

Classical images – Greek (bull-headed river personifications)

Eridanus



Gela (Sicily)  
415-405 BC



Brussels, Hirsch Collection  
Tetradrachm from Gela  
Hirsch no 403



Tetradrachm with river-god Gela



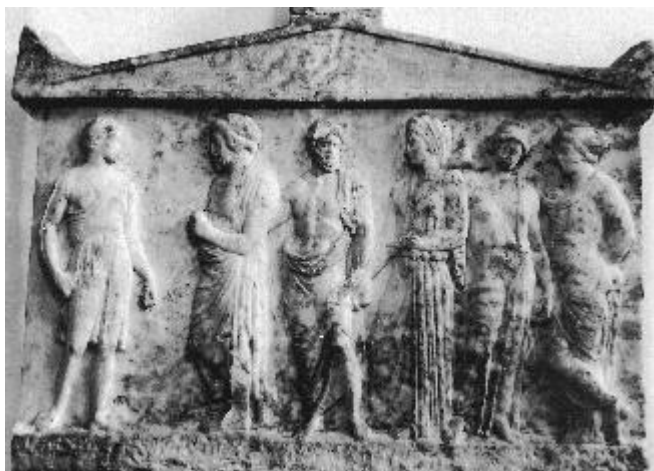
Tetradrachm with river-god Gela  
c. 450-440 BC  
cf: [www.cointalk.com](http://www.cointalk.com)



AR Tetradrachm with river-god Gela  
c. 485-745 BC  
cf: [www.wildwinds.com](http://www.wildwinds.com)



AR Tetradrachm from Gela, Syracuse  
485-478  
With head of Aplphos  
cf: [www.cointalk.com](http://www.cointalk.com)



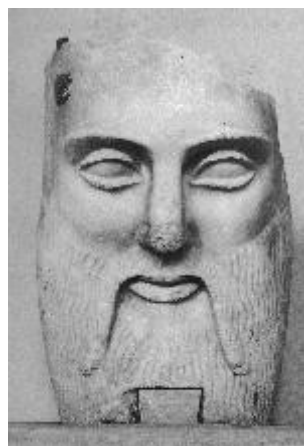
Athens, National Archeological Museum  
'Echelos' relief  
NM 1783



AR Stater with Acheloos  
from Rhegion (Calabria)  
c. 510 BC  
cf: [www.cointalk.com](http://www.cointalk.com)



Berlin, Antikensammlungen  
Votive Relief with a gathering in a grotto  
From Megara, c. 380-370 BC  
inv. no.: SK 591



Berlin, Antikensammlungen  
Relief of Acheloos  
From Marathon, 490-470 BC  
inv. no.: SK 100 K2



Bronze AE 23 with Acheloos  
from Oiniadai (Akarnania), c. 219-11 BC  
cf: [www.ancientcoins.com](http://www.ancientcoins.com)







Berlin, Antikensammlungen  
Votive relief of Hermes with Nymphs and Achelous  
Greek, found in Rome (Quirinal Hill), 410-400 BC  
inv. no.: SK 709a



Istanbul, Archeological Museum  
Tripod with Hercules and Achelous  
cf. Weitzmann, St Peter's throne



Goldberg Auction 91, 7 June 2016, lot 1703  
AR didrachm from Neapolis (Campania)  
c. 275-250 BC  
cf: [www.cointalk.com](http://www.cointalk.com)



Tetradrachm with river-god Amenanos  
c. 461-450 BC  
cf: [www.cointalk.com](http://www.cointalk.com)





London, British Museum  
Herakles wrestling Achelous (horned serpent)  
Athenian red-figure stamnos, 6th C BC  
cf: [www.theoi.com](http://www.theoi.com)



Paris, Musée du Louvre  
Herakles wrestling Achelous (horned bull)  
Athenian red-figure krater, 6th C BC  
cf: [www.theoi.com](http://www.theoi.com)



London, British Museum  
Herakles wrestling Achelous (centaur)  
Athenian black-figure hydria, 6th C BC  
cf: [www.theoi.com](http://www.theoi.com)



Toledo (OH), Museum of Art  
Herakles wrestling Achelous (centaur)  
Athenian black-figure amphora, 510-500 BC  
cf: [www.theoi.com](http://www.theoi.com)

## Classical images – Greek (bull-headed river personifications)

Eridanus



Location?  
Bronze AE 19 with head of river-god Borysthenes (Dneiper)  
from Olbia, Sarmatia, 300-260 BC  
cf: [www.forumancientcoins.com](http://www.forumancientcoins.com)

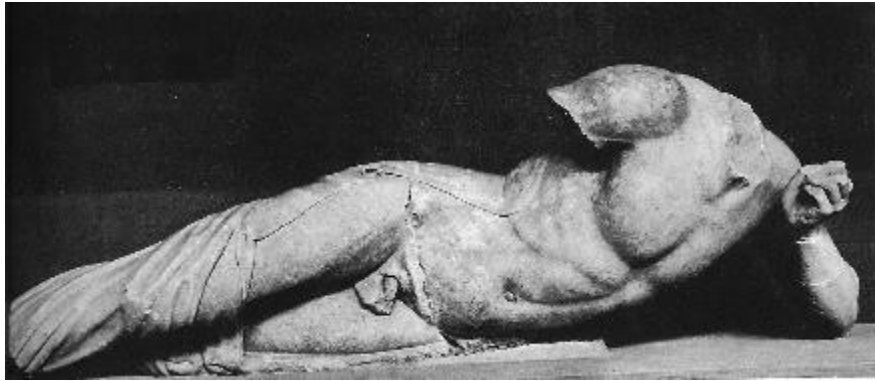


Location?  
Bronze AE 15 with head of river-god Istros  
from Istros (Thrace), 3rd-2nd C BC  
cf: [www.forumancientcoins.com](http://www.forumancientcoins.com)



Location?  
Bronze coin with head of river-god Tisnaios  
from Tisna (Aeolis), 4th C BC  
cf: [www.forumancientcoins.com](http://www.forumancientcoins.com)





Olympia, Temple of Zeus  
Reclining figure 'A' from the East Pediment  
(photo credit: Alison Frantz)



Olympia, Temple of Zeus  
Reclining figure 'P' from the East Pediment  
(photo credit: Alison Frantz)



London, British Museum  
Parthenon Marbles

## Classical images – Etruscan (horned river god)

Eridanus



Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Museum  
In front - Clay river-god masks from Campania (Italy)  
found in Naukratis (Egypt), 500-401 BC  
inv. no.: ANT GR 1887; ANT GR 3a.1912



source?  
Etruscan Mask of Achelous  
c. 520 BC



Berlin, Antikensammlungen  
Gold necklace with mask of Achelous





Herculaneum, Hall of Augustus  
Hercules and Achelous  
Roman, 1st C AD  
credit: Wikimedia (Andy Hay - UK)

Classical images – Roman (reclining river-god)

Eridanus



Rome



Istanbul, Archaeological Museum



Rome, Vatican Museums



Rome, Vatican Museums



The Tiber River  
Paris, Musée du Louvre



Classical images – Roman (reclining river-god)

Eridanus



Rome, Capitoline Hill



Istanbul, Archaeological Museum  
River-god Menderes (Skamender) nr Troy  
Roman, 1st - 2nd C AD  
Inv. 280T



Rome, Capitoline Museum



Rome, Capitoline Museum



Rome, Palazzo Massimo





Rome, Palazzo Massimo

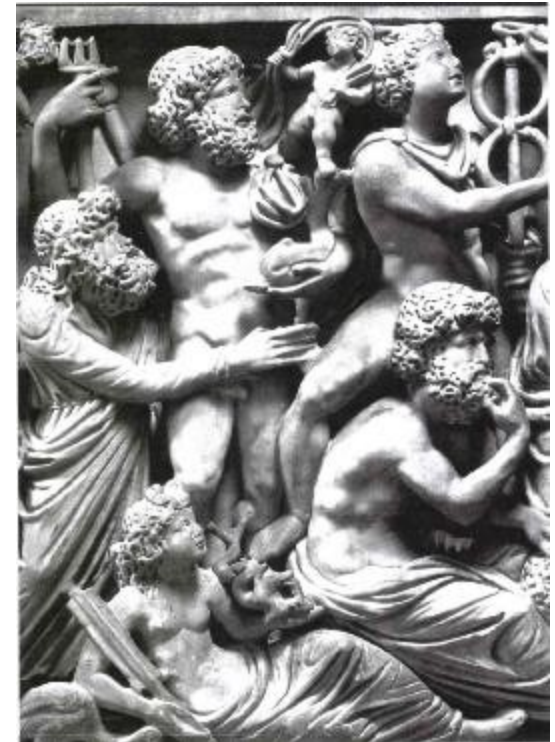




Antakya (Turkey) Museum  
from Antioch, House of the Calendar  
(Triclinium)  
Oceanus with rudder, 2nd C AD  
cf: Ling, p. 52



Merida (Spain)  
Cosmological Mosaic with 41 figures incl.  
Oceanus, Euphrates, Nilus  
Late 2nd – 3rd C AD  
cf: Ling, pp. 74-75



Naples, Museo nazionale  
Sarcophagus of myth of Prometheus  
End first half 2nd C  
**n.b. – River goddess with Cetus**



Rome, Palazzo Massimo  
n.b. – hand raised



Rome, Museo del Terme  
Hercules and Achelous  
cf. Weitzmann n.b. – hand raised



St-Romain an Gal, Archaeological Museum  
Two river gods  
from the Ville de Vierine, ea 3rd C AD



Tripoli, Archaeological Museum  
Nile mosaic (from Sebratha)



## Classical images – Roman (reclining river-god)

## Eridanus



Boston, Museum of Fine Arts  
Head of Hera Lacinia on obv; Herakles seated with cup and attributes on rev.  
from Kroton (Calabria), c. 350-340 BC



London, British Museum  
Diana, Mercury Dioscuri and 2 river-gods  
late 2nd – ea 3rd Century AD



## Classical images – Roman (reclining river-god)

Eridanus



Rome, Capitoline Museum



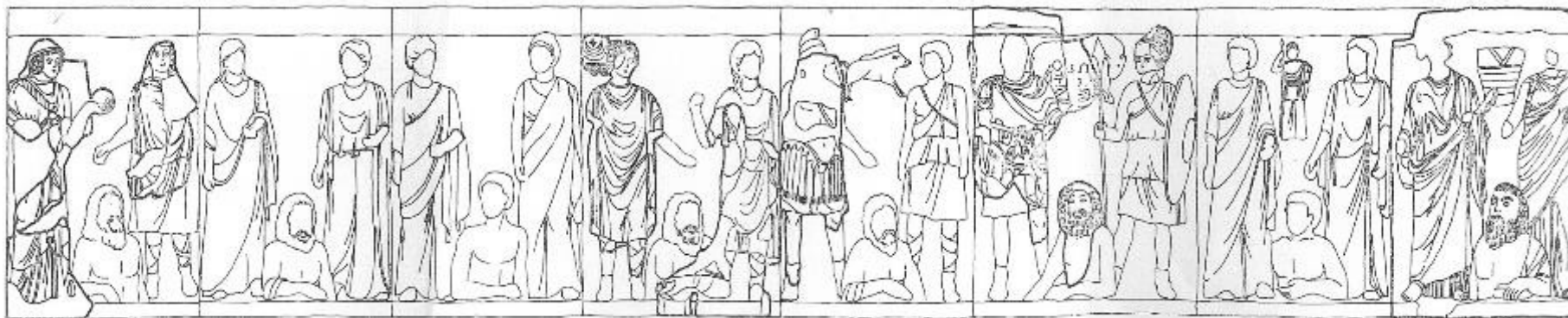
Rome, Vatican Museums

# Classical images – Roman (river god)

Eridanus



Rome, Trajan's Column  
Detail of the Danube







London, British Museum  
Tetradrachm of Augustus  
Antioch, 5-4 BC  
1997.150, 2005.115, 85



Location ?  
Billion quarter nummus of Antioch under Maximinus II (305-308 AD)  
Tyche of Antioch with river-god Orontes; Apollo on reverse  
cf: [www.forumacientcoins.com](http://www.forumacientcoins.com)



Private Collection  
The Tyche of Antioch with river-god Orontes  
cf. Ostrowski



London, British Museum  
Coin from Abydos with Commodus on obv., and Leander swimming in the Hellespont to Hero with Eros leading the way on rev.  
177-79 AD



## Classical images – Roman (dying figure)

Eridanus



London, British Museum  
Dying giant (bronze attachment to a vessel)  
Southern Italy, c. 400 BC  
GR 1925.7.14.1



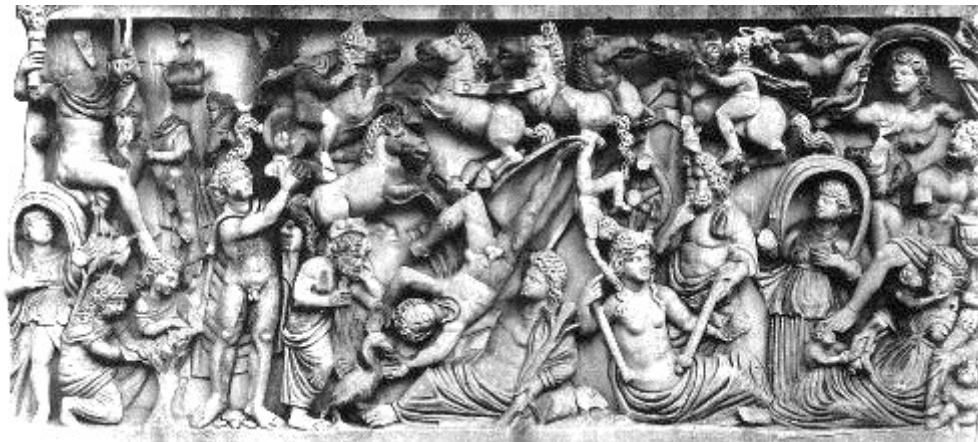
Los Angeles, Getty Museum



Rome, Vatican Museums



Copenhagen  
Phaeton sarcophagus  
found in Ostia, late 2nd C AD  
n.b. – with river-god looking on at right



Rome, Villa Borghese  
Phaeton sarcophagus  
Roman, second half 3rd C





Copenhagen  
Sarcophagus with Ariadne sleeping  
c. 200 AD



Paris, Louvre





Nimes



Cologne, Römische Museum  
River god



St Albans, Verulanium Museum  
c. 160-190 AD  
cf Toynbee, *Art in Roman Britain*, cat 178

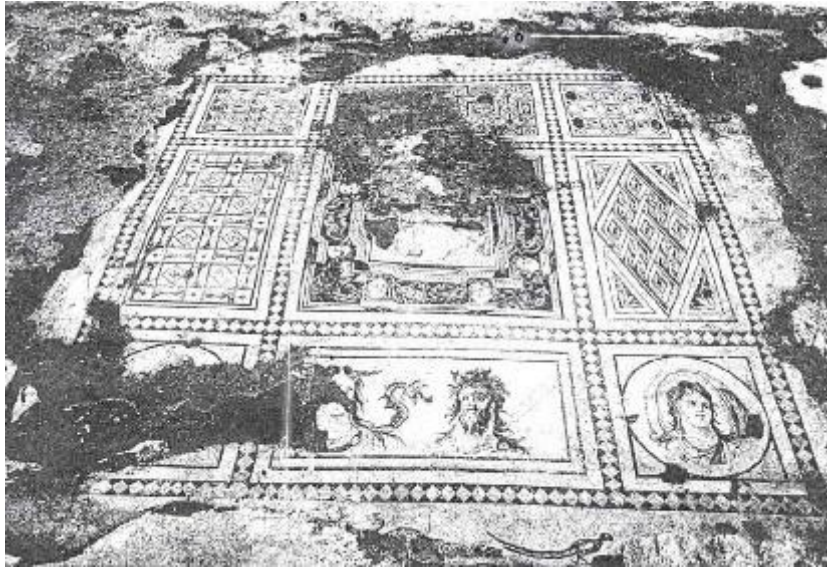


London, British Museum  
from Worthington, Gloucestershire  
cf. Hinks, *Cat of Greek and Roman Paintings and Mosaics in the BM*, 1933.



## Classical images – Roman (with crab claws in hair)

## Eridanus



Antioch, House of Boat of Psyche  
cf. D Levi, *Mosaics of Antioch*, pp. 167-72



Antioch, House of Boat of Psyche  
Cf. D Levi, *Mosaics of Antioch*, pp. 168-69



Gaziantep Museum (Turkey)  
Euphrates  
From Zeugma, 1st -2nd C AD



Turkey, Zeugma  
Achelous



Tunisia  
c. 250 (via Getty)



Sabratha (Libya)  
Poseidon





Moscow, Pushkin Museum  
The Nile  
Egyptian, cloth medallion



Antalya, Antalya Museum  
Ladon (Arcadia) with Naias, nymph of the Psanis spring  
from Daphne, nr Antioch, House of Menader, 250-275 AD



Rome, Sta Maria in Cosmedin  
'Bocca della Verità'



Bath, Roman baths  
From the Temple of Salis Minerva  
Romano-Celtic



London, British Museum  
Middenhall plate / Oceanus Dish  
Made in Alexandria (?), 4th C AD





Vatican, St Peter's  
St Peter's cathedra  
Hercules with Achelous  
cf. Weitzmann

n.b.: see Anzio mosaic in Mus del Terme;  
raised hand



Paris, BN  
Cod gr 247  
Serpent biting Canopus  
cf. Weitzmann, *Scientific illustration*



Qasr (Libya)  
6th C

# Classical globes

# Eridanus



Naples, Farnese Atlas  
n.b. –stream from Orion’s left knee. to chest of Cetus,  
turns back below Lepus



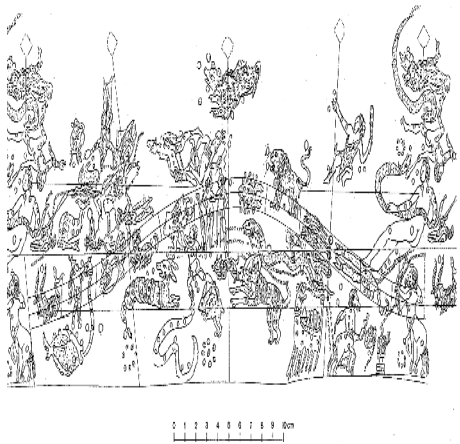
Bentley’s Manilius



Paris, Kugel Globe  
n.b. – from right foot of Orion to below Cetus



Mainz globe  
n.b. – from left foot of Orion to below Cetus



(drawing © Kunzl)



l. = z stemma



Leiden, Univbibl  
Voss lat 4° 79  
n.b. – reclining, weeds in hair, hand out,  
urn



Boulogne-sur-Mer, Bibl. Mun.  
Ms 188  
same



Bern, Burgerbibl,  
Ms 88  
n.b. – same



vs. planisphere  
n.b. – long-haired urn and stream



vs. planisphere  
same

# Germanicus mss

# Eridanus

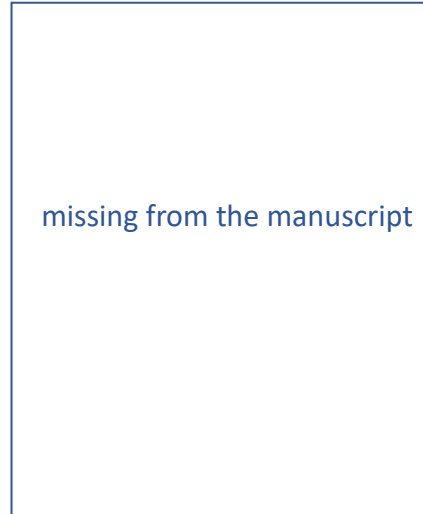
II and III. = O stemma (O<sup>1</sup> or v)

II.



Basle, OBU  
 Ms AN.IV . 18  
 n.b. – bust, wild hair, urn

III.



Aberystwyth, NLW  
 Ms 735 C



vs. planisphere  
 n.b. – stream from urn



vs. planisphere  
 n.b. – long, snaky stream



vs. schema  
 same



vs. summer hemisphere  
 same



# Germanicus mss

IV. = O stemma (O<sup>2</sup> or μ)



Madrid, Bib nac  
Ms 19 (16)

n.b. – ‘swimming’ nude, one hand back, one hand to face

# Eridanus

Va. = O stemma (O<sup>2</sup> or μ = Siciliensis)



Cologne, Bib Bodmer  
Cod lat 7

n.b. – reclining, horned, one  
hand back, one to face



NY, Pierpont Morgan Libr  
Ms M 389

same

Vb.



Vatican, BAV  
Barb lat 76

n.b. -- same

VI.

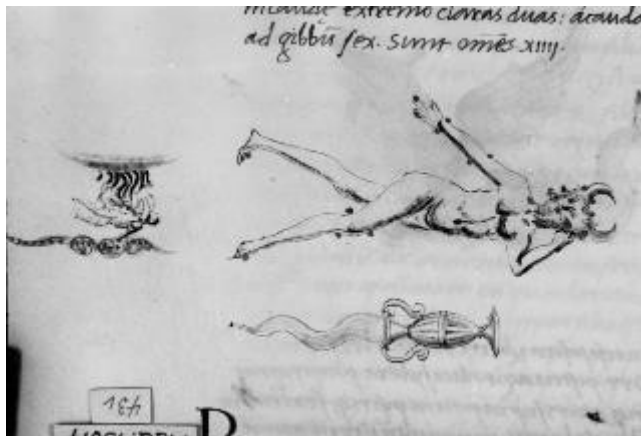


London BL

Egerton 1050

n.b. – reclining, hand back, hand to face, urn, horn ?

VII.



London BL

Add 15819

n.b. – depicted twice (see Phaeton in margin), horns



Naples, Bib naz

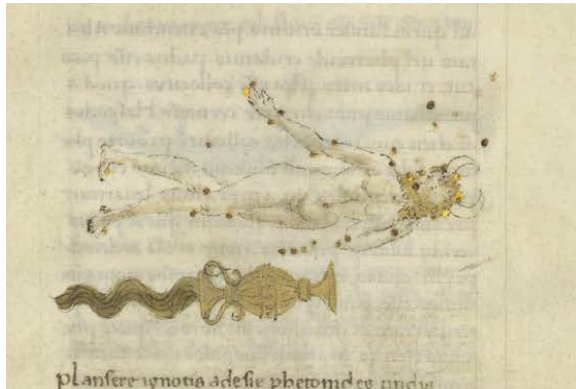
XIV D 37

same

= fragmentum ... repertum in Sicilia



VIIIa.

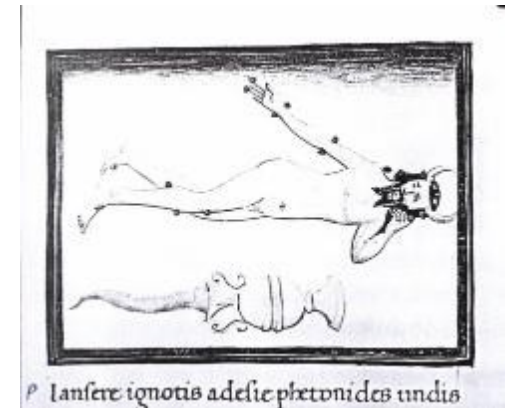


Madrid Bib Nac  
Ms 8282

n.b. – reclining, hand back, hand to face,  
urn, horns



Vatican, BAV  
Barb lat 77  
same



Vienna, Schottenstift  
Ms 51  
same

VIIIb.



Vatican, BAV  
Urb lat 1358

same (but hand down by side)

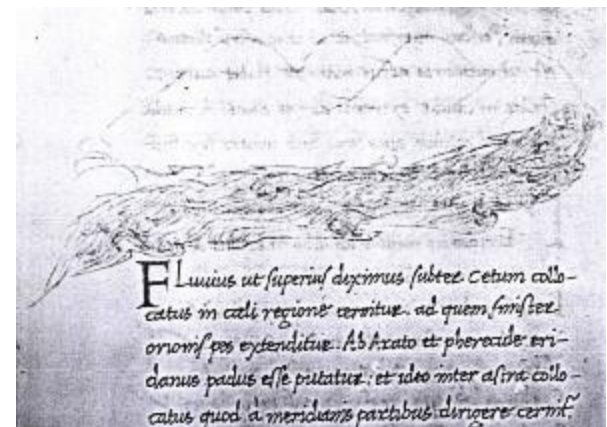
VIIIc.



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana  
Plut 89 sup 43

same

IX.

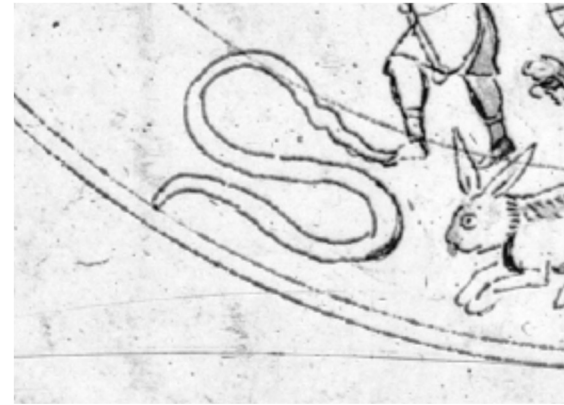


Montpellier  
Ms H 452

n.b. – stream



Vatican BAV,  
Vat grec 1087  
n.b. – bust with frond and cornucopia, rivers



planisphere – stream in front of Lepus



hemisphere – stream around Lepus





London, BL  
Harley 647  
n.b. – river god, stream to Piscis



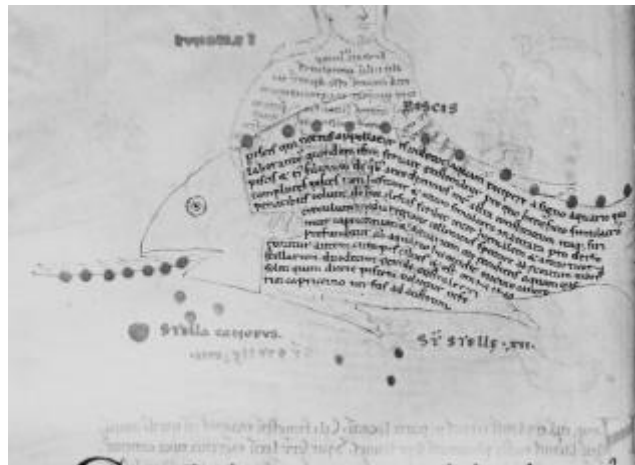
London, BL  
Harley 647 – planisphere  
n.b. – stream to Cetus



London, BL  
Harley 2506  
same



London, BL  
Cotton ms Tib B.V., pars 1  
same



London, BL  
Cotton Ms Tib C. 1  
same

Gottweig,  
Stiftsbibl Ms 7  
similar, without Piscis



I.



Dresden, Landesbibl.  
 Ms D C 183 –  
 n.b. – river god bust with plant



Paris BN  
 Lat 12957  
 n.b. – similar, wilder



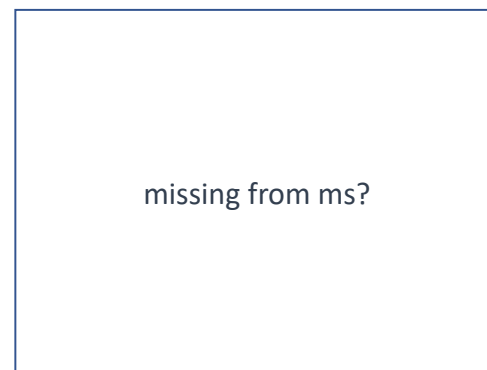
Prague, Univibibl  
 Ms IX. C. 6 (1717)  
 n.b. – plant as torch



Dresden – winter hemisphere  
 n.b. – stream from mouth of Piscis



Paris – winter hemisphere  
 same, but cut at bottom



Prague – winter hemisphere

1a.



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl  
Ms 902

n.b. – ‘radiant’ hair, benedicting hand



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl  
Ms 250

same



winter hemisphere

n.b. – stream, page cut off

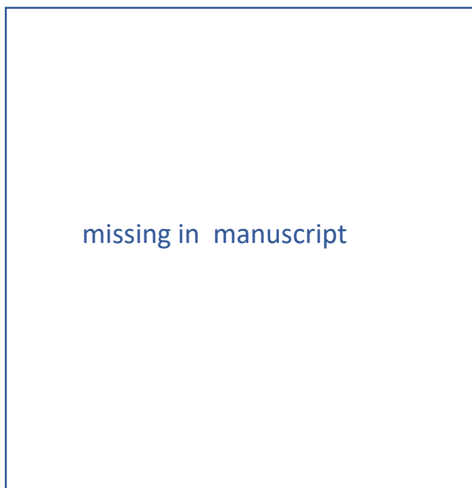


winter hemisphere

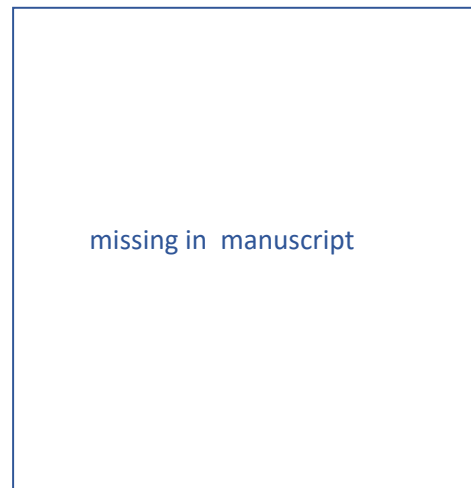
same with snake's body below



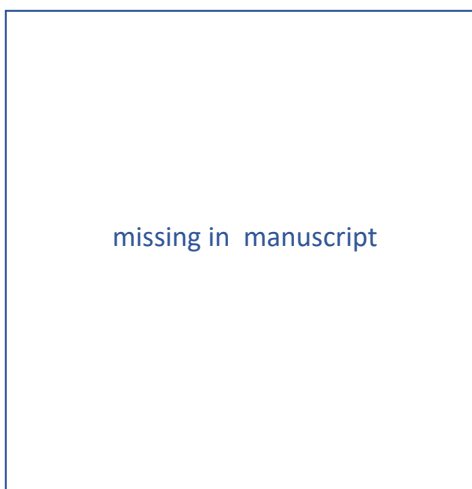
Ib.



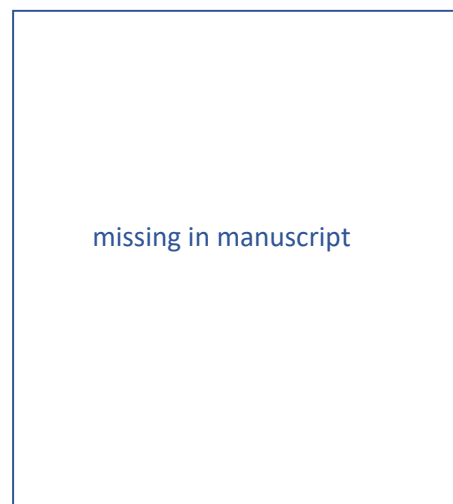
Gottweig, Stiftsbibl.  
Ms 7 (146)



on hemisphere



Siena, Bib com  
Ms L. IV. 25



on hemisphere

I. (distant relative)



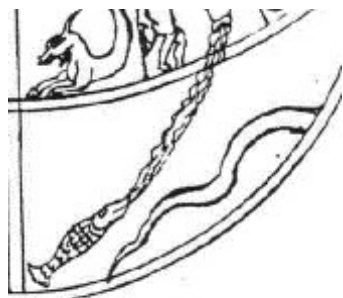
Paris BN  
n.a. 1614  
n.b. – seated figure with urn and spear



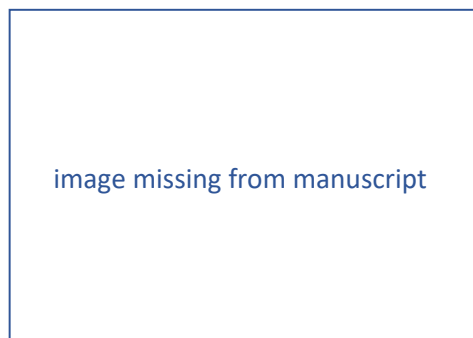
Munich, Staatsbibl.  
Clm 560  
n.b. – seated figure, no attributes



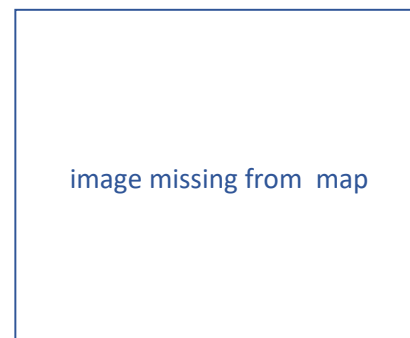
Vatican, BAV  
Reg lat 1324  
n.b. – seated river god



winter hemisphere  
n.b. – snaky stream



hemisphere



winter hemisphere



II.



Cologne, Dombibliothek

Ms 83.11

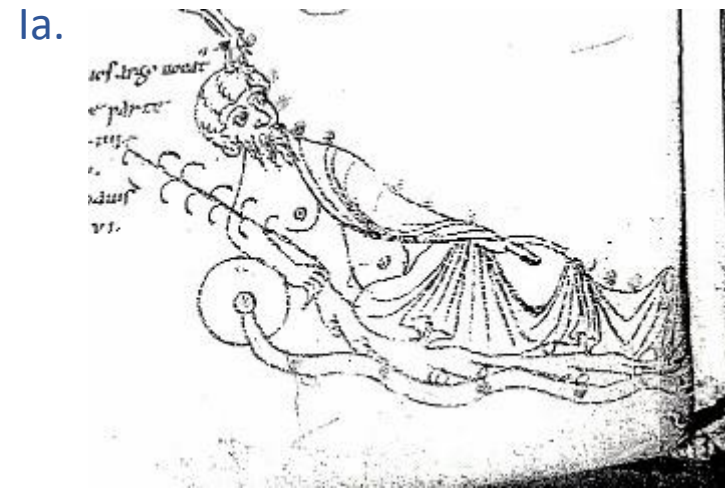
n.b. – seated river god with urn



Oxford, Bodleian  
Laud misc 644  
n.b. – seated, with urn, plant



Padua, Bibl Antoniana  
Ms Anton 27  
n.b. – similar



Dijon  
Bib mun, Ms 488  
n.b. – similar



Venice, Bib Marciana  
Ms VIII, 22  
n.b. – close to Oxford Laud 644



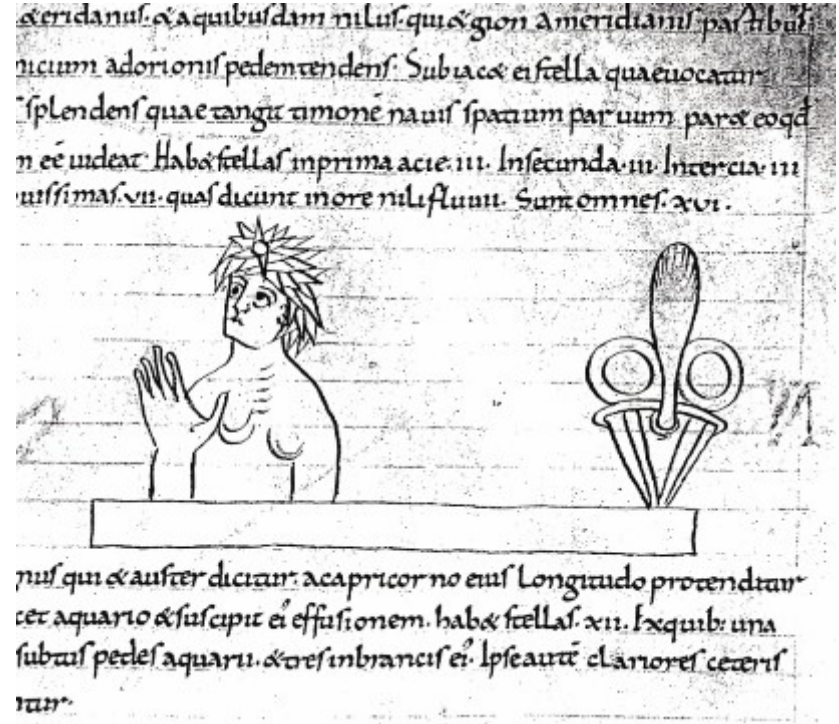
Paris BN  
lat. 14754  
n.b. – close to Oxford ms



Ila.



Paris, BN  
 Lat 5543  
 n.b. – bust behind plinth, hand open



Paris, BN  
 Lat 5239  
 similar, stylized, with plant

IIb.



Klosterneuburg,  
Stiftskirche, Ms 685

n.b. – bust behind plinth, star in hair, hand raised



Vatican, BAV

Vat lat 643

same, with plant



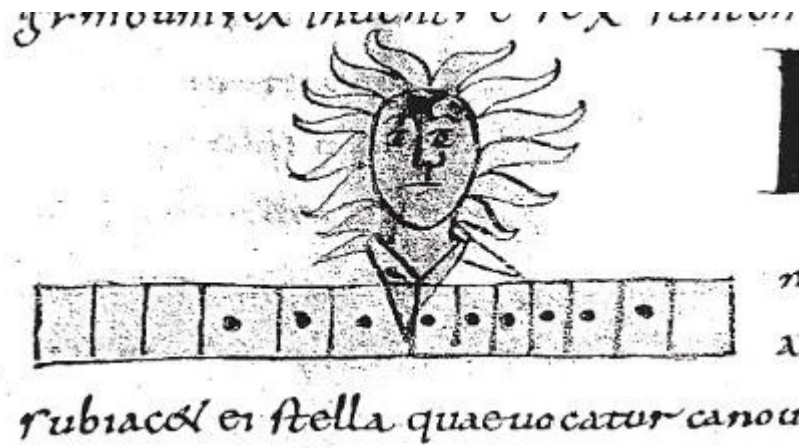
Zwettl, Stiftskirche

Ms 296

same, with plant



III.



Laon  
Bib mun, Ms 422  
n.b. – bust with hair behind plinth



Rouen,  
Bibl mun, 26  
similar

Singletons



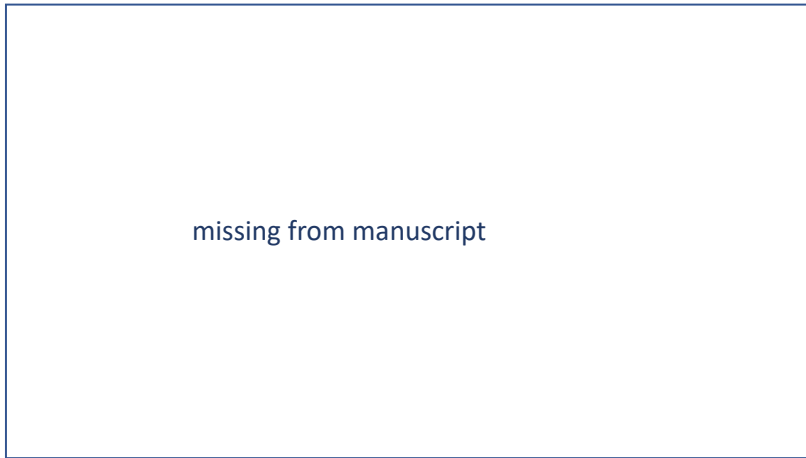
Amiens  
Bibl mun, Ms 222

n.b. – depicted twice (?) – sitting with hand raised and one as bust behind water with hand raised and plant



Durham, Cathedral Libr  
Hunter 100

n.b. – seated, urn, hand out



missing from manuscript

Freiburg-im-Bresgau  
Ms 35



Montecassino,  
Badia, Ms 3

n.b. – bust behind water, wild hair, hand raised



1a.



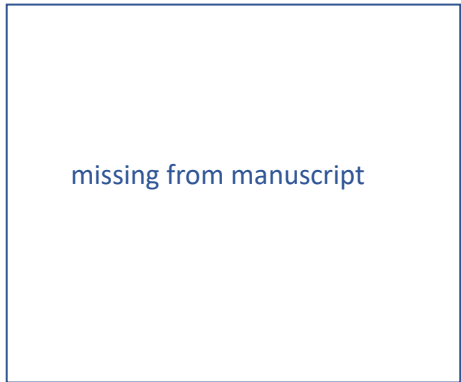
Berlin, Staatsbibl,  
 Ms lat 130 (Phill 1832)  
 n.b.— seated river god, vase and reed



Berlin planisphere  
 n.b. --snake



Monza, Bib capit  
 Ms F. 9/176 (246)  
 same



summer hemisphere



Madrid, Bib Nac  
 Ms 3307  
 same

Ib.



Vatican BAV,  
 Vat lat 645  
 n.b.- river god, urn, reed

II.



Munich, Staatsbibl.  
 Ms clm 210  
 n.b. - reclining figure, abstract reed



planisphere  
 line between Orion and Cetus



Vienna, ONB  
 Vindob 387  
 same, but reed more plant-like



III.



Austin TX, Harry Ransom,  
 Univ of Texas, Ms 29  
 n.b. – seated river god, urn, hand to cheek

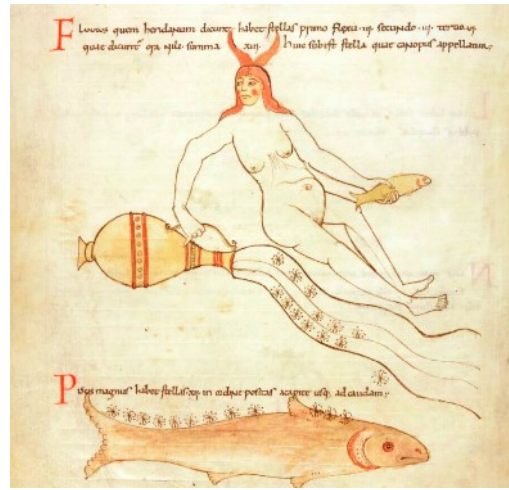


Paris BN  
 lat n.a. 1614



St Petersburg, Nat Libr  
 Ms Q v IX, no 2  
 n.b. – seated figure, reed and separate urn with stream

IV.

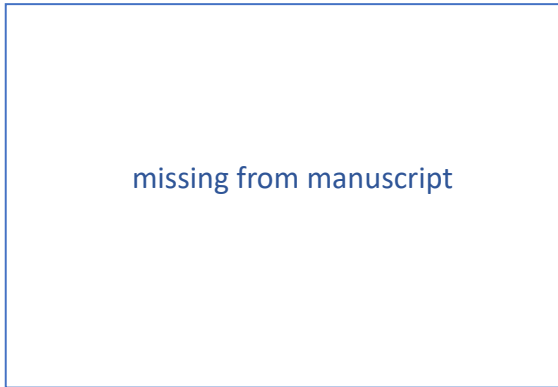


Paris BN  
 lat 12117  
 n.b. – seated nude, horns, fish in hand, urn with stream



Vatican BAV,  
 Reg lat 309  
 same

V.



Los Angeles, Getty Mus  
Ludwig XII, 5

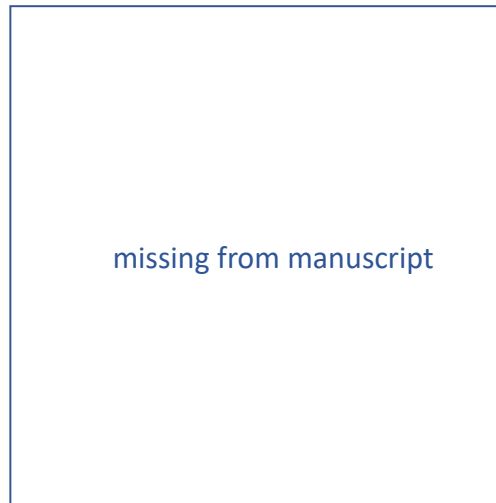


Paris BN,  
lat 8663  
n.b. — kneeling in stream, urn to side

Singletons



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 12600  
n.b. — seated behind urn with stream, spear



Reykjavik  
Ms 1812



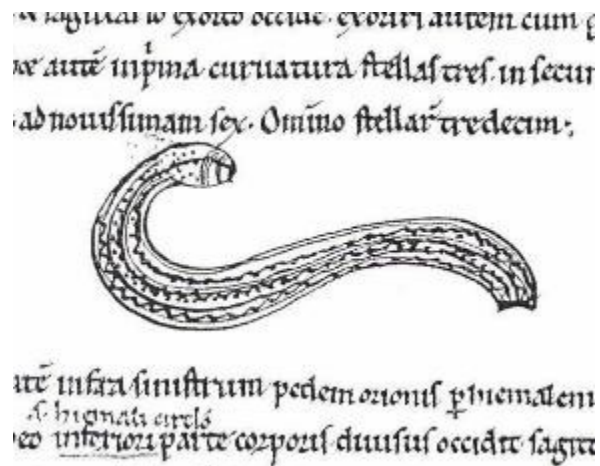


Ic. (singleton)



Vienna ONB  
Vindob 51  
n.b. – urn with stream

II. (singleton)



Leiden Univ-bibl  
Voss lat 4° 92  
n.b. – stream

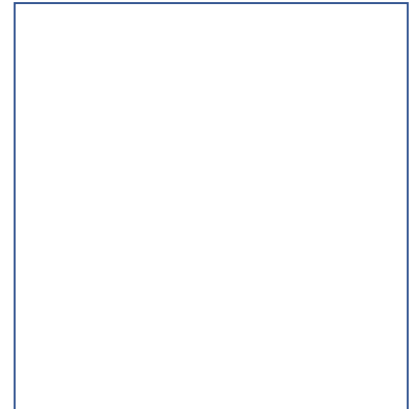
III.



Leiden Univ-bibl  
Voss lat 8° 15  
n.b. – bust with plant, raised hand (cf ps-Bede)



Vatican BAV  
Reg lat 123  
n.b.. – same with 'crown'



Vat Reg lat 123 -- planisphere  
n.b. – missing from map

IV.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Bodley 614  
n.b. – water-pourer, Canopus below



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Digby 83 (SC 1684)  
same

V. (singleton)



Baltimore, Walters Art Gallery  
Ms 734  
n.b. – river god in stream with reed (cf. Hyginus Ib)

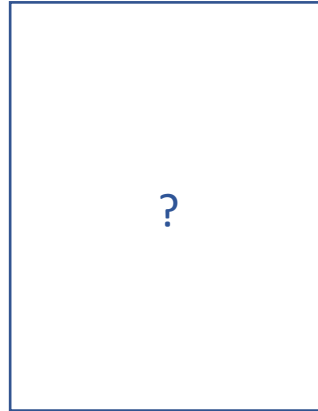


VI. (singleton)

VI- related: German Star Books ('secundum Hyginum')



Berlin, Staatsbibl.  
Ms 8° 44 (Rose 962)  
n.b. – water from urn (flanking Cetus)



Lyon, Bib mun, Pal des  
Arts 45



Lyon, Bib mun  
Ms 172  
water from urn



Munich, Staatsbibl  
Germ 595  
n.b. – same



Munich, Staatsbibl  
CIm 59  
n.b. – same, with Cetus



Vatican BAV  
Pal.lat. 1369  
like Munich 595



Vatican BAV  
Pal.lat. 1389  
same



Wolfenbüttel Herz Aug  
Guelf 81 24 Aug 2  
same

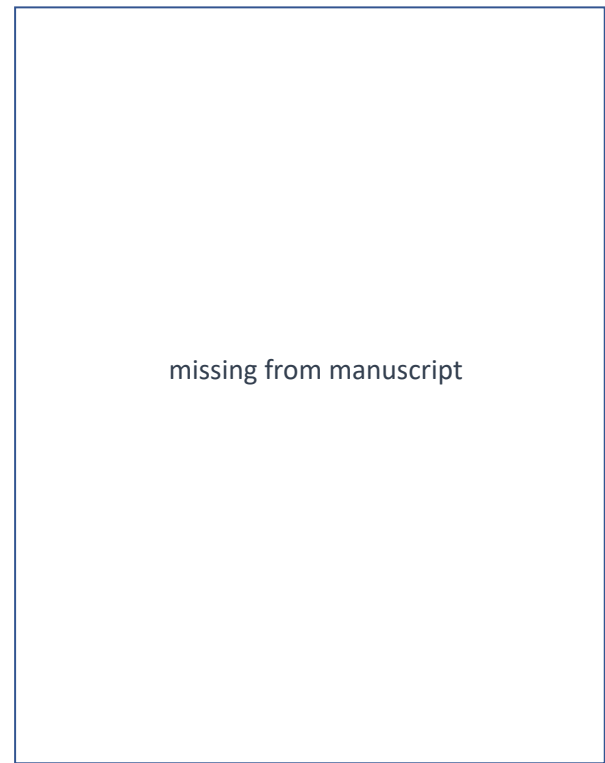
VII. (singleton)



London BL,  
Roy Ms 13. A. XI

n.b. – two images : sea serpent and head with water

VIII. (singleton)



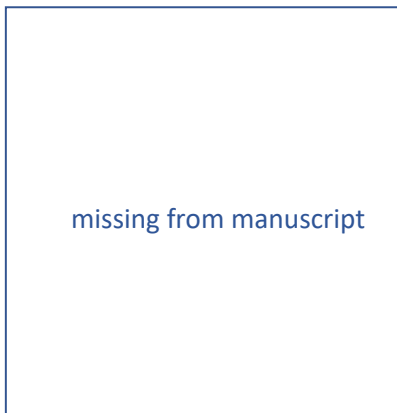
missing from manuscript

Munich, Staatsbibl.  
CIm 10270

# Hyginus

IXa.

# Eridanus



Florence, BN  
Magl XI. 141  
nude youth with urn



Milan, Bibl. Ambrosiana  
T. 47 sup  
same



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Can. class lat 179  
same, but female (!)



Siena, Bib com  
Ms L. VI. 25



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 3109  
same



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 3109  
old man, pissing river



Verona, Bibl capitolare  
Ms CCLXI  
same, but female (!)



# Hyginus

IXb.



Oxford, Bodleian Library  
Can misc 46

n.b. — nude youth, walking,  
with urn in front



Milan, Bibl Trivulziana  
N. 690 (E 83)

same

# Eridanus

IXc.



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 3110

n.b. — nude youth with long,  
pointed ears

missing from manuscript

Florence, BNC  
Magl XI. 114,1

IXd. (distant singleton)

IXe.



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana  
Ashburnam 1148

n.b. – nude youth, turning back  
with urn held behind



Pavia, Bibl Univ  
Aldini 490

n.b. – lunging male youth with  
horns, urn held in front



Vatican., BAV  
Urb lat 1358

similar, but stance reversed

IXf.

IXg.



New York, Public Library  
Spencer Ms 28

N,b, -- merman with urn in front



Freiberg, Andreas-Möller-Bibl.  
Cl XI 4o 9

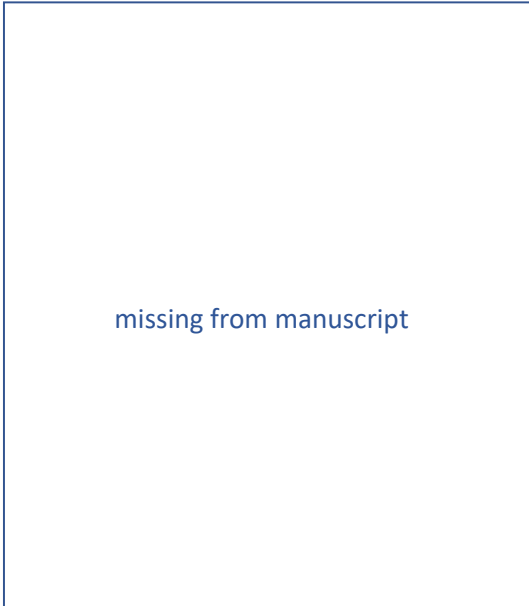
same



Florence, Bib Naz  
Plut 89, sup 43

n.b. – reclining male youth in  
stream with one hand back

X. (singleton)



Vatican, BAV  
Chigi H. IV. 20

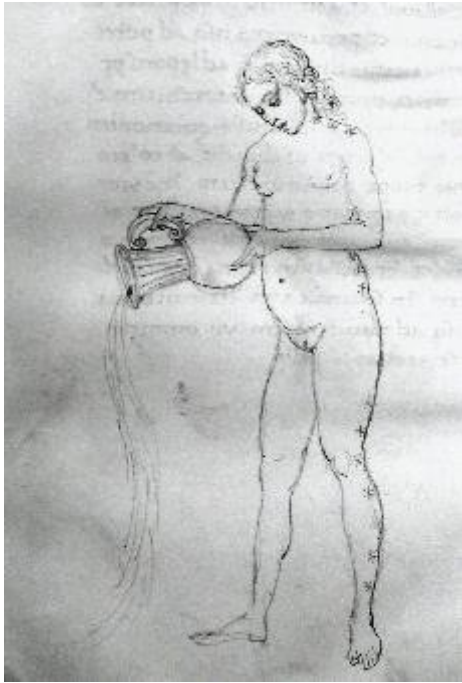
XI. (singleton)



Cortona, Lib del Comune  
Ms 184 (256)

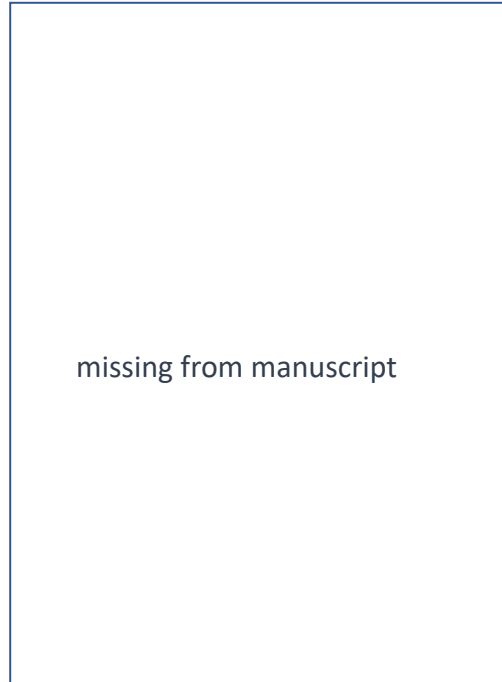
n.b. – segment of stream



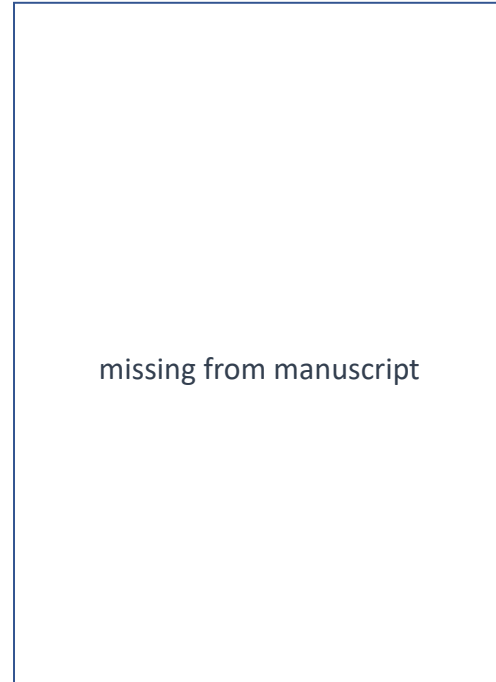


Cambrai, Bibl Mun.  
Ms 933 (832)

n.b. – nude female with urn held in front



Cambridge, Trinity College  
Ms R 15 32



Leiden, Univ.-bibl.  
Gronovius 21

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482



cf Michael Scot = 'swimming' figure in river,  
hand to cheek, other arm extended



Vienna ÖNB  
Vindob 3111  
same

1a.



Rimini, Cassa di Risparmio  
(London Sotheby's sale 1992)  
n.b. – nude with urn, trees on  
shoulders (!)

1b.



Cambridge, CUL  
Dd IV 64  
n.b. – nude with urn

11a.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Bodley 646  
n.b. – youth with urn; mantle;  
labelled 'Ceton'



Parma, Bib Palatina,  
Parm 1008  
same



Venice, Bibl Marciana  
XII, 194 (4148)  
similar, labelled 'Ceto'



IIb.



Parma, Bibl Palatina  
 Parm 27  
 n.b. – walking nude female with urn



Rome Bibl Casanatense  
 Ms 4059  
 similar, Greek label



Munich, BSB  
 Clm 15743  
 similar

III.



Bologna, Bibl Com  
Ms 173  
n.b. – nude male with urn

IV.



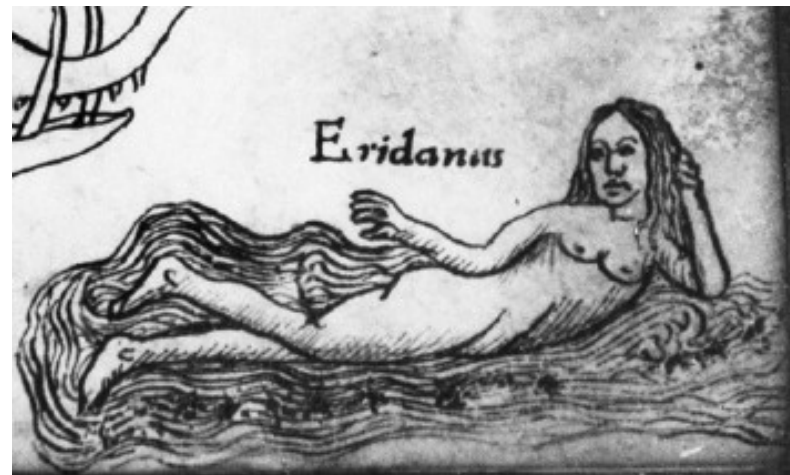
London, Wellcome Coll  
WMS 122  
similar

V.



Ravenna, Bib Classense  
Ms 120  
n.b. – portion of stream with fish

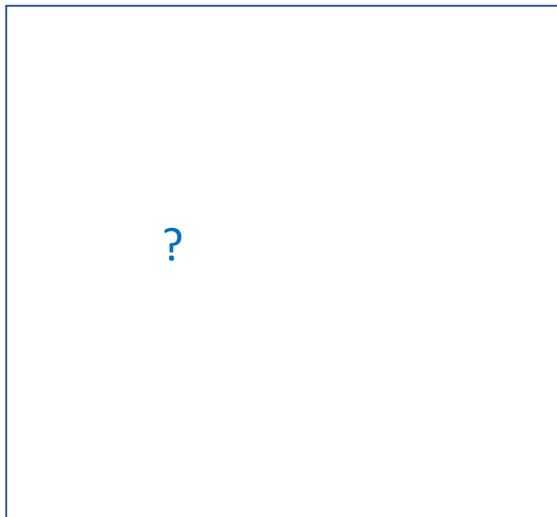
VI.



Florence, Bibl Marucelliana  
Ms C. CCLI  
n.b. – close to M Scot, female?



Krakow,  
Rps BJ 3706  
n.b. – nude male with urn



Padua, Bibl. Universitaria  
Cod 983

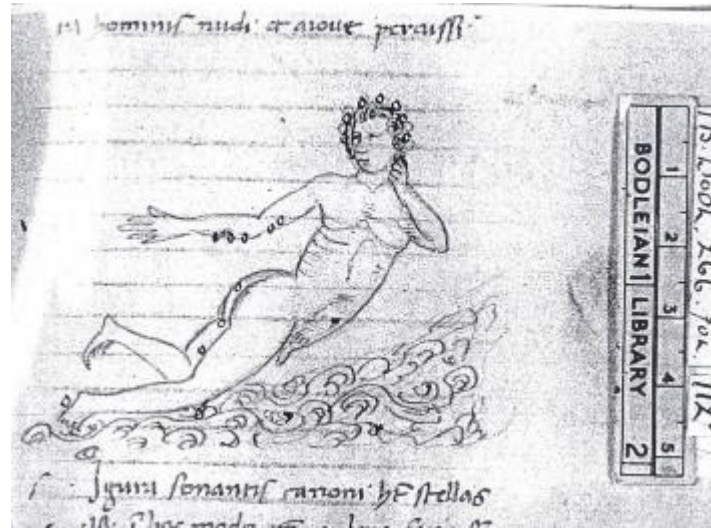


N Italian Group – Ia.



Munich, Staatsbibl  
Clm 10268

n.b. – man by stream, one arm back, hand on chin



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Bodley Ms 266

same

Eridanus, qui a quibusdam dicitur Nillus, a quibusdam Fluvius, a quibusdam Geon et a quibusdam Padus figuratus ut homo nudus in flumine quasi iacens.

Et dicitur, quod, cum esset in curru Solis et pulsaret canonum Sole dormitato, equi trahentes currum sic erraverunt, quia non regebantur doctrina et correptione, quod everso curru ille Eridanus ignitus cecidit in flumine aque.

(ed Ackermann 2009, p. 208).

N Italian Group – Ib.



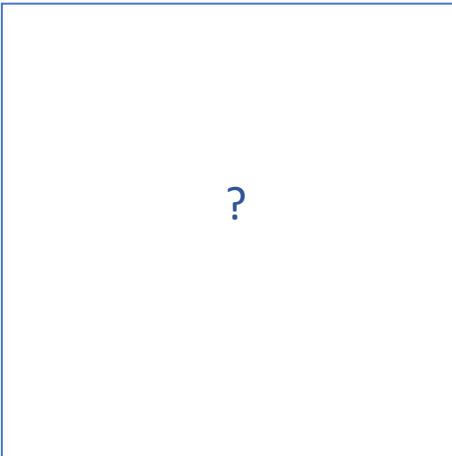
Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 4087 A



St Petersburg, Nat Libr  
Ms lat F V IX, no. 1

n.b. – man by stream, one arm back, hand on chin

N Italian Group – Ic.



Warsaw, BN, B  
Baw 46

N Italian Group – Id.



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 3394  
n.b. – nude male swimming

N Italian Group – Ie.



Padua, Bibl Seminario  
Cod. 48  
n.b. – man by stream, one arm back, hand on chin



Venetian Group – IIa.

Venetian Group – IIb.



London BL  
Add 41600  
n.b. – bearded nude male by stream,  
one arm back, one hand on chin



London, Wellcome Coll  
Ms 509  
same



Milan, Ambrosiana  
Ms I 90 sup  
similar, not bearded

Bohemian Group – IIIa.



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 2352

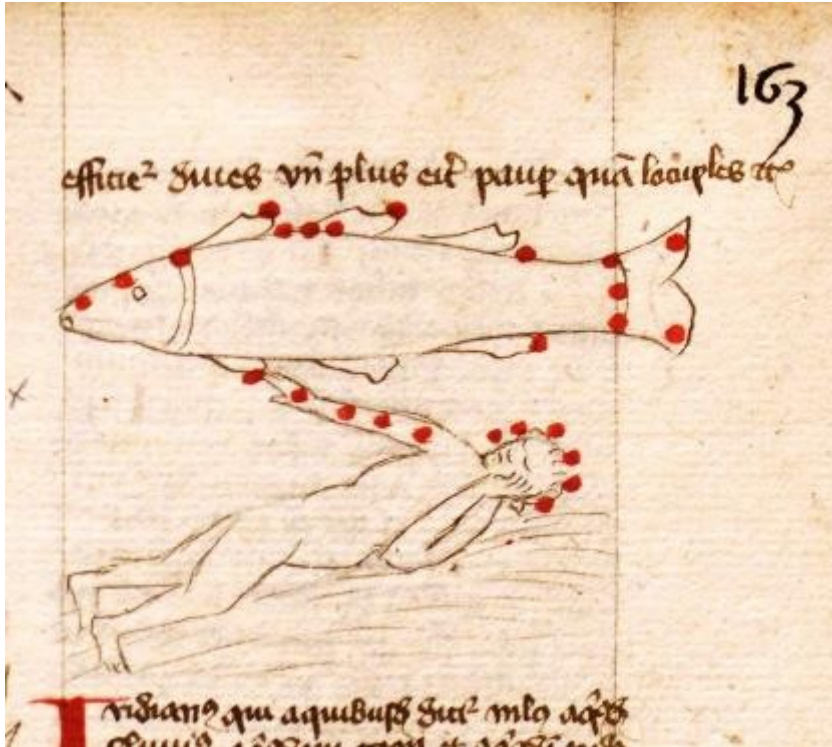
n.b. – nude male by stream, arm back, other hand on chin



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 2378

n.b. – same

Bohemian – IIIa.



Prague NK,  
 Ms III. C. 2  
 n.b. – nude male by stream, one arm back, hand on cheek;  
 touching the belly of Cetus

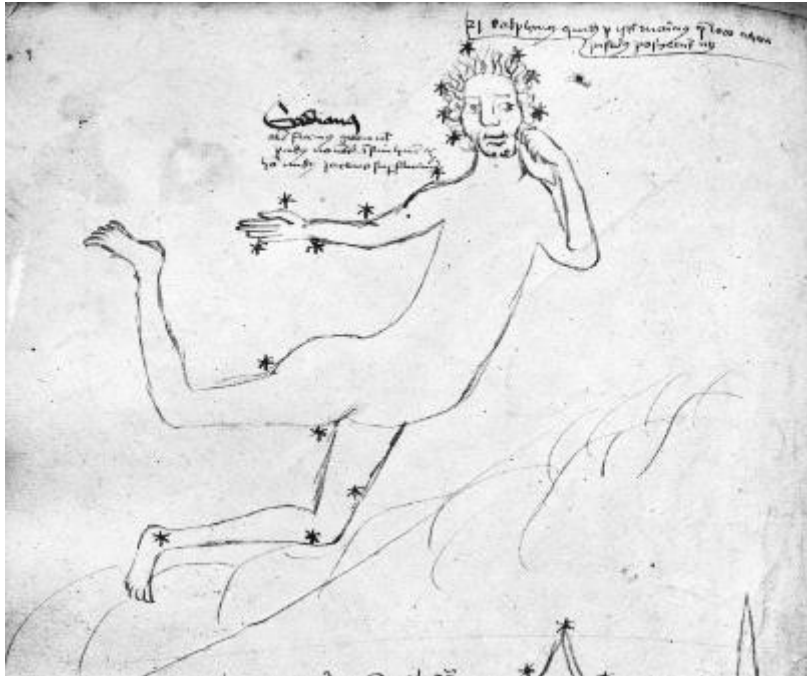
Bohemian – IIIb.



Paris BN  
 lat 7408A  
 n.b. – similar, but only arm back



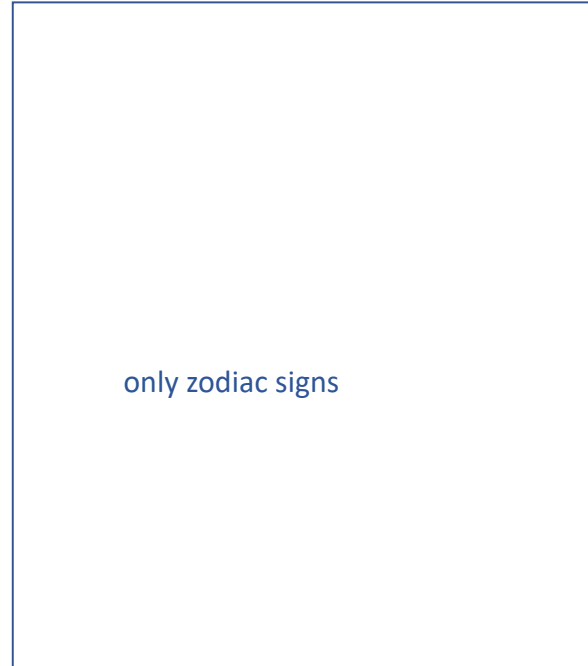
Bohemian – Illc.



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 5442

n.b. – nude male by stream; arm back, hand on chin

Bohemian – IIIId.

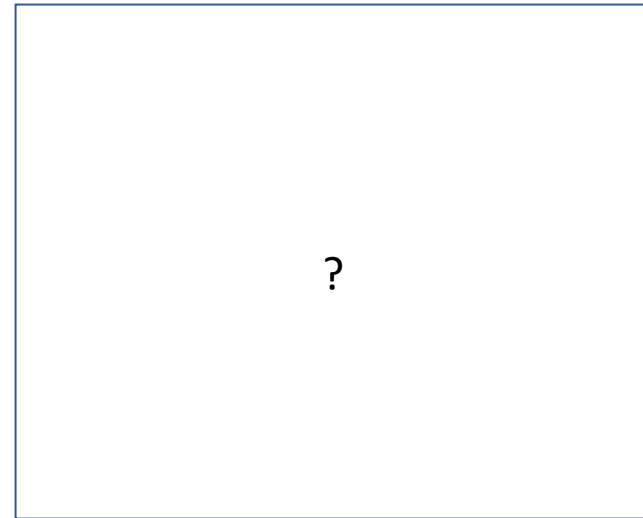


Cambridge, MA  
Harvard, Houghton  
Libr., Typ 43



Edinburgh, Royal Observatory  
Ms Cr 3. 23

n.b. – dressed man by stream, arm back;  
note 'lyre' (cf Paris BN 4048a)



Florence, BNC  
Magl. XXII, 22



Klosterneuburg, Augustiner Ch-Stift,  
Ms CCI 125

n.b. – nude male in stream holding a fish



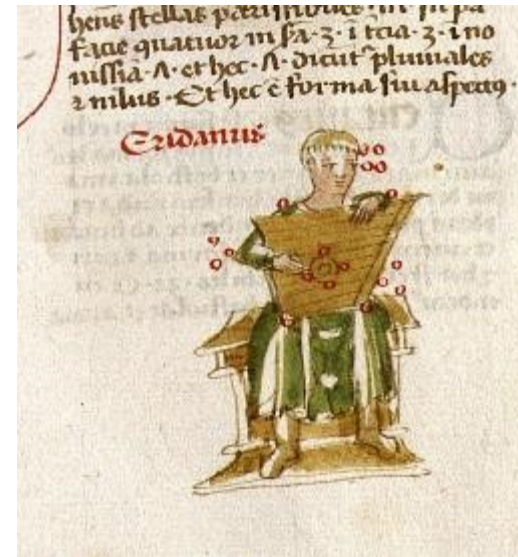
Krakow, Bibl Jagiellonska  
Rps 573

n.b. – Cetus and Eridanus (cf 'secundum Hyginum' images)



Prague, Narodni Knihova  
Ms XXXVI A 3

n.b. — nude youth in a stream, one arm back,  
other hand to cheek



Seville, Bibl Columbina  
Ms. 7.7.1

n.b. — as 'figura sonans canonem'



Michael Scot  
German mss – IVa.



Darmstadt, Hess Hochschulbibl.  
Ms 266  
n.b. – bearded nude man in  
stream, arm back with Cetus above



Berlin, Staatsbibl  
Ms germ fol 244  
n.b. – nude youth in stream, arm back, other hand to chin



Salzburg, Studienbibl  
2 G 8/13  
similar to above, labelled 'cetus balena'



Vatican, BAV  
Pal lat 1370  
similar, labelled

German mss – IVa.



Paris, BN  
Allem 106

n.b. – nude male in stream, with Cetus

German mss – IVb.



Tubingen Univ-bibl.  
Ms d 2

n.b. – as a musician with 2 barrels  
(see also Cetus image of fish with swimmer)



paranatlonta rota



Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug Bibl  
Ms Guelph 29 14 Aug 4°

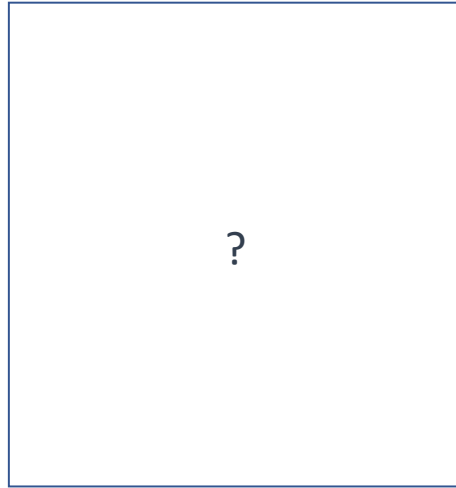
n.b. – as a flute-playing musician



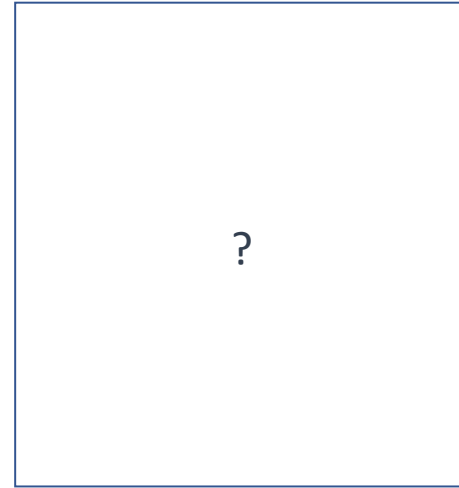


Coburg, Bayerisches Landesbibl.  
Ms 5

n.b. – nude male with lyre



Edinburgh, Royal Observatory Libr.  
Ms Cr 4 6

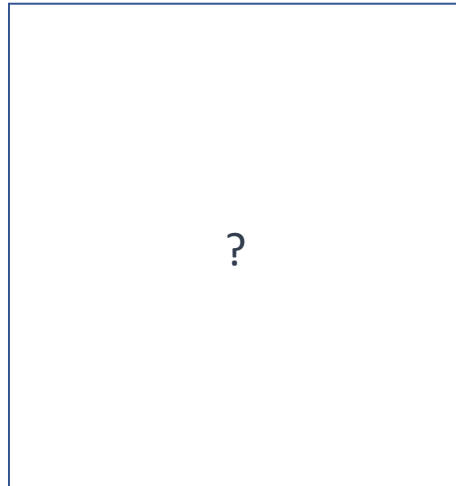


Freiburg, Univ-bibl.  
Ms 458

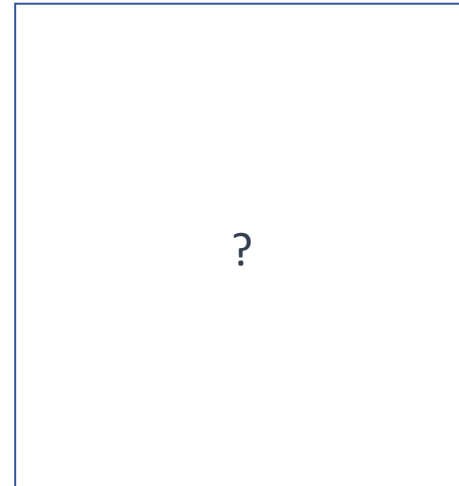


Heidelberg Univ-bibl.  
Pal germ 832

similar



Karlsruhe, Badische Landesbibl.  
Ms K 2790



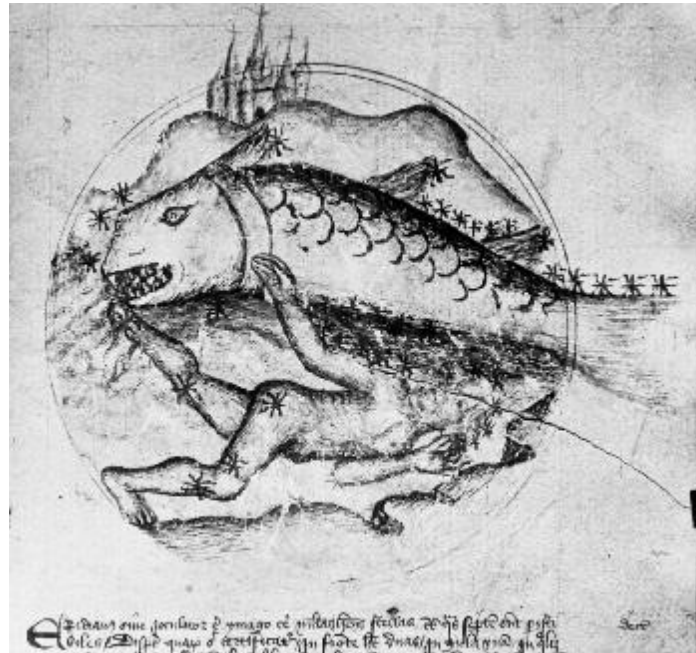
Nürnberg, Germanisches Nationalmus.  
Ms 7082

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482

Bartolommeo da Parma



cf. Michael Scot



Cambridge, Emmanuel College  
Ms 70  
n.b. – nude male beneath Cetus



Metz, Bibl mun  
Ms 287  
similar

Fazio degli Uberti



Paris, BN,  
Ital 81

n.b. – nude male by stream, one hand back, one hand to chin, labelled 'Pheton'

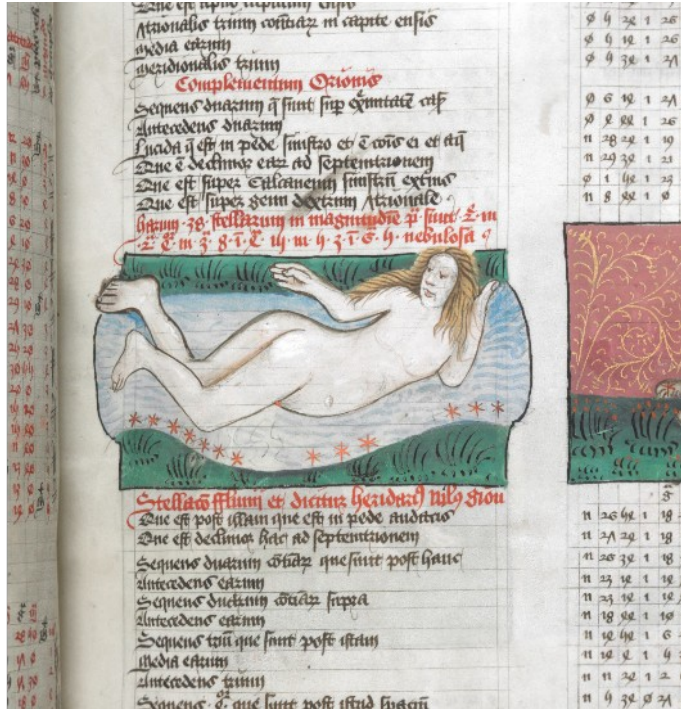


Modena, Bibl Estense  
Ital 483 (α. P. 47)

n.b. – older man, reversed, labelled 'Feton'



Alfonsine Tables (John of Killingworth update)



London, BL  
 Arundel Ms 66  
 n.b. – nude female in water, one arm back, other hand to chin  
 Stellacio ffluvij et dicitur heridanus, nilus, Gion

Ludovicus de Angulo



St Gallen, Vadianische Libr  
Ms 427  
n.b. – nude male in stream with lyre



Florence, Bibl. Riccardiana  
Ms 3011  
n.b. – stream



Madrid, BN  
Ms 9267  
n.b. . – nude male in stream with lyre

Michael Scot - derived

Ludovicus de Angulo

Eridanus



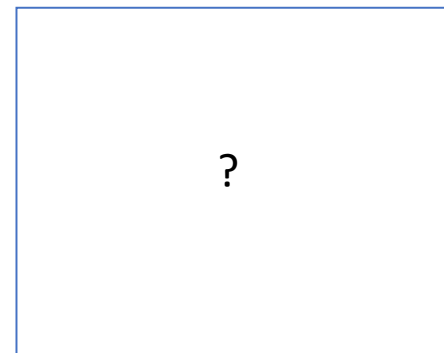
Paris BN  
Lat 6561

n.b. – nude male in stream with lyre



Paris BN  
Fr 612

same



Paris BN  
Lat 7344



# Lambertus, Liber Floridus

# Eridanus

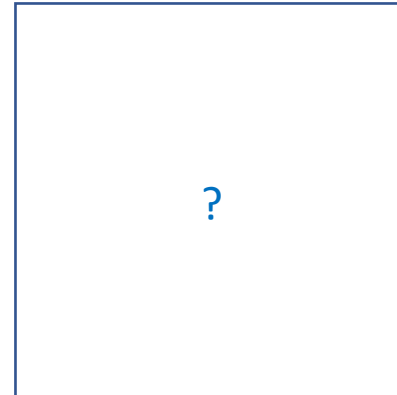
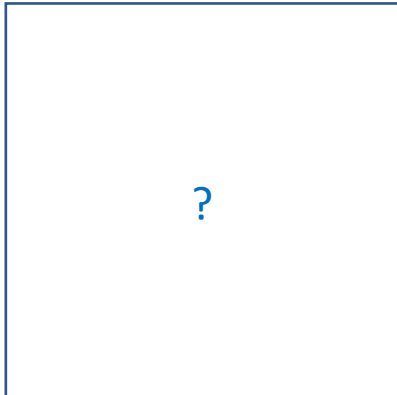


Hague  
Ms 72.A.83  
n.b. — seated river-god with Canopus

Hague  
Ms 128 C  
same

Paris, BN  
Lat 8865  
same, without beard

Chantilly, Petit Château  
Ms 724 (1596)  
same, without beard

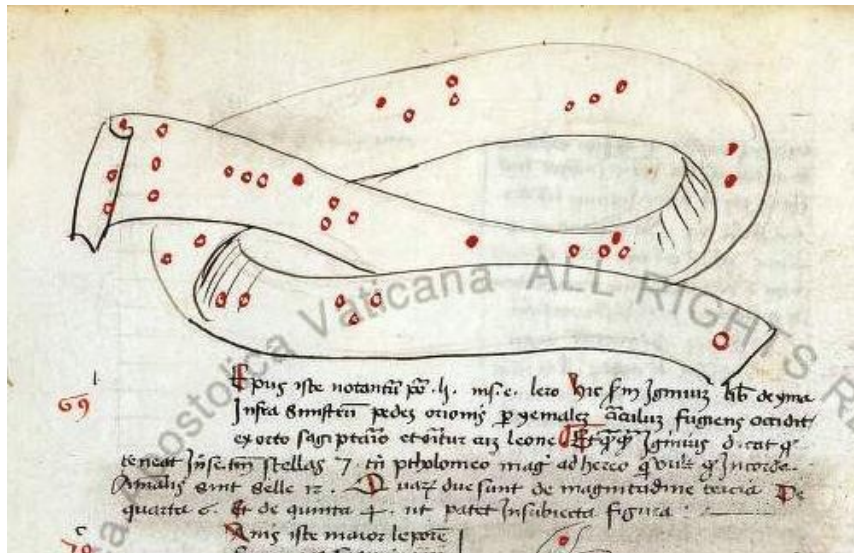


Leiden, Univ-bibl  
Ms 1° 31

Ghent  
Ms 92  
same, without beard

Paris, BN  
Lat 9675

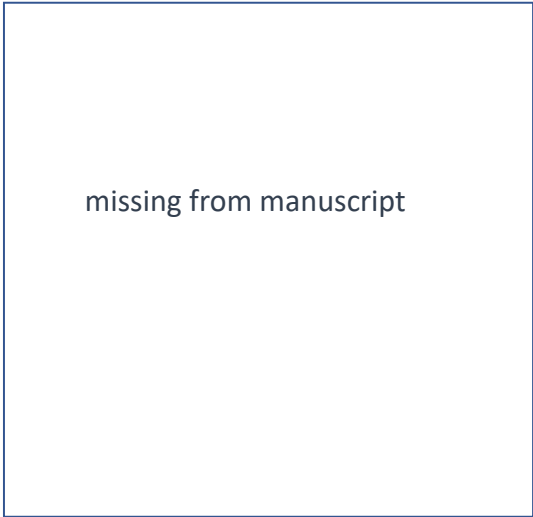
Wolfenbüttel, WDB,  
Ms Gud lat 1  
same, bearded



Vatican BAV  
Val Lat 3121  
n.b. – banderole



Madrid, BN  
Ms 1983  
n.b. – section of a river



Fermo, Bibl. Com.  
Ms 4



Florence, Bibl. Laurenziana  
Aedil 170  
n.b. – section of a river



London, Lambeth Palace  
Ms 35  
n.b. – section of a river

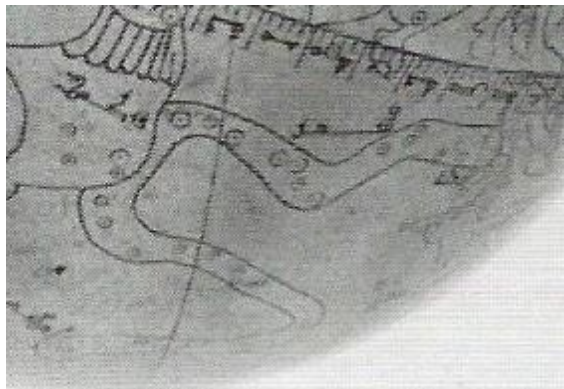


missing from manuscript



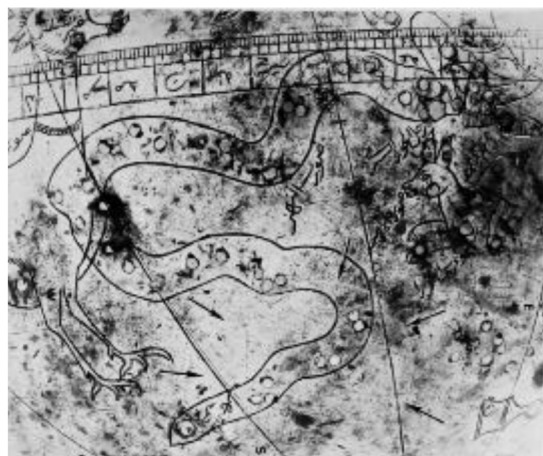
detail from planisphere  
bust of young man

Florence, Bibl Laurenziana  
Plut 40 53



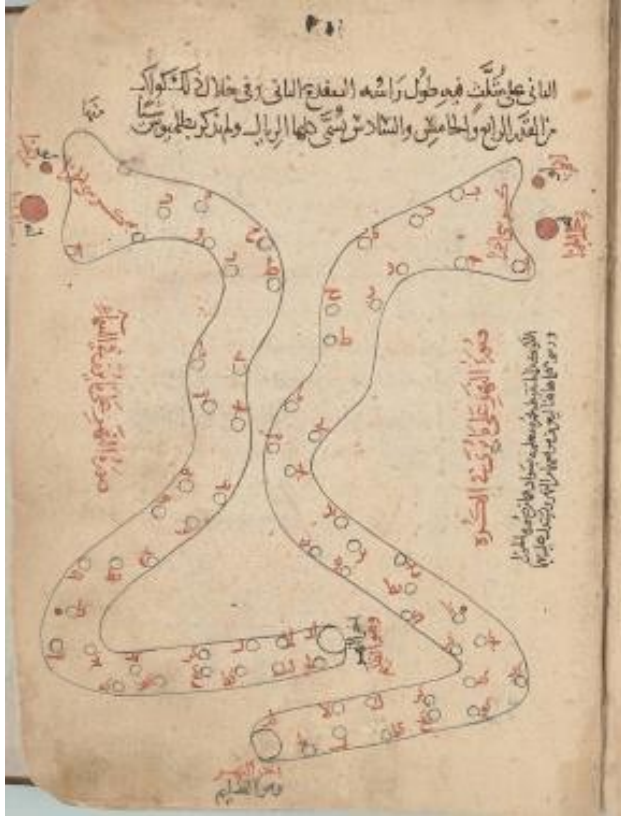
Florence, Mus delle Scienze, no. 2712  
dated 1025 AD

Paris globe GA 325

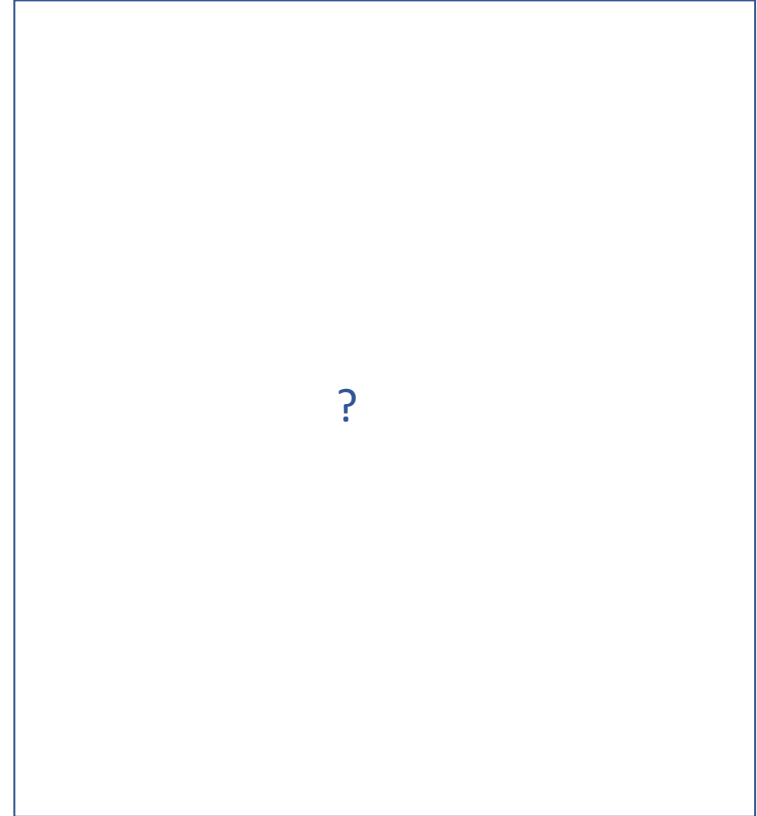


Smithsonian Mus, no 72-3085  
n.b. – section of stream

BM – Malcolm globe  
same

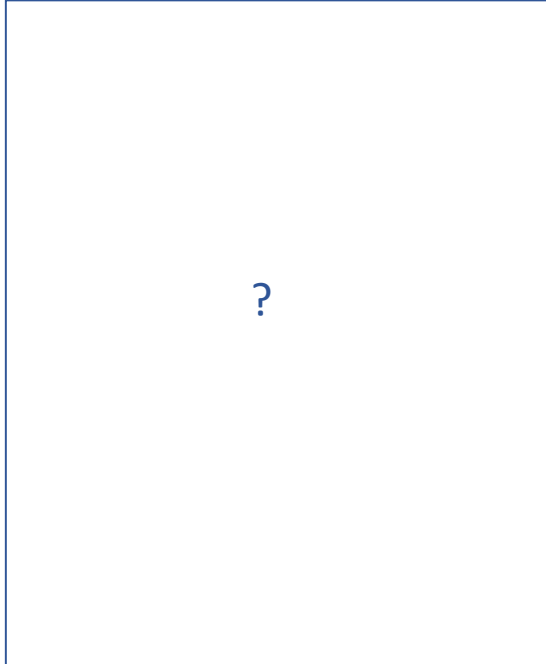


Doha, Mus of Islamic Art  
Ms 2. 1998. SO (= Sotheby's 1998,  
lot 34)  
Dated April 1125 AD; Baghdād  
n.b. – river with triangular head

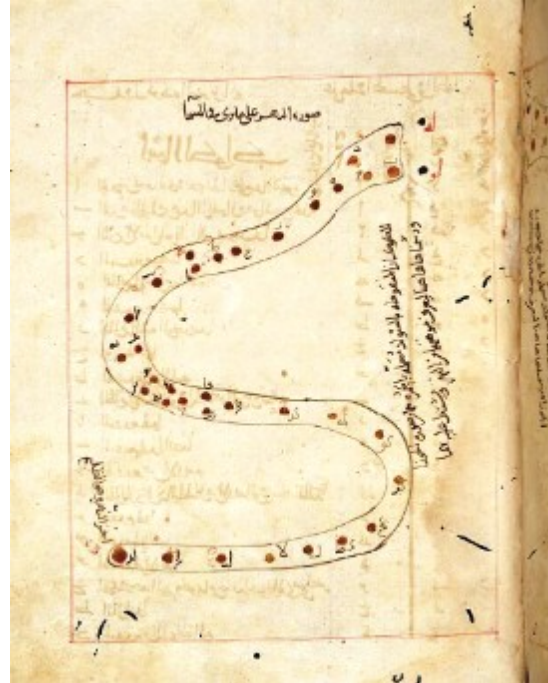


Istanbul, Süleymaniye Libr  
Ms Fatih Kütüphanesi 3422  
1125/26 AD; Mārdin

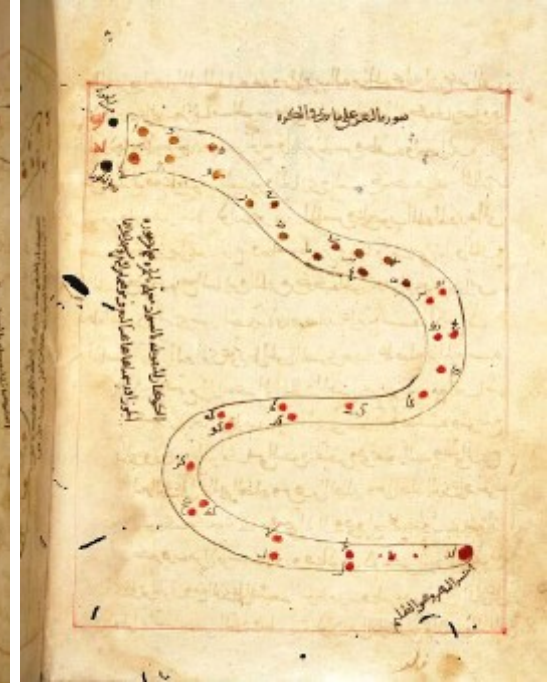


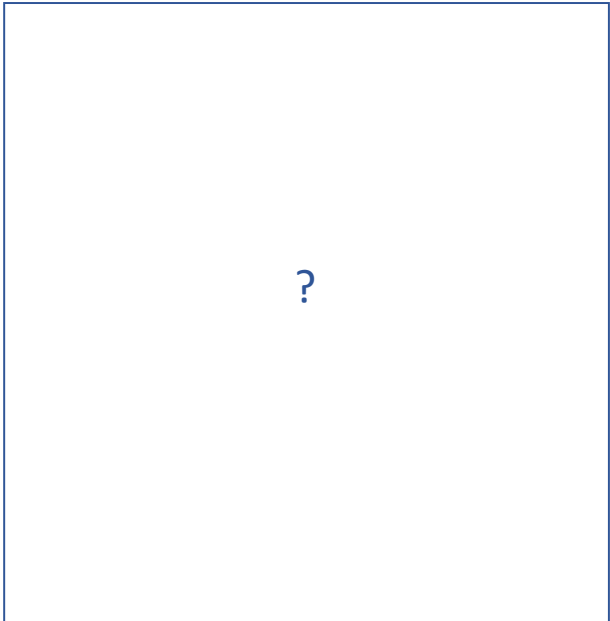
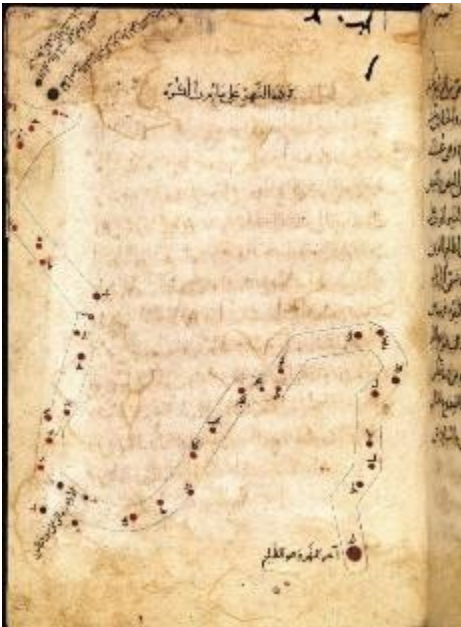


Istanbul, Topkapī Sarayī  
Ahmet II 3493  
1130-31 AD, Mayyafariqin, SE Turkey



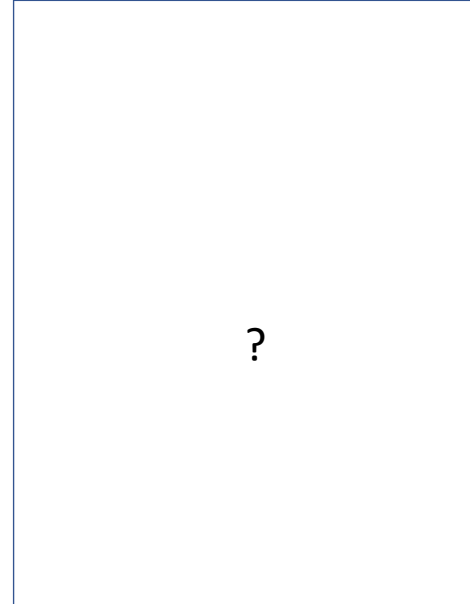
Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Huntington Ms 212  
1170/71 AD; Mosul  
n.b. – river with triangular head





Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
 Ms Marsh 144  
 1009-1010 AD; Shiraz (?), Iran  
 n.b. – river with triangular head

Berlin, Staatsbibl.  
 Ms qu or 704  
 c. 1203



Vatican, BAV  
Ross 1033  
1224 AD, Ceuta (?) N Africa  
n.b. – river with triangular T-shaped head

Berlin, Staatsbibl.  
Landberg 71  
Aug/Sept 1233; Mosul





?

Istanbul, Suleymaniye Libr  
Ayasofia 2595  
1249-50 AD; Alamut (?) Iran



Paris BN  
Arabe 2488  
mid-13<sup>th</sup> C, Ceuta (?) N Africa  
n.b. – river with diamond at head



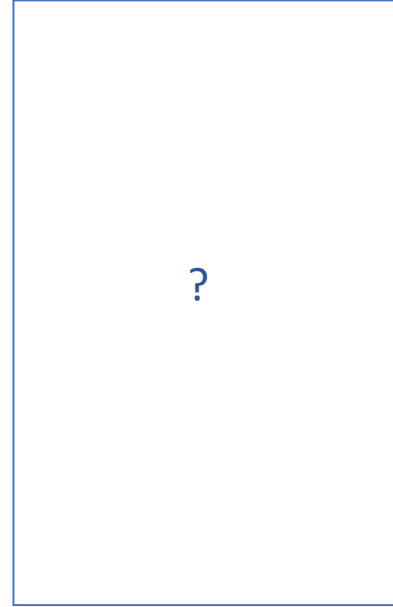
Paris BN  
Arabe 2489  
1266-67 AD; Syria?  
n.b. – river with T-shaped head

non-Latin Eastern mss (al-Sufi, *Kitāb suwar al-kawākib al-tābita*)

Eridanus



London BL  
Or 5323  
1260-80; Maragha (?), NW Iran  
n.b. – river with triangular head

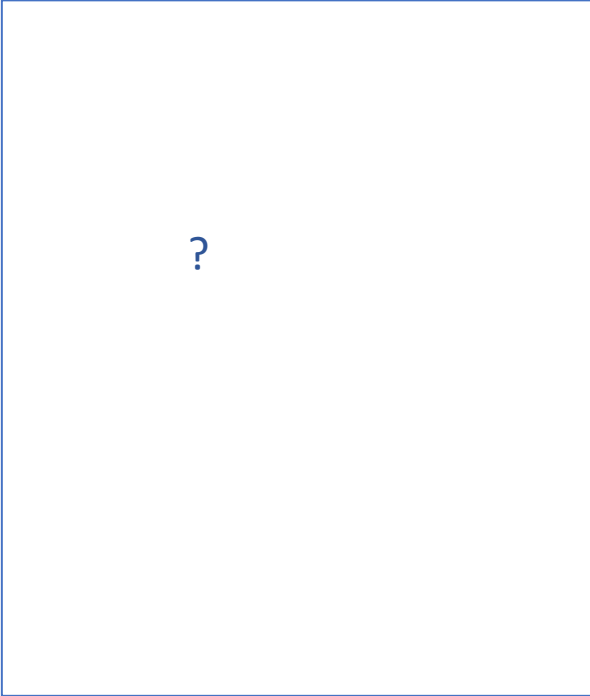


Cairo, National Libr  
Ms Dar al-Kutub miqāt 390  
1300 AD



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Pococke 257  
1303/04; Aleppo





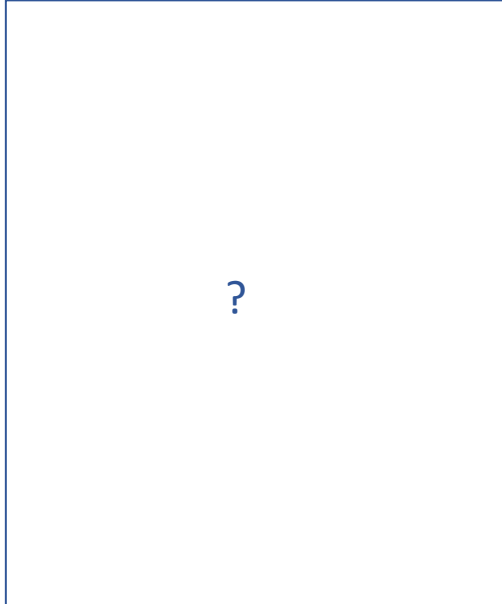
Escorial  
Ms 915  
20 March 1364 AD

NY, Metropolitan Mus  
Ms 13.160-10 (Rogers Fund 1913)  
c. 1400, Samarkand  
**n.b. – river with triangular head**



Paris BN  
 Ms arabe 5036  
 c. 1430-40, Samarkand  
 n.b. – river with triangular head

Bologna, Bibl. Univ  
 Ms 2953  
 8 Oct 1500 AD



Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr  
Ms Ar 4119  
1504/05 AD



Paris BN  
Arabe 2490  
1516/17 AD





Paris BN  
Arabe 2491  
1770 AD  
n.b. – river with triangular head

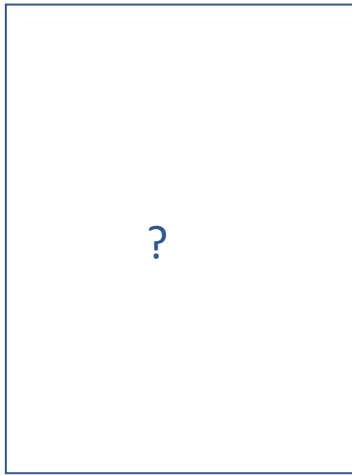


Paris BN  
Arabe 2492  
18th C  
n.b. – river with T-shaped head

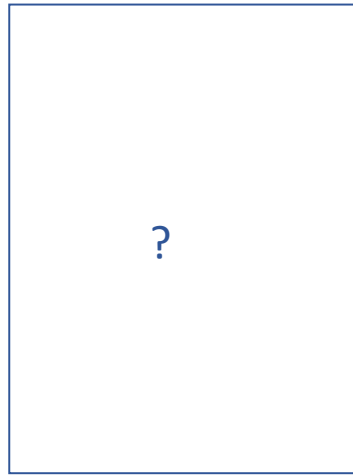


non-Latin Eastern mss (al-Sufi, *Kitāb suwar al-kawākib al-tābita*)

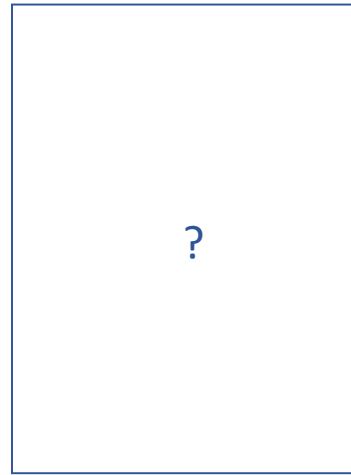
Eridanus



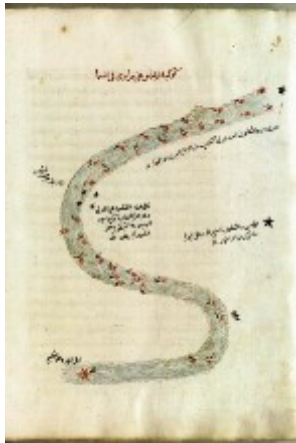
Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr  
Ms Ar 4222  
16th C; Iran



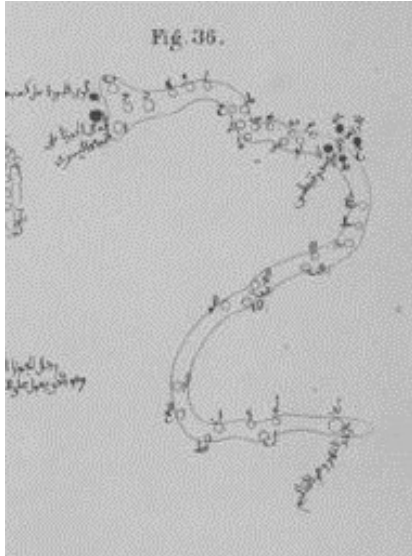
London BL  
Add ms 7488  
16th C



Istanbul, Perter Pasa Libr  
Ms 375  
16th C



Copenhagen, Kong. Bibl.  
Ms arabe 83  
25 May 1602 AD; Medina; copied from copy dated 1013/14  
AD believed to be al-Sufi's own copy **n.b. – river**



St Petersburg, Inst Or Studs  
Ms n.s. 191  
16th C; Istanbul ?  
n.b. – river with triangular head



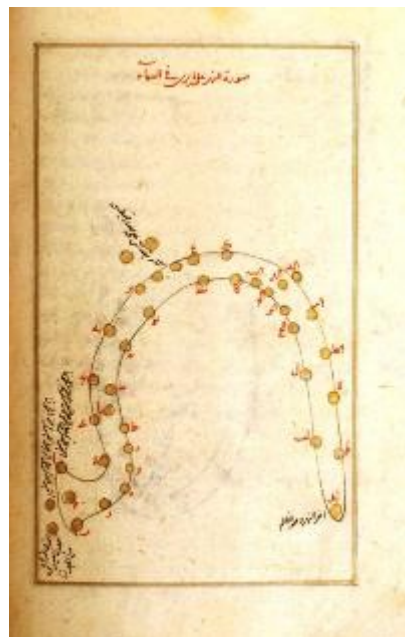
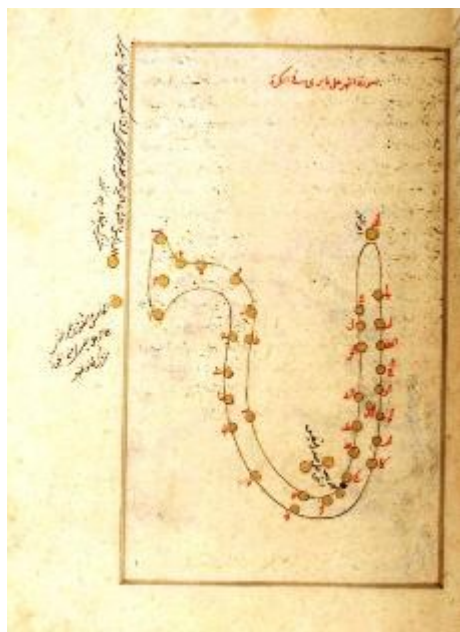
Princeton, Univ Libr  
Ms Garrett 2259 Yehuda  
al-Sufi, dated 3 Jan 1607  
n.b. – river with T-shaped head



Paris BN  
Arabe 6528  
India, 1643-44  
n.b. – river







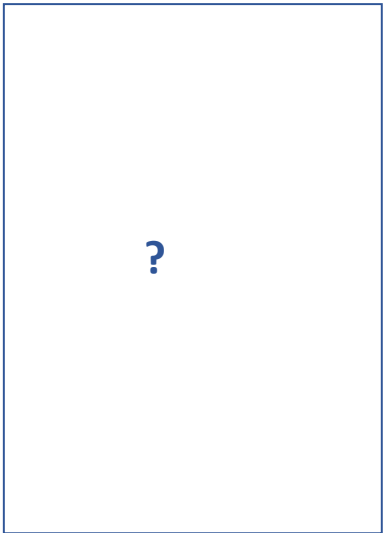
New York, Met Museum of Art  
Ms 1975.192.2  
attr. Iran (?), 18th C  
n.b. – U-shaped with triangular head

non-Latin Eastern mss – al-Sufi translations, etc.

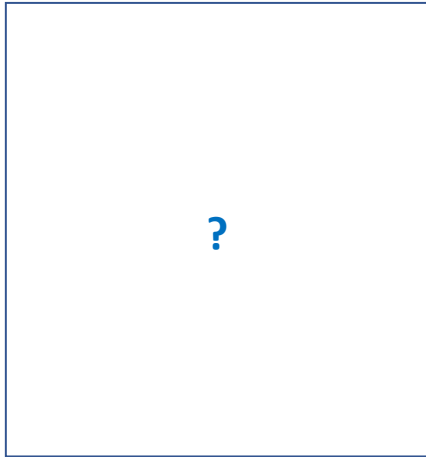
Eridanus



al-Sufi, at-Tusi transl???



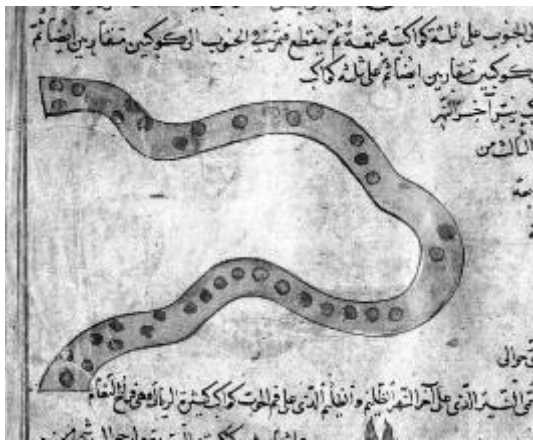
Tehran, Riza 'Abbasi Libr  
Ms M. 570  
Ibn-al-Sufi (son)  
1159-60 AD



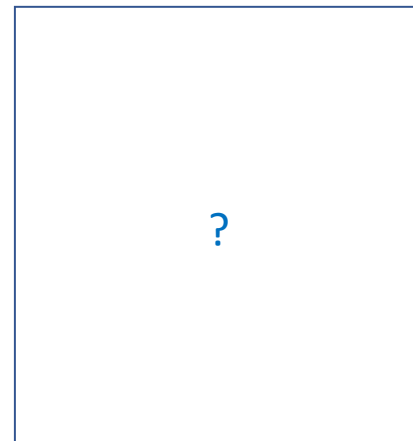
Baltimore, Walters Art Gall  
Ms W 359  
Qazwini – U-shaped



Paris BN  
Arabe 2178  
1762-63 AD – U-shaped

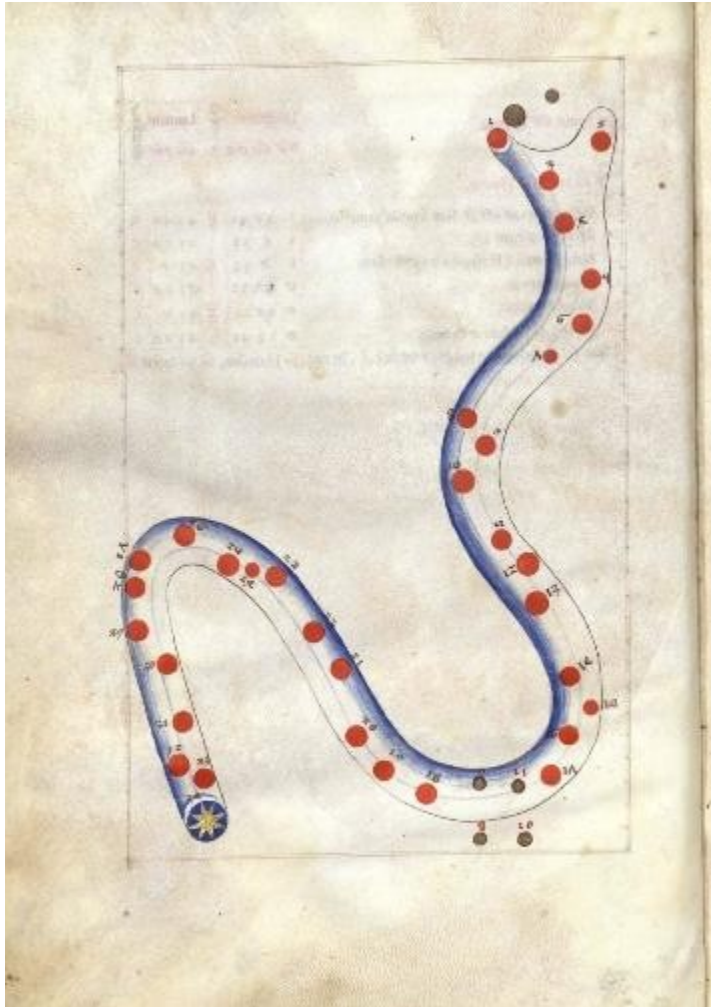


Washington DC, Freer  
Ms 1954-52 (ex-Sarre)  
Qazwini  
n.b. – U-shaped



Location unknown  
Mughal, 17<sup>th</sup> c  
Qazwini

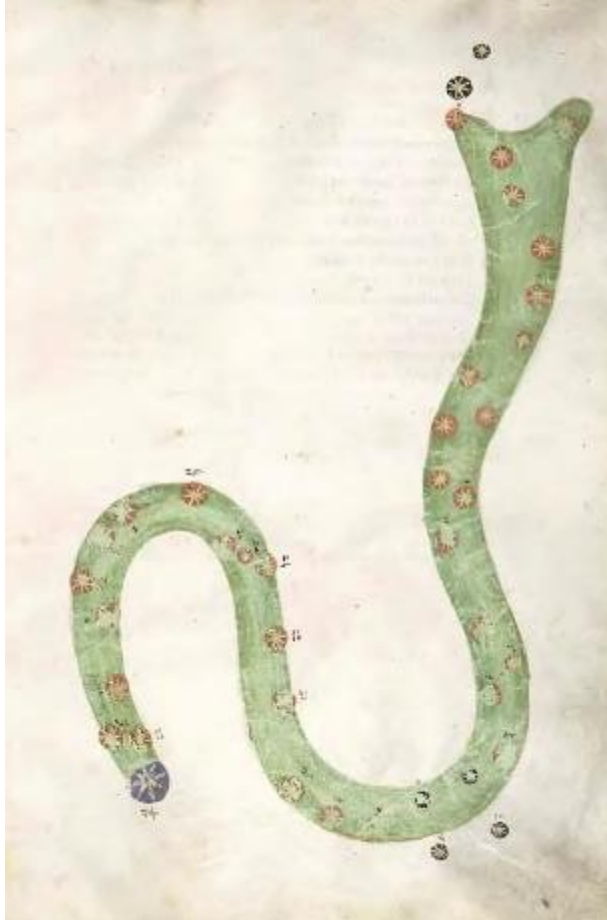




Paris, Bibl Arsenal

Ms 1036

n.b. – river with triangular head



Prague, Strahov  
DA. II. 33

n.b. – river with triangular head



Berlin, Staatsbibl, KK  
Ms 78 D 12

same

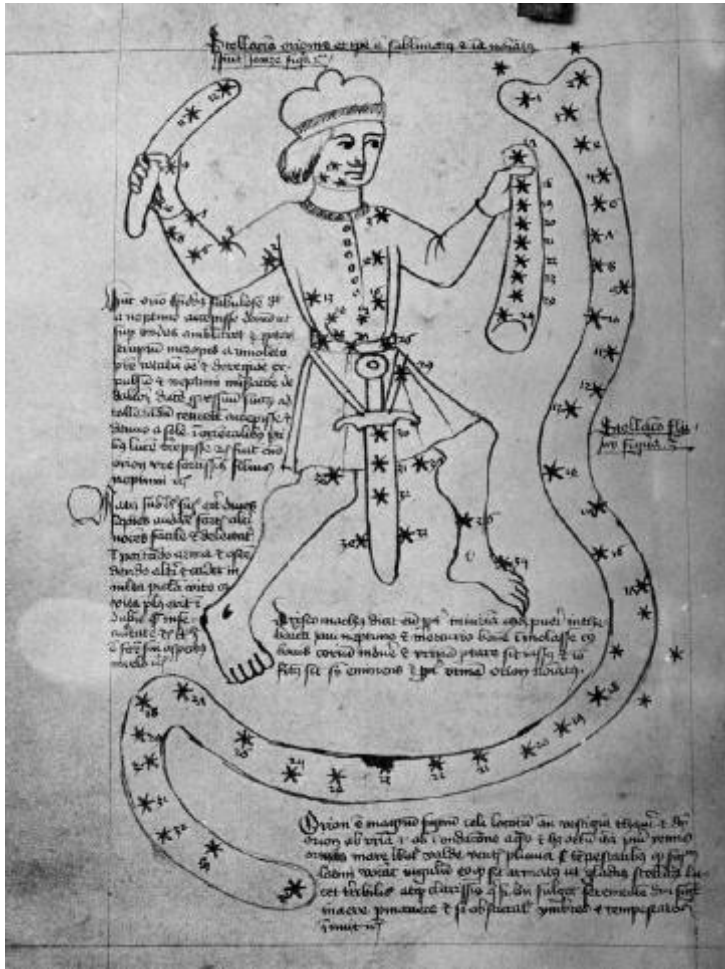
missing from manuscript



Munich, Staatsbibl  
CIm 826

Gotha, Forschungsbibl  
Membr II 141  
n.b. – river with triangular head

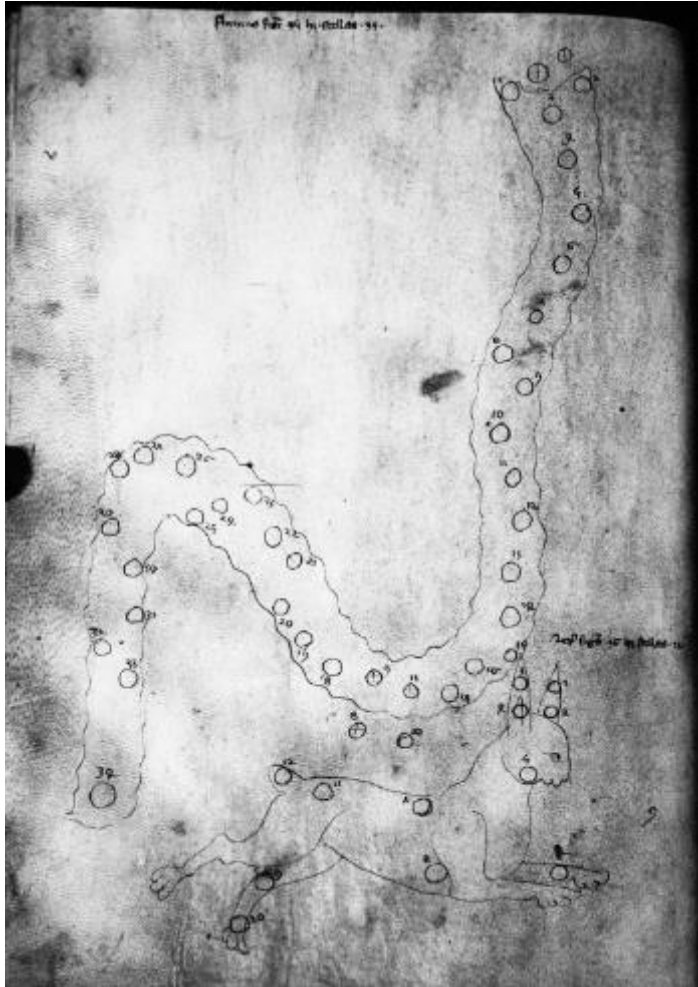




Catania, Bibl Univ  
 Ms Univ Ar, 387  
 n.b. – alongside Orion, triangular head



Vienna, ONB  
 Cod 5318  
 same



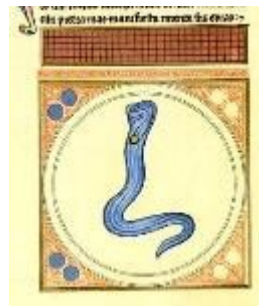
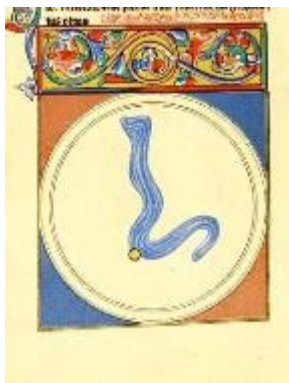
Bernkastel-Kues, Nicolaus hosp.

Ms 207

n.b. – river with triangular head

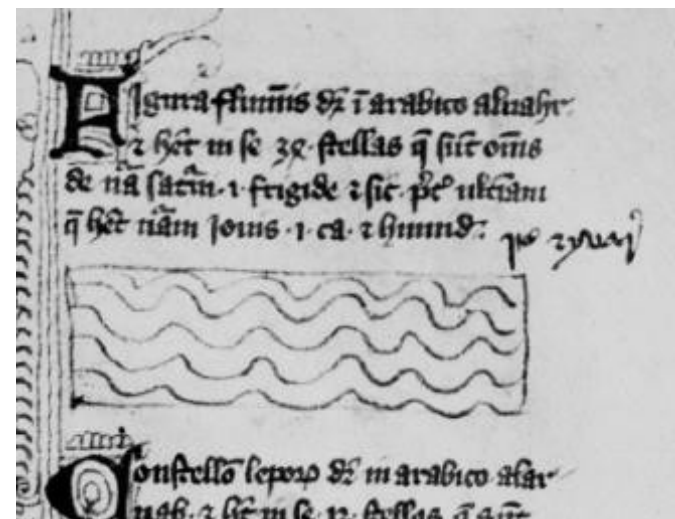
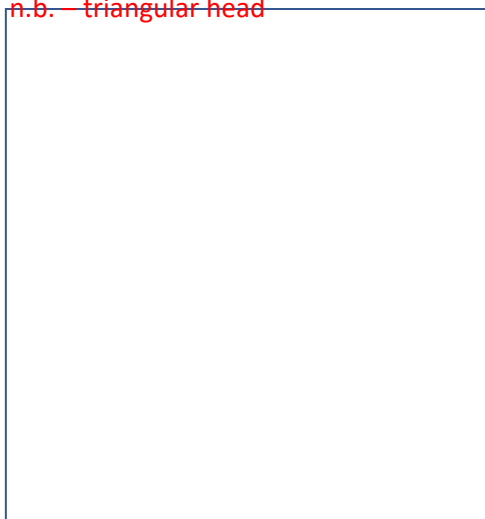
# Alfonsine iconography

# Eridanus



El Escorial  
more  
Ms h 115  
n.b. — triangular head

and one



Vatican BAV  
Reg lat 1283a

Vatican BAV  
Vat lat 8174  
Fiume ... e chiamasi in latino flumen et in arabico almahr

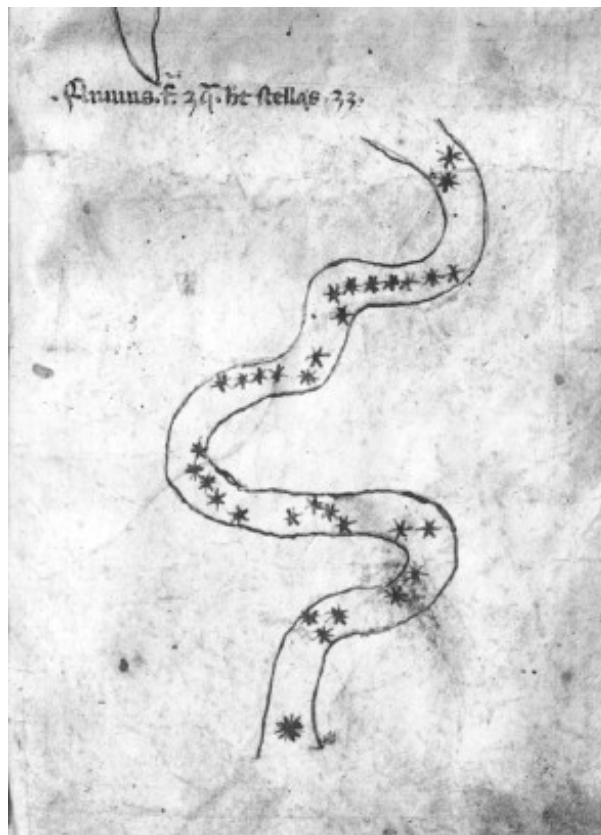
Los Angeles, Getty Mus  
Ms Ludwig XII, 7  
n.b. — section of river  
Figura fluminis dicitur in arabico alnahr



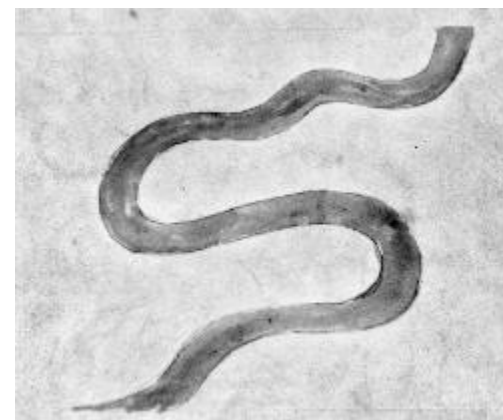


Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Rawl C 117

n.b. – coming out of a vase (?)



Vatican, BAV  
Urb lat 1399

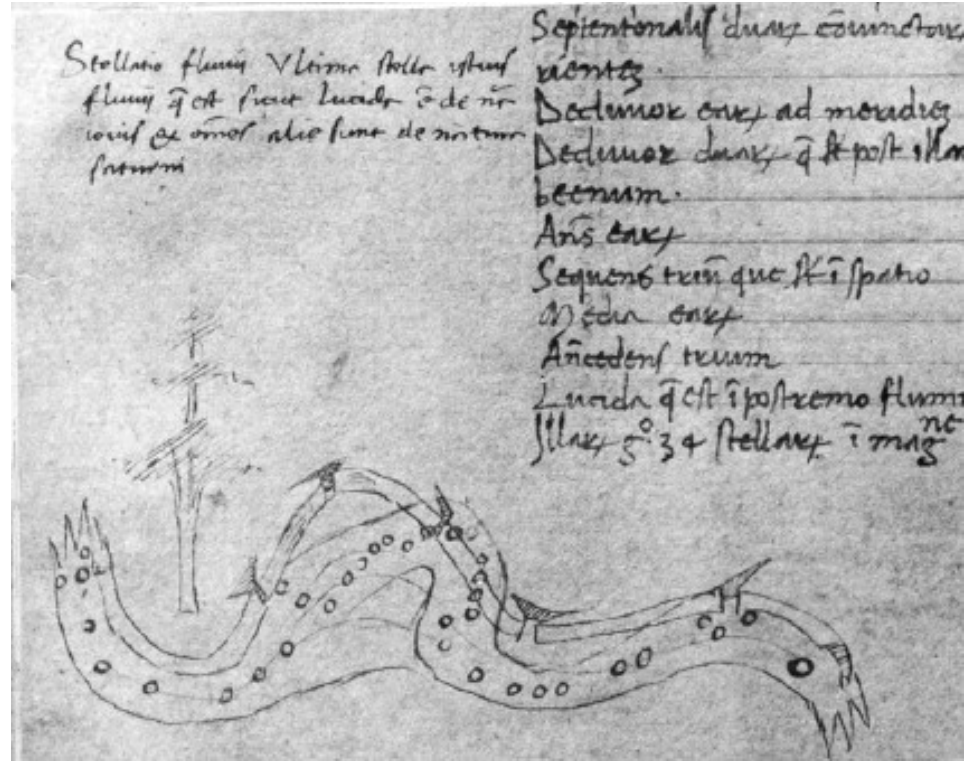


Oxford, Bodleian  
Can class misc 554

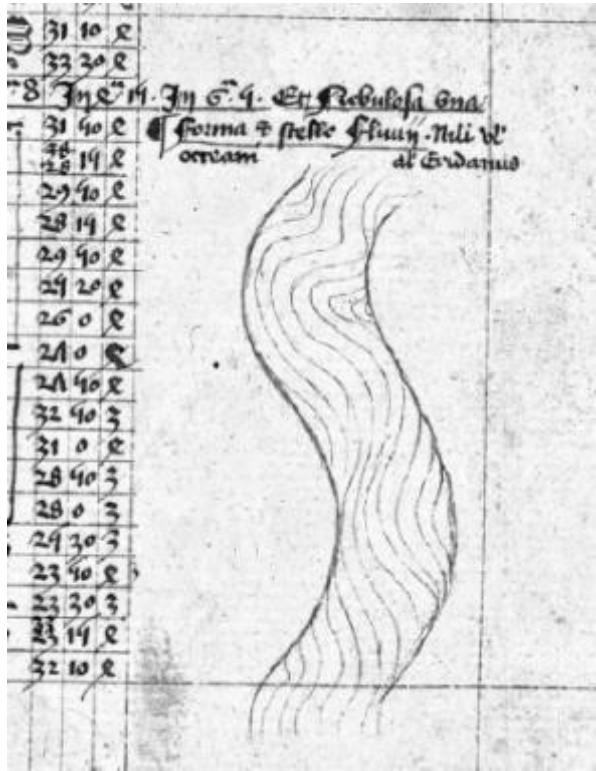
n.b. – swimming nude male with lyre and  
segment of river



Bergamo, Bibl A Mai  
Ms Σ II 2  
n.b. – segment of river



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 3099  
same



Brussels, Bib Roy

Ms 10117-26

n.b. – segment of stream

Forma et stelle fluvii, nili vel oceani (sic) vel Eridanus



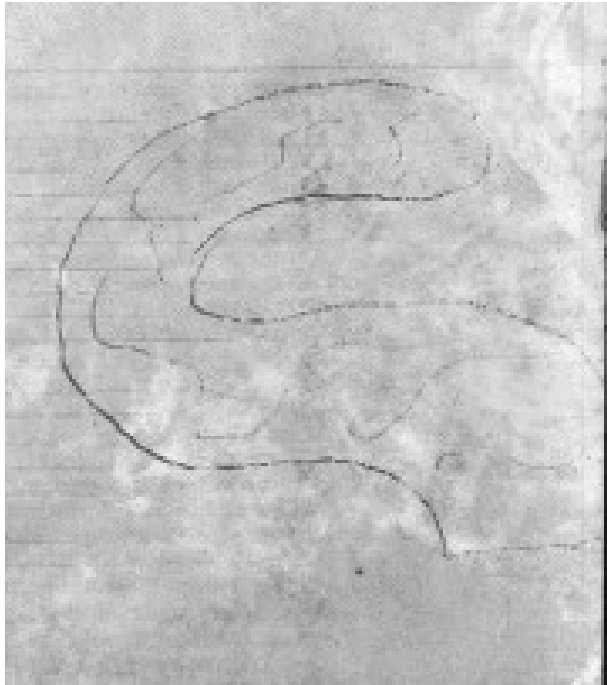
Vatican BAV

Pal lat 1368

n.b. – segment of stream

Stellatio flumenis seu fluvii





Vatican BAV  
Pal lat 1377  
n.b. – segment of stream  
Forma et stelle fluvii

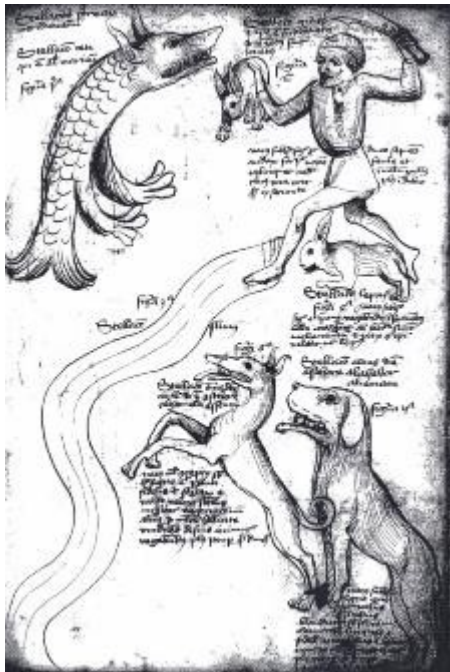


Torun  
Ms 35  
n.b. – nude male with vase and fish  
Eridanus ... stellatio fluvii



?

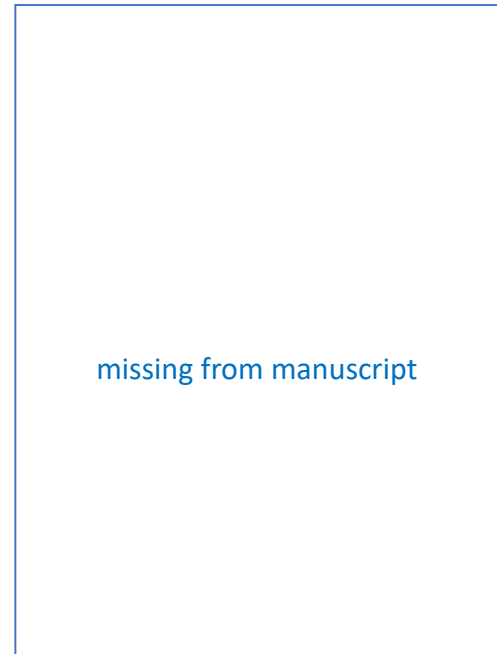
Augsburg, Univ-bibl.  
Cod II 1.2o 110



Cambridge MA  
Houghton, Typ 43  
n.b. – stream coming from foot of Orion  
Stellatio fluvij

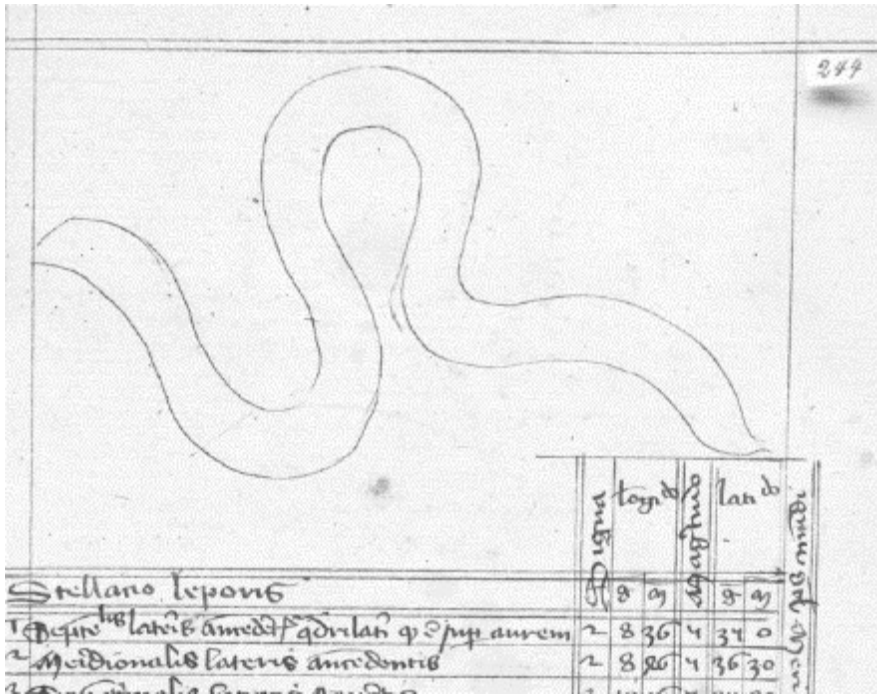


Basle, Univ-Bib  
Ms F. II. 33



Florence, BNC,  
Ms Angeli 1147





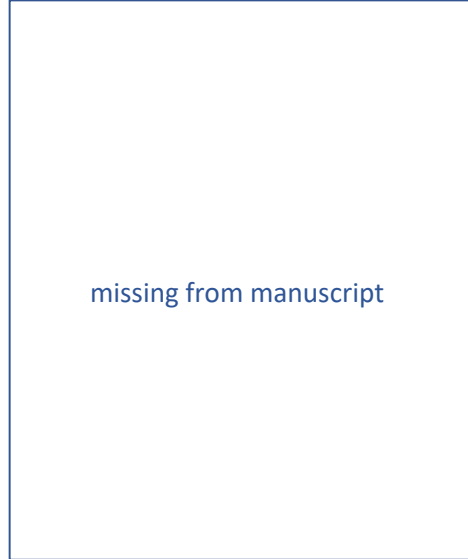
Vienna ONB  
Vienna 5415  
n.b. – segment of a river



Vienna ONB 5415  
southern hemisphere  
same



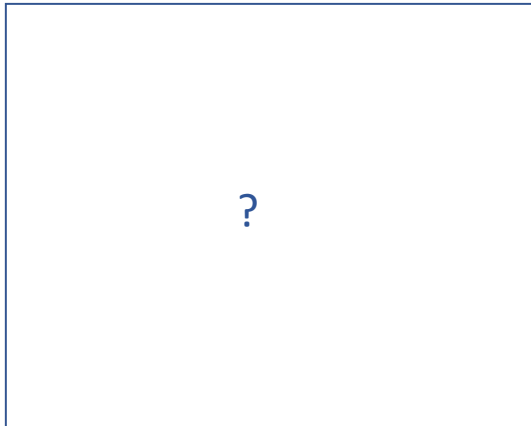
Philadelphia, U Penn  
Ms LJS 57  
n.b. – river with T-shaped end



Vienna, ONB  
Hebrew 132



southern hemisphere



Padua, Univ . Bibl.  
Cod 896



Vatican BAV  
Urb lat 355



Vatican BAV  
Vat lat 1650



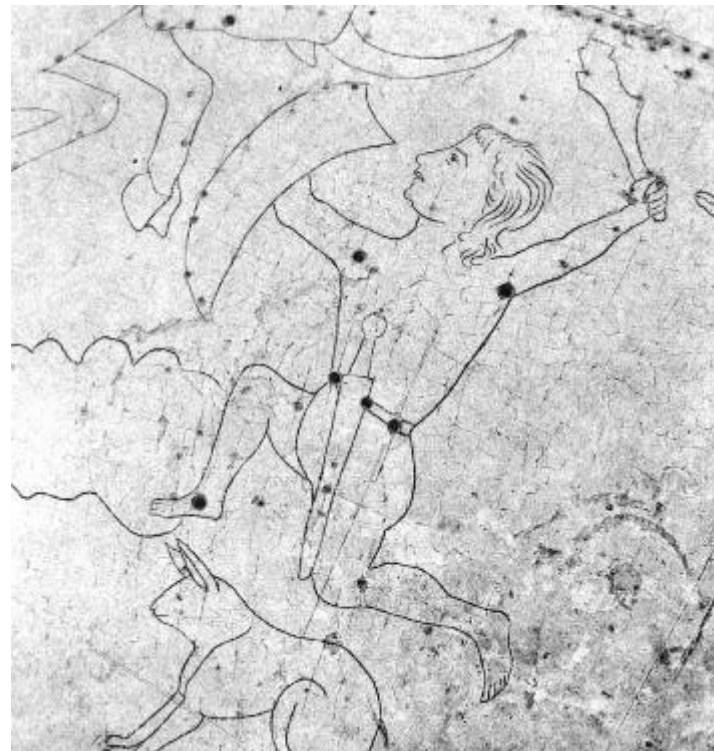
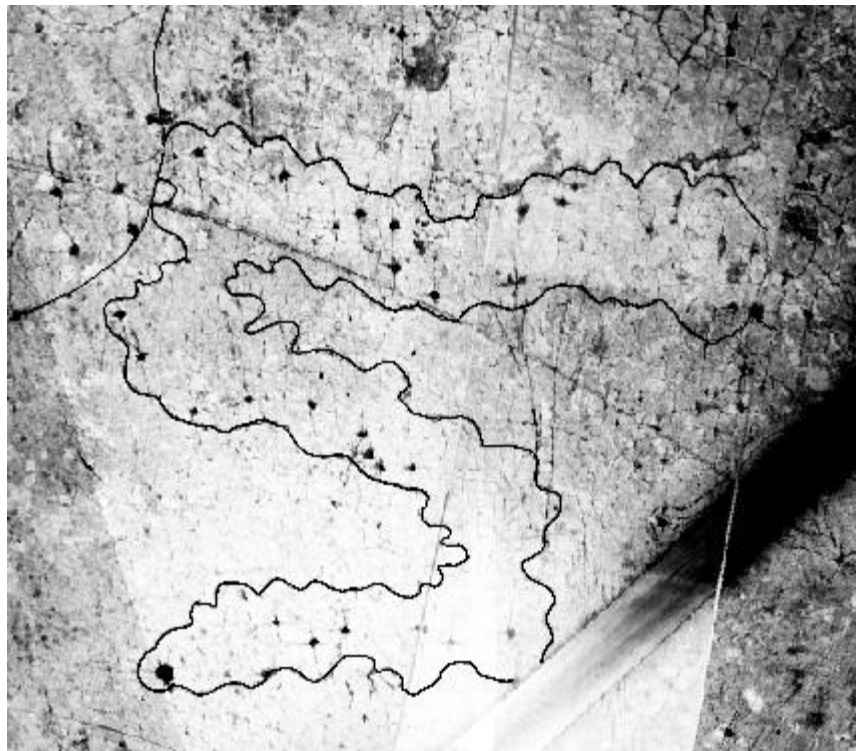


Bernkastel-Kues  
St Nicholas-Hospital  
Ms 212 (hemispheres)



Darmstadt, , Univ- and Landesbibl.  
Ms 1020  
northern hemisphere





Cusanus globe



## Miscellaneous images



Glanum (St-Remy-de-Provence)  
Attis



From Utrecht Psalter, 1996



Coventina (Chester's Fort)  
Three water nymphs from shrine

## Eridanus





Baptism with River Jordan  
Paris, BnF, lat. 9438, fol. 24r  
Limoges, ea 12th c

Baptism with River Jordan  
Herrad of Hohenburg, *Hortus  
Deliciarum*, fol. 100r; 1149-95

Palermo, Capella Palatina  
12th c



Venice, San Marco

Ravenna, Arian Baptistry  
late 5th/ea 6th c

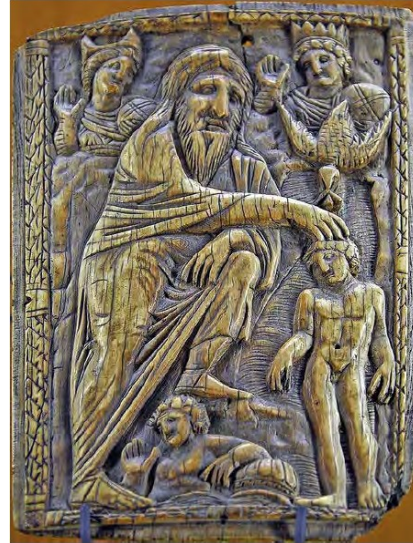


# Miscellaneous images (Baptism, etc. with river-gods)

Eridanus



Venice, San Marco, Pala d'Oro  
Baptism with River Jordan; 12th c



Lyons,  
Baptism of Christ with Sol and  
Luna and Rover Jordan; 6th c



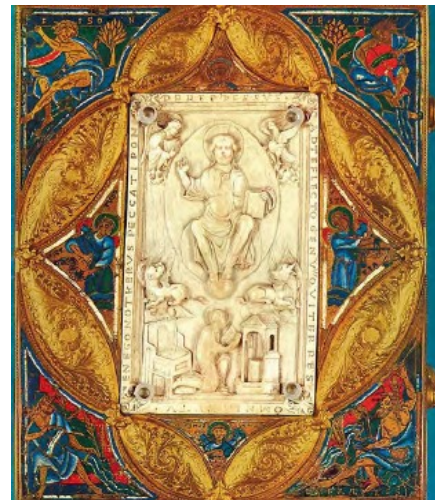
Book cover with Christ in Glory  
Noailles Gospel (Paris BnF)  
9th C



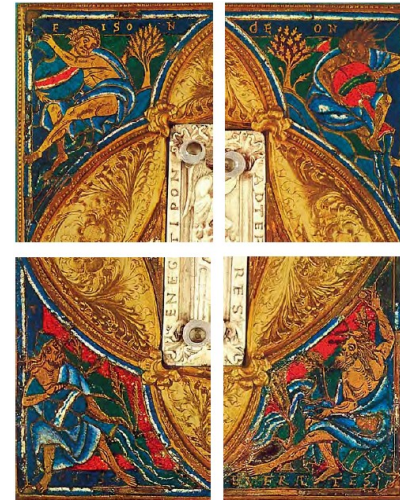
Salerno, San Matteo  
Baptism of Christ, 11th c



Paris, Mus. Cluny  
12th c



Liège, Mus. Curtius  
Bishop Notger Reliquary, 1150



126  
source credit: green-man-of-cercles.org (2017)



# Miscellaneous images (Four Rivers of Paradise)

# Eridanus

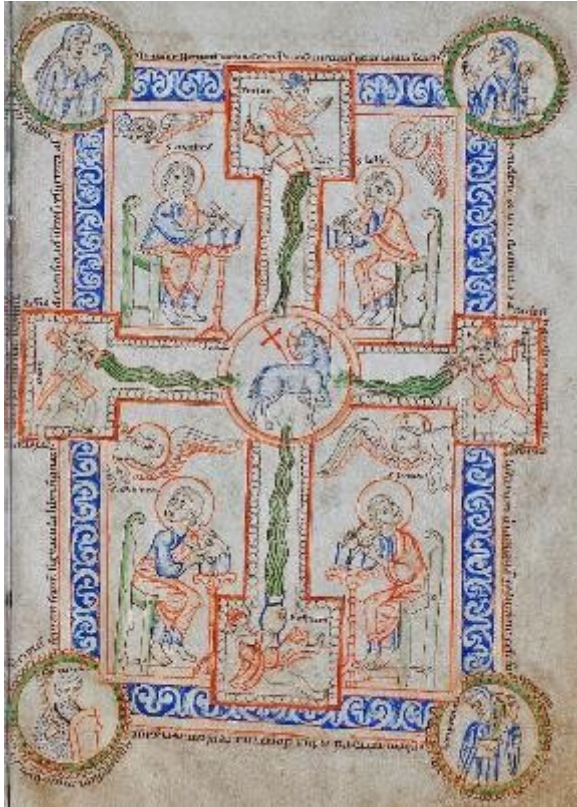


Die, St Nicholas Chapel  
12th C



Novara, Duomo  
Adam and Eve with 4 rivers; 12th C





Stuttgart, WLB, cod. Brev. 128, fol. 10

n.b. – horned river gods



Aosta, Duomo, choir

Apollo-Sol with months and 4 rivers

12th C



## Miscellaneous images (Four Rivers of Paradise)

Eridanus



Civate (Lecco), San Pietro al Monte  
Four Rivers  
12th C



Dauphiné,, St Theudère, Chapel of St-Chef  
Four Rivers  
12th C



Anzy, Rivers of Paradise capital, 12th C



Girona, Creation Tapestry, 11th C



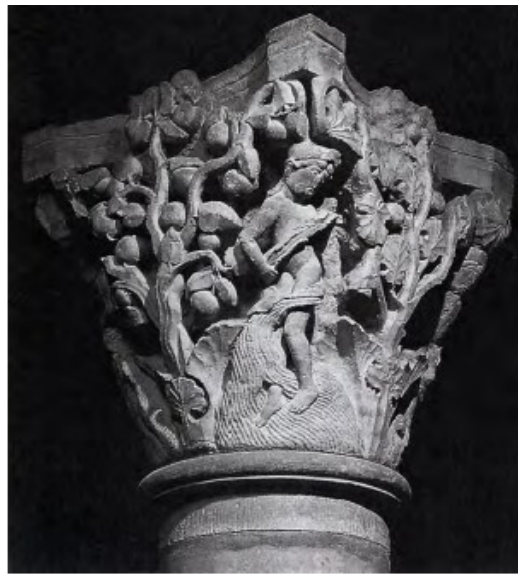
129

source credit: green-man-of-cercles.org (2017)





Chartres, Four Rivers of Paradise  
12th C



Cluny, one of the Four Rivers of Paradise  
12th C



Metz, Cathedral  
Four Rivers of Paradise  
12th C



Hildesheim, Schnütgen Mus.  
Baptismal Font; 13th c



## Miscellaneous images (Four Rivers of Paradise)

Eridanus



Washington DC, Nat Gall  
Paradise, from Weingarten  
c. 1239



New York, Morgan Library  
13th C



Vezeley, Ste-Marie Madalene  
Four Rivers of Paradise