.b. – snake in profile with beard and crest



Boulogne-sur-Mer, Bibl. Mun.
Ms 188
same



Bern, Burgerbibl,
Ms 88
n.b. – same



vs. planisphere



vs. planisphere

II and III. = O stemma (O¹ or v)

II.



Basle, OBU
Ms AN.IV . 18

n.b. – snake, head in profile, red beard, crest and flame



vs. planisphere
n.b. – snake

III.



Aberystwyth, NLW
Ms 735 C



vs. schema



vs. planisphere
n.b. – snake with dragon's head in profile



vs. hemisphere
similar to planisphere



IV. = O stemma (O² or μ)

Va. = O stemma (O² or μ = Siciliensis)



Madrid, Bib nac
 Ms 19 (16)
 n.b. – snake with beard and crest



Cologne, Bib Bodmer
 Cod lat 7
 n.b. – snake with ears



NY, Pierpont Morgan Libr
 Ms M 389
 same

Vb.



Vatican, BAV
 Barb lat 76
 n.b. -- same

VI.



London BL
Egerton 1050
n.b. – snake with crest

VII.



London BL
Add 15819
n.b. – snake



Naples, Bib naz
XIV D 37

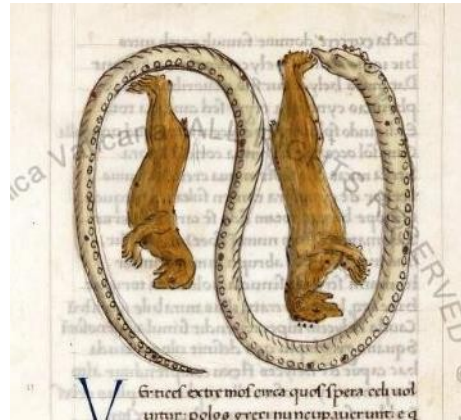
= fragmentum ... repertum in Sicilia

VIIIa.

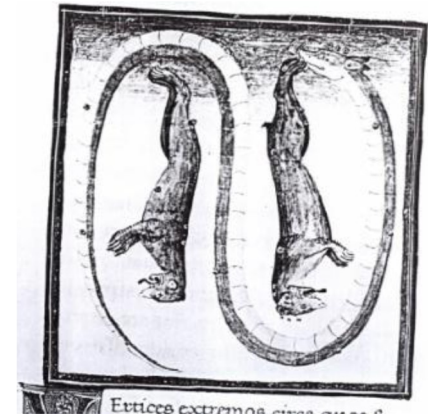


Madrid Bib Nac
Ms 8282

n.b. – snake with crest

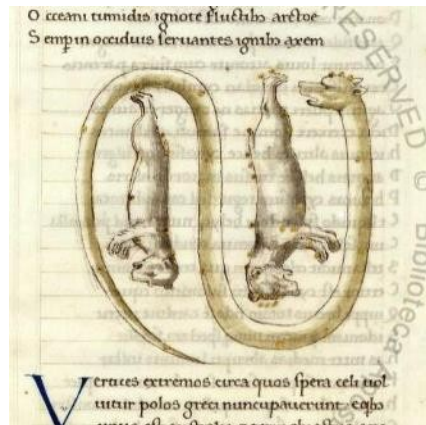


Vatican, BAV
Barb lat 77



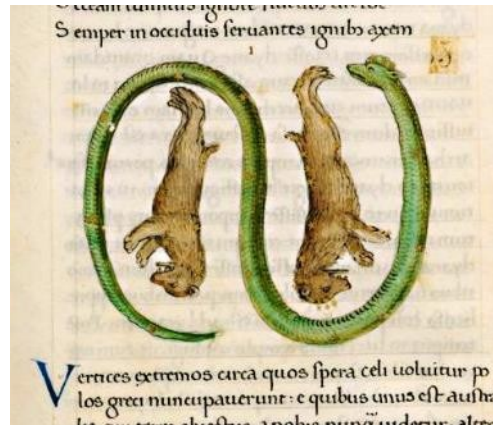
Vienna, Schottenstift
Ms 51

VIIIb.



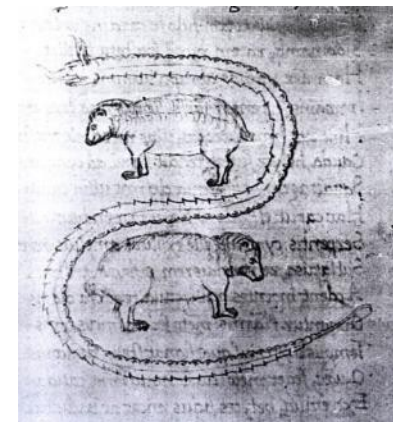
Vatican, BAV
Urb lat 1358

VIIIc.



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Plut 89 sup 43

IX.



Montpellier
Ms H 452

n.b. – dragon-faced snake



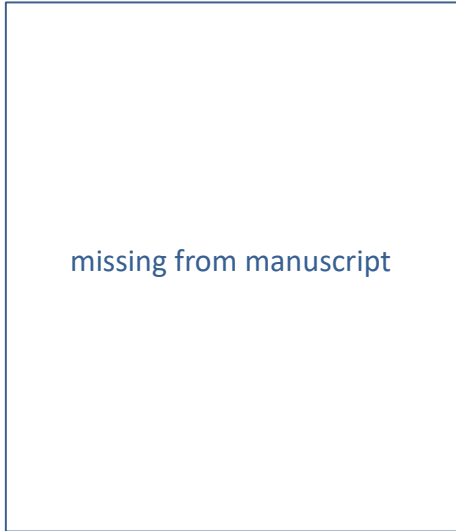
Vatican BAV,
Vat grec 1087
n.b. – bearded snake with tongue



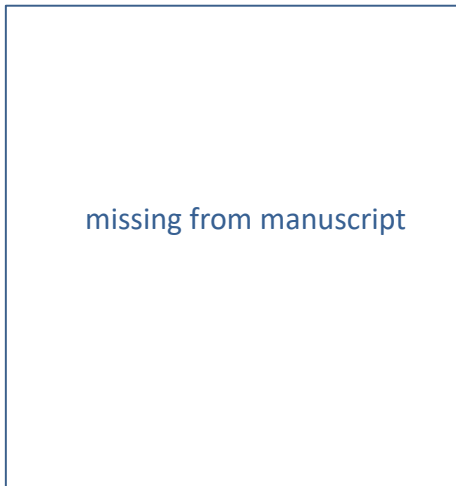
Hemispheres – similar



planisphere – no beard



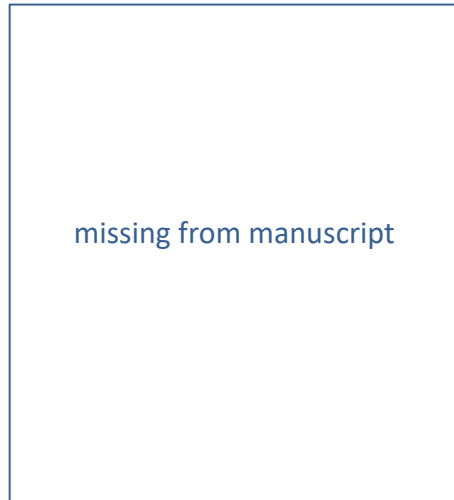
London, BL
Harley 647



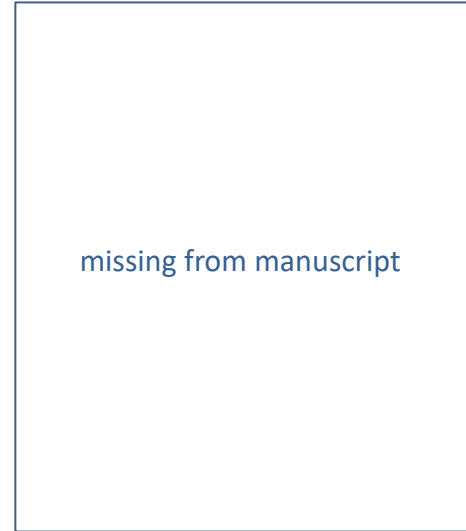
London, BL
Cotton ms Tib B.V., pars 1



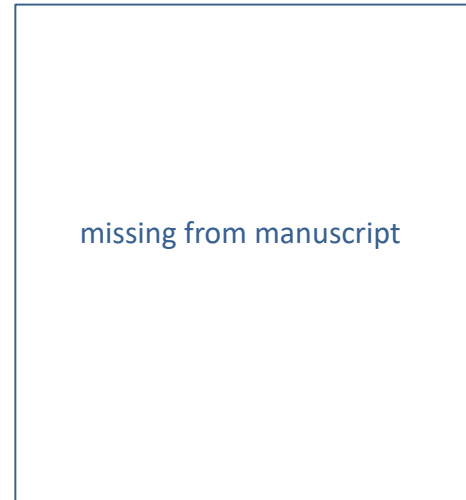
London, BL
Harley 647 – planisphere



London, BL
Cotton Ms Tib C. 1



London, BL
Harley 2506



Gottweig,
Stiftsbibl Ms 7

I.



Dresden, Landesbibl.
Ms D C 183 –
n.b. – snake, view of top of head



Paris BN
Lat 12957
n.b. – similar



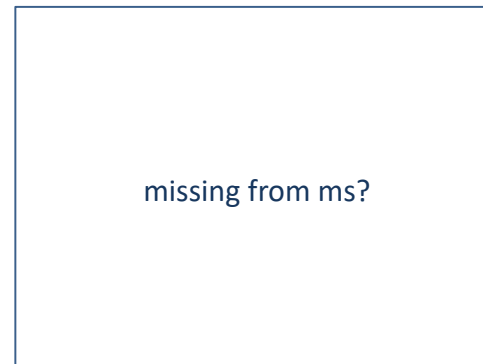
Prague, Univbibl
Ms IX. C. 6 (1717)
n.b. – head in profile, bears different



Dresden – winter hemisphere
n.b. – snake



Paris – winter hemisphere
same



missing from ms?

Prague – winter hemisphere

1a.

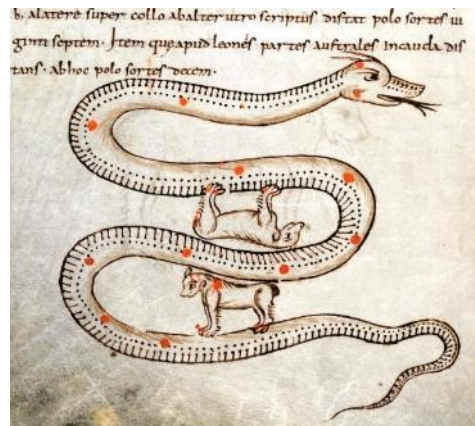


St Gallen, Stiftsbibl
Ms 902

n.b. — snake with dragon's head



hemispheres



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl
Ms 250

same

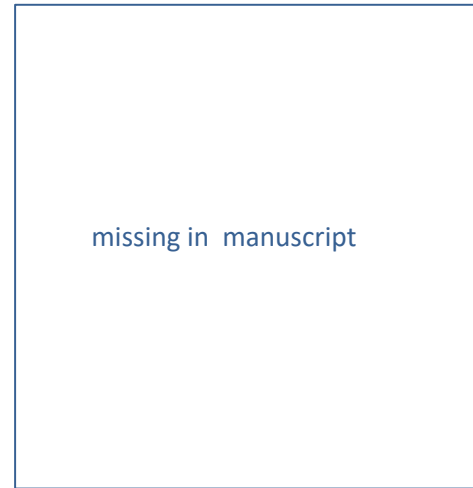


hemispheres

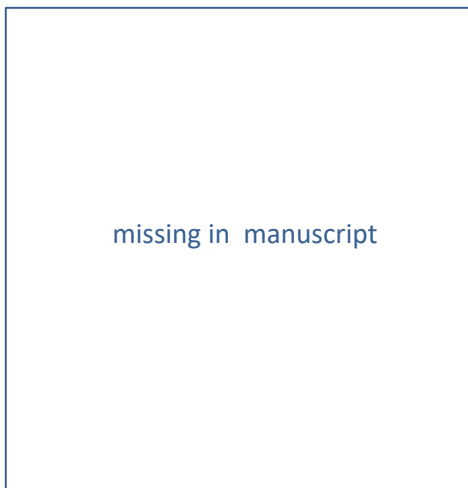
Ib.



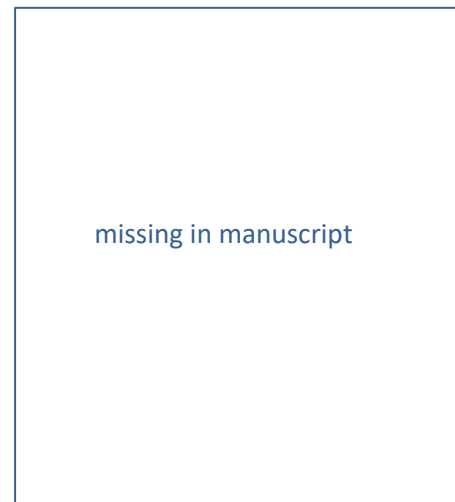
Gottweig, Stiftsbibl.
Ms 7 (146)



on hemisphere

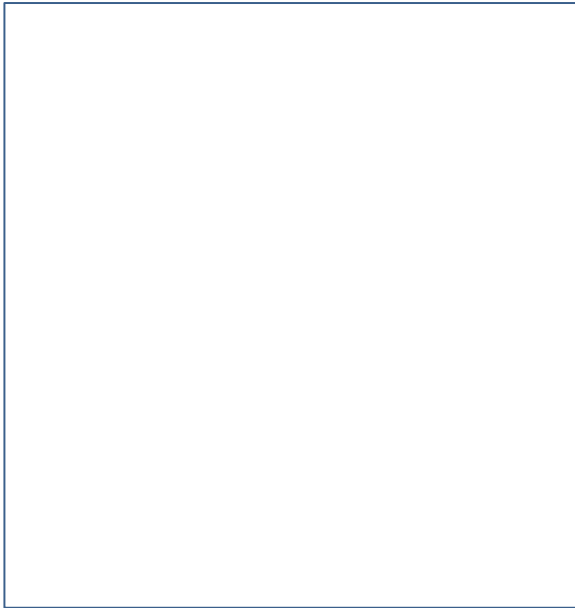


Siena, Bib com
Ms L. IV. 25



on hemisphere

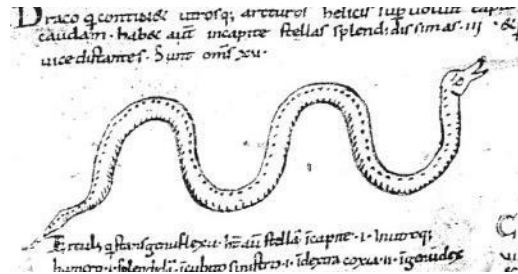
II.



Cologne, Dombibliothek
Ms 83.11



Oxford, Bodleian
Laud misc 644
n.b. – snake with dog-head, alone



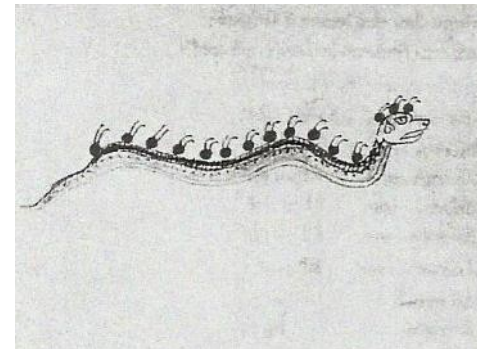
Padua, Bibl Antoniana
Ms Anton 27
n.b. – snake alone



Venice, Bibl Marciana
Ms VIII, 22
n.b. – two-legged, fire-breathing dragon



Draco inter arctos as part of
zodiac rota



Paris BN
lat. 14754
n.b. – close to Oxford ms

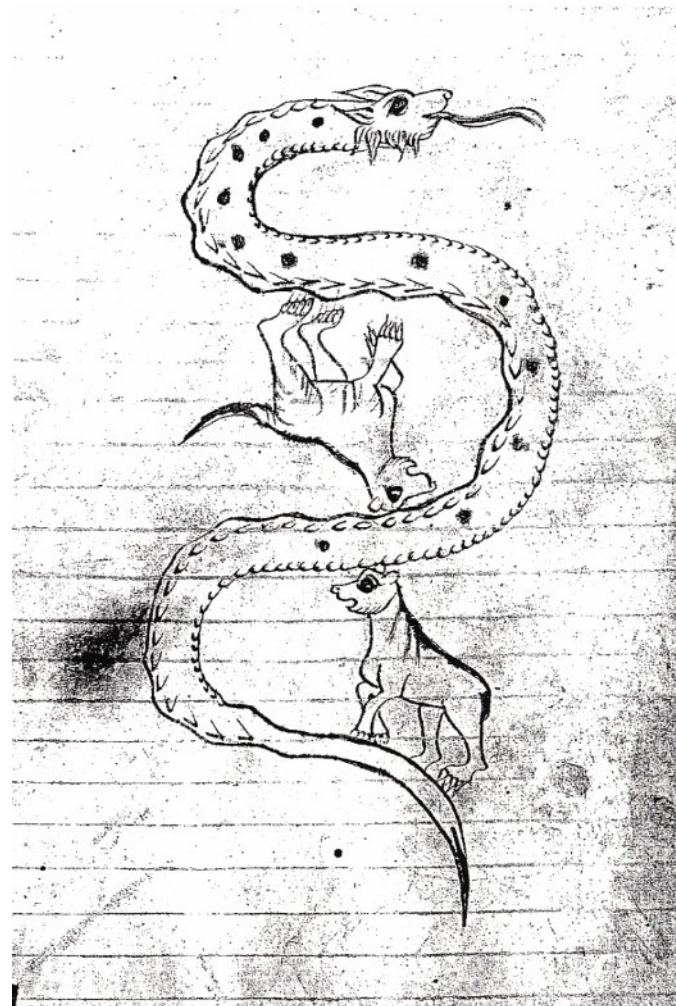
Ila.



*F*raules qui stant genu flexo habet autem stella in capite i
 in utroq. humero: i. splendulam in cubito sinistro i. in dextera

Paris, BN
 Lat 5543

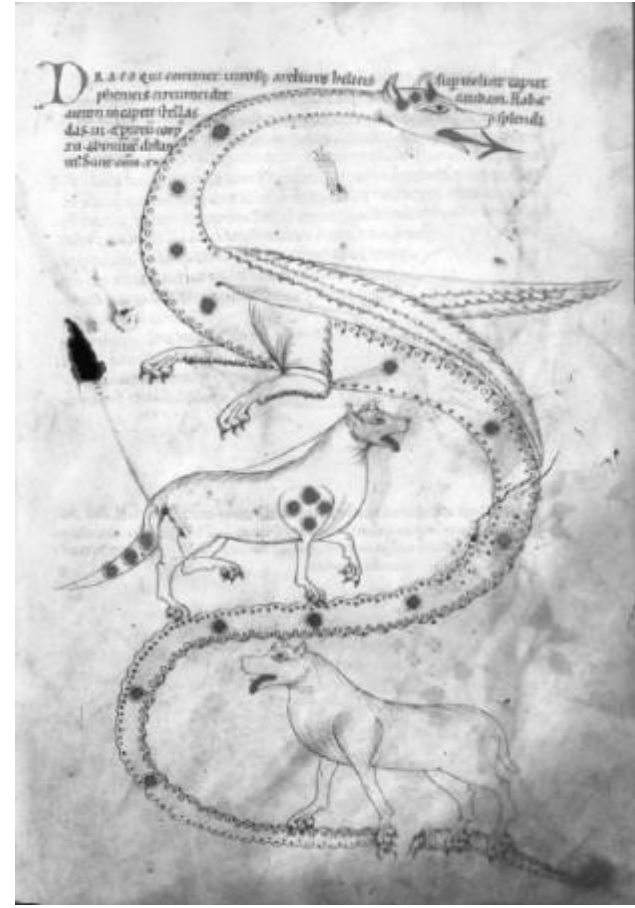
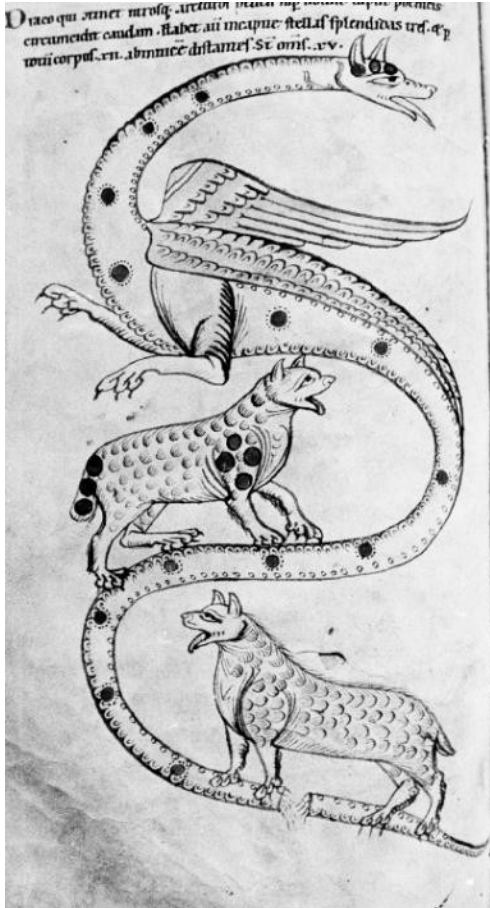
n.b. – snake with dragon's head, beard, tongue



Paris, BN
 Lat 5239

similar

lib.



Klosterneuburg, Stiftskirche, Ms 685

n.b. – winged dragon with 2 legs, tongue

Vatican, BAV

Vat lat 643

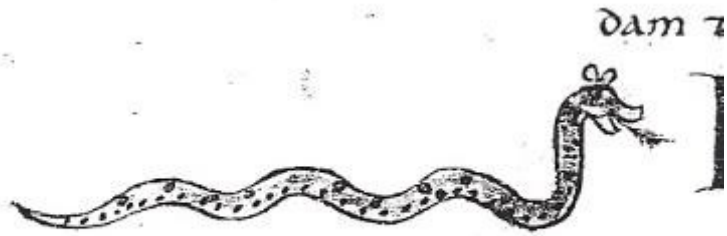
similar configuration. but with snake head and no wings or legs

Zwettl, Stiftskirche

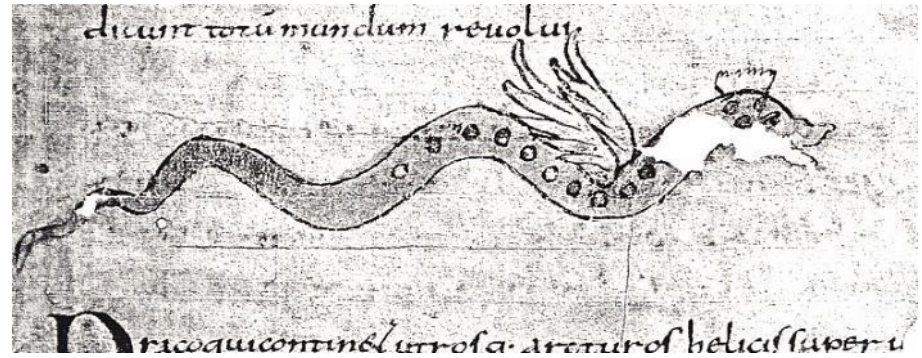
Ms 296

closer to Klosterneuburg

III.

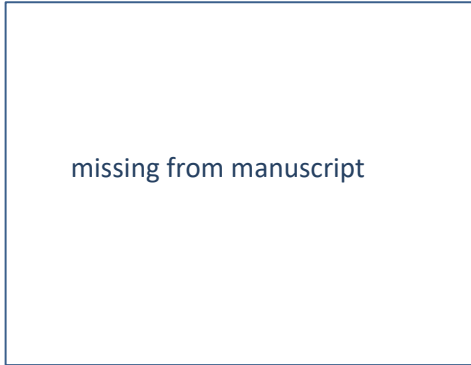


Laon
Bib mun, Ms 422
n.b. – snake with ears, tongue



Rouen,
Bib mun, 26
similar, but with wings and crest

Singletons

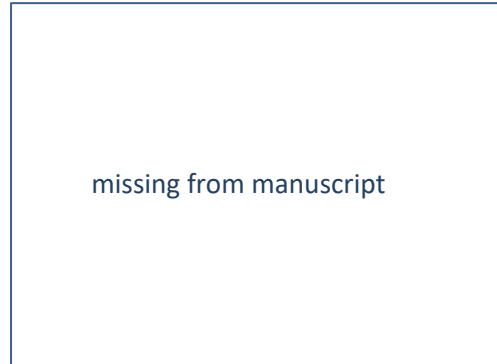


Amiens
Bibl mun, Ms 222

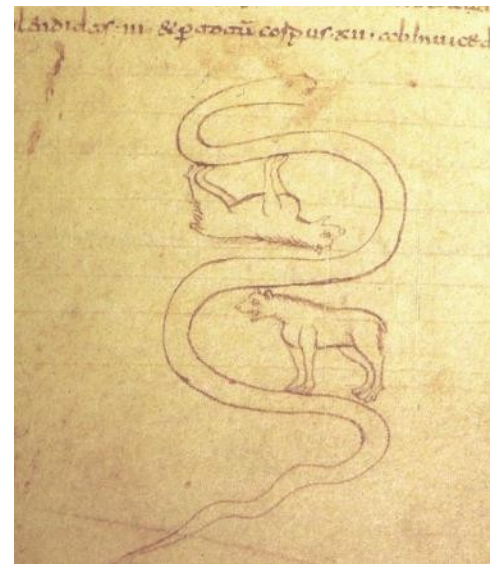


Freiburg-im-Bresgau
Ms 35

n.b. – snake, head upside-down



Durham, Cathedral Libr
Hunter 100



Montecassino,
Badia, Ms 3

n.b. – snake

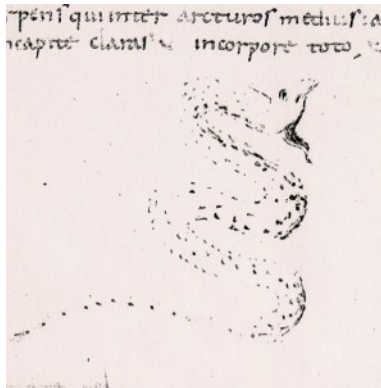
1a.



Berlin, Staatsbibl,
Ms lat 130 (Phill 1832)
n.b.— crest, beard, tongue



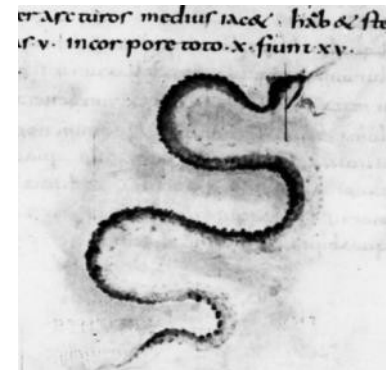
Berlin planisphere



Monza, Bib capit
Ms F. 9/176 (246)
same

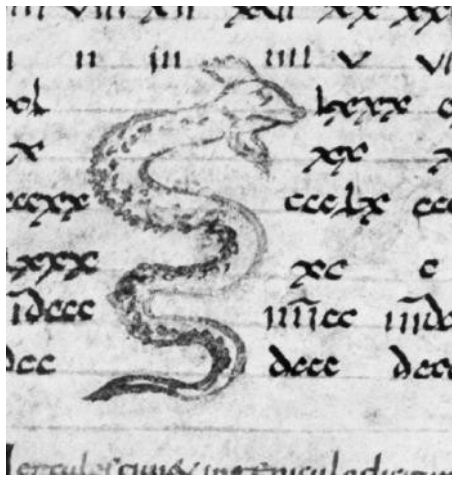


winter hemisphere



Madrid, Bib Nac
Ms 3307
similar, but more normative

Ib.



Vatican BAV,
Vat lat 645

n.b. – beard and crest

II.

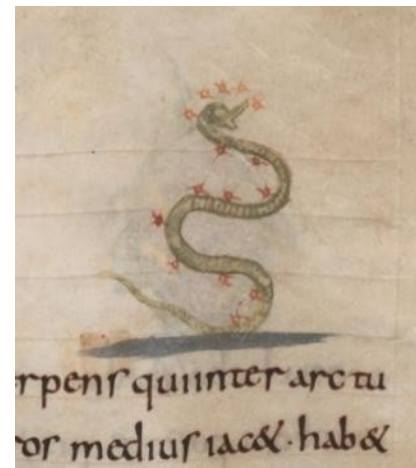


Munich, Staatsbibl.
Ms clm 210

n.b. – snake with duck's beak



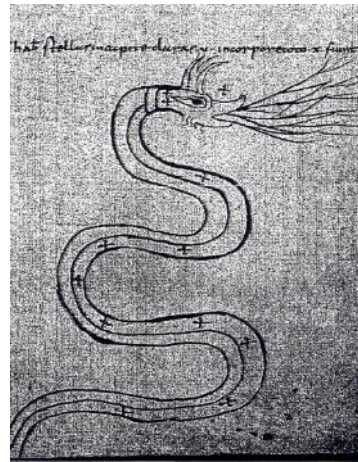
planisphere



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 387

same

III.



Austin TX, Harry Ransom Univ of Texas, Ms 29
 Draco in rota
 n.b. – beard crest and flame/tongue

Paris BN
 lat n.a. 1614
 similar

St Petersburg, Nat Libr
 Ms Q v IX, no 2

IV.



Paris BN
 lat 12117
 n.b. – Draco inter arctos

Vatican BAV,
 Reg lat 309
 same

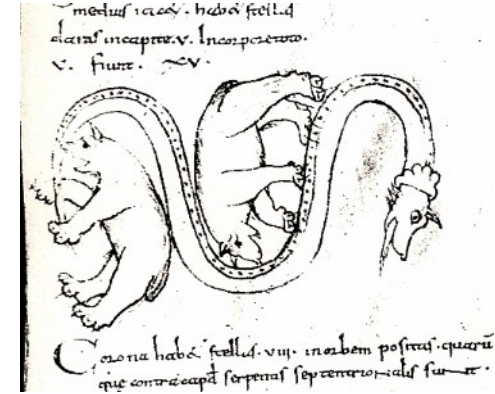
De ordine ac positione

Draco

V.



Los Angeles, Getty Mus
Ludwig XII, 5
n.B – dragon- headed snake with ‘flame’

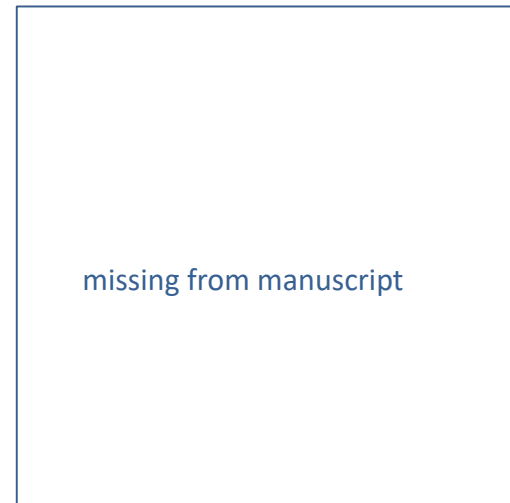


Paris BN,
lat 8663
n.b. – different orientation

Singletons



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 12600
n.b. – vertical snake with beard, crest, tongue



missing from manuscript

Reykjavik
Ms 1812

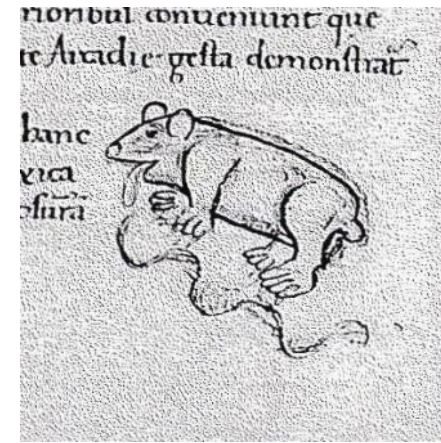
1a.



S Paul im Lavantthal
Ms 16/1 (XXV. 4. 20
n.b. – snake with nose



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Ms Plut 29.30
same, but bears different



Leiden, Univ-blbl
Voss 8°18
n.b. – bear on remnant of draco?

1b.



Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug
Ms 18. 16. Aug 4°
n.b. – vertical with crest and beard

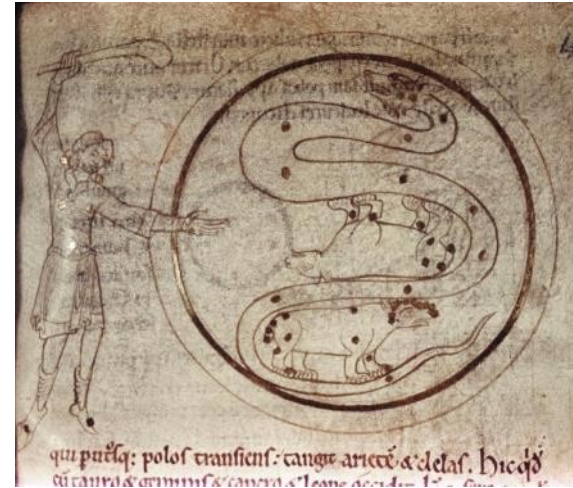


London BL
Arundel 339
same

IV.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley 614
n.b. — dragon's head; in circle with Booyes



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Digby 83 (SC 1684)
same

V. (singleton)



Baltimore, Walters Art Gallery
Ms 734
n.b. — dragon's head, circle held by hand of Bootes

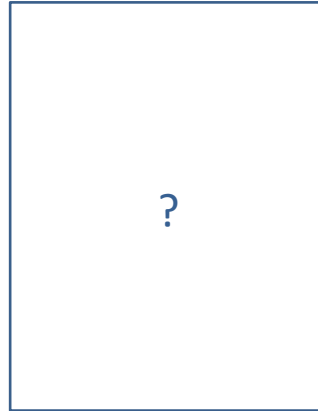


VI. (singleton)

VI- related: German Star Books ('secundum Hyginum')



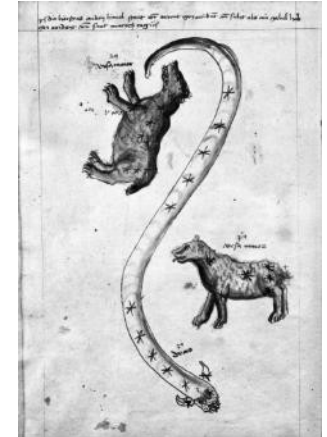
Berlin, Staatsbibl.
Ms 8° 44 (Rose 962)
n.b. – snake



Lyon, Bib mun, Pal des
Arts 45



Lyon, Bib mun
Ms 172



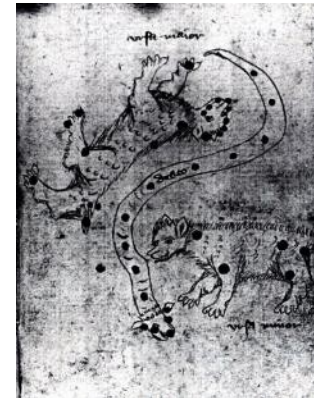
Munich, Staatsbibl
Germ 595
n.b. – snake with ears



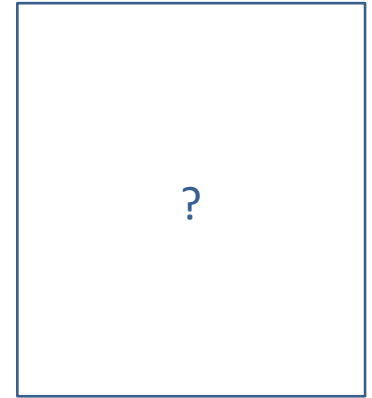
Munich, Staatsbibl
CIm 59
snake



Vatican BAV
Pal.lat. 1369
same as Germ 595



Vatican BAV
Pal.lat. 1389
same



Wolfenbüttel Herz Aug
Guelf 81 24 Aug 1

VII. (singleton)



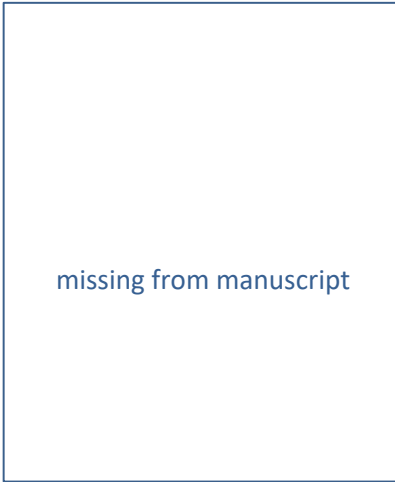
London BL,
 Roy Ms 13. A. XI
 n.b. – dragon-headed snake

VIII. (singleton)

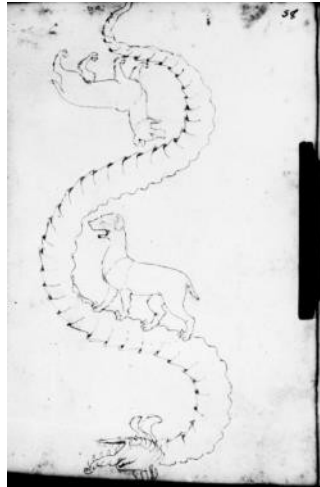


Munich, Staatsbibl.
 Clm 10270
 n.b. – dragon-headed snake

IXa.



Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Mus
Ms 260



Florence, BN
Magl XI. 141
n.b. - dragon-headed snake



Milan, Bibl. Ambrosiana
T. 47 sup
same



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Can. class lat 179
same



Siena, Bib com
Ms L. VI. 25
same



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3109
winged dragon



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3109
winged dragon



Verona, Bibl capitolare
Ms CCLXI
same

IXb.

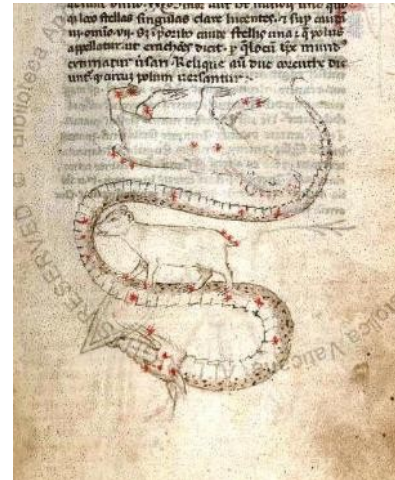


Oxford, Bodleian Library
 Can misc 46
 n.b. — dragon-headed snake



Milan, Bibl Trivulziana
 N. 690 (E 83)
 same

IXc.



Vatican, BAV
 Vat lat 3110
 similar



Florence, BNC
 Magl XI. 114,1
 same

IXd. (distant singleton)



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
 Ashburnam 1148
 n.b. – dragon-headed snake

IXe.



Pavia, Bibl Univ
 Aldini 490
 same

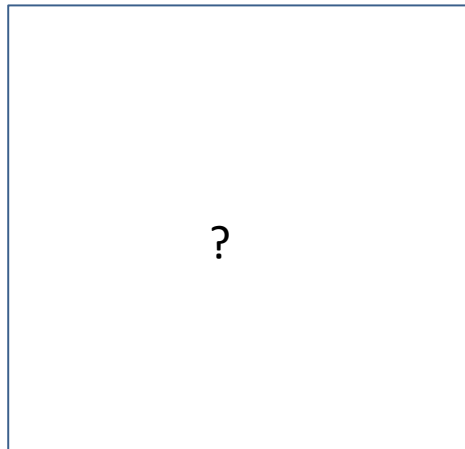


Vatican., BAV
 Urb lat 1358
 same

IXf.



New York, Public Library
 Spencer Ms 28
 n.b. – same, bur reversed



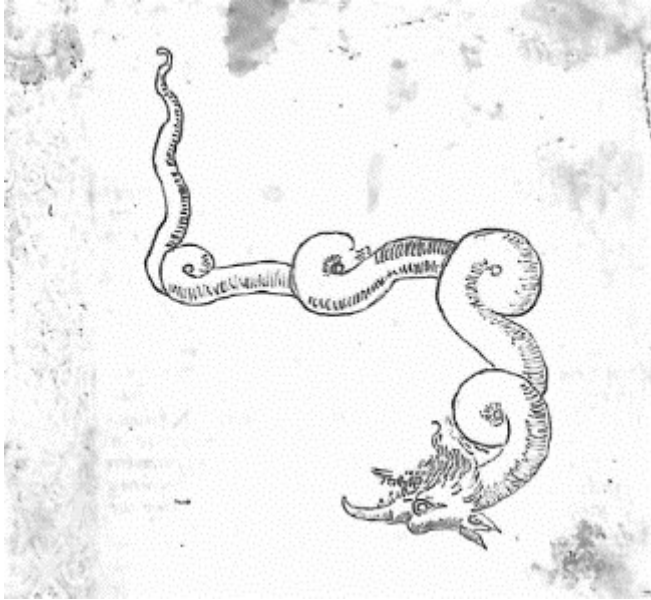
Freiberg, Andreas-Möller-Bibl.
 Cl XI 4o 9

IXg.



Florence, Bib Naz
 Plut 89, sup 43
 same

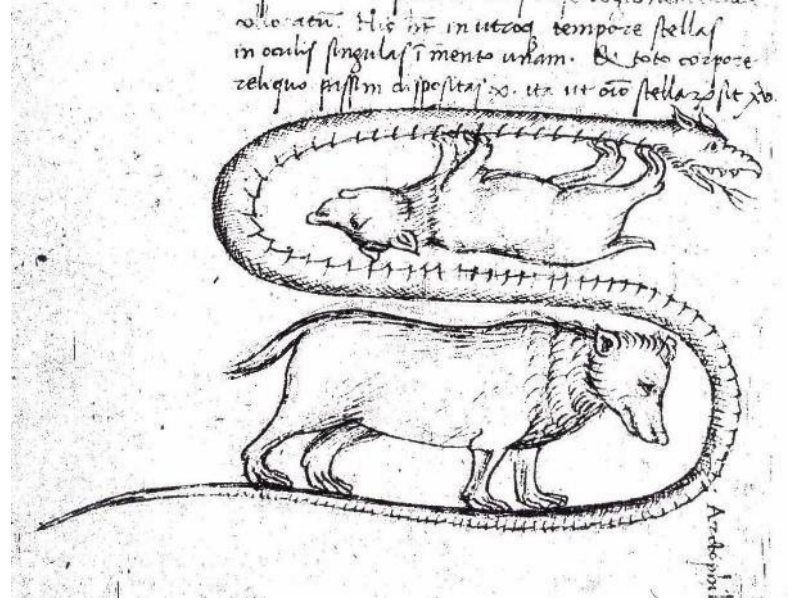
X. (singleton)



Vatican, BAV
Chigi H. IV. 20

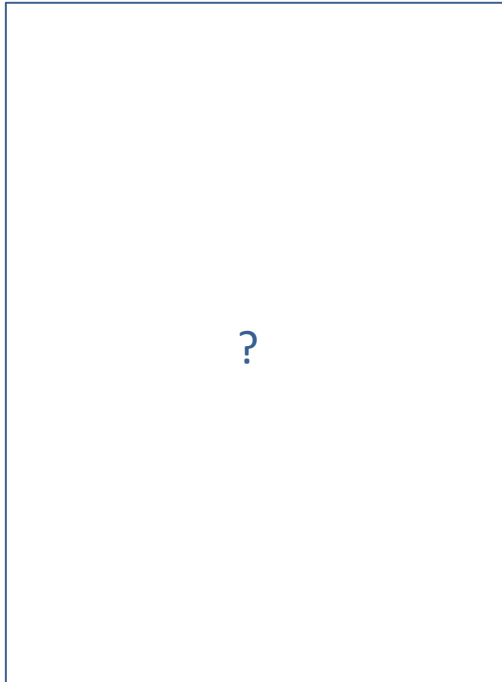
n.b. – dragon-headed snake with Z-shaped body

XI. (singleton)

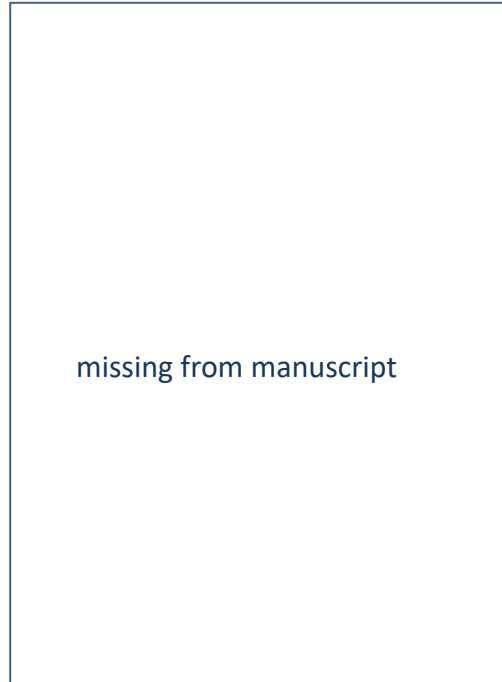


Cortona, Lib del Comune
Ms 184 (256)

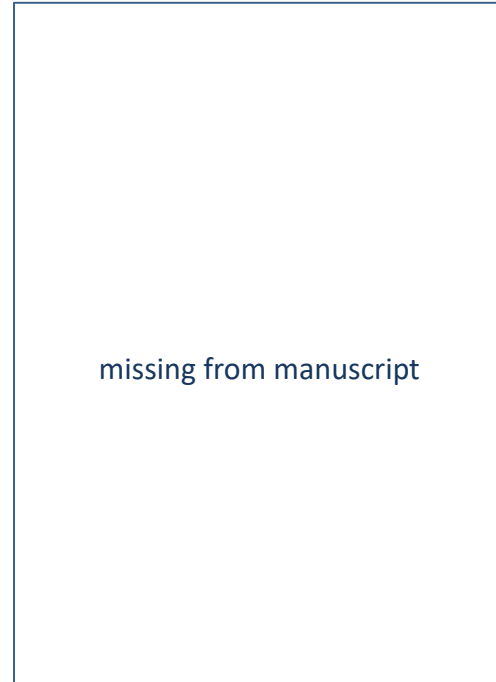
n.b. – dragon-headed snake



Cambrai, Bibl Mun.
Ms 933 (832)

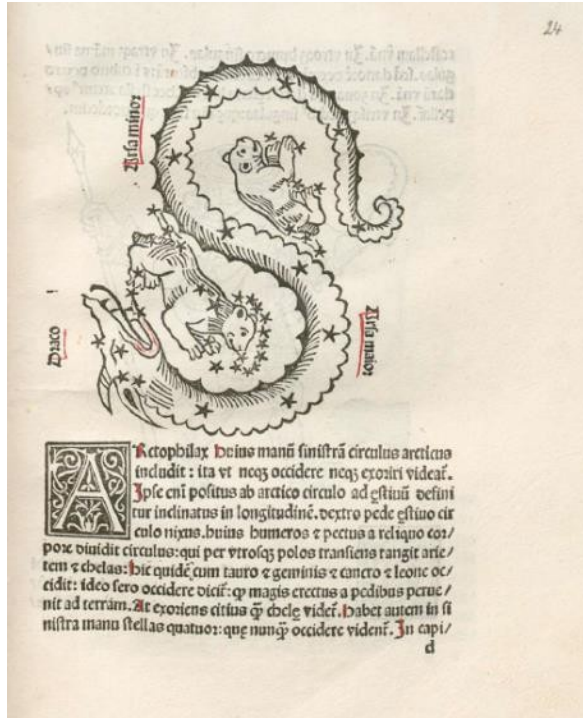


Cambridge, Trinity College
Ms R 15 32



Leiden, Univ.-bibl.
Gronovius 21

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482

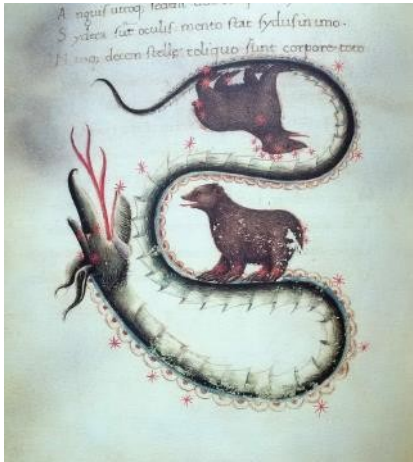


cf Michael Scot



Vienna ÖNB
Vindob 3111
same

1a.



Rimini, Cassa di Risparmio
(London Sotheby's sale 1992)
n.b. – dragon-headed snake

1b.

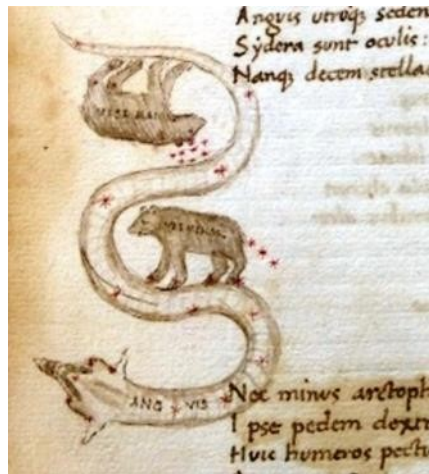


Cambridge, CUL
Dd IV 64
same

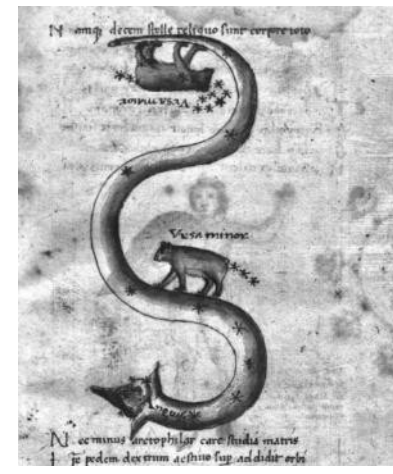
11a.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley 646
n.b. – head from top

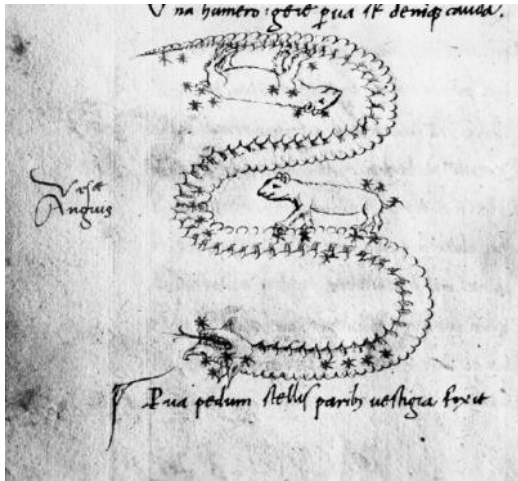


Parma, Bib Palatina,
Parm 1008
same



Venice, Bibl Marciana
XII, 194 (4148)
same

IIb.



Parma, Bibl Palatina
 Parm 27
 n.b. – dragon-headed snake



Rome Bibl Casanatense
 Ms 4059
 same, Greek label



Munich, BSB
 Clm 15743
 same

III.



Bologna, Bibl Com
Ms 173
n.b. – dragon-headed snake

IV.



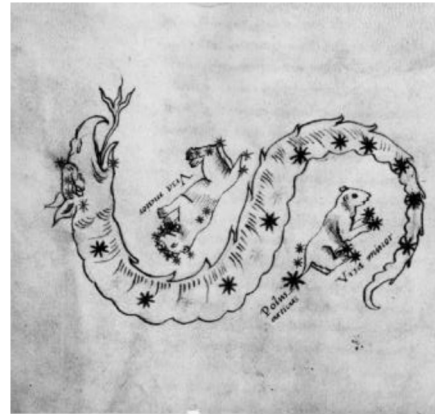
London, Wellcome Coll
Ms 122
same

V.

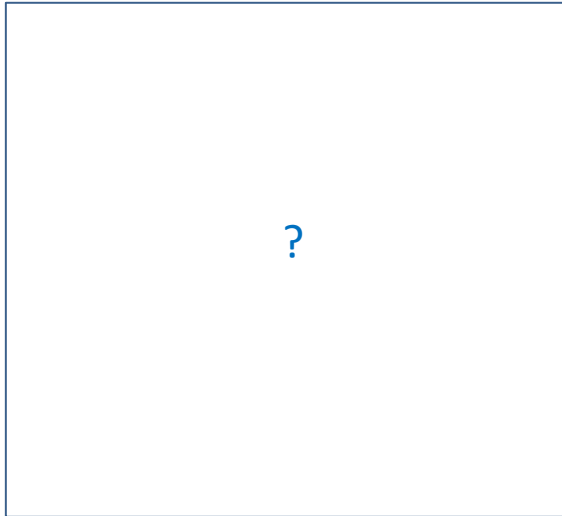


Ravenna, Bib Classense
Ms 120
n.b. – horizontal on page

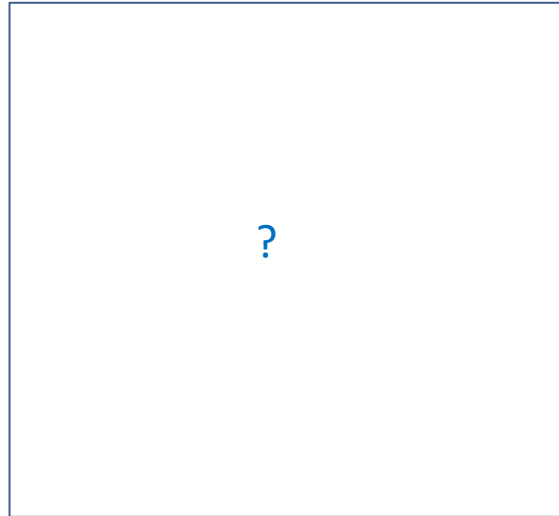
VI.



Florence, Bibl Marucelliana
Ms C. CCLI
cf. Ratdolt/ Michael Scot



Krakow,
Rps BJ 3706



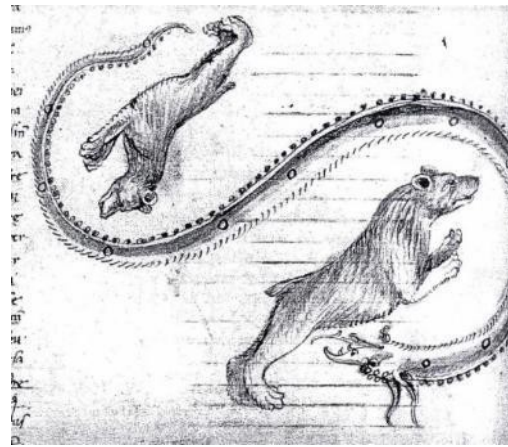
Padua, Bibl. Universitaria
Cod 983

N Italian Group – Ia.

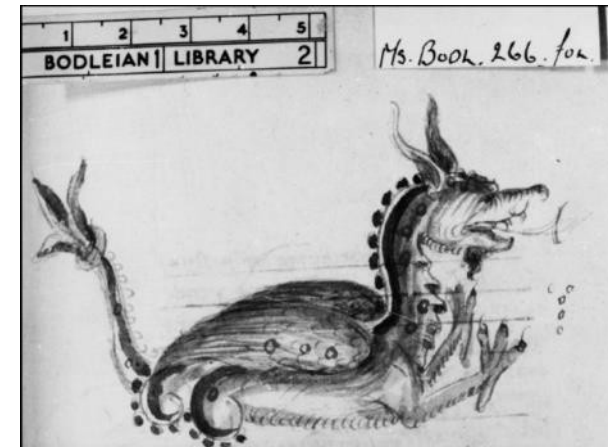


Munich, Staatsbibl
Clm 10268

n.b. – depicted twice: 1) dragon headed snake and 2) two-legged winged dragon



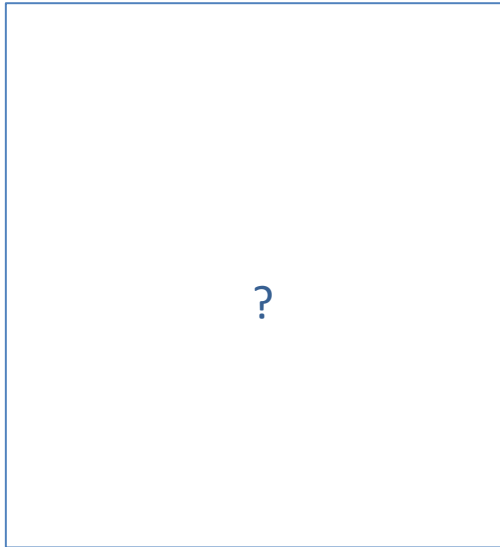
Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley Ms 266
same



Re: Draco inter arctos = Et probantur secundum fabulas poetarum commorari inter plicaturas Draconis longissimi sine alis et pedibus ad instar serpentis. (ed. Ackermann 2009, p. 168).

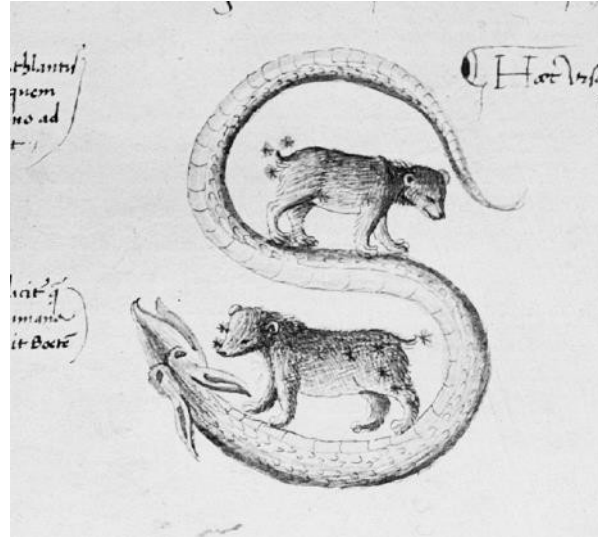
Re: Draco = Quidam vero sumunt istum Draconem pro mari magno, dicentes,anguillam esse piscem magnum et, quod quando simul iungetur, finietur mundus. (Ackermann 2009, p. 174)

N Italian Group – Ic.



Warsaw, BN, B
Baw 46

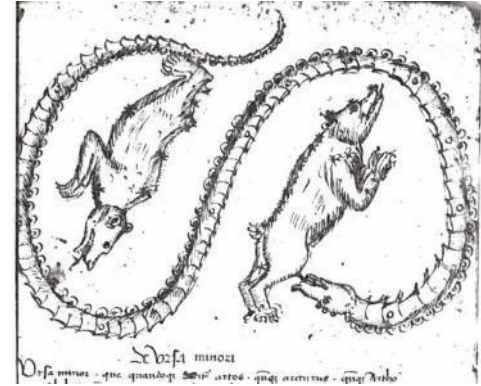
N Italian Group – Id.



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 3394

n.b. – depicted only once, seen from top of head

N Italian Group – Ie.



Padua, Bibl Seminario
Cod. 48

n.b. – depicted twice: 1) dragon headed snake and 2) two-legged segmented and winged dragon

Bohemian Group – IIIa.



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 2352

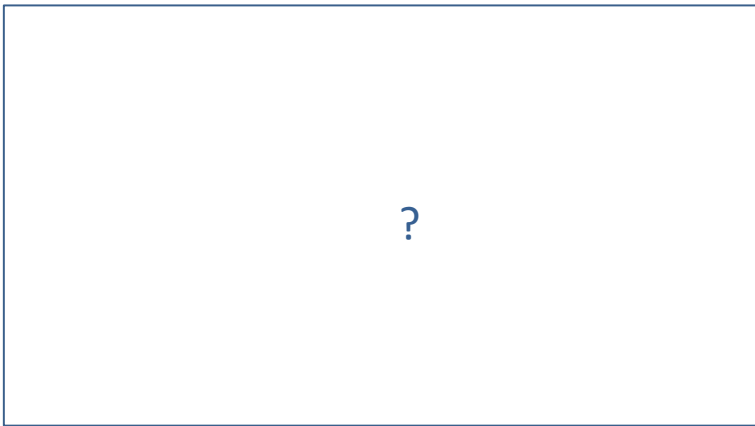
n.b. – depicted twice: 1) dragon headed snake and 2) two-legged dragon



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 2378

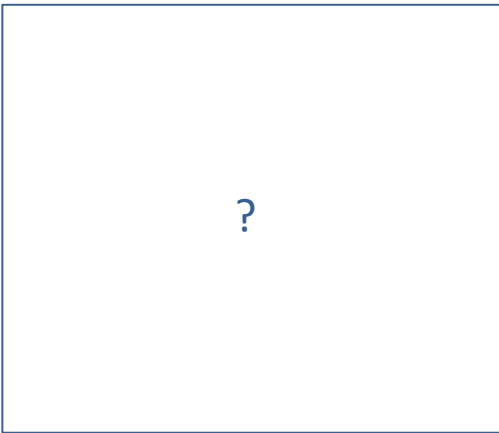
same, note twists in body

Bohemian – IIIa.



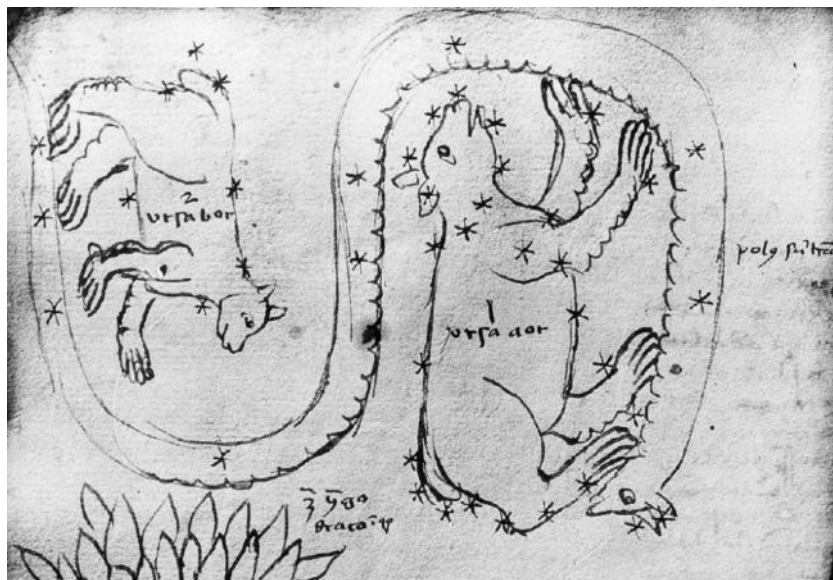
Prague NK,
Ms III. C. 2

Bohemian – IIIb.



Paris BN
lat 7408A

Bohemian – IIIc.

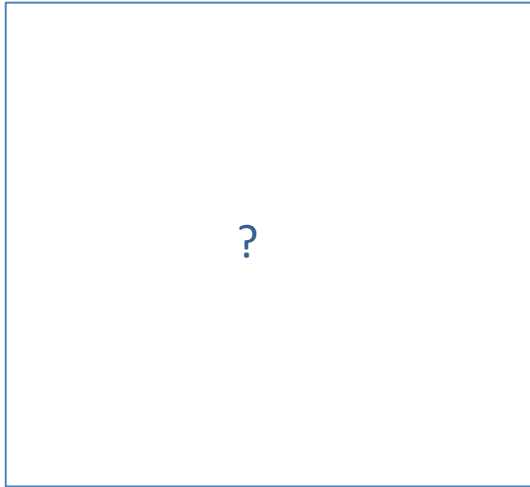


Vienna, ONB
Vindob 5442
n.b. – depicted only once

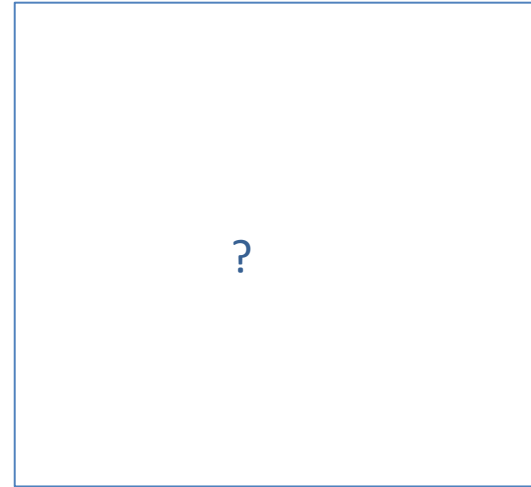
Bohemian – III d.



Cambridge, MA
Harvard, Houghton
Libr., Typ 43



Edinburgh, Royal Observatory
Ms Cr 3. 23

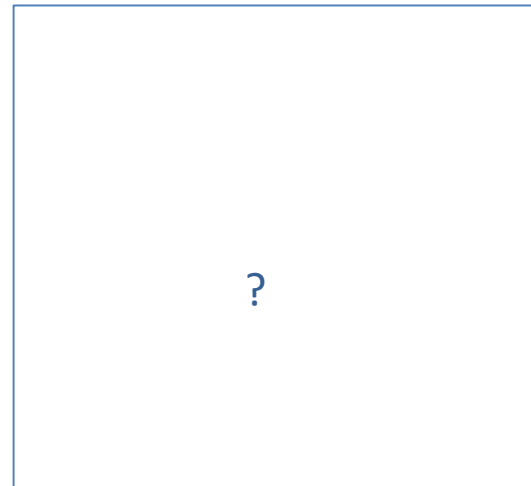


Florence, BNC
Magl. XXII, 22



Klosterneuburg, Augustiner Ch-Stift,
Ms CCI 125

n.b. – depicted only once, twists in body



Krakow, Bibl Jagiellonska
Rps 573



Prague, Narodni Knihova
 Ms XXXVI A 3
 n.b. – depicted only once as snake



Seville, Bibl Columbina
 Ms. 7.7.1
 n.b. – depicted only once as 2-legged, winged dragon with twists in body

Michael Scot
 German mss – IVa.

Draco



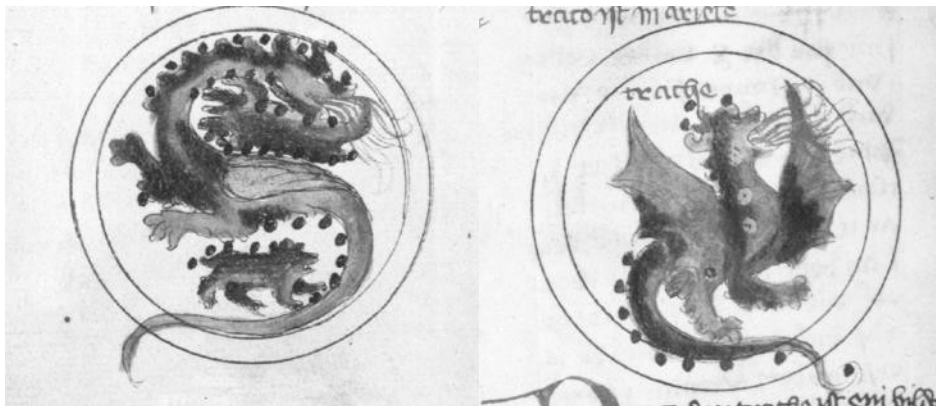
Darmstadt, Hess Hochschulbibl.
 Ms 266

n.b. – depicted twice, both as winged dragon



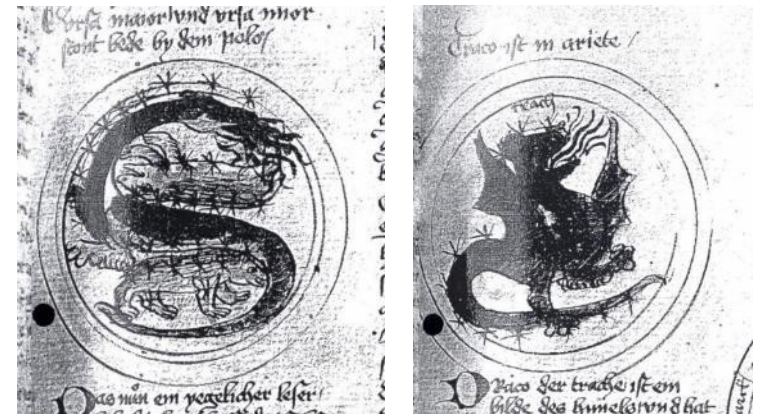
Berlin, Staatsbibl
 Ms germ fol 244

n.b. – only one image, snake with ears, head seen from top



Salzburg, Studienbibl
 2 G 8/13

depicted twice, same as above



Vatican, BAV
 Pal lat 1370
 same

German mss – IVa.



Paris, BN
Allem 106

depicted twice, first one without wings

German mss – IVb.



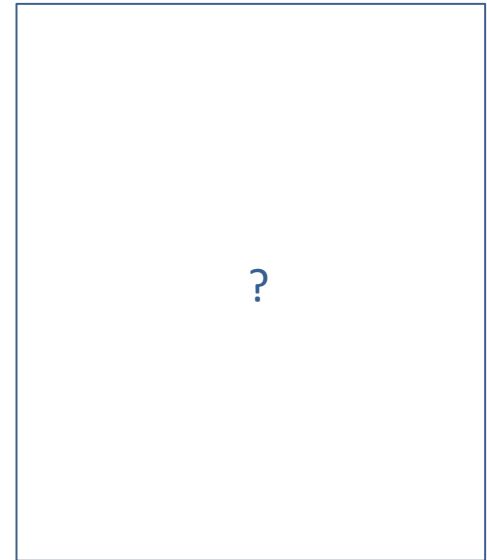
Tubingen Univ-bibl.

Ms d 2



first one without

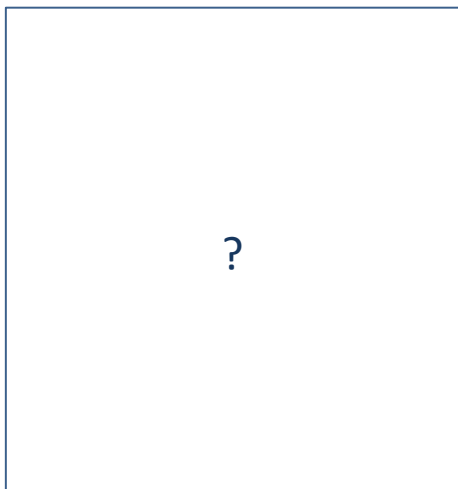
paranattellonta schema



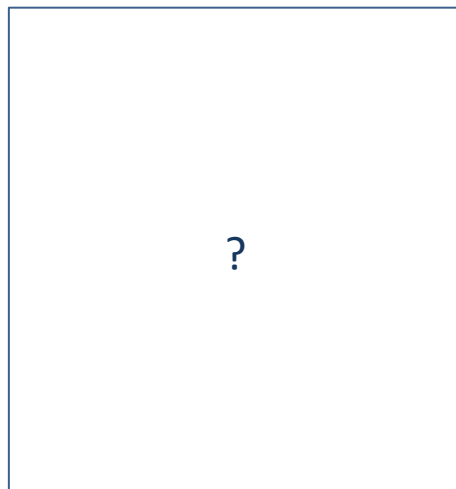
Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug Bibl
Ms Guelph 29 14 Aug 4°



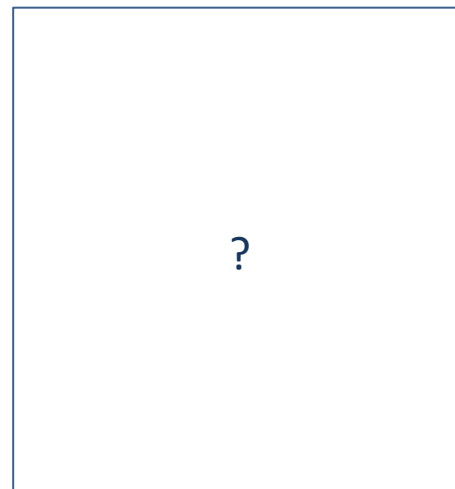
Children of Venus



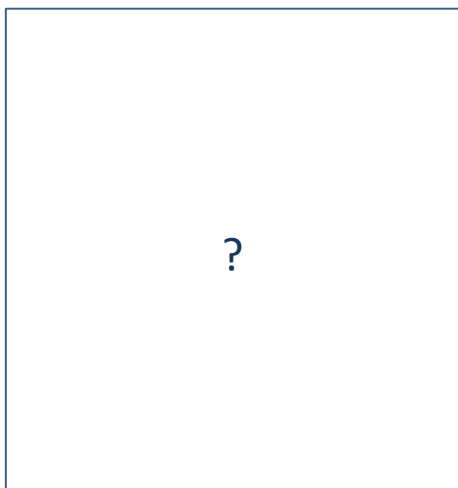
Coburg, Bayerisches Landesbibl.
Ms 5



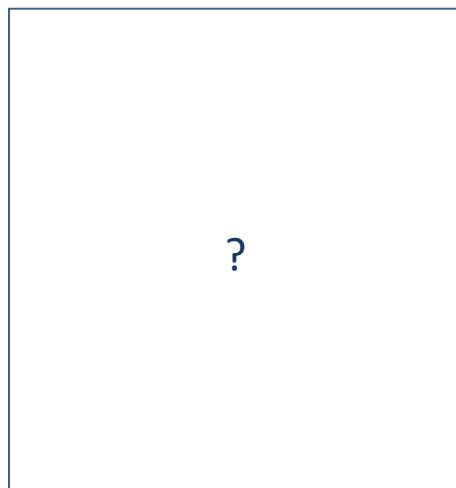
Edinburgh, Royal Observatory Libr.
Ms Cr 4 6



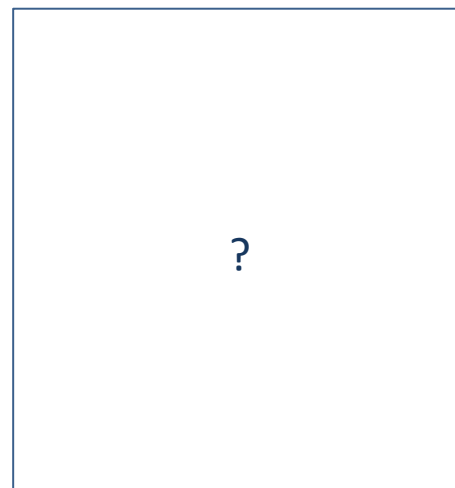
Freiburg, Univ-bibl.
Ms 458



Heidelberg Univ-bibl.
Pal germ 832



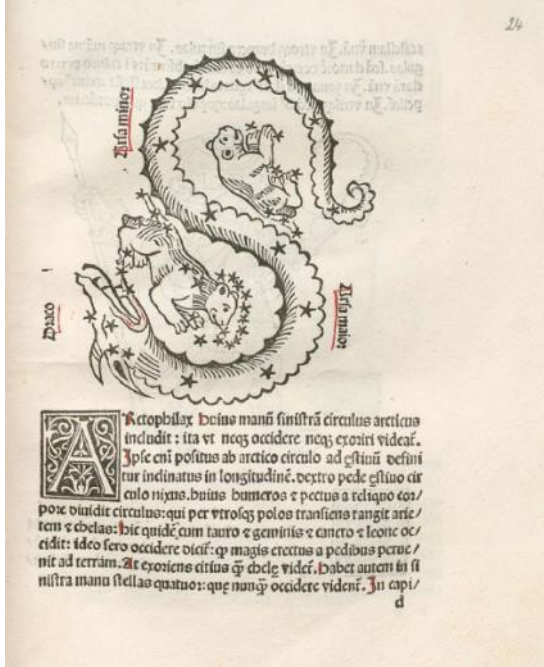
Karlsruhe, Badische Landesbibl.
Ms K 2790



Nürnberg, Germanisches Nationalmus.
Ms 7082

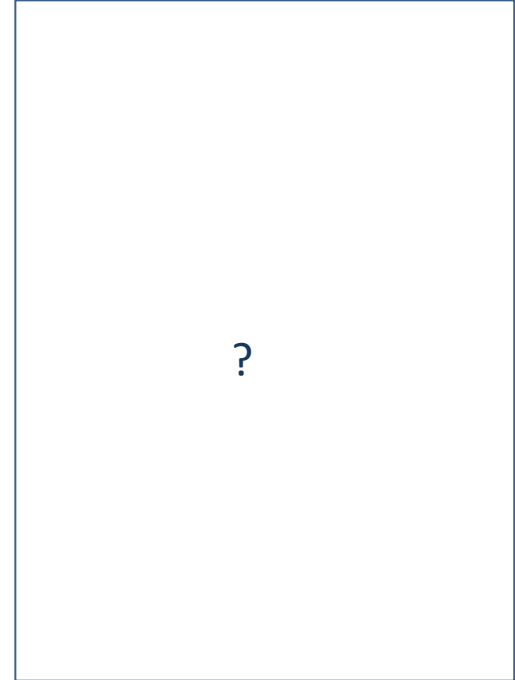
Venice: Ratdolt, 1482

Bartolommeo da Parma



Cambridge, Emmanuel College Ms 70

n.b. – depicted twice = snake; winged, 2-legged dragon



Metz, Bibl mun Ms 287

Fazio degli Uberti



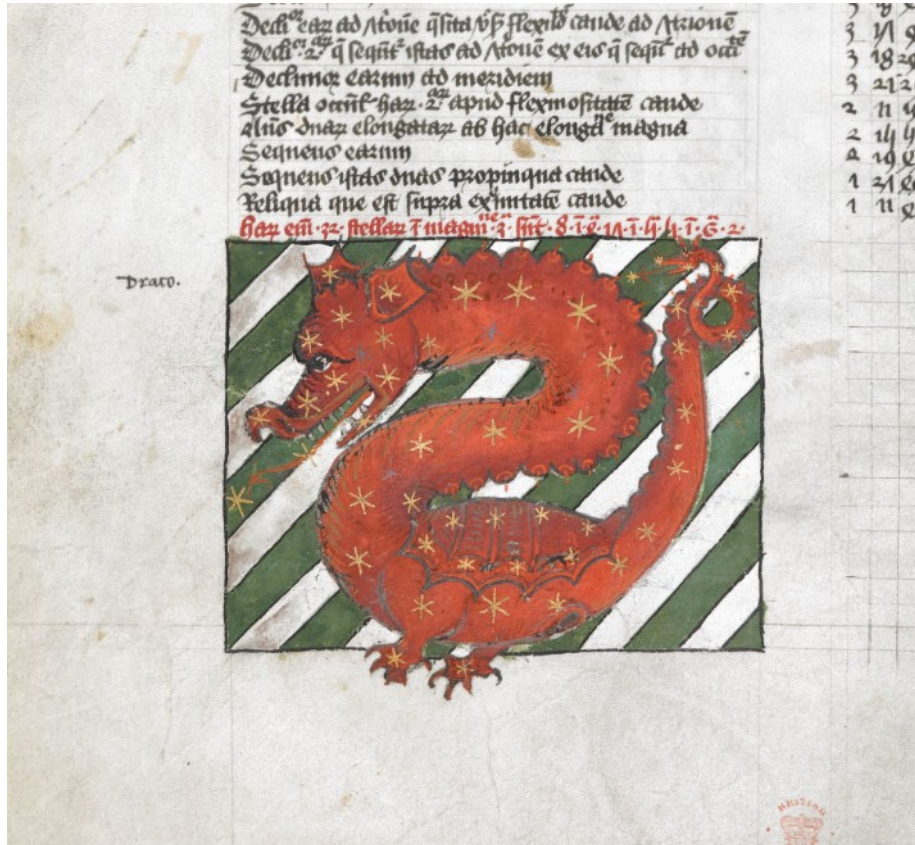
Paris, BN, Ital 81

n.b. – depicted twice: 1) dragon headed snake and 2) two-legged dragon with twists in body

Modena, Bibl Estense Ital 483 (α. P. 47)

n.b. – depicted twice: 1) dragon headed snake and 2) two-legged dragon with twists in body

Alfonsine Tables (John Killingworth update)

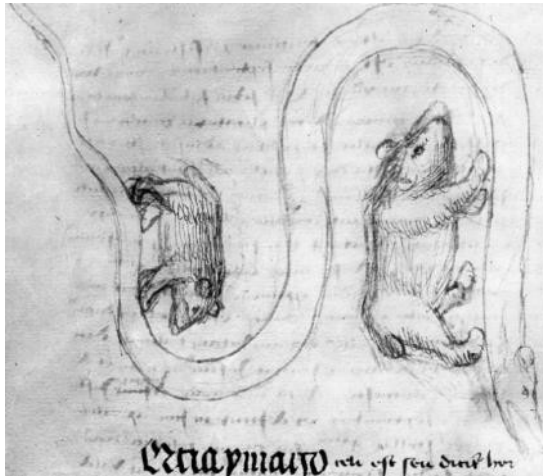


London, BL

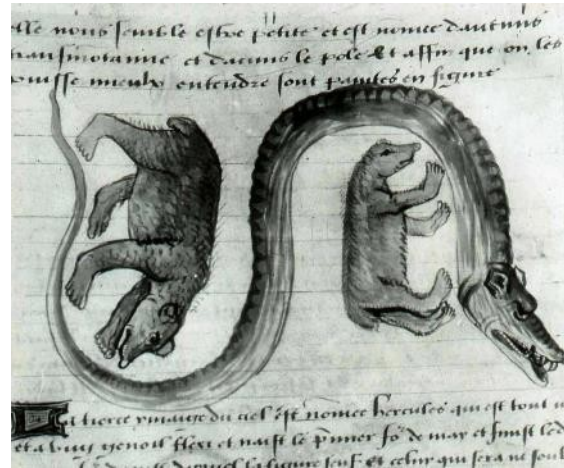
Arundel Ms 66

n.b. – depicted only once as 2-legged dragon
(image not taken from 1482 Hyginus, but see others in the set)

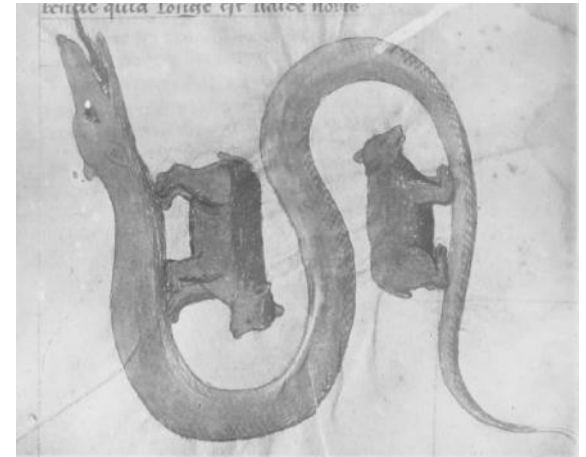
Stellacio draconis qui continent utrosque arthuros



Paris BN
Lat 6561



Paris BN
Fr 612
n.b. – similar, smaller bear towards head



Paris BN
Lat 7344
n.b. – rotated 180°



Hague
Ms 72.A
n.b. –



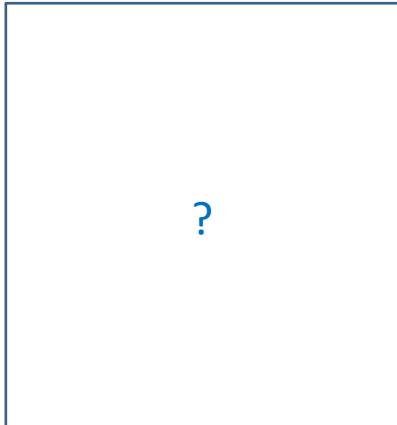
Hague
Ms 128 C
same



Paris, BN
Lat 8865



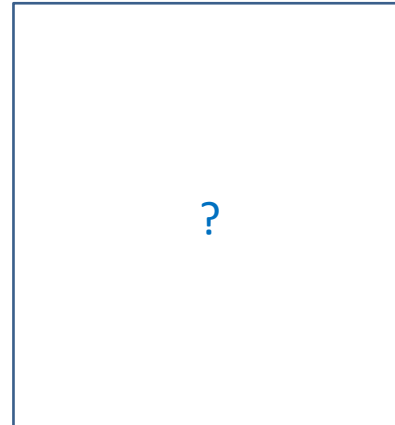
Chantilly, Petit Château
Ms 724 (1596)



Leiden, Univ-bibl
Ms 1° 31



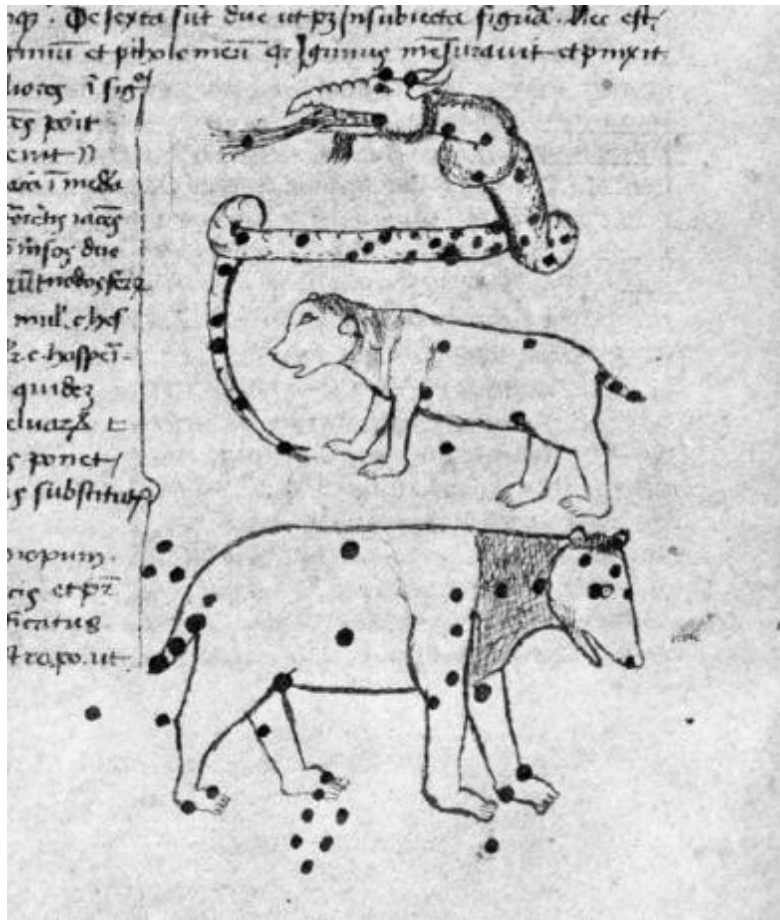
Ghent
Ms 92



Paris, BN
Lat 9675



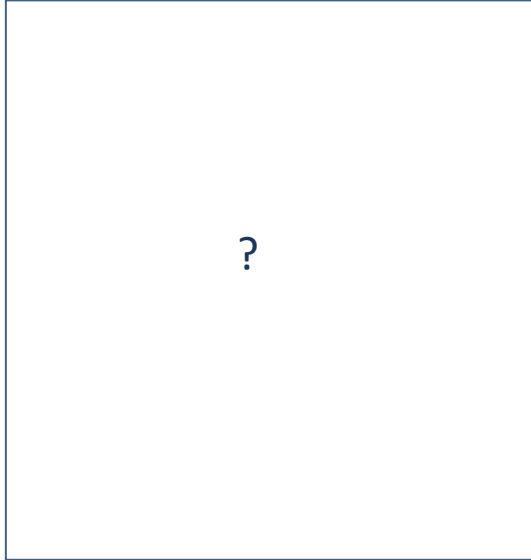
Wolfenbüttel, WDB,
Ms Gud lat 1



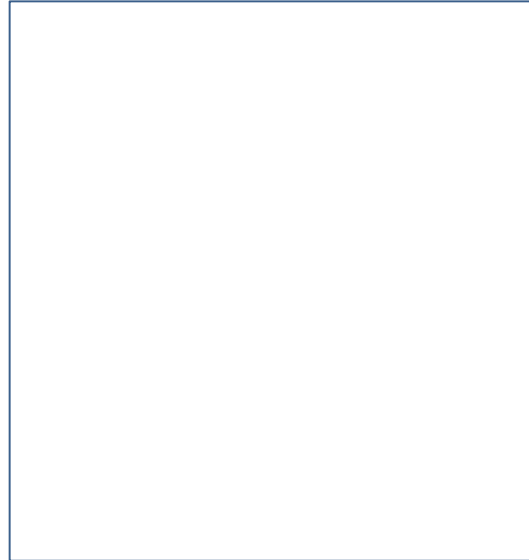
Vatican BAV
Val Lat 3121
n.b. – Z-shaped dragon-headed snake with twists in body



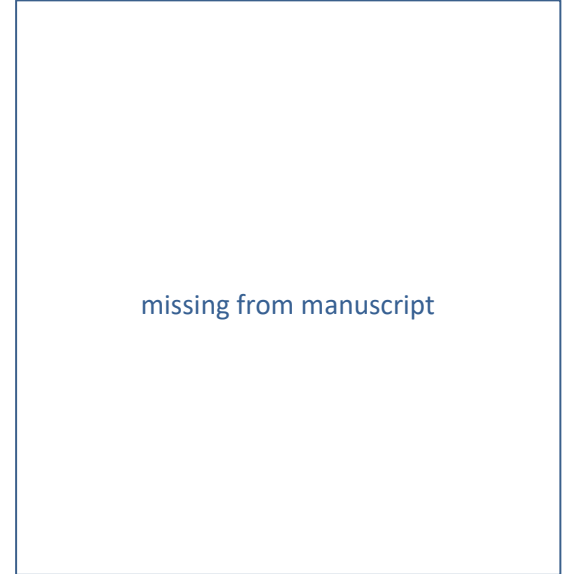
Madrid, BN
Ms 1983
same



Fermo, Bibl. Com.
Ms 4



Florence, Bibl. Laurenziana
Aedil 170
n.b. – Z-shaped dragon-headed snake with
twists in body



London, Lambeth Palace
Ms 35

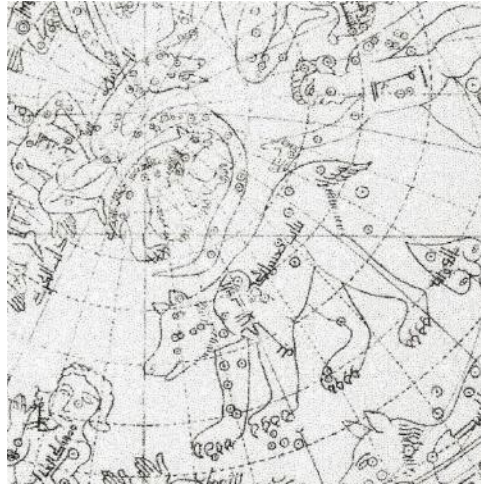


Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Plut 40 53
n.b. – dragon-headed snake

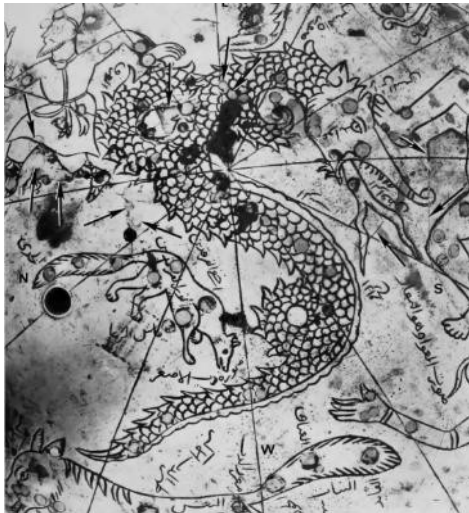
detail from planisphere



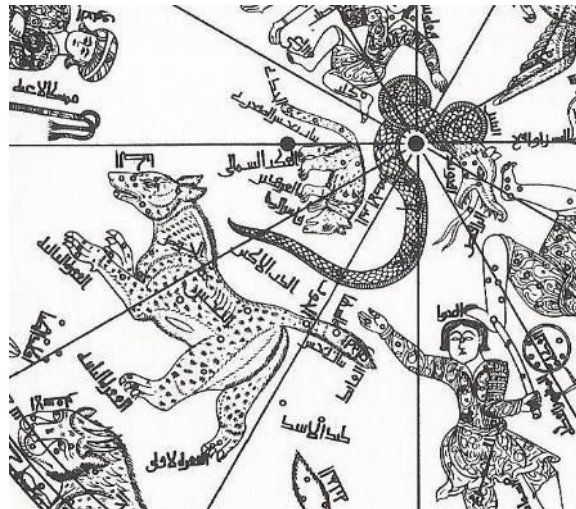
Florence, Mus delle Scienze, no. 2712
dated 1025 AD



Paris globe GA 325
n.b. – no twists in body



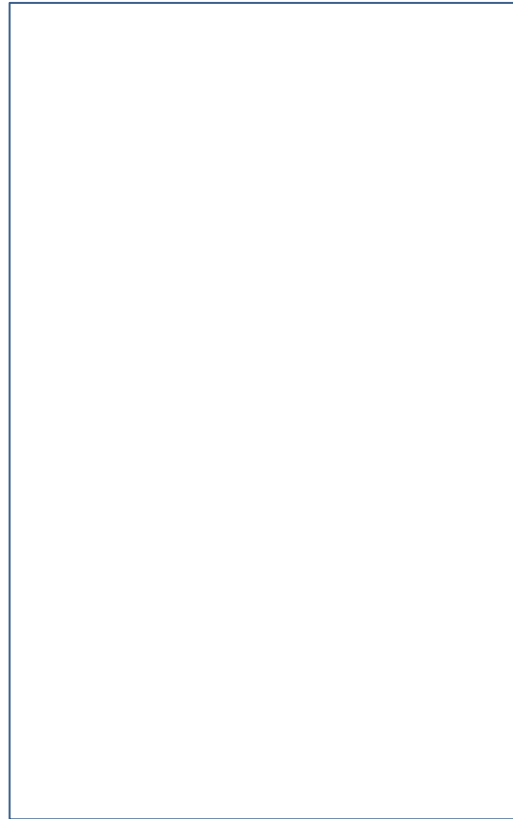
Smithsonian Mus, no 72-3085



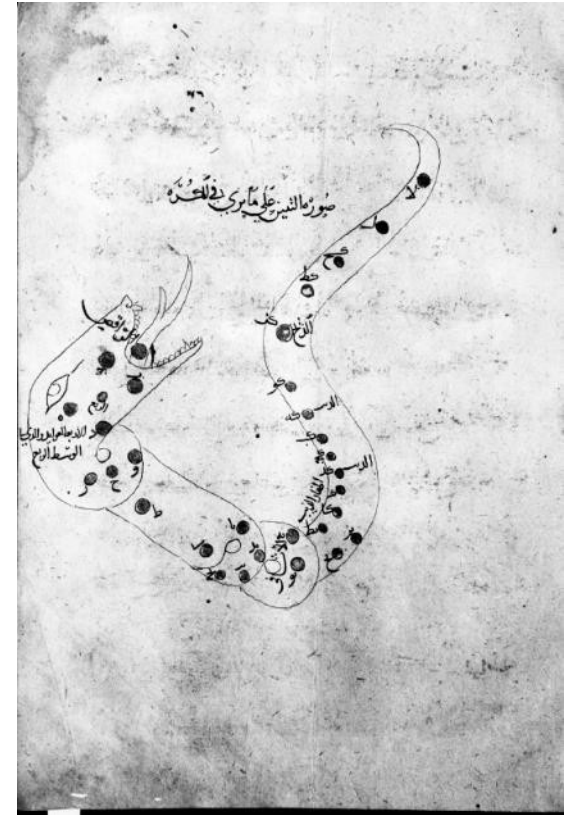
BM – Malcolm globe



Doha, Mus of Islamic Art
Ms 2. 1998. SO (= Sotheby's 1998, lot 34)
dated April 1125 AD; Baghdād

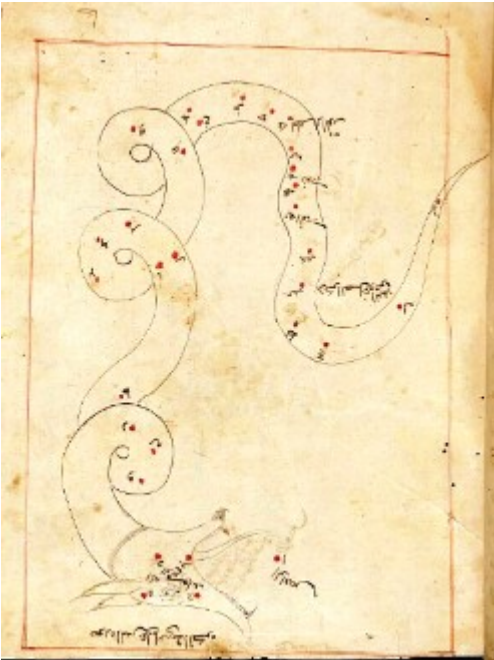


Istanbul, Süleymaniye Libr
Ms Fatih Kütüphanesi 3422
1125/26 AD; Mārdin

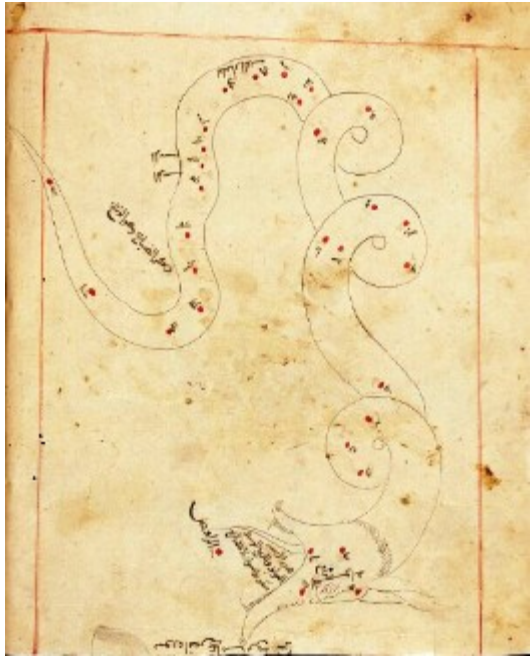




Istanbul, Topkapī Sarayī
 Ahmet II 3493
 1130-31 AD, Mayyafariqin, SE Turkey

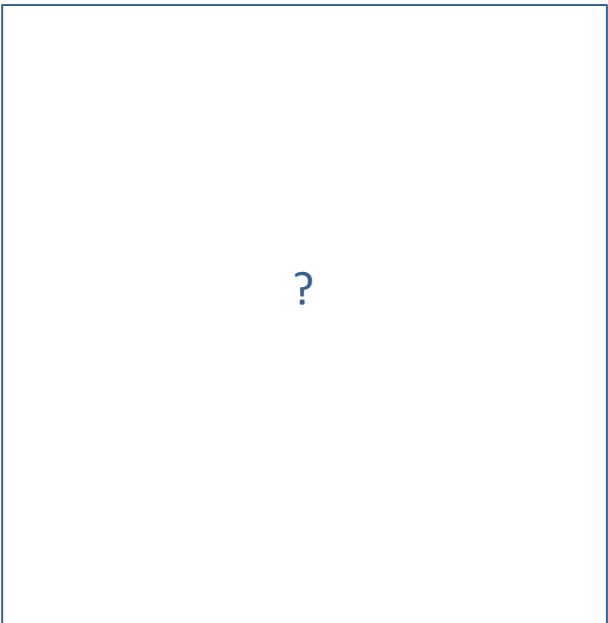


Oxford, Bodleian Libr
 Huntington Ms 212
 1170/71 AD; Mosul

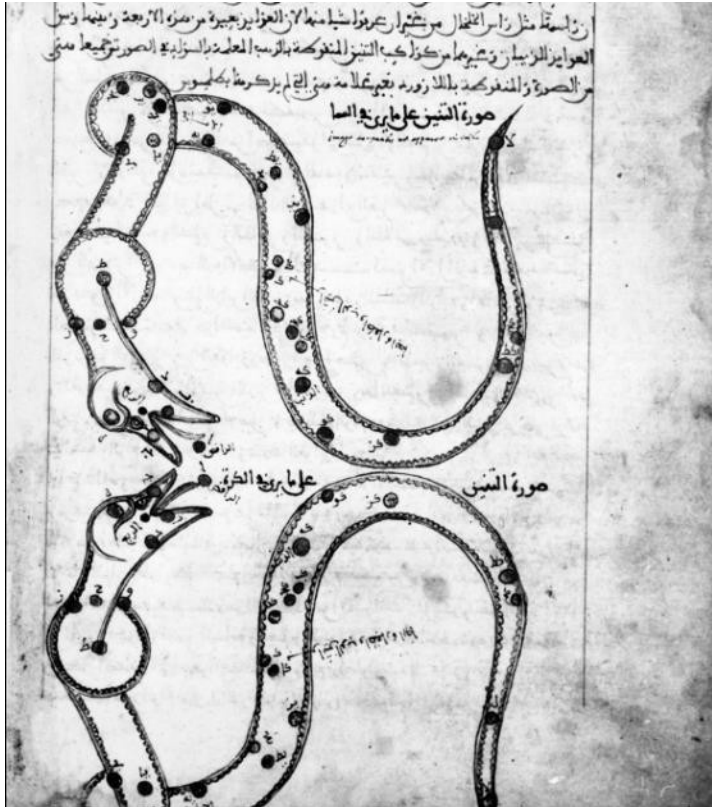




Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Ms Marsh 144
1009-1010 AD; Shiraz (?), Iran



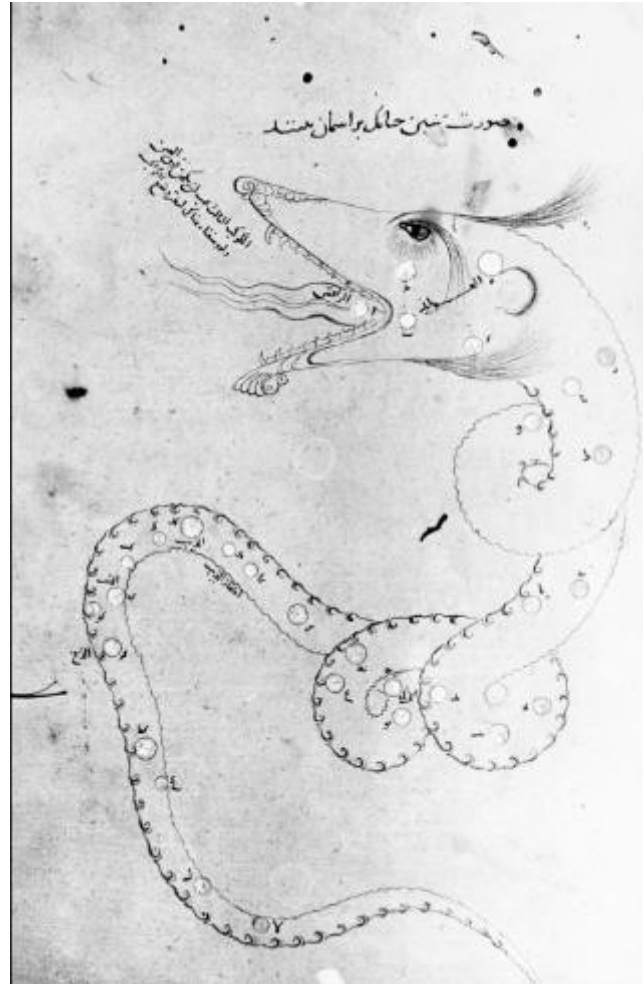
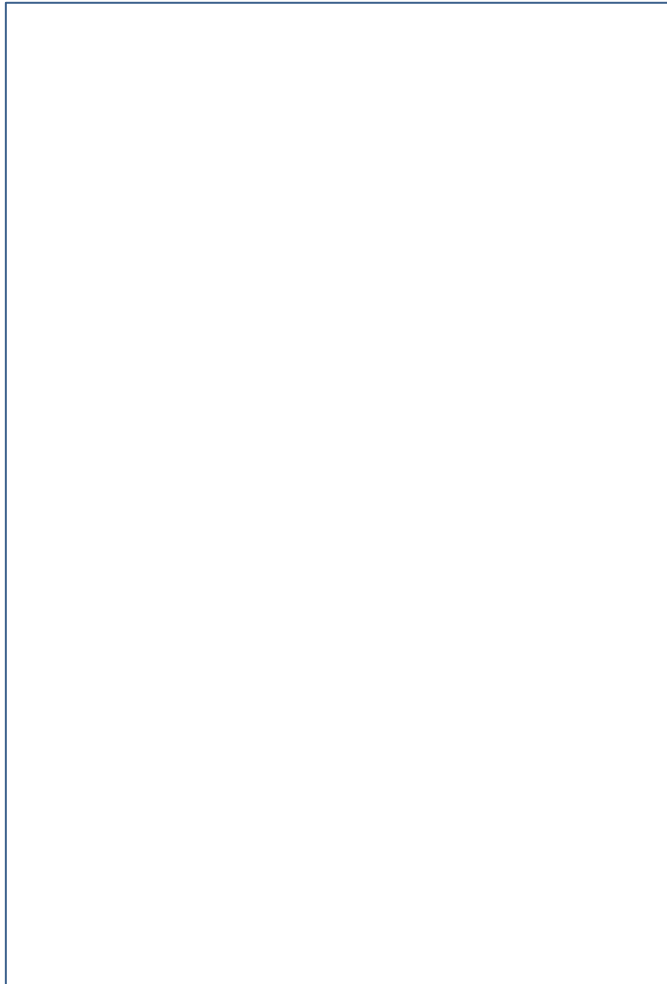
Berlin, Staatsbibl.
Ms qu or 704
c. 1203



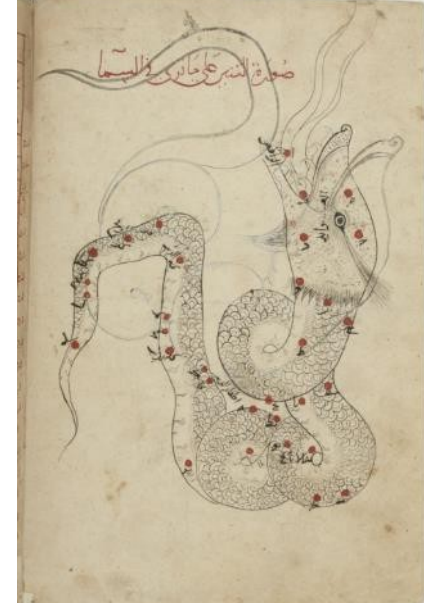
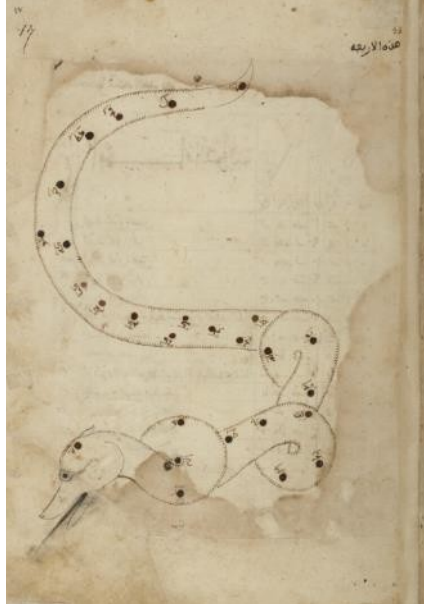
Vatican, BAV
Ross 1033
1224 AD, Ceuta (?) N Africa



Berlin, Staatsbibl.
Landberg 71
Aug/Sept 1233; Mosul



Istanbul, Suleymanie Libr
Ayasofia 2595
1249-50 AD; Alamut (?) Iran

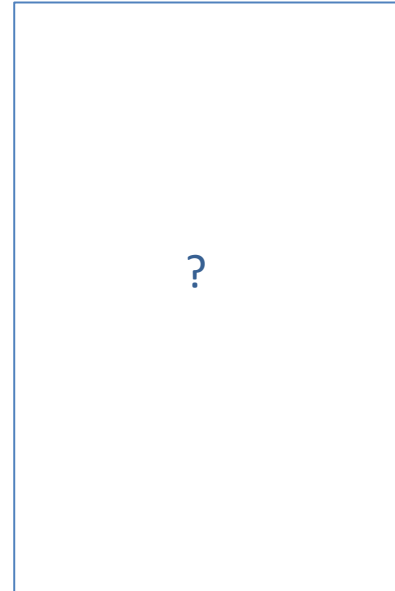


Paris BN
Arabe 2488
mid-13th C, Ceuta (?) N Africa

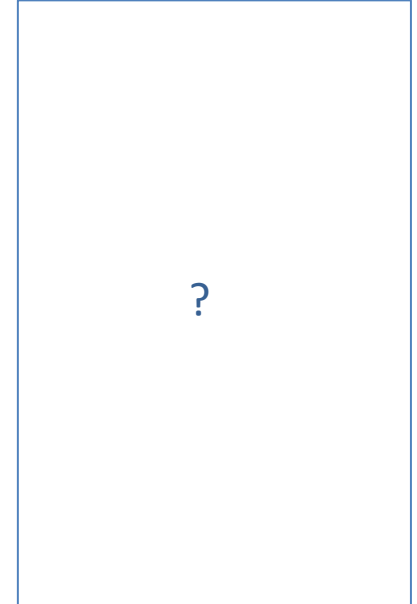
Paris BN
Arabe 2489
1266-67 AD; Syria?



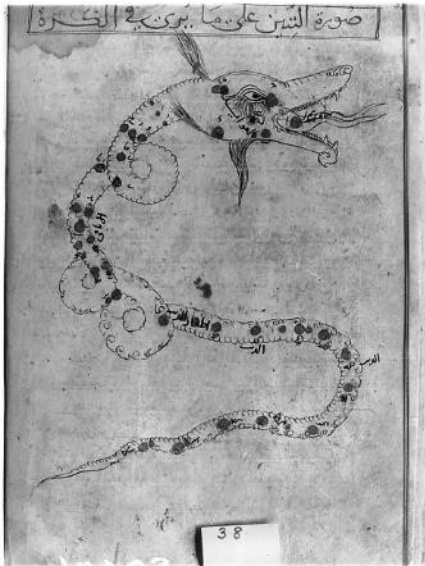
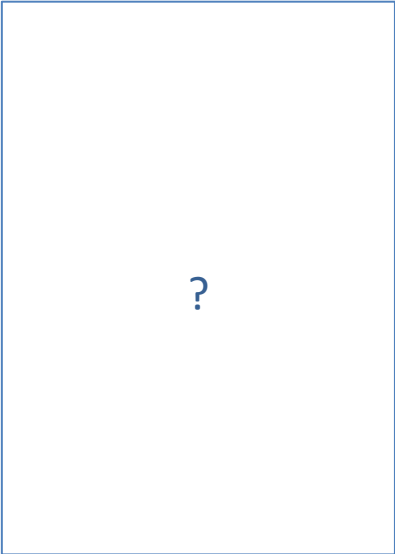
London BL
Or 5323
1260-80; Maragha (?), NW Iran
n.b. –



Cairo, National Lib
Ms Dar al-Kutub miqāt 390
1300 AD



Oxford, Bodleian Lib
Pococke 257
1303/04; Aleppo

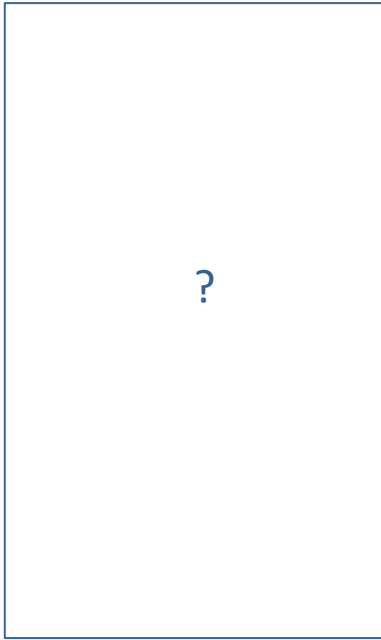


Escorial
Ms 915
20 March 1364 AD

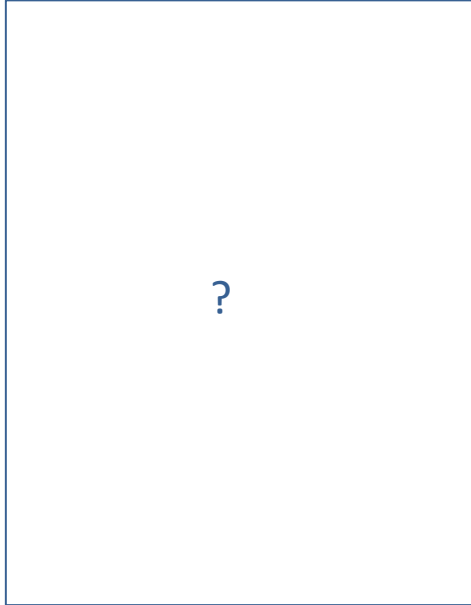
NY, Metropolitan Mus
Ms Rogers Fund 1913
c. 1400, Samarkand



Paris BN
Ms arabe 5036
c. 1430-40, Samarkand



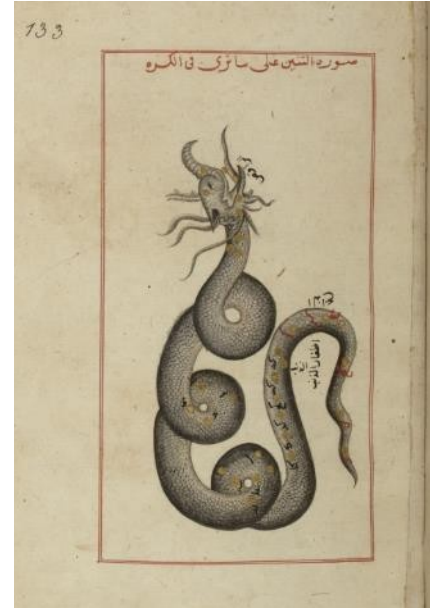
Bologna, Bibl. Univ
Ms 2953
8 Oct 1500 AD



Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr
Ms Ar 4119
1504/05 AD



Paris BN
Arabe 2490
1516/17 AD

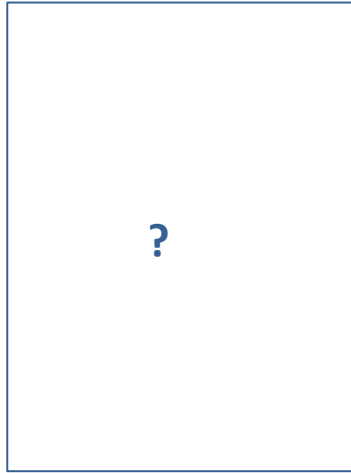


Paris BN
Arabe 2491
1770 AD

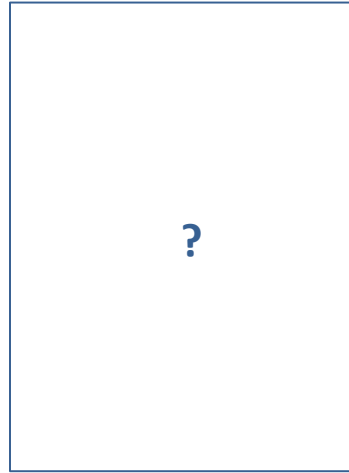
Paris BN
Arabe 2492
18th C



Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr
Ms Ar 4222
16th C; Iran



London BL
Add ms 7488
16th C



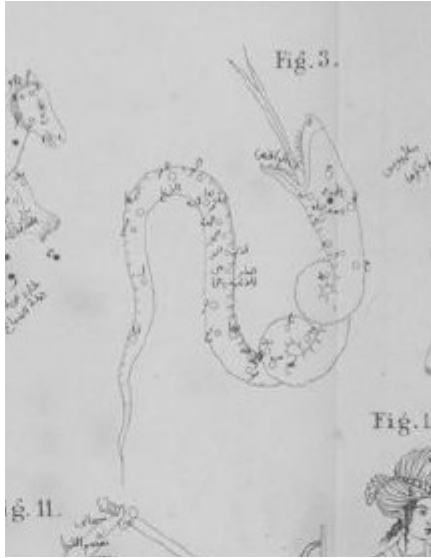
Istanbul, Perter Pasa Libr
Ms 375
16th C



Copenhagen, Kong. Bibl.

Ms arabe 83

25 May 1602 AD; Medina; copied from copy dated 1013/14
AD believed to be al-Sufi's own copy



St Petersburg, Inst Or Studs
Ms n.s. 191
16th C; Istanbul ?

Princeton, Univ Libr
Ms Garrett 2259 Yehuda
al-Sufi, dated 3 Jan 1607

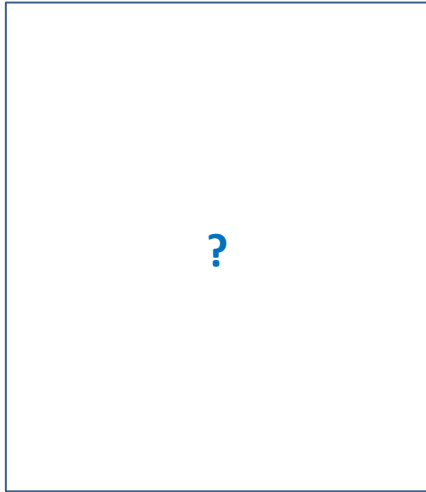
Paris BN
Arabe 6528
India, 1643-44



al-Sufi, at-Tusi transl???



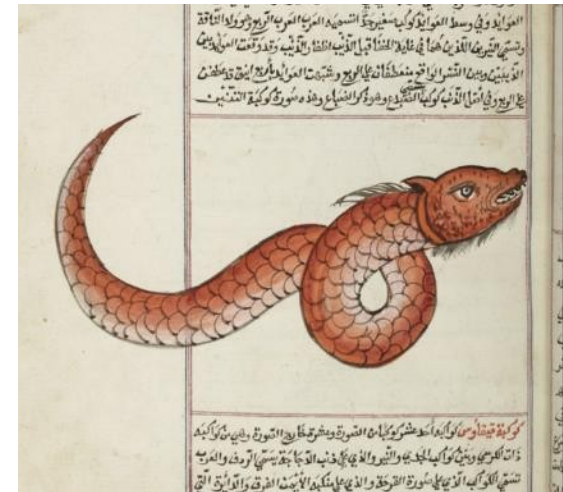
Tehran, Riza 'Abbasi Libr
Ms M. 570
Ibn-al-Sufi (son)
1159-60 AD



St Petersburg, Ms E (?)
Qazwini



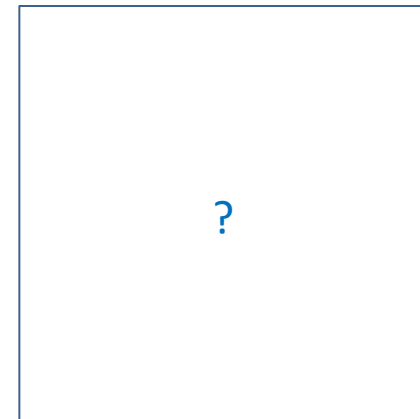
Baltimore, Walters Art Gall
Ms W 359
Qazwini –



Paris BN
Arabe 2178
1762-63 AD – same



Washington DC, Freer
Ms 1954-52 (ex-Sarre)
Qazwini
n.b. –

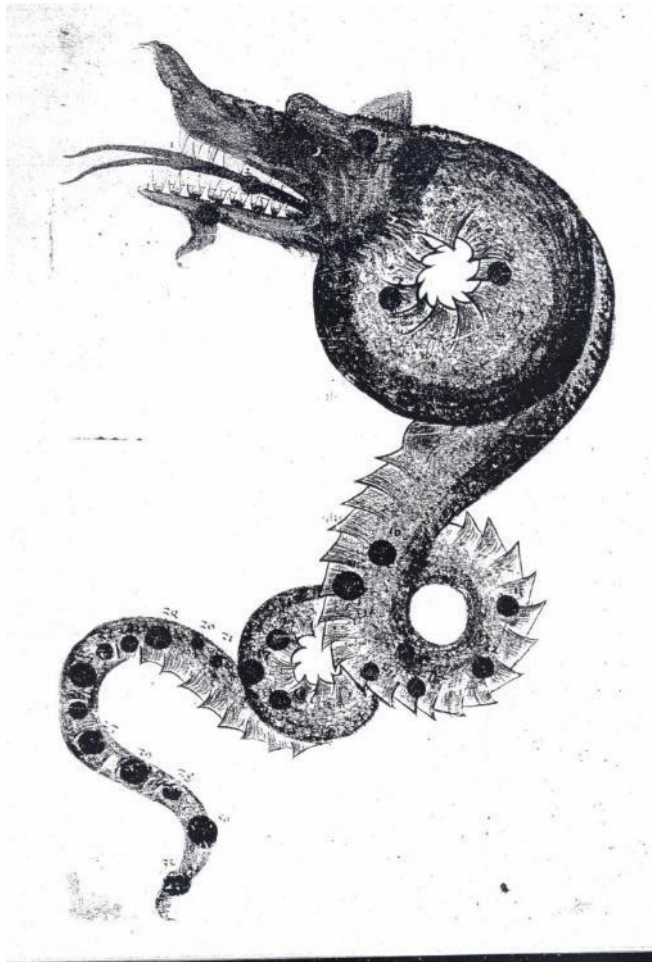


Location unknown
Mughal, 17th c
Qazwini



Paris, Bibl Arsenal
Ms 1036

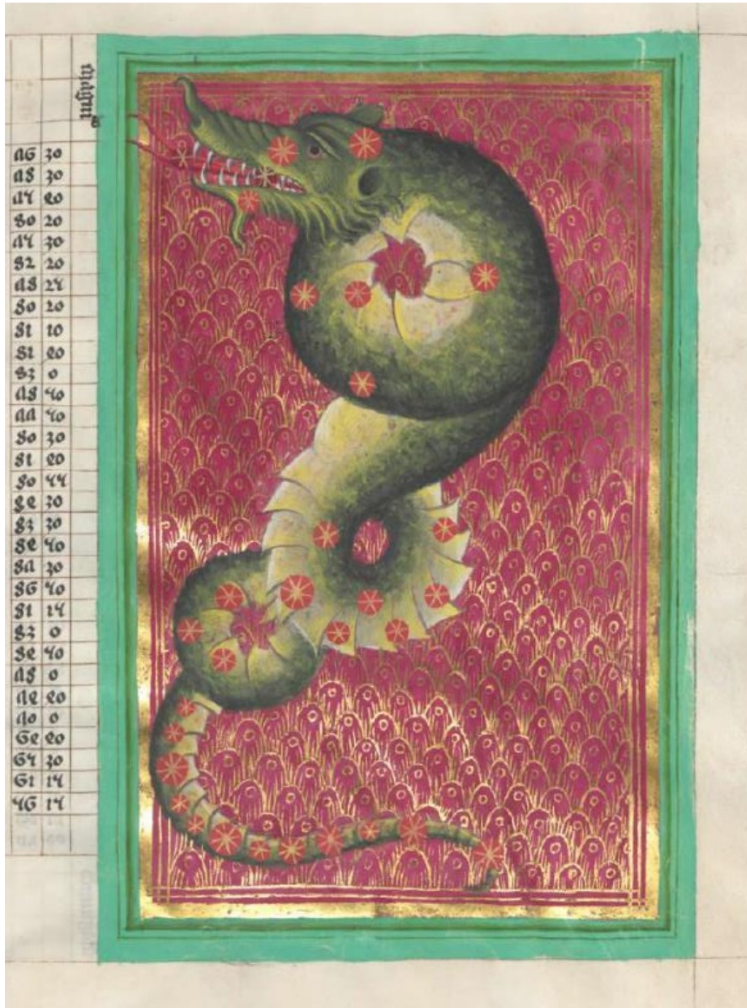
n.b. – dragon-headed, bearded snake, three twists in body



Prague, Strahov
DA. II. 33
same



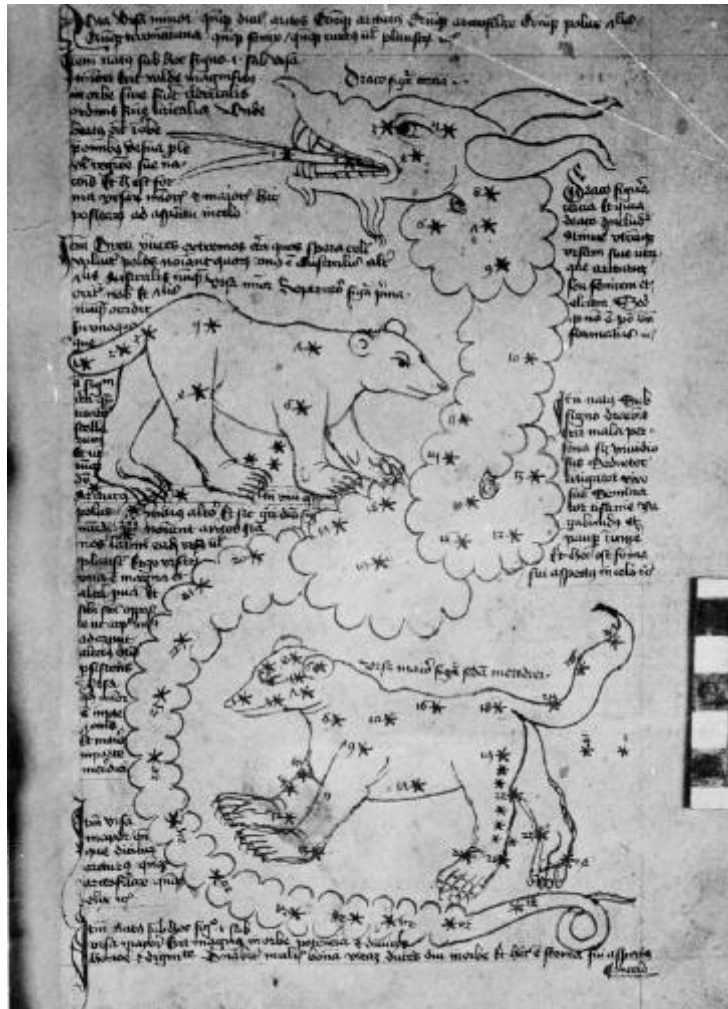
Berlin, Staatsbibl, KK
Ms 78 D 12
same



Munich, Staatsbibl
Clm 826
same



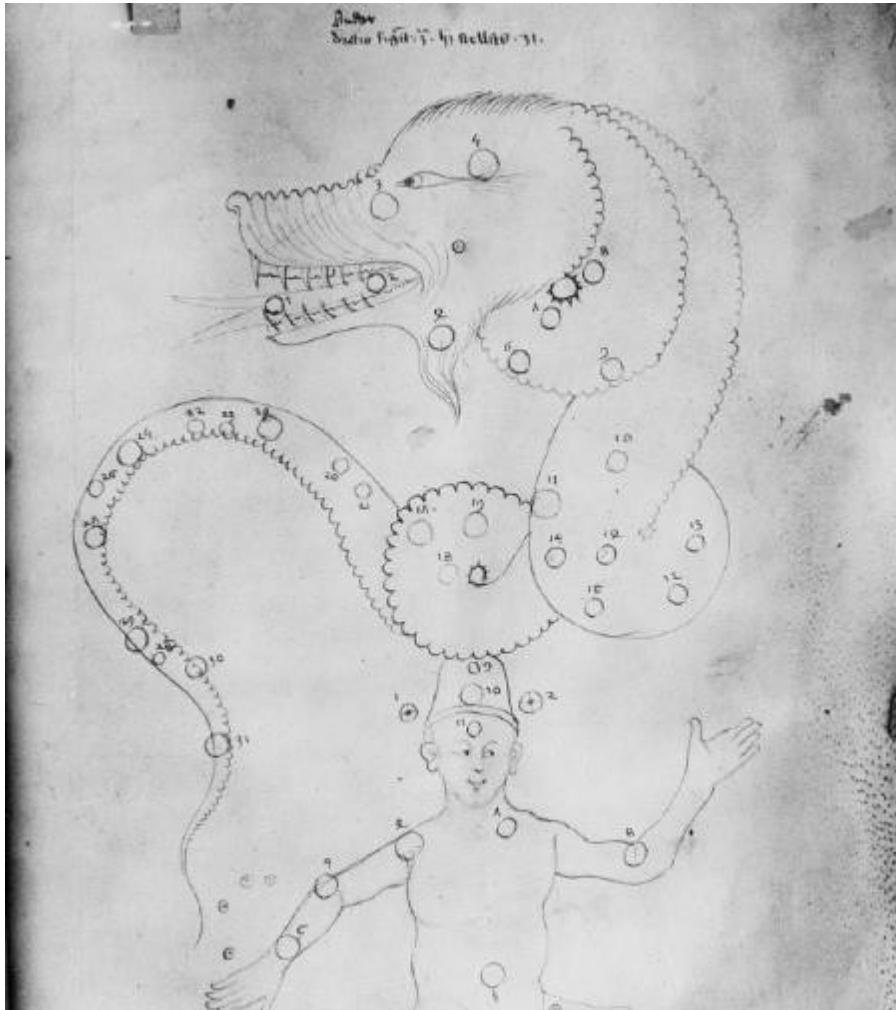
Gotha, Forschungsbibl
Membr II 141
same



Catania, Bibl Univ
Ms Univ Ar, 387
n.b. – same, but with bears



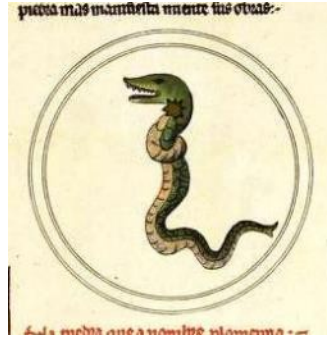
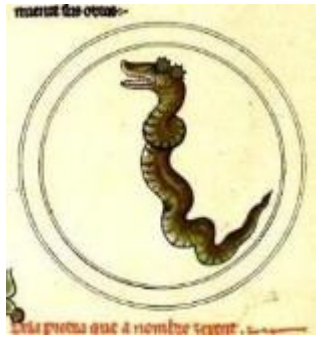
Vienna, ONB
Cod 5318
n.b. – same, but with bears and more curls in end of tail



Bernkastel-Kues, Nicolaus hosp.

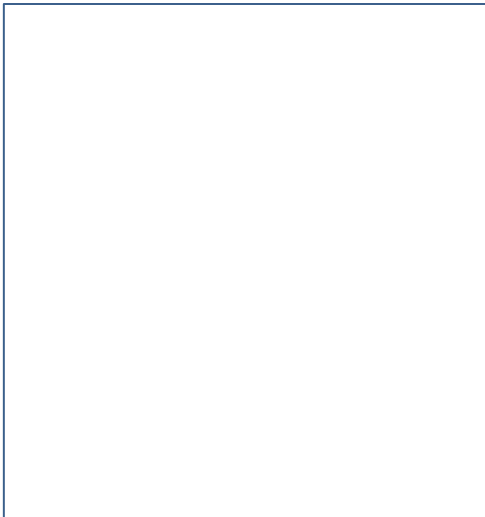
Ms 207

n.b. – dragon-headed, bearded snake, three twists in body



El Escorial
Ms h 115
n.b. – snake with one girl

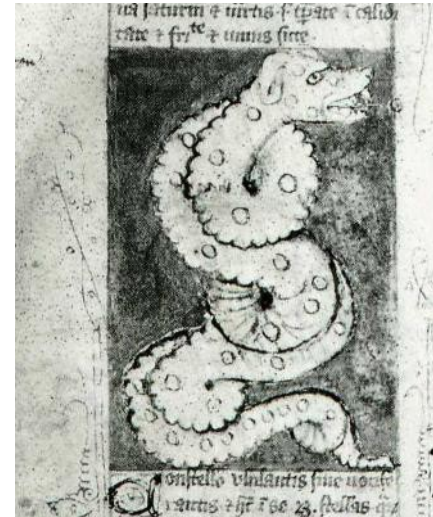
plus two more



Vatican BAV
Reg lat 1283a



Vatican BAV
Vat lat 8174
n.b. – dragon-headed, bearded snake, three
twists in body



Los Angeles, Getty Mus
Ms Ludwig XII, 7
same



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Rawl C 117

n.b. – two-legged, winged dragon,
with head raised and with knot in
neck and tail



Vatican, BAV
Urb lat 1399

same



Oxford, Bodleian
Can class misc 554

same, but without knot in neck



Bergamo, Bibl A Mai

Ms Σ II 2

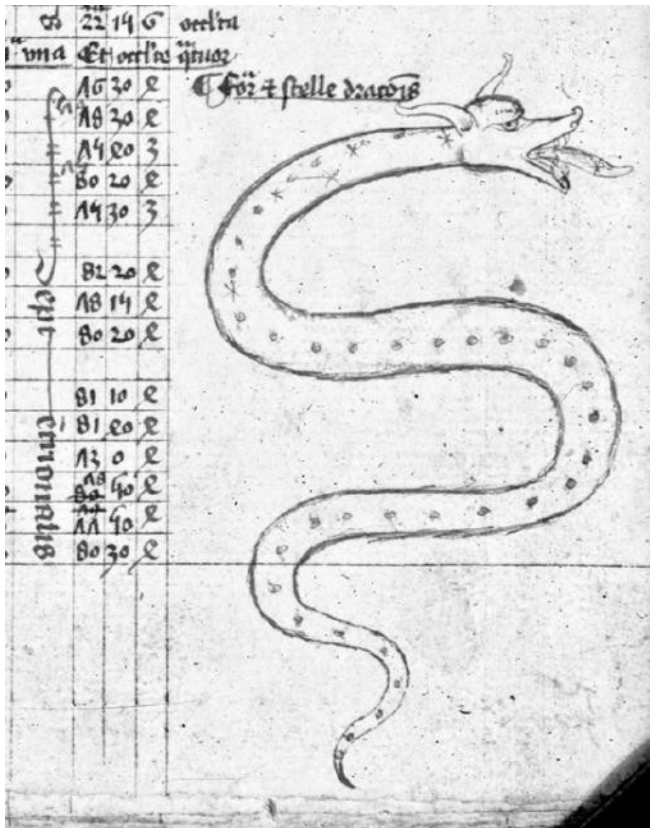
n.b. – two-legged, winged dragon with knot
in neck and tail



Vatican, BAV

Vat lat 3099

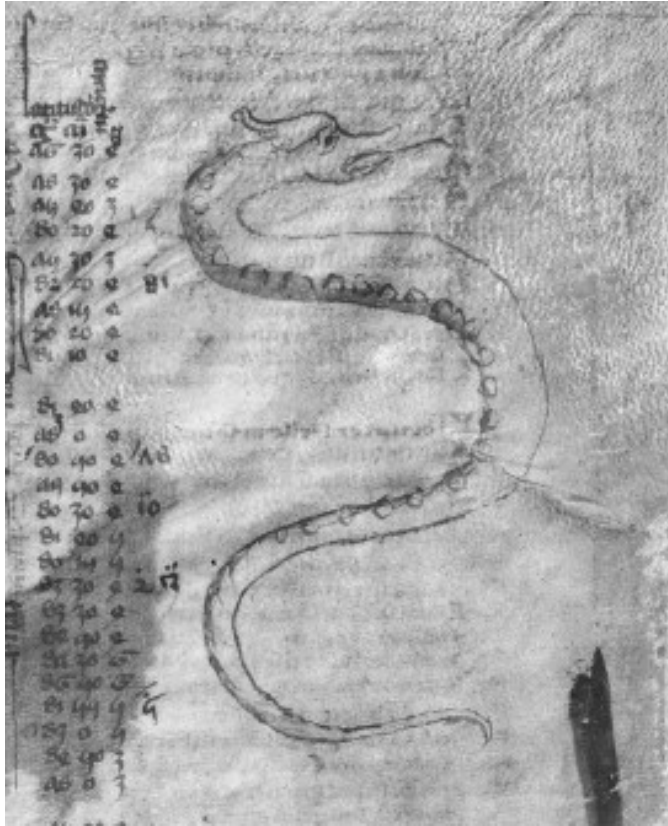
same



Brussels, Bib Roy
 Ms 10117-26
 n.b. — dragon-headed snake



Vatican BAV
 Pal lat 1368
 same



Vatican BAV
Pal lat 1377
n.b. – drgon-headed snake

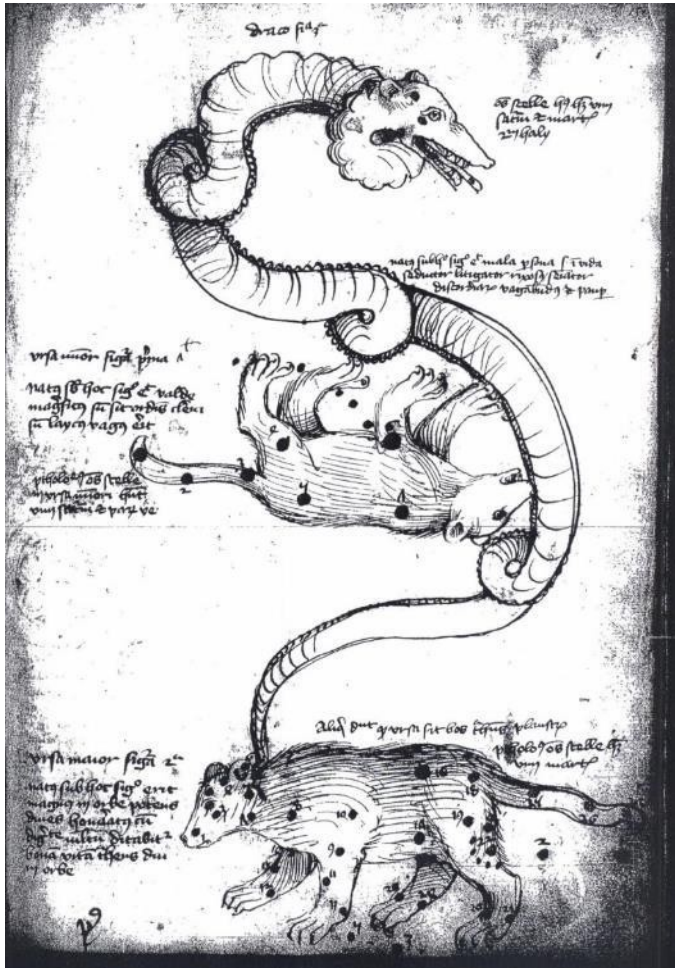


Torun
Ms 35
n.b. – snake with bears



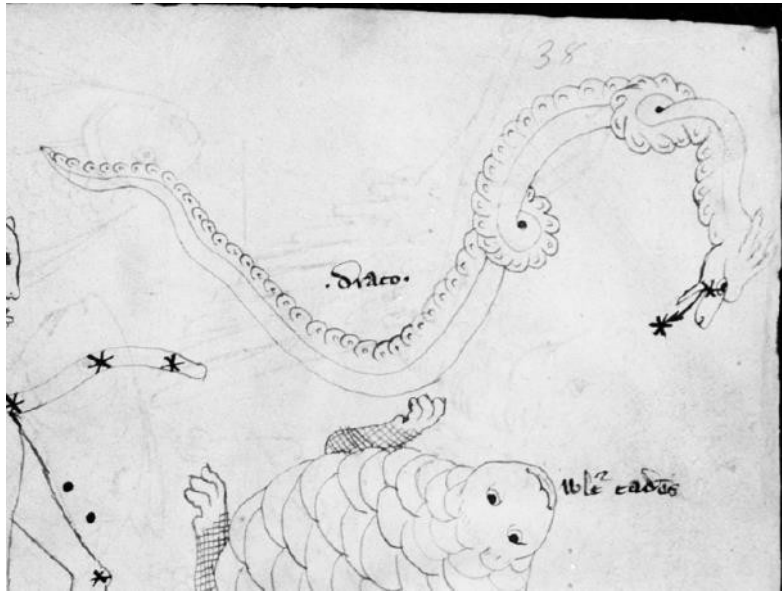
?

Augsburg, Univ-bibl.
Cod II 1.2o 110



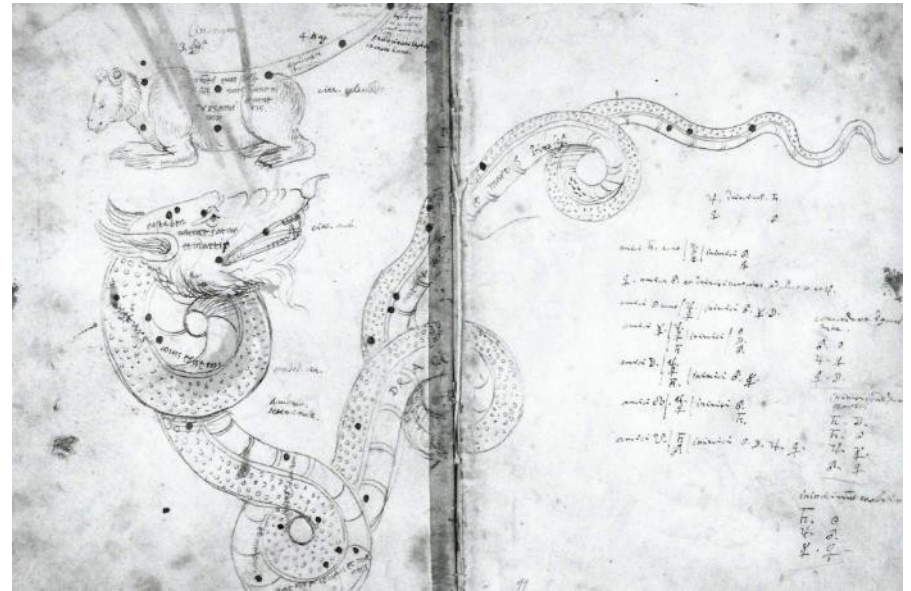
Cambridge MA
Houghton, Typ 43

n.b. – dragon-headed snake with bears and three
twists in body



Basle, Univ-Bib
Ms F. II. 33

n.b. – dragon-headed snake with 2 twists in body



Florence, BNC,
Ms Angeli 1148

n.b. – dragon-headed snake with 4 twists in body



Vienna ONB
Vienna 5415
n.b. – Z-shaped, dragon-headed snake with 4 twists in body



Vienna ONB 5415
southern hemisphere
same



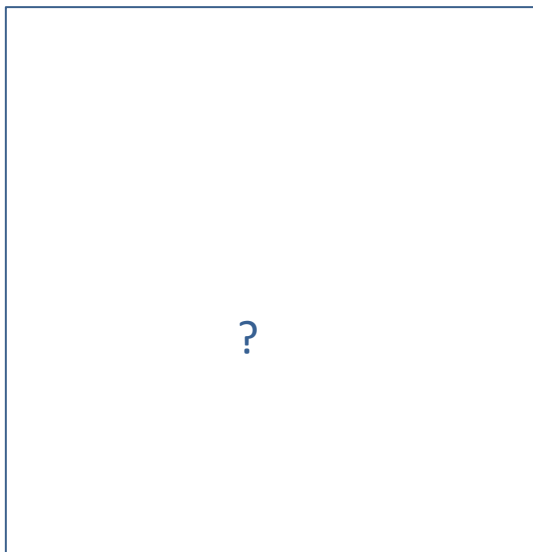
Philadelphia, U Penn
 Ms LJS 57
 n.b. – dragon-headed snake with 2
 twists in body



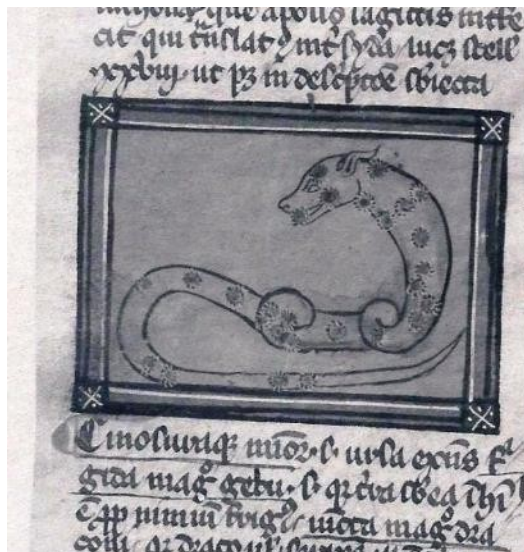
Vienna, ONB
 Hebrew 132
 same



northern hemisphere



Padua, Univ . Bibl.
Cod 896



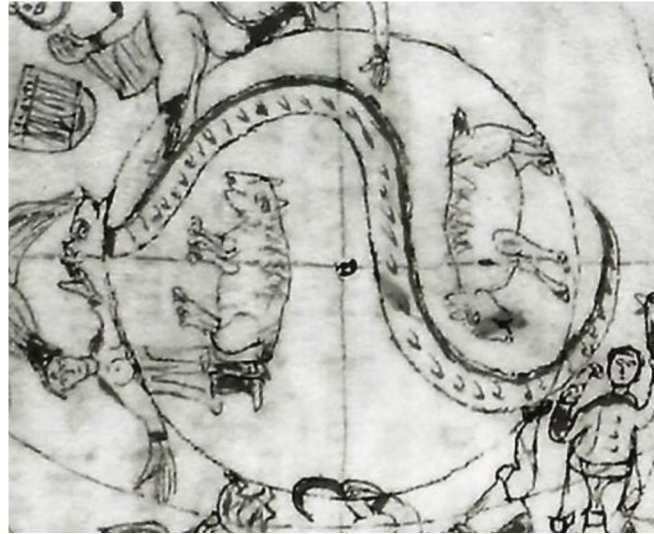
Vatican BAV
Urb lat 355
n.b. – dragon-headed snake with 2
twists in body



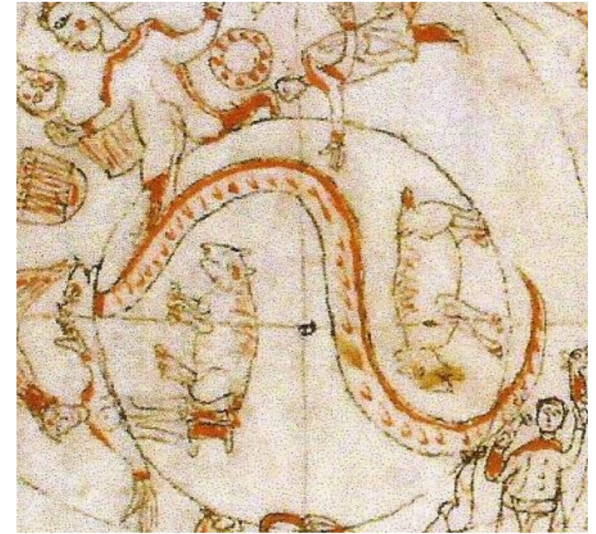
Vatican BAV
Vat lat 1650
same

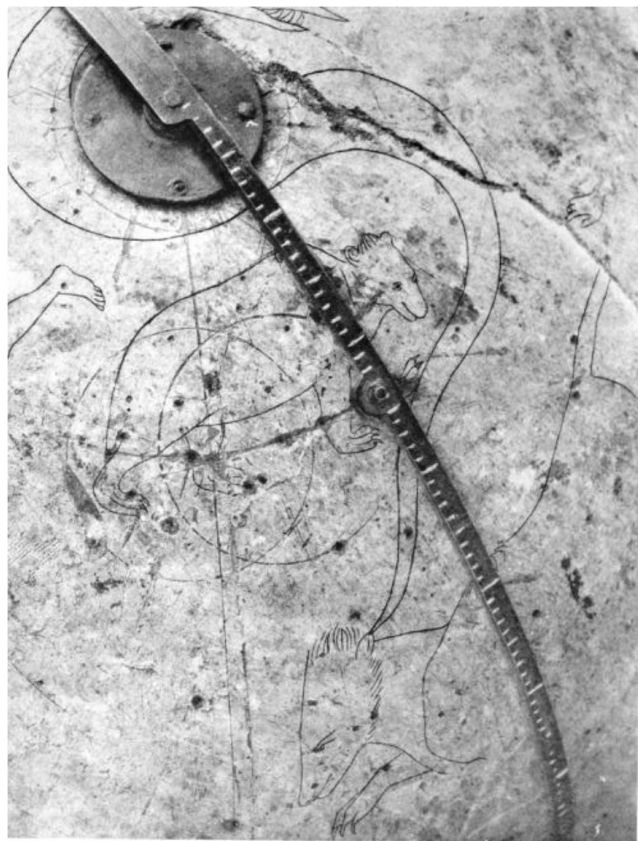


Bernkastel-Kues
St Nicholas-Hospital
Ms 212 (hemispheres)

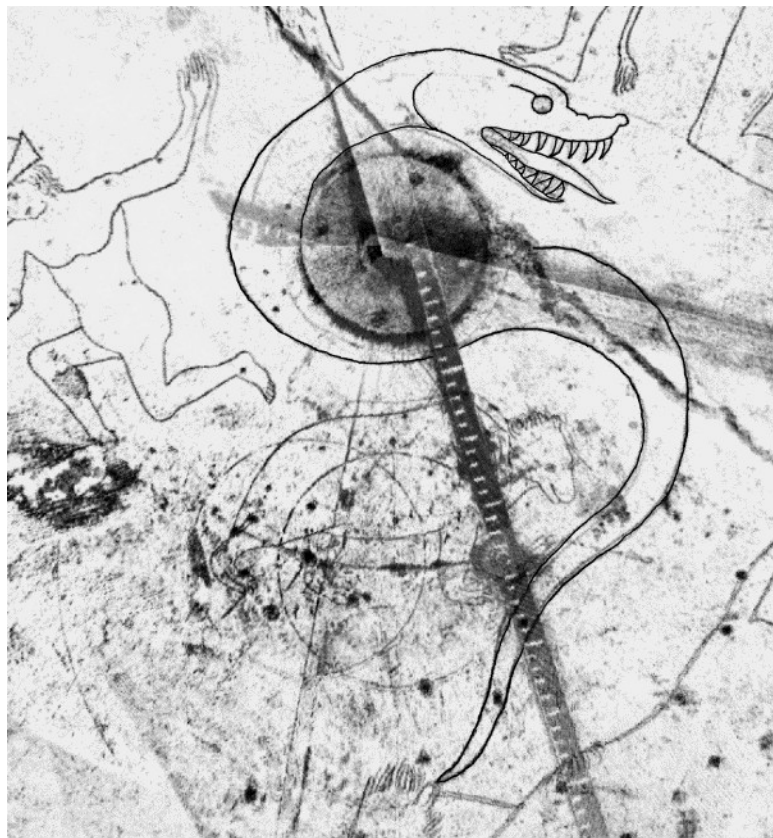


Darmstadt, Univ- and Landesbibl.
Ms 1020
northern hemisphere
n.b. – reversed





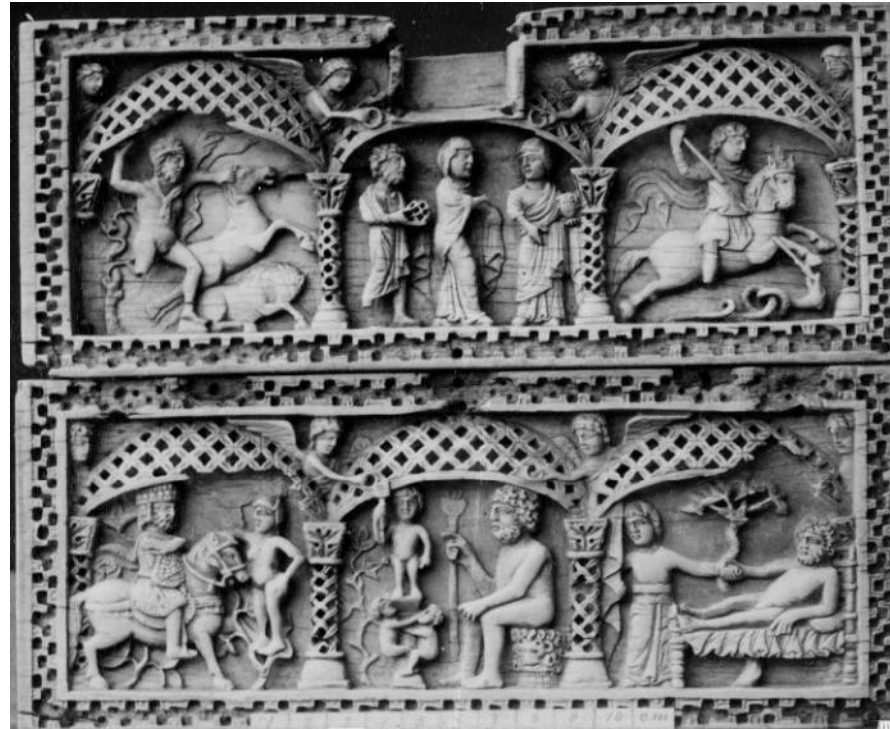
Cusanus globe
n.b. – dragon-headed snake



reconstruction © P. Hadrava

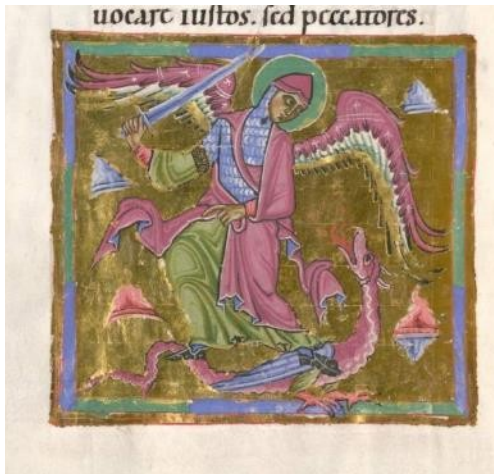


Nîmes, Archaeological Museum
Relief of St Martha and St Margaret from
Church of St Martin des Arceus
14th C



Darmstadt, Hessisches Museum
Ivory panel with St George and Dragon
Byzantine, 11-12th C
n.b. -- twists in body





Munich, BSB
Cm 15903
Archangel Michael from the
Perikops of St. Erentrud
Salzburg, c. 1150



Wolfenbüttel, Herzog August Bibl.
Cod Guelf 1 Gud lat
Liber Floridus - Apocalypse (woman with beast)



Northern French or Flemish, mid-12th C n.b. – see the [Warburg Institute Iconographic database](#) for more images of this type



Cambridge, Sidney Sussex College
Beastiarium
Ms 100



Paris, c. 1230-50 n.b. – see the [Warburg Institute Iconographic database](#) for more images of this type



Rome, Bibl Corsiniani

Ms 55. K. 2

Speculum humanae salvationis – Daniel

destroys Bel and poisons the dragon

Avignon, first half 14th C

n.b. – see the [Warburg Institute Iconographic database](#) for more images of this type



Paris, Ste Chapelle
Main portal



Paris, Musée du Louvre



Pavia, Certosa



Augsburg, Cathedral (western choir)
Daniel and the Dragon
Augsburg, 1483-11495



London, Wellcome Trust
Persian ms 373
Nujum al – 'Ulum (Stars of Science)