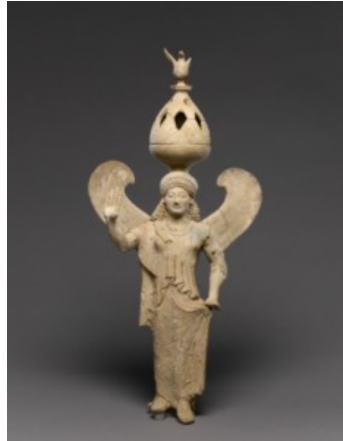


Denderah zodiac
Paris, Musée du Louvre

Classical images – Greek (Nike)



Nike
S Italy, c. 490 BC
London, The British Museum



Thymiaterion supported by Nike
Sicily, 500-475 BC
Los Angeles, Getty Museum



Nike
Terracotta, found in Ruvo (Puglia)
3rd -2nd C BC
London, The British Museum (inv.
1856.12226.359)



Nike
Terracotta, from Myrina
(Asia Minor), 3rd C BC
New York, Metropolitan
Museum of Art (inv06.1077)



Pair of winged Nike
Hellenistic from Myrina (Turkey), c. 1st C BC
London, The British Library (Acc 1893.0915.12)



Nike
Handle ornament from pottery lamp
Ephesus, 25-75 AD
London, The British Museum (Acc 1867.1122.251)

Virgo

Classical images – Greek (Nike with attributes)

Virgo



Hermes, Herakles and Nike with Nike with palm branch
Lucanian red-figure krater
attr. Primator painter, 350-330 AD
Paris, Musée du Louvre



Flying Nike holding a victory sash
Athenian red-figure amphora, 5th C BC
Paris Musée du Louvre
credit: www: Theoi.com



Nike/Iris holding a caduceus
Attic red-figure pelike
From Agrigento, mid 5th C BC
Paris, Musée du Louvre



Nike holding a caduceus
Red-figure oinochoe
Boston, MFA



Nike holding an incense-burner
(thymiaterion) and pointing to self
Philadelphia, Museum of Art (inv.
31-36.11)

Classical images – Greek (Nike moving / flying)

Virgo



Flying Nike
RISD 25. 110



Flying Nike
Attic, red-figure lekythos,
attr Douris painter, 480-470 BC
New York, Metropolitan Museum



Nike pouring libations
Athenian red-figure lekythos, 5th C BC
Cambridge MA, Harvard University Museum
credit: www.theoi.com



Flying Nike
Boeotian red-figure kalyx-crater
370-350 BC
London, The British Museum (Acc 1910.0418.1)



Flying Nike
Paris, Musée du Louvre (CA 1857)

Classical images – Greek (Nike)

Virgo



variant



Alexander and Nike
Gold stater, made in Babylon, 317-311 BC
Credit:www.vcoins.com

Earrings with Nike
Sicily (?), 4th-3rd C BC
London, The British Museum
(Acc 1872,0604,562)

Classical images – Roman (Nike)

Virgo



Relief of Nike bearing a date-branch
Formerly from entrance to Balat Gate
marble, 6th c
Istanbul, Archaeological Museum (Inv. 948T)



Pendant earrings with Nike figures
Los Angeles, Getty Museum



Nike
Forum
Cyrene, Libya

Classical images – Roman (Nike)

Virgo



Nike with barbarian
Arch of Constantine
L'Orange



Tyche/Nike (?) – signum pnatheum
Roman
Lisbon, Mus Nac de Arq e Etnologia

Classical images – Roman (Fortuna)

Virgo



Los Angeles, Getty Museum



Fortuna
Leptis Magna



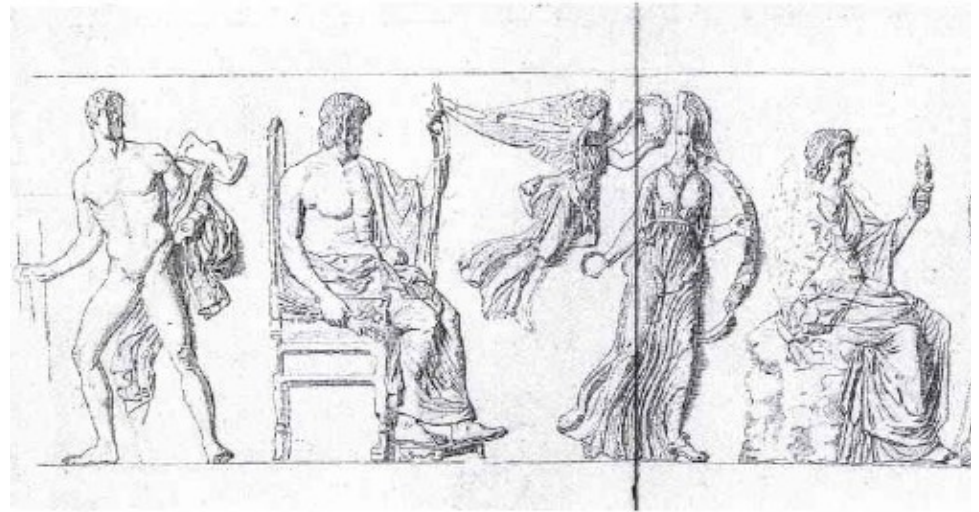
fortuna
From Lameranchia (Torres Novas), 1st C AD
Lisbon Lisbon, Mus Nac de Arq e Etnologia
n.b. -- pointing finger

Classical images – Roman

Virgo



Mosaic
Paris, Musée du Louvre



Cylindrical altar or well-head with Birth of Athena
poss. Roman copy, 4th C AD based on east pediment of Parthenon
Madrid, Museo Arqueologico



Naples, Farnese Atlas
© Petr Hadrava

n.b. – back to viewer, winged, sheaf in left hand , right hand extended from elbow



Bentley's Manilius



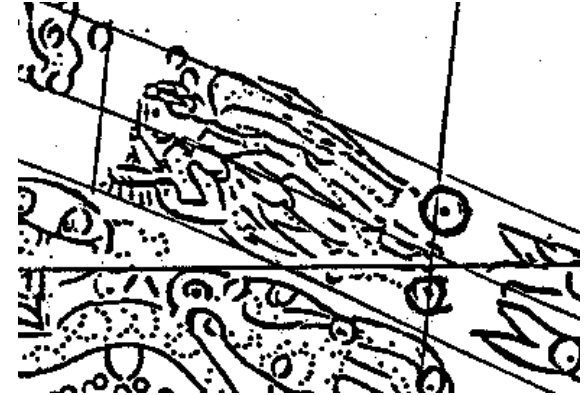
Paris, Kugel Globe

n.b. – faces viewer, no wings, gathers mantle in left hand, extends right hand



Mainz globe

n.b. – faces viewer, winged, right hand raised (?) with Spica (?)

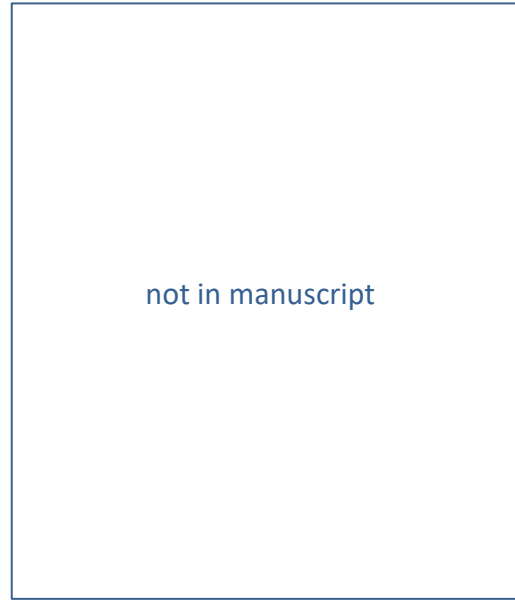
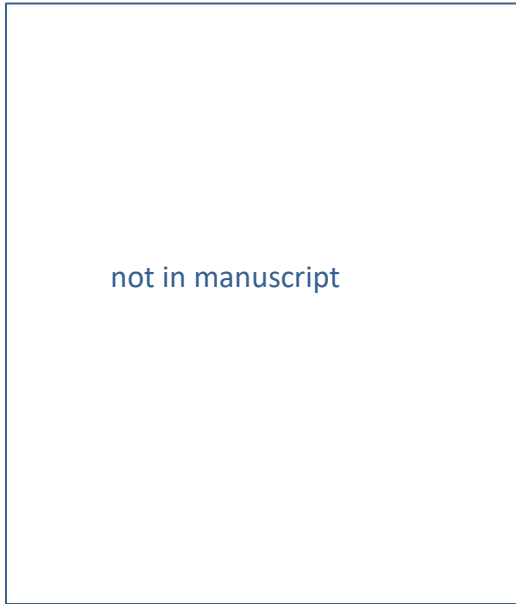


(drawing © Kunzl)

Germanicus mss

Virgo

l. = z stemma



Leiden, Univbibl
Voss lat 4° 79



vs. planisphere
n.b. – Virgo holds Libra by a long chain with right hand; raises Spica above head in left hand

Boulogne-sur-Mer, Bibl. Mun.
Ms 188



vs. planisphere
n.b. – Virgo faces viewer, left hand down, right hand raised

Bern, Burgerbibl,
Ms 88



vs. planet schema
same as Leiden



vs. planisphere
same, Spica in lowered hand

Germanicus mss

Virgo

II and III. = O stemma (O¹ or v)

II.



Basle, OBU
Ms AN.IV . 18

n.b. – faces viewer, winged, exposed right breast, caduceus in left hand, Spic raised in right hand



vs. planisphere
n.b. – winged an flies to left

III.



Aberystwyth, NLW
Ms 735 C

n.b. – faces viewer, winged, Libra is left hand, raises Spica in right hand



vs. schema
faces viewer, raises right hand



vs. summer hemisphere
no wings, Spica



vs. planisphere
n.b. – faces viewer, no wings, raises both hands, Spica in right



Zodiac rota
as matron, both hands down

Germanicus mss

IV. = O stemma (O² or μ)



Madrid, Bib nac
Ms 19 (16)

n.b. – faces viewer, winged, right breast exposed, holds caduceus in left hand, raises Spica in right

Virgo

Va. = O stemma (O² or μ = Siciliensis)



Coligny, Bib Bodmer
Cod lat 7

n.b. – winged, left hand out, right hand raised with Spica

Vb.



Vatican, BAV
Barb lat 76

same



NY, Pierpont Morgan Libr
Ms M 389

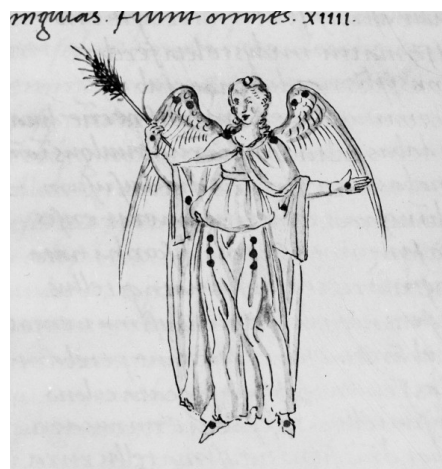
same

VI.

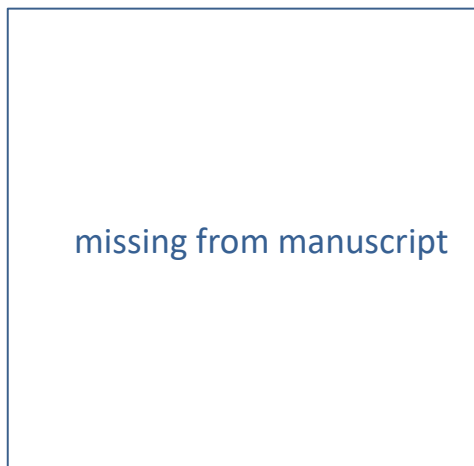


London BL
Egerton 1050
same, but more elegant

VII.



London BL
Add 15819
same



Naples, Bib naz
XIV D 37

VIIIa.



Madrid Bib Nac
Ms 8282
same



Vatican, BAV
Barb lat 77
same



Vienna, Schottenstift
Ms 51
same

VIIIb.



Vatican,BAV
Urb lat 1358
same

VIIIc.



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Plut 89 sup 43
same

IX.



Montpellier
Ms H 452
n.b. – young girl, right hand raised, Spica
in left hand



Vatican BAV,
 Vat grec 1087
 n.b. – Virgo with Scales in lowered right hand, Spica in left, winged



Planisphere
 Virgo with Scales



zodiac rota
 winged, both hands down,
 Spica in right



summer hemisphere
 Virgo w/ Scales

missing from manuscript

London, BL
Harley 647

missing from manuscript

London, BL
Harley 2506



London, BL
Harley 647 – planisphere
n.b – no wings, shorthair, left
hand covered by cloak, right hand
extended



missing from manuscript

London, BL
Cotton ms Tib B.V., pars 1



missing from manuscript

London, BL
Cotton Ms Tib C. 1



missing from manuscript

Gottweig,
Stiftsbibl Ms 7

I.



Dresden, Landesbibl.

Ms D C 183 –

n.b. – no wings, Scales in left hand,
Spica in extended right hand

Paris BN

Lat 12957

same

Prague, Univbibl

Ms IX. C. 6 (1717)

same



Dresden – summer
hemisphere

n.b. – male (?) left hand
down, right raised
holding Spica



Dresden – zodiac rota

winged, w/ caduceus in
left, Spica lowered in
right



Paris – summer
hemisphere

n.b. – female w/ Spica
Raised in right hand



rota

female w/Spica
lowered in right
hand



Prague – summer hemisphere

1a.



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl
Ms 902

n.b. – not winged, Virgo with Scales in left hand
and Spica raised in right, no stars



St Gallen, Stiftsbibl
Ms 250

Similar, but Virgo with wings and stars marked



summer hemisphere
male with baton raised in
right hand



zodiac rota
flying female right hand
raised, left raised w/ Spica



summer hemisphere
figure w/ sword



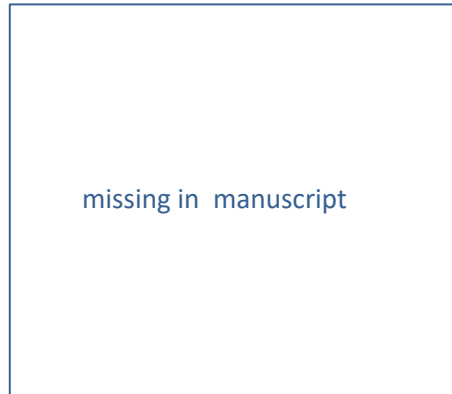
zodiac rota
same

Ib.



Gottweig, Stiftsbibl.
Ms 7 (146)

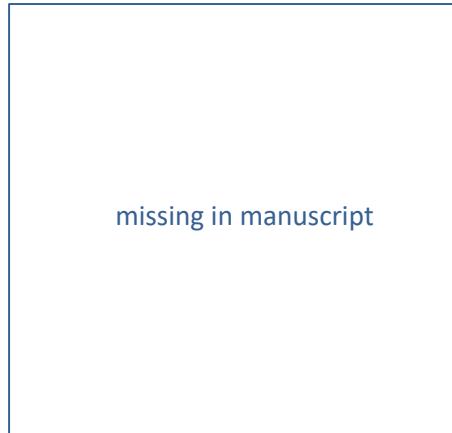
n.b. – Virgo w/ Scale in extended left
hand and Spica in extended right



hemisphere



Siena, Bib com
Ms L. IV. 25
saame



hemisphere

I. (distant relative)



Paris BN
n.a. 1614
n.b. – Virgo with Scales in left hand



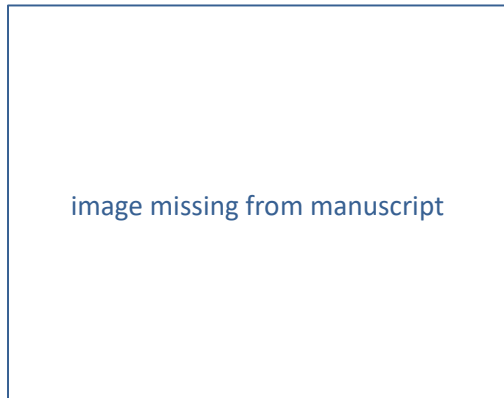
Munich, Staatsbibl.
CIm 560



Vatican, BAV
Reg lat 1324
n.b. – Virgo with Scales and Spica



summer hemisphere
n.b. – Virgo w/ flail

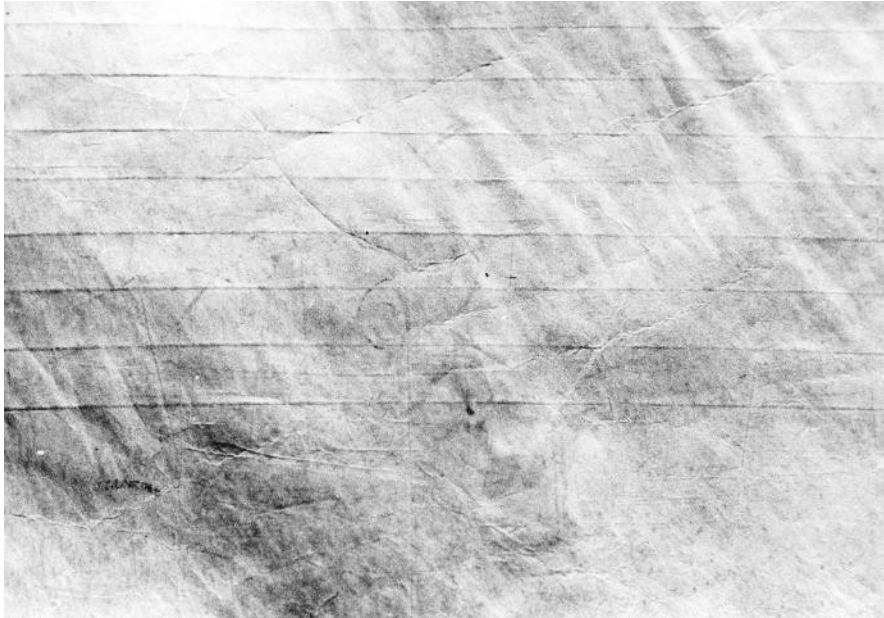


winter hemisphere



summer hemisphere
n.b. – female holding plant in raised right hand

II.



Cologne, Dombibliothek

Ms 83.11

n.b. – only possible to see stylus marks of Virgo

1.



Oxford, Bodleian
Laud misc 644

n.b. – winged, left hand lowered, right hand raised with Spica, headdress



Padua, Bibl Antoniona
Ms Anton 27

same



Venice, Bib Marciana
Ms VIII, 22

similar, no headdress



Paris BN
lat. 14754

wings like Oxford Laud misc 644

1a.



Dijon
Bib mun, Ms 488
winged, lefts hand with Spica, right
hand in benediction



second zodiac series

n.b. — female figure holding Scales
and Virgo winged with two plants in
raised hands



zodiac rota

seated matron with left hand raised

Ila.



Paris, BN

Lat 5543

n.b. – winged and walking, with Scales in left hand and raised Spica in right



Paris, BN

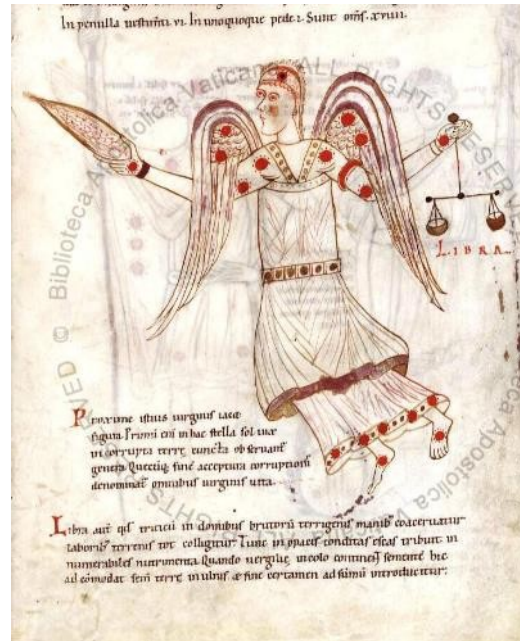
Lat 5239

n.b. – similar, with star on head

IIb.



Klosterneuburg,
Stiftskirche, Ms 685
n.b. – winged Virgo with Scales in
left hand and Spica in raised right
hand



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 643
similar, but flying



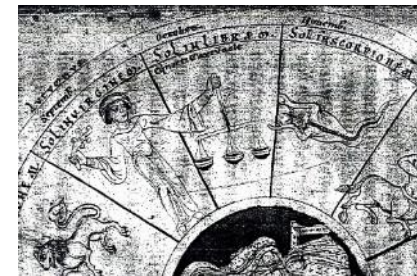
Zwettl, Stiftskirche
Ms 296
closer to Klosterneuburg



zodiac rota
Virgo w/ Scales and Spica



zodiac rota
Virgo w/ Scales with triple pan



zodiac rota
closer to Vatican (3 pans)

III.



Laon
Bibl mun, Ms 422
n.b. – winged, left hand extended, right hand raised and holding flail



Rouen,
Bibl mun, 26
similar, ms. damaged at right

Singletons



Amiens
Bibl mun, Ms 222

Durham, Cathedral Libr
Hunter 100

Freiburg-im-Bresgau
Ms 35

winged female, baton in left hand, benediction with right



Virgo on calendar page
n.b. -female with plant

ps-Bede, De signis caeli

Singletons



Montecassino,
Badia, Ms 3

n.b. — winged Virgo with Scales in left hand, Spica in
raised right hand

1a.



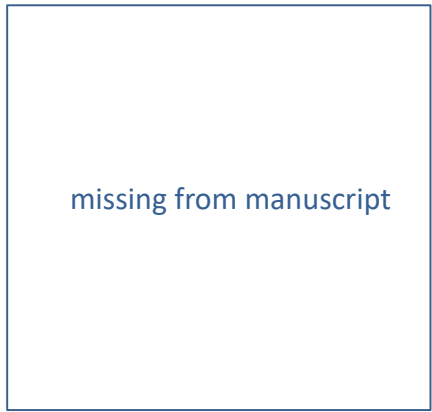
Berlin, Staatsbibl
 Ms lat 130 (Phill 1832)
 n.b. – winged female, Spica in left hand
 and right hand in benediction;



Monza, Bib capit
 Ms F. 9/176 (246)
 same



Berlin planisphere
 n.b. – no wings, raised baton in
 right hand



summer hemisphere

De ordine ac positione

Virgo

1a.



Madrid, Bib Nac
Ms 3307
same

1b.



Vatican BAV,
Vat lat 645
n.b. – no wings, right hand raised in benediction



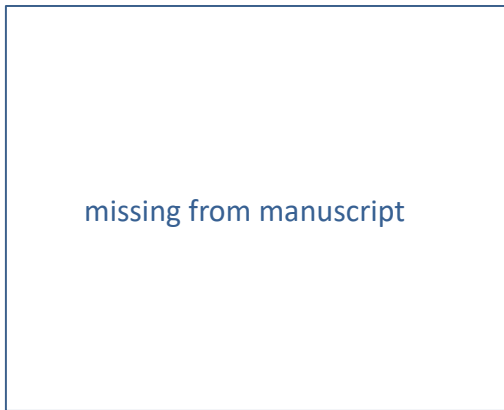
II.



Munich, Staatsbibl. Ms clm 210
n.b. – Virgo with Scales



planisphere
female with Spica vertically in
right hand



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 387

III.



Austin TX, Harry Ransom,
Univ of Texas, Ms 29
n.b. – winged Virgo with Scales in left
hand and right hand extended



Paris BN
lat n.a. 1614
n.b. – similar



summer hemisphere
female with flail

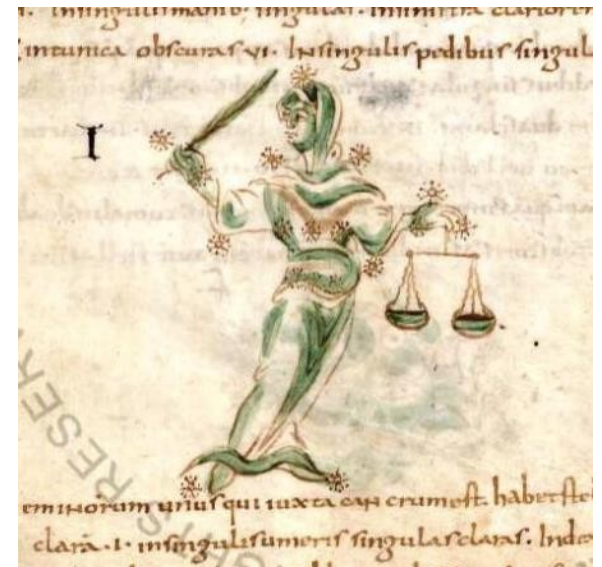
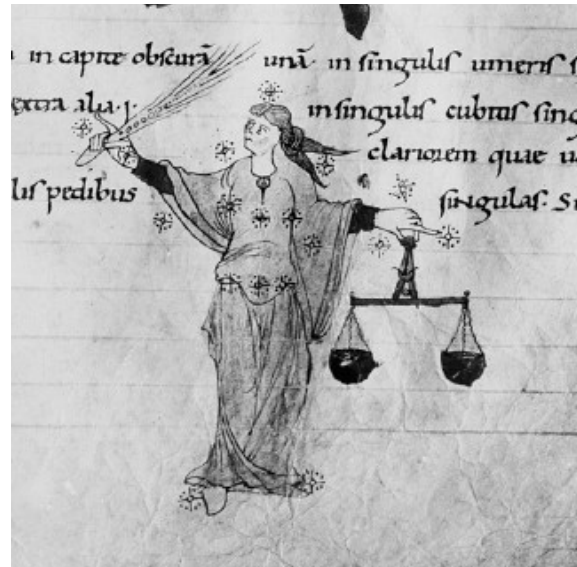


St Petersburg, Nat Libr
Ms Q v IX, no 2
n.b. – no wings, Virgo with Scales in
left hand and Spica raised in right

IV.



Paris BN
lat 12117
n.b.— wingless Virgo with Scales in left hand and Spica
in raised right hand



Vatican BAV,
Reg lat 309
n.b. — similar, but Virgo more matronly

V.



Los Angeles, Getty Mus
Ludwig XII, 5

n.b. – winged Virgo with Scales in left hand and fleur-de-lis in raised right



Paris BN,
lat 8663

n.b. – reversed and wingless, left shoulder exposed

Singletons



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 12600

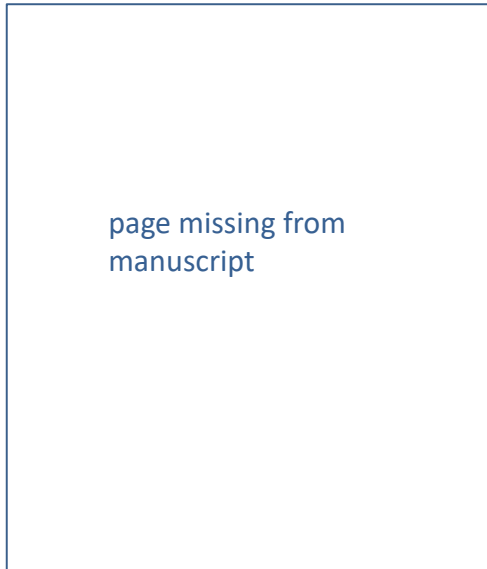
n.b. – reversed



Reykjavik
Ms 1812

n.b. – winged Virgo with plant in raised left hand and right hand in benediction

la.



Florence, Bibl. Laurenziana
 Ms. Plut. 29.30
 n.b. – winged Virgo with stick
 vertically in right hand and pointing to
 it with left hand



Leiden, Univ.-bibl.
 Voss 8°18
 n.b. – winged queen with flowers in
 both hands

S Paul im Lavantthal
 Ms 16/1 (XXV. 4. 20)

Ib.



Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug
 Ms 18. 16. Aug 4°

n.b. – young woman with plant in right hand
 and left hand gesturing

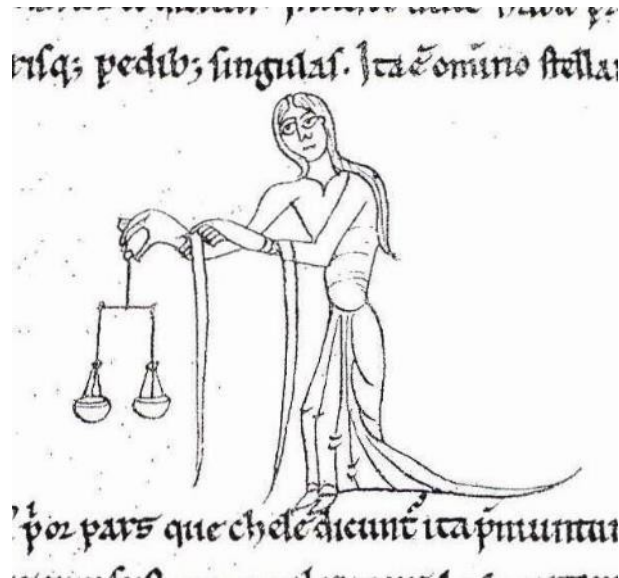
London BL
 Arundel 339
 same

Ic. (singleton)



Vienna ONB
Vindob 51

II. (singleton)



Leiden Univ-bibl
Voss lat 4° 92
n.b. – Virgo with Virgo

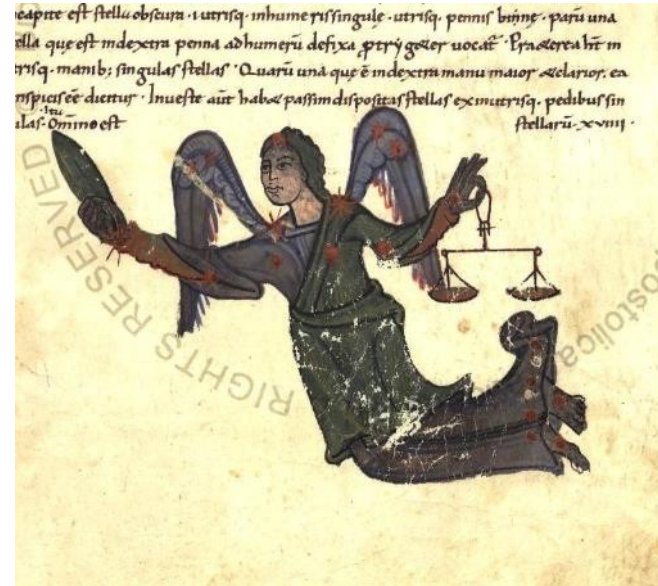
III.



Leiden Univ-bibl

Voss lat 8° 15

n.b. – Virgo flying with Libra



Vatican BAV

Reg lat 123

n.b.. – similar, but Virgo with Spica



planisphere

n.b.. – Scorpio holding Scales



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley 614

n.b. – veiled woman with frond in left hand and open right hand



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Digby 83 (SC 1684)

n.b. – same

V. (singleton)



Baltimore, Walters Art Gallery

Ms 734

n.b. – young woman with plants in each of her hands

VI. (singleton)



Berlin, Staatsbibl.

Ms 8° 44 (Rose 962)

n.b. – Virgo with Scales lowered in left hand and Spica raised in right hand; crown

VI- related: German Star Books ('secundum Hyginum')



Lyon, Bib mun, Pal des Arts 45



Lyon, Bib mun Ms 172

similar



Munich, Staatsbibl Germ 595

similar



Munich, Staatsbibl Clm 59

n.b. – same

VI- related: German Star Books ('secundum Hyginum')



Vatican BAV
Pal.lat. 1369
like Munich 595



Vatican BAV
Pal.lat. 1389
same



Wolfenbüttel Herz Aug
Guelf 81 24 Aug 2
same

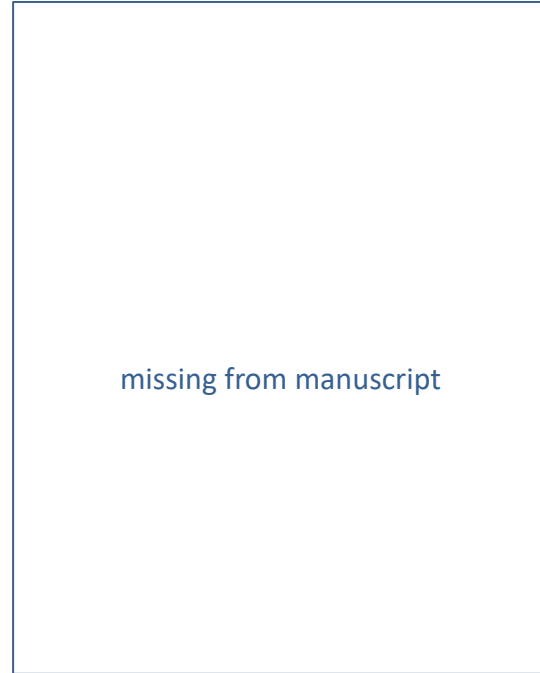
VII. (singleton)



London BL,
Roy Ms 13. A. XI

n.b. – young woman with Spica in right hand and
raises left hand in salutation

VIII. (singleton)



Munich, Staatsbibl.
CIm 10270

Hyginus

IXa.

Virgo

missing from manuscript



Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Mus
Ms 260

Florence, BN
Magl XI. 141
n.b. – winged maiden raises Spica in right hand, makes holding gesture with left hand



Milan, Bibl. Ambrosiana
T. 47 sup
n.b. – winged and veiled with same gestures

missing from manuscript

Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Can. class lat 179



Siena, Bib com
Ms L. VI. 25
winged and veiled



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3109
winged, no Spica



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3109
wings added later, no Spica



Verona, Bibl capitolare
Ms CCLXI
winged, Spica in right hand, gesturing left

Hyginus

Virgo

IXb.



Oxford, Bodleian Library
Can misc 46
n.b. – winged, Spica raised in
right hand, gesturing left hand

IXc.



Milan, Bibl Trivulziana
N. 690 (E 83)
same



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3110
same

missing from manuscript

Florence, BNC
Magl XI. 114,1

Hyginus

IXd. (distant singleton)



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana
Ashburnam1148

Virgo

IXe.



Pavia, Bibl Univ
Aldini 490
same, winged



Vatican., BAV
Urb lat 1358
same

IXf.



New York, Public Library
Spencer Ms 28
n.b. – winged, holds Spica aloft
with right hand, holds scarf
near hip with her left



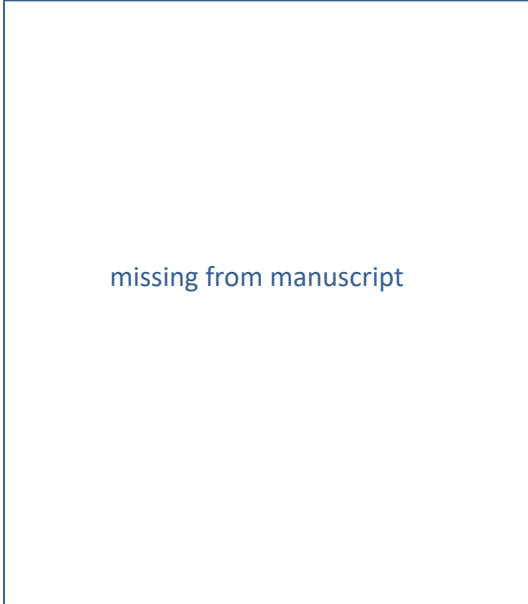
Freiberg, Andreas-Möller-Bibl.
Cl XI 4o 9
similar

IXg.



Florence, Bib Laurenziana
Plut 89, sup 43
Winged, Spica raised in right hand,
caduceus in left

X. (singleton)



Vatican, BAV
Chigi H. IV. 20

XI. (singleton)

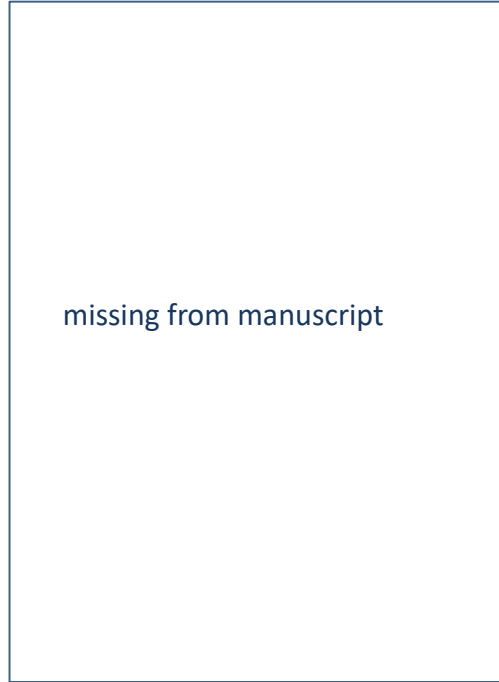


Cortona, Lib del Comune
Ms 184 (256)

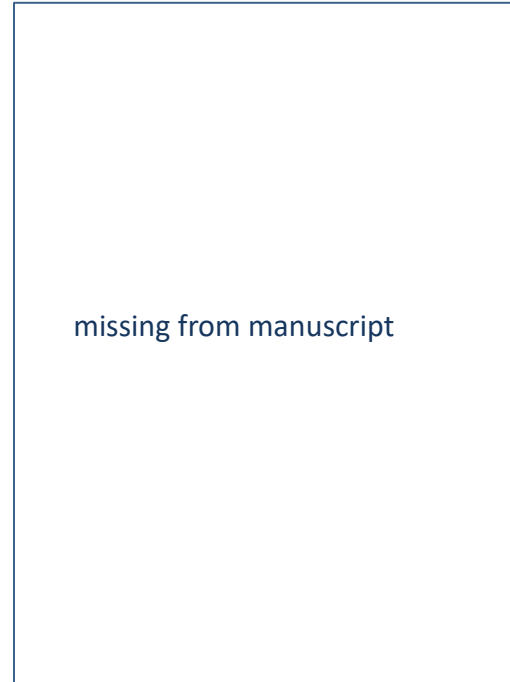
n.b. – winged, stands frontally with 3-part Spica
in left hand and raised open pal of left, note halo



Cambrai, Bibl Mun.
Ms 933 (832)

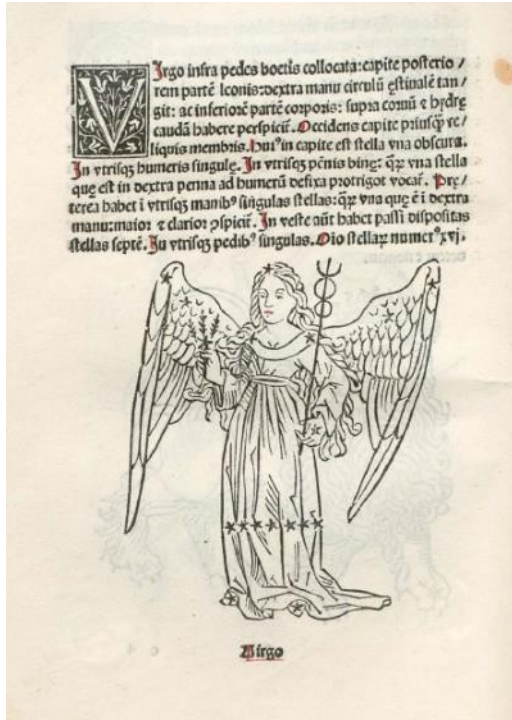


Cambridge, Trinity College
Ms R 15 32



Leiden, Univ.-bibl.
Gronovius 21

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482



cf Michael Scot = winged maiden, Spica raised in right hand and caduceus in left hand



Vienna ÖNB
 Vindob 3111
 same

Ia.



Rimini, Cassa di Risparmio
(London Sotheby's sale 1992)

n.b. – veiled and winged female, holding the Spica raised in her right hand, and making gesture with her left

Ib.



Cambridge, CUL
Dd IV 64

n.b. – similar, but arms are confused

Ila.



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley 646

n.b. – similar, but left hand open



Parma, Bib Palatina,
Parm 1008

same



Venice, Bibl Marciana
XII, 194 (4148)

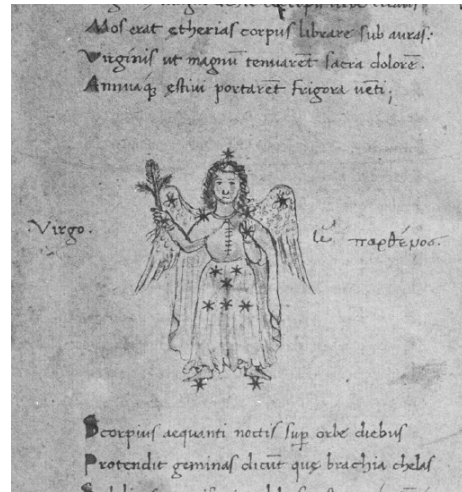
same

IIb.



Parma, Bibl Palatina
Parm 27

n.b. – similar, but Spica as a cross, and
left hand gestures in front of chest



Rome Bibl Casanatense
Ms 4059
same



Munich, BSB
Clm 15743

similar, but with left hand out to side

III.



Bologna, Bibl Com
Ms 173

n.b. – similar, but half-figure, left hand out to side

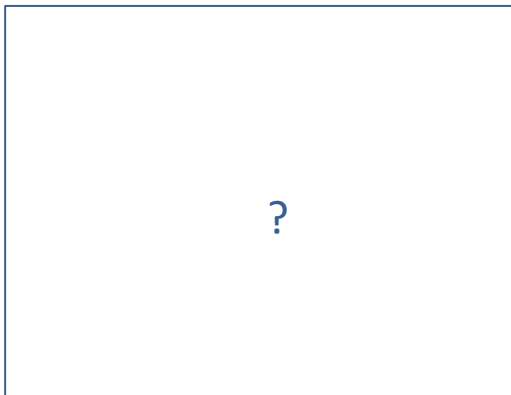
IV.



London, Wellcome Coll
WMS 122

same half-figure

V.



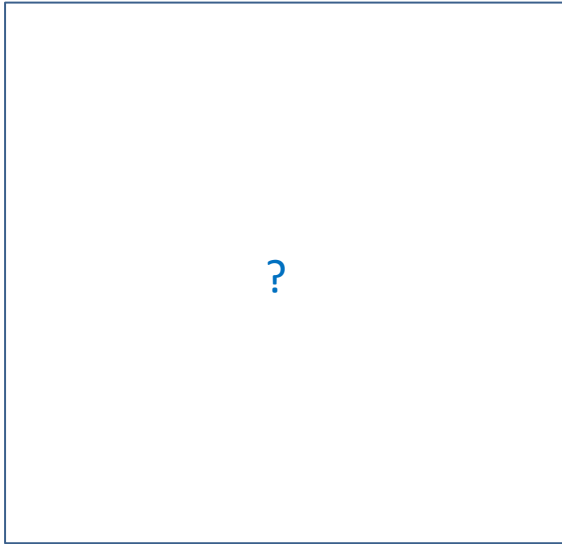
Ravenna, Bib Classense
Ms 120

VI.

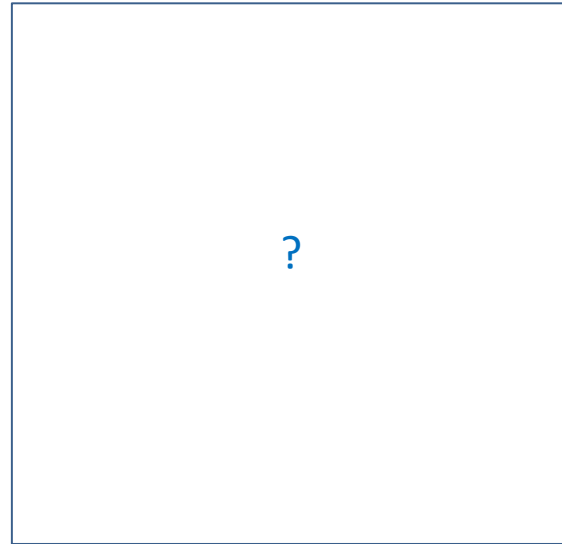


Florence, Bibl Marucelliana
Ms C. CCLI

n.b. – winged, with Spica raised in right hand and caduceus in left, cf: Ratdolt Hyginus



Krakow,
Rps BJ 3706



Padua, Bibl. Universitaria
Cod 983

N Italian Group – Ia.



Munich, Staatsbibl
Clm 10268

n.b. – crowned and winged with Spica raised in right hand and caduceus in left hand

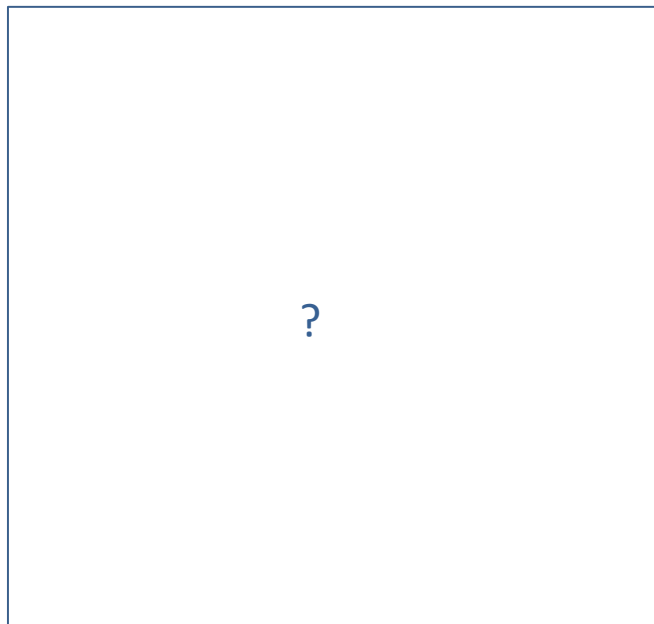


Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Bodley Ms 266

same

Tenet enim presens Virgo sceptrum Mercurii in manu, quia est eius domus. Et dicitur Virgo, qui non novit virum. Habet alas ad significationem sui recessus de loco sedis persona vel voluntate cordis. (ed. Ackermann 2009, p. 158)

N Italian Group – Ib.



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 4087 A



St Petersburg, Nat Libr
Ms lat F V IX, no. 1
n.b. – same, without crown

N Italian Group – Ic.



Warsaw, BN, B
Baw 46

N Italian Group – Id.



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 3394
n.b. – winged, with caduceus in right
hand and left hand extended, note
caption text

N Italian Group – Ie.



Padua, Bibl Seminario
Cod. 48
n.b. – winged and veiled, right hand raised
holding Spica, left hand in front of chest
making gesture

Venetian Group – IIa.



London BL
Add 41600

n.b. – not winged, baton in crook of
left arm, right hand raised



London, Wellcome Coll
Ms 509

similar, but winged

Venetian Group – IIb.



Milan, Ambrosiana
Ms I 90 sup

n.b. – nude and winged, baton in
crook of left arm, raised right hand
holding Spica

Bohemian Group – IIIa.



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 2352

n.b. – winged , cadeucus in crook of left arm, raising plant
in right hand



Vienna, ONB
Vindob 2378

similar, with halo

Bohemian – IIIa.



Prague NK,
Ms III. C. 2

n.b. – winged, plant in left hand, right hand extended

Bohemian – IIIb.



Paris BN
lat 7408A

n.b. – winged, baton with tip in left hand, right hand with Spica

Bohemian – IIIc.

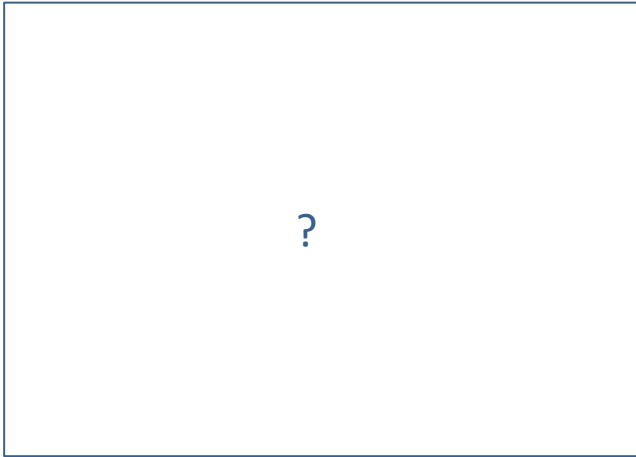


Vienna, ONB
Vindob 5442

Bohemian – IIIId.



Cambridge, MA
Harvard, Houghton
Libr., Typ 43
n.b. – winged angel, holding 'Spica' (?) in both hands



Edinburgh, Royal Observatory
Ms Cr 3. 23



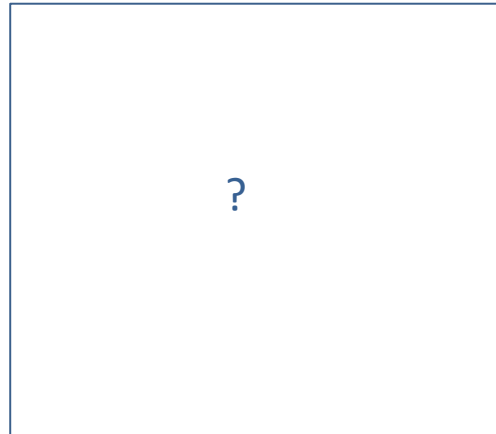
Florence, BNC
Magl. XXII, 22

n.b. – maiden walking to right with left hand raised



Klosterneuburg, Augustiner Ch-Stift,
Ms CCI 125

n.b. – winged, with Spica held downwards in left hand and points to self with right hand



Krakow, Bibl Jagiellonska
Rps 573



Prague, Narodni Knihova

Ms XXXVI A 3

n.b. – winged, with Spica raised in righthand,
 and left hand in front of waist, labelled
 ‘Erigone’



Seville, Bibl Columbina

Ms. 7.7.1

n.b. – crowned and winged, right hand raised, left
 hand at waist



Darmstadt, Hess Hochschulbibl.
Ms 266

n.b. – nude to waist and winged, Spica in right and caduceus in left



Berlin, Staatsbibl

Ms germ fol 244

n.b. – similar, with crown and clothed



Salzburg, Studienbibl
2 G 8/13

same



Vatican, BAV

Pal lat 1370

same

German mss – IVa.



Paris, BN
Allem 106
from calendar

prosopa

German mss – IVb.



Virgo as house of Mercury



prosopa

Tubingen Univ-bibl.
Ms d 2
main image - Virgo



calendar pages



zodiac rota



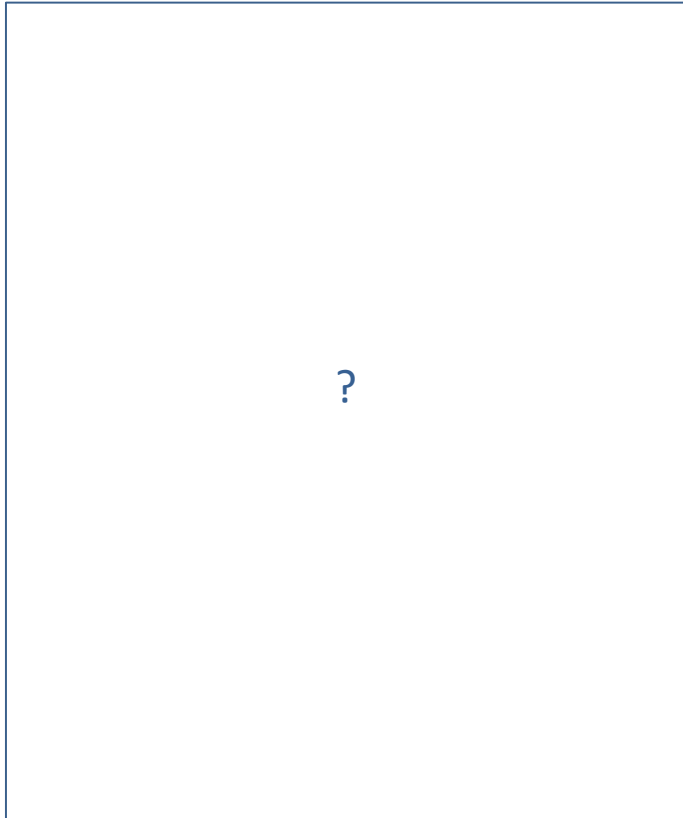
paranellonta rota, northern and southern hemispheres



Michael Scot

Virgo

German mss – IVb.

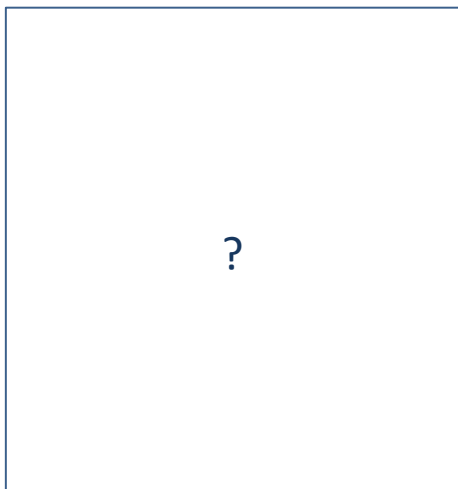


Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug Bibl
Ms Guelph 29 14 Aug 4°

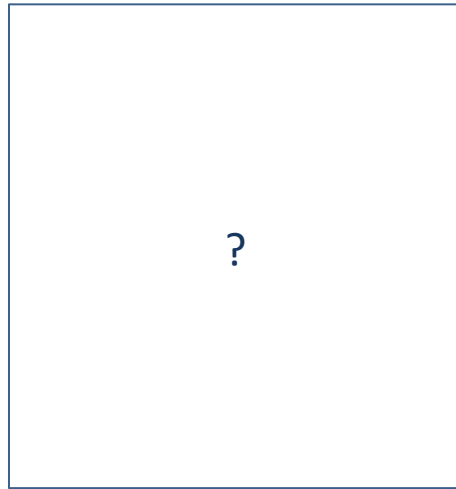
Virgo as Mercury domus

Michael Scot – German version

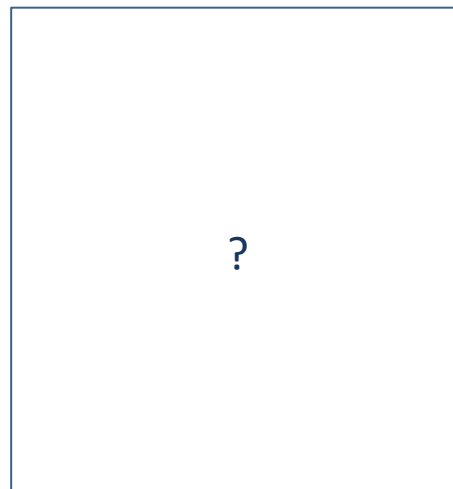
Virgo



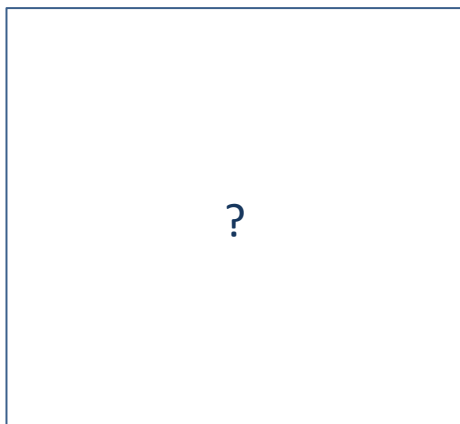
Coburg, Bayerisches Landesbibl.
Ms 5



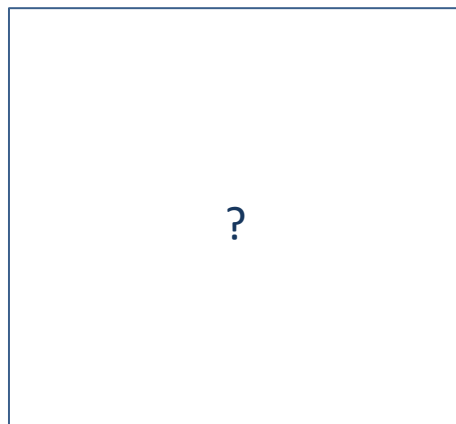
Edinburgh, Royal Observatory Libr.
Ms Cr 4 6



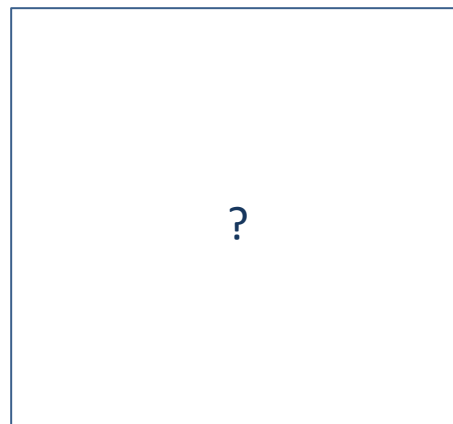
Freiburg, Univ-bibl.
Ms 458



Heidelberg Univ-bibl.
Pal germ 832



Karlsruhe, Badische Landesbibl.
Ms K 2790



Nürnberg, Germanisches Nationalmus.
Ms 7082

Michael Scot - derived

Virgo

Venice: Ratdolt, 1482

Bartolommeo da Parma



Cambridge, Emmanuel College

Ms 70

n.b. – winged with Spica raised in right hand, left hand lowered

Metz, Bibl mun

Ms 287

same

Fazio degli Uberti



Paris, BN,
Ital 81

n.b. – winged maiden, with flowers raised in right hand and baton in left



Modena, Bibl Estense
Ital 483 (α. P. 47)

n.b. – similar, but caduceus in left hand

Alfonsine Tables (John Killingworth update)



London, BL

Arundel Ms 66

n.b. – winged and crowned, with Spica raised in right hand and baton in left

Stellacio virginis et est Spica

Michael Scot - derived

Virgo

Ludovicus de Angulo

missing from manuscript



Florence, Bibl. Riccardiana
Ms 3011

n.b. – winged, right hand lowered, left
hand holding Spica



Madrid, BN
Ms 9267

n.b. – winged, left hand lowered, right hand
holding Spica

Michael Scot - derived

Ludovicus de Angulo

Virgo



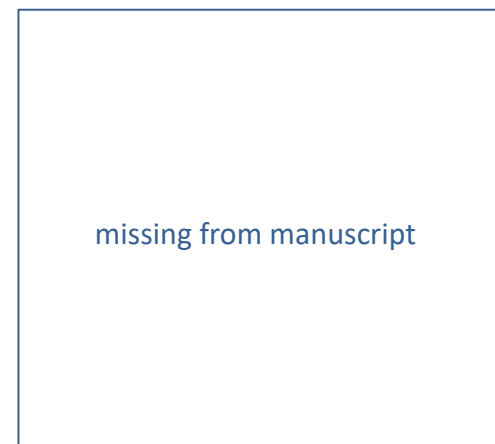
Paris BN
Lat 6561

n.b. – winged, left hand extended, right hand holding frond



Paris BN
Fr 612

n.b. – winged, left hand lowered, right hand holding Spica



Paris BN
Lat 7344



Hague
 Ms 72.A.83
 n.b. – winged Virgo w/ Scales in left hand and
 Spica raised in right



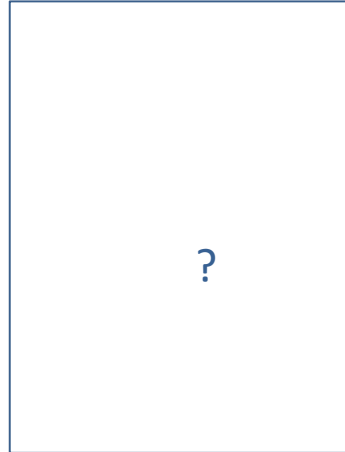
Hague
 Ms 128 C
 same



Paris, BN
 Lat 8865
 same



Chantilly, Petit Château
Ms 724 (1596)
n.b. – winged Virgo with
Scales in right hand, left hand
lowered



Leiden, Univ-bibl
Ms 1° 31



Ghent
Ms 92
n.b. – winged Virgo w/ Scales in
left hand and Spica raised in right



Wolfenbüttel, WDB,
Ms Gud lat 1
same



Vatican BAV
Val Lat 3121

n.b. – winged, right hand raised and pointing upwards, left hand lowreed



Madrid, BN
Ms 1983

n.b. winged, raised right hand and left lowered hand holding Spica



Fermo, Bibl. Com.
Ms 4 n.b. – like Madrid 1983



Florence, Bibl. Laurenziana
Aedil 170
n.b. – not winged, flower blossoms
in right hand, bunch of flowers in
left hand



London, Lambeth Palace
Ms 35
n.b. – not winged, right hand lowered,
left hand raised holding bunch of flowers



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana

Plut 40 53

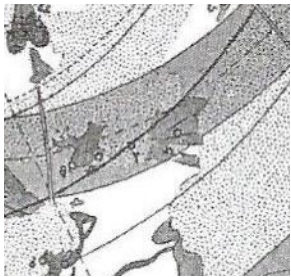
n.b. – winged, lilies in right hand, left hand lowered



detail from planisphere

Qasr ʿAmra, Jordan
mid-8th C

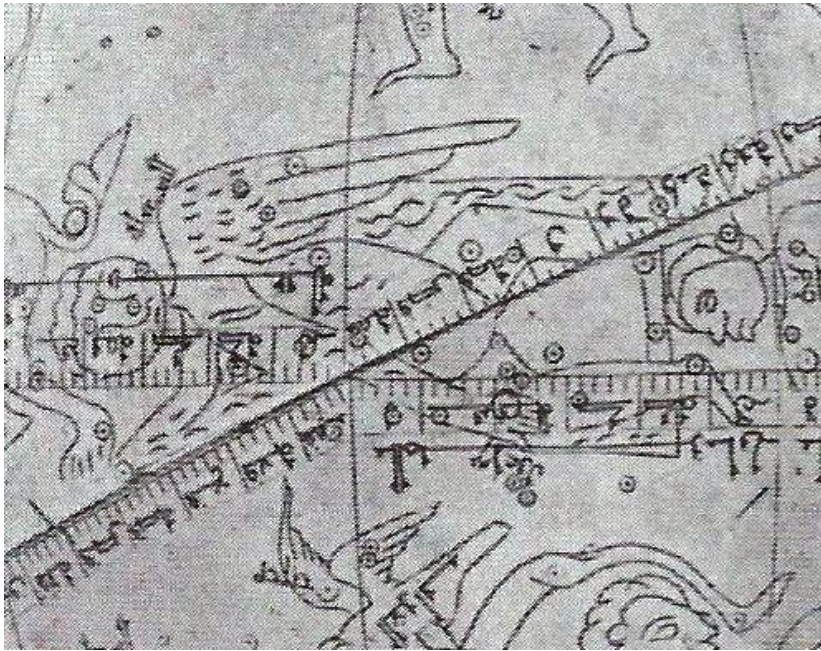
Virgo



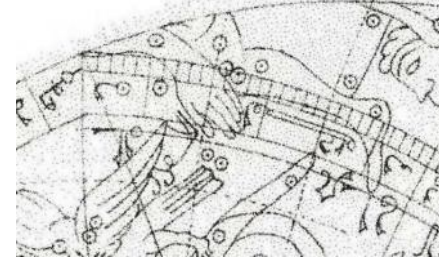
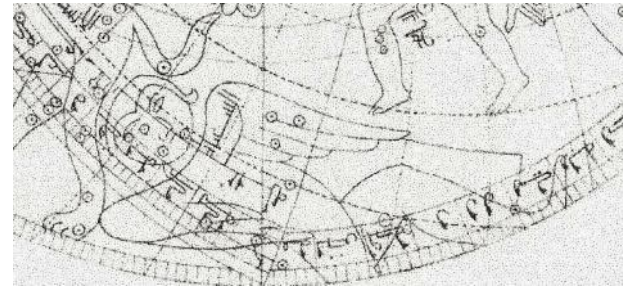
cf. Beer 1932, p. 299 (reversed)



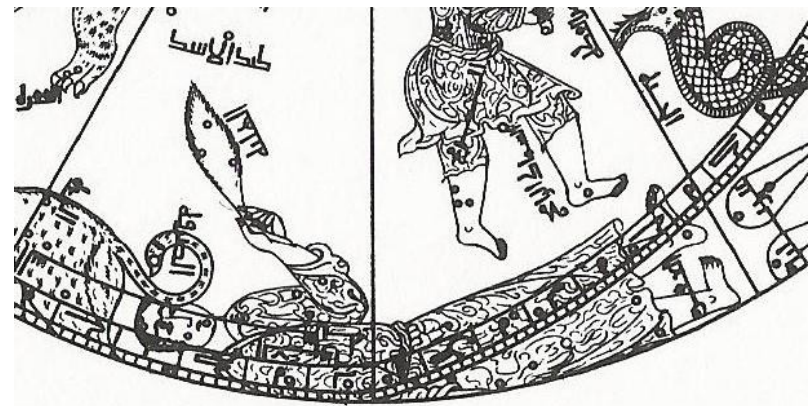
n.b. – head towards right, blue dress, hunched shoulder or wing (?)



Florence, Mus delle Scienze, no. 2712
dated 1025 AD
n.b. – winged, facing viewer, right hand lowered holding flowers



Paris globe GA 325
n.b. – same



Smithsonian Mus, no 72-3085

Cf: Savage-Smith 1985

n.b. – winged, left hand extended, right hand lowered and holding flowers

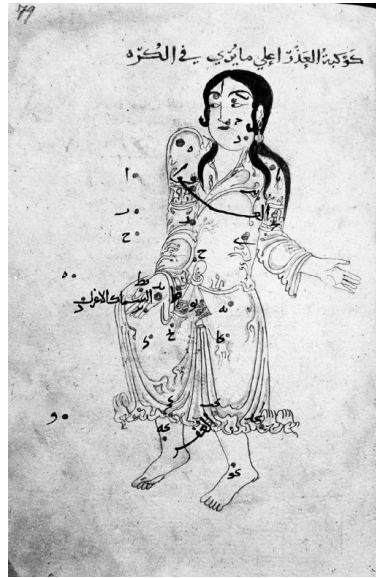
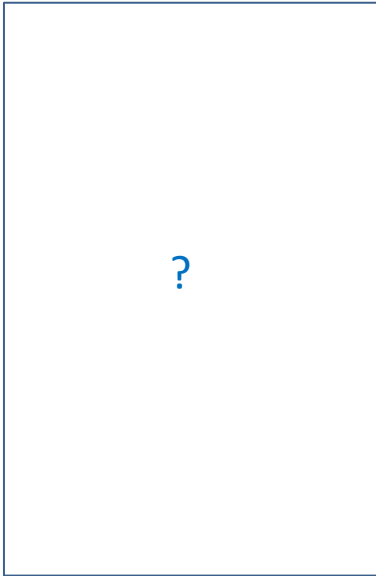
BM – Malcolm globe

n.b. – not winged, holding Spic in left hand



Doha, Mus of Islamic Art
Ms 2. 1998. SO (= Sotheby's 1998, lot 34)
Dated April 1125 AD; Baghdād
n.b. – winged, both hands lowered

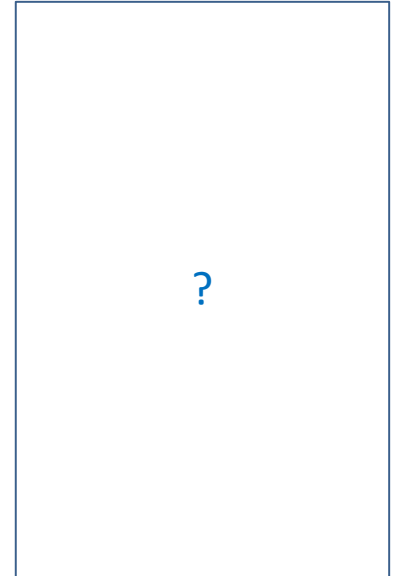
Istanbul, Süleymaniye Libr
Ms Fatih Kütüphanesi 3422
1125/26 AD; Mārdin
similar

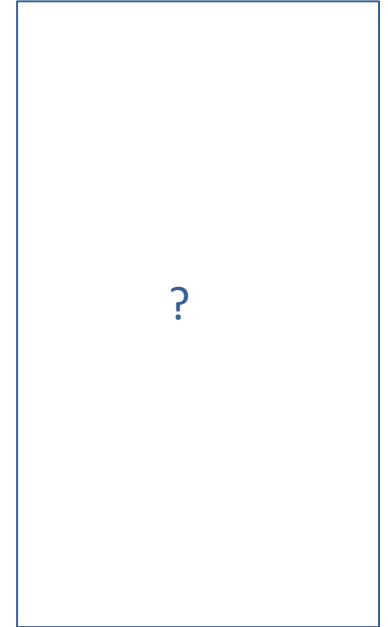
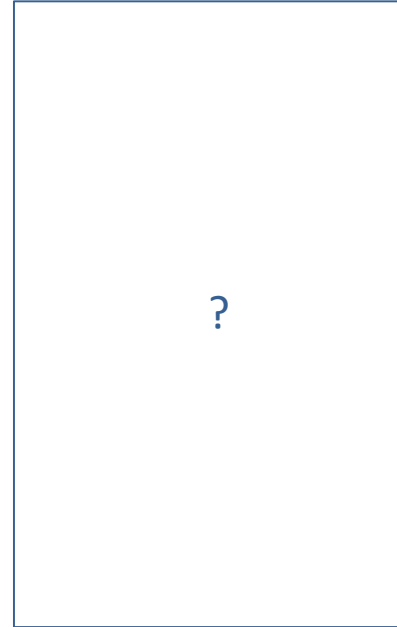
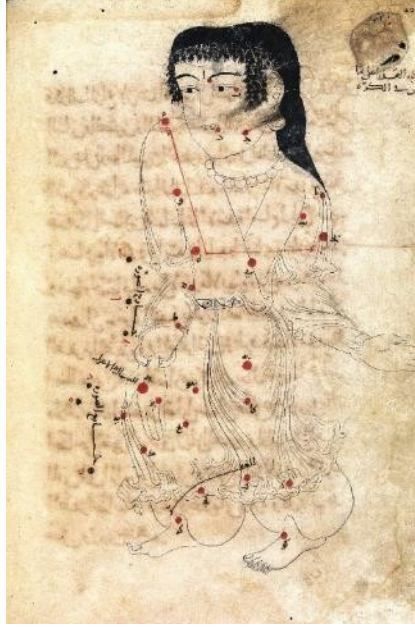


Istanbul, Topkapı Sarayı
Ahmet II 3493
1130-31 AD, Mayyafariqin, SE Turkey
n.b. – shoulder hunched, leading hand holding skirt, following
hand extended from elbow



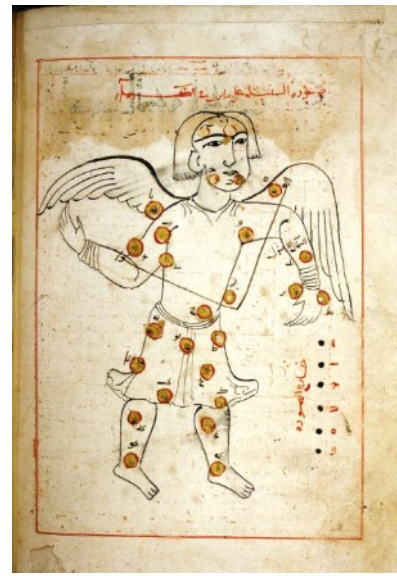
Oxford, Bodleian Library
Huntington Ms 212
1170/71 AD; Mosul
winged, left hand lowered





Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Ms Marsh 144
dated 1009-1010 AD / probl. end 12th C; Shiraz (?), Iran
n.b. – one shoulder hunched, leading hand extended from elbow

Berlin, Staatsbibl.
Ms qu or 704
c. 1203

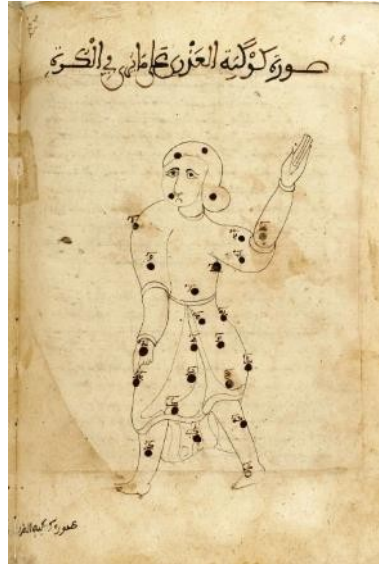


Vatican, BAV
Ross 1033
1224 AD, Ceuta (?) N Africa
n.b. – leading hand extended from elbow

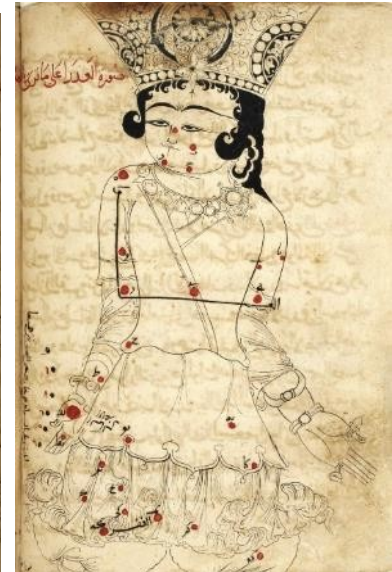
Berlin, Staatsbibl.
Landberg 71
Aug/Sept 1233; Mosul
n.b. – winged



Istanbul, Suleymaniye Libr
 Ayasofia 2595
 1249-50 AD; Alamut (?) Iran
 n.b. – winged and crowned, hands lowered



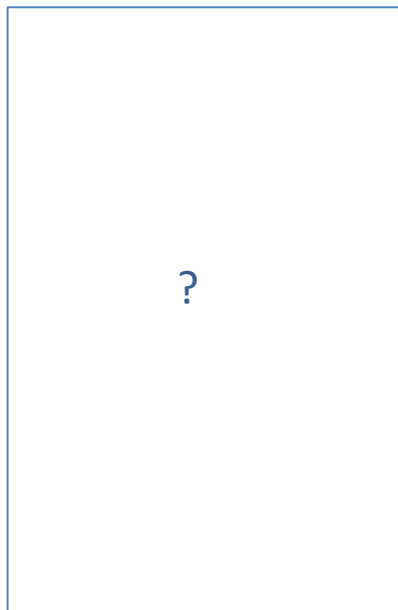
Paris BN
Arabe 2488
mid-13th C, Ceuta (?) N Africa
n.b. – leading shoulder hunched and hand lowered, following
hand raised and pointing upwards



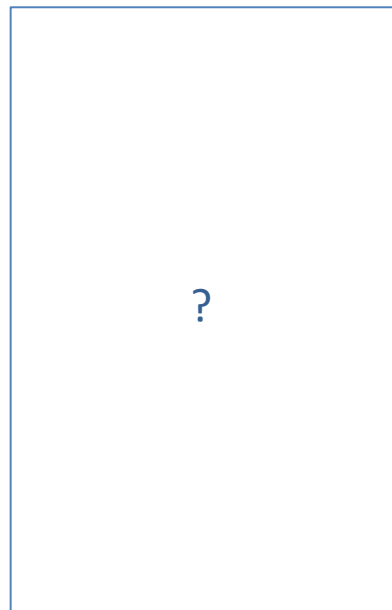
Paris BN
Arabe 2489
1266-67 AD; Syria?
n.b. – crowned, both hand lowered

non-Latin Eastern mss (al-Sufi, *Kitāb suwar al-kawākib al-tābīta*)

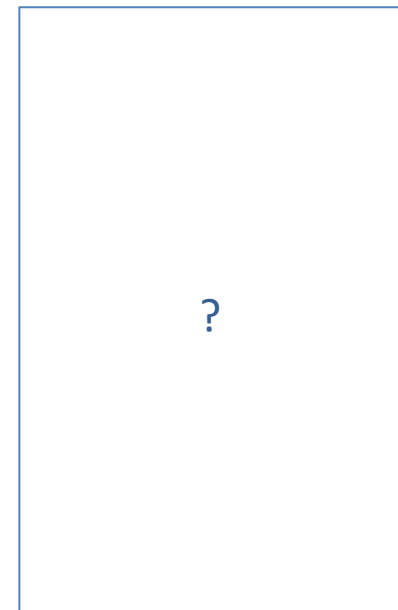
Virgo



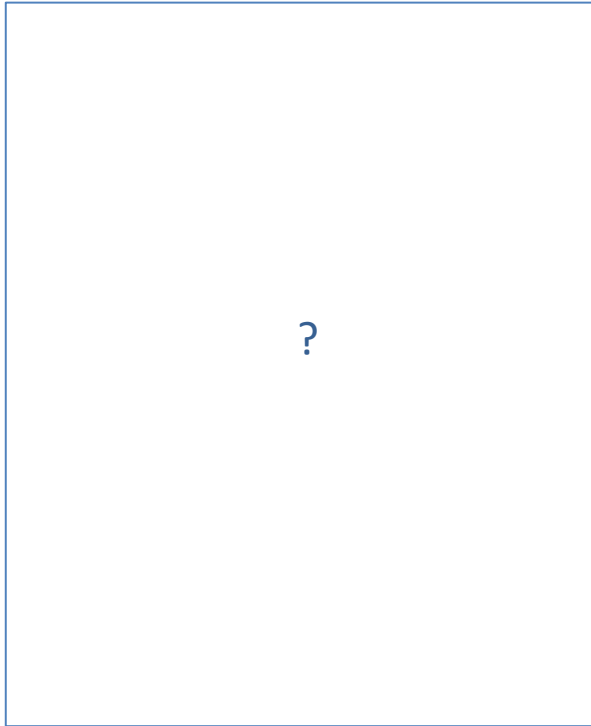
London BL
Or 5323
1260-80; Maragha (?), NW Iran



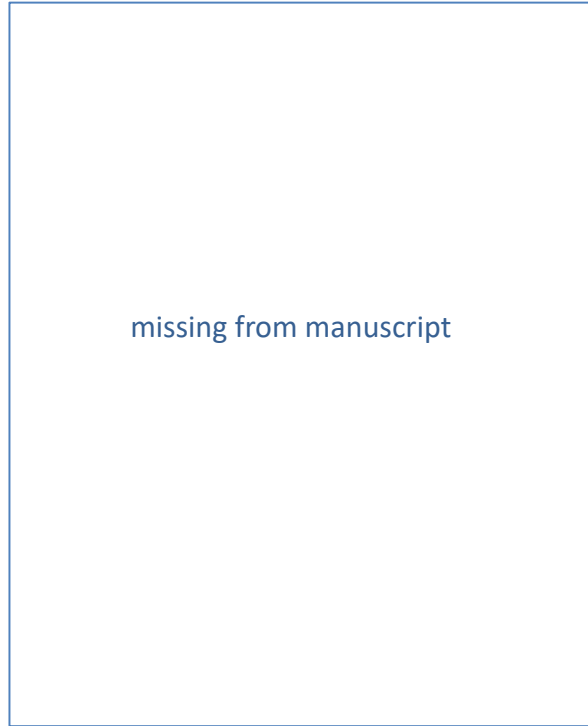
Cairo, National Libr
Ms Dar al-Kutub miqāt 390
1300 AD



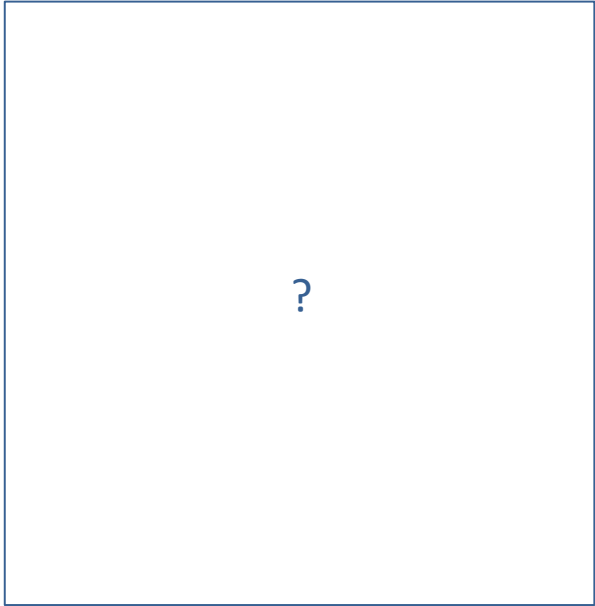
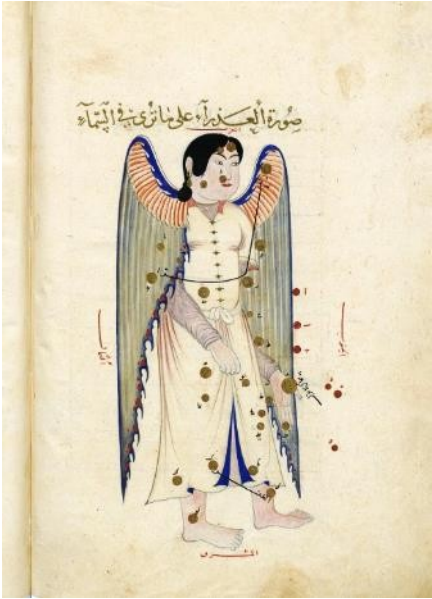
Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Pococke 257
1303/04; Aleppo



Escorial
Ms 915
20 March 1364 AD



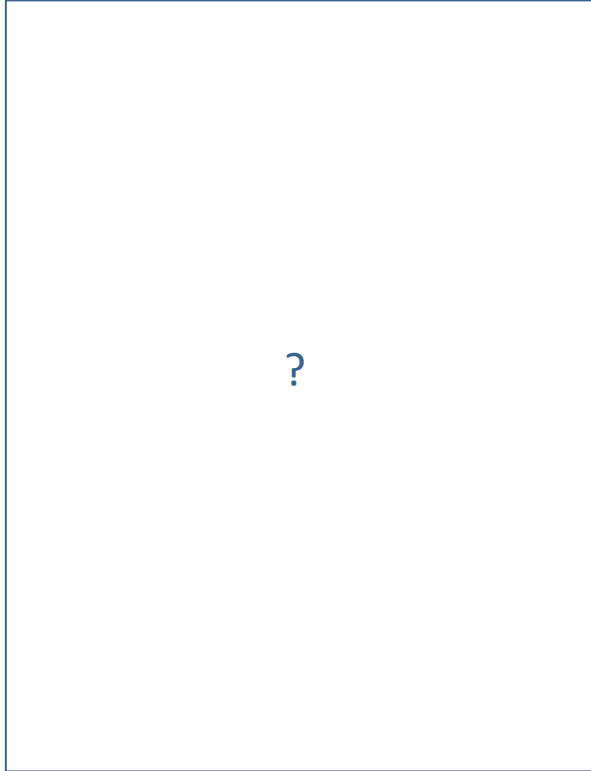
NY, Metropolitan Mus
Ms 13.160-10 (Rogers Fund 1913)
c. 1400, Samarkand



Paris BN
Ms arabe 5036
c. 1430-40, Samarkand

n.b. – winged, both hands lowered, leading hand palm open, following hand clutches at skirt

Bologna, Bibl. Univ
Ms 2953
8 Oct 1500 AD



Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr
Ms Ar 4119
1504/05 AD



Paris BN
Arabe 2490
1516/17 AD





Paris BN
Arabe 2491
1770 AD
n.b. – both hands lowered with palms open

Paris BN
Arabe 2492
18th C
n.b. – same, but crowned



?

Dublin, Chester Beatty Libr
Ms Ar 4222
16th C; Iran



?

London BL
Add ms 7488
16th C



?

Istanbul, Pertter Pasa Libr
Ms 375
16th C



Copenhagen, Kong. Bibl.
 Ms arabe 83
 25 May 1602 AD; Medina; copied from copy dated 1013/14
 AD believed to be al-Sufi's own copy
 n.b. – winged, hands lowered



St Petersburg, Inst Or Studs
Ms n.s. 191
16th C; Istanbul ?
n.b. – both hands lowered



Princeton, Univ Libr
Ms Garrett 2259 Yehuda
al-Sufi, dated 3 Jan 1607
n.b. – winged and crowned, leading hand lowered,
following hand extended from elbow



Paris BN
Arabe 6528
India, 1643-44

n.b. – winged, leading hand extended from elbow, following hand duplicated (?) = one lowered and one with Spica



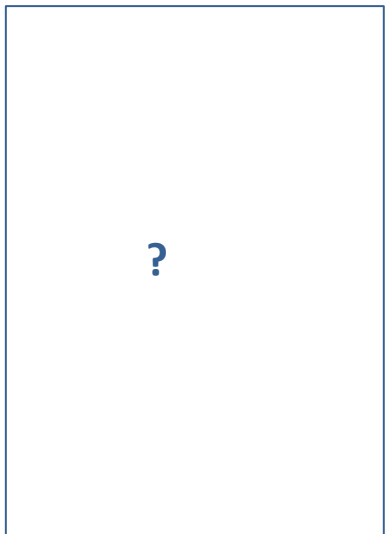
missing from manuscript

non-Latin Eastern mss – al-Sufi translations, etc.

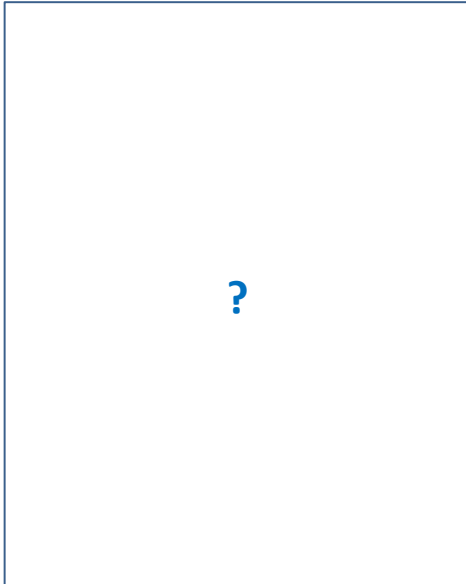
Virgo



al-Sufi, at-Tusi transl???



Tehran, Riza 'Abbasi Libr
Ms M. 570
Ibn-al-Sufi (son)
1159-60 AD



St Petersburg, Ms E (?)
Qazwini

Baltimore, Walters Art Gall
Ms W 359
Qazwini –
n.b. – hands lowered

Paris BN
Arabe 2178
1762-63 AD –
n.b. – leading hand slightly raised



Washington DC, Freer
Ms 1954 -52 (ex-Sarre)
Qazwini

n.b. – winged and crowned, following hand raised from elbow

Sufi latinus – I

Stellatio virginis et est spica



Paris, Bibl Arsenal

Ms 1036

n.b. – leading shoulder hunched, both hands lowered



Prague, Strahov
DA. II. 33
n.b. – both hands lowered



Berlin, Staatsbibl, KK
Ms 78 D 12
same

missing from manuscript

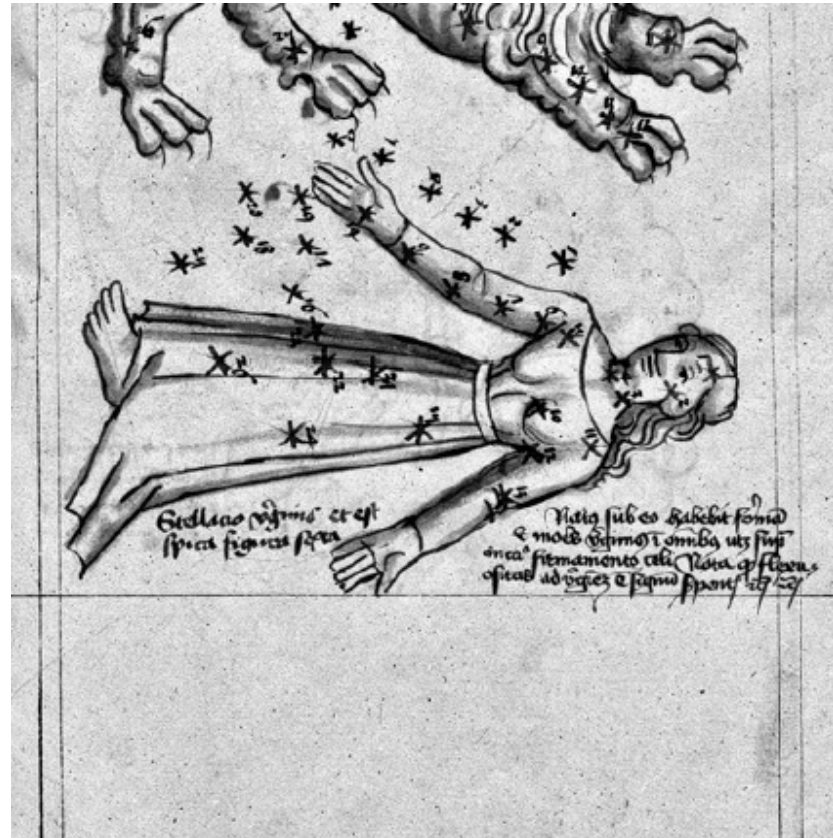


Munich, Staatsbibl
CIm 826

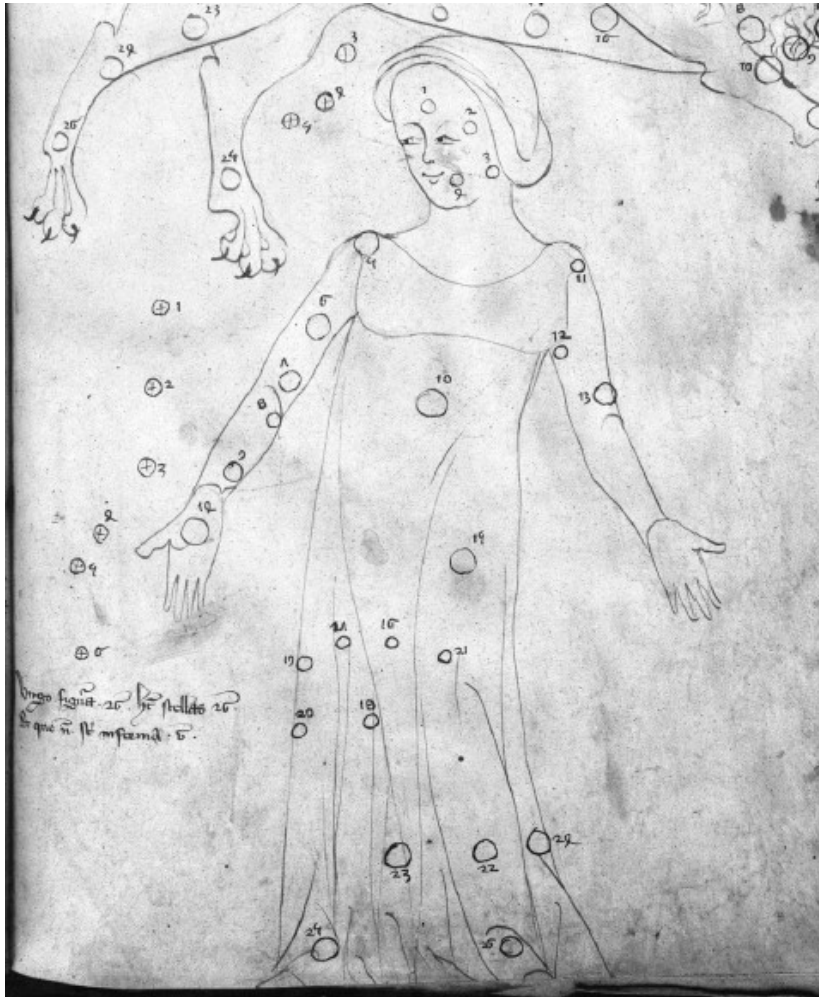
Gotha, Forshungsbibl
Membr II 141
same



Catania, Bibl Univ
Ms Univ Ar, 387
n.b. – both arms extended



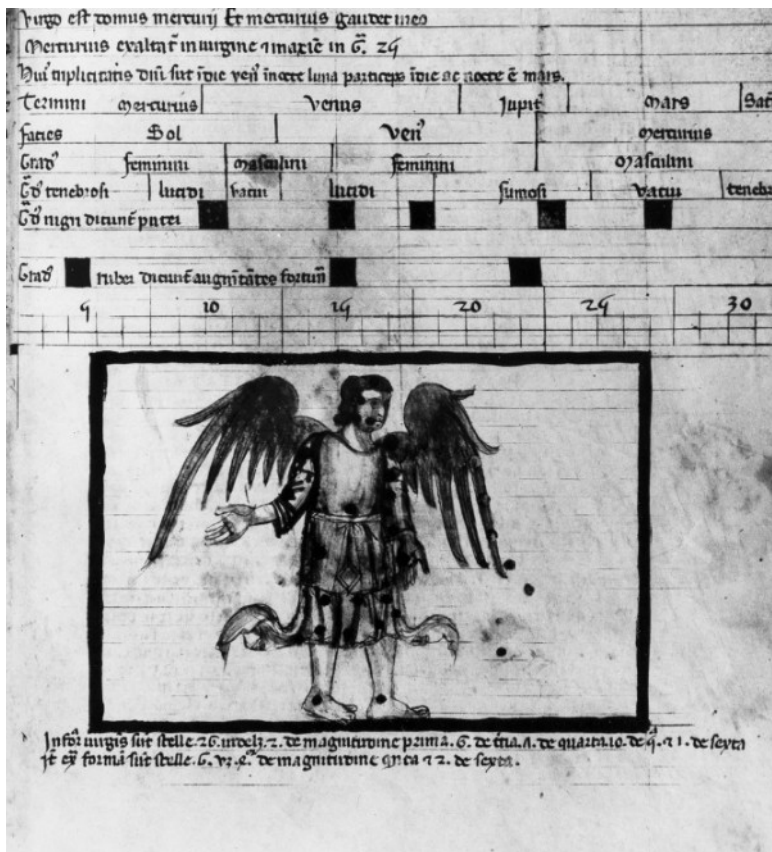
Vienna, ONB
Cod 5318
same



Bernkastel-Kues, Nicolaus hosp.

Ms 207

n.b. – same



London, British Library
Add MS 23770

n.b. – winged, stands slightly to the right, holds right hand open to the side and left hand down by thigh



Paris, BN
lat 7272

n.b. – seated on a wooden bench slightly to the left, winged, holds Spica in right hand, left hand rests on lap

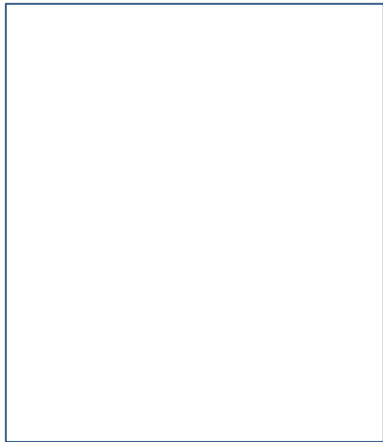
Alfonsine iconography

Virgo



El Escorial
Ms h 115
n.b. – winged and hand extended

and 7 more



Vatican BAV
Reg lat 1283a



Vatican BAV
Vat lat 8174 same
Virgo... e chiamasi in latino Virgo e in arabico aladra alzumbula



Los Angeles, Getty Mus
Ms Ludwig XII, 7
Figura Virginis dicitur in arabico aladra alzumbula



Oxford, Bodleian Library
Can. misc. 27 (zodiac only)

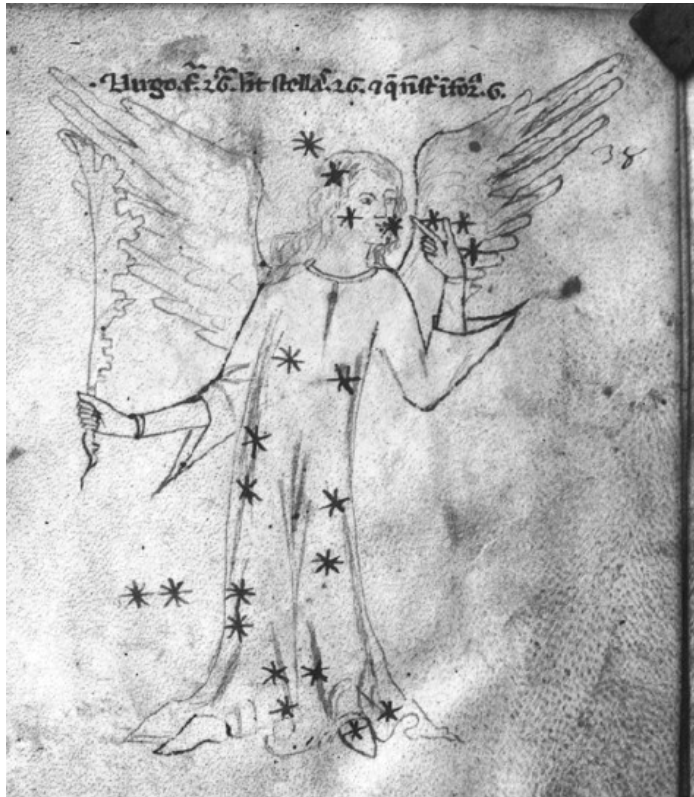
n.b. – winged, right hand extended, left hand
clutching dress



Oxford, Bodleian Libr
Rawl C 117

n.b. – winged, holding Spica in right hand and pointing to self
with eft hand

Stellatio Virginis et est Spica



Vatican, BAV
Urb lat 1399
n.b – same



Oxford, Bodleian Library
Can misc 554
n.B – similar, but pointing upwards



Bergamo, Bibl A Mai
Ms Σ II 2

n.b. – winged, right hand lowered, holding palm in
crook of left arm, note loosened bodice

Stellatio virginis et est Spica



Vatican, BAV
Vat lat 3099
same



New York, Morgan Pierpont | Library

Ms 355 (zodiac only)

n.b. – winged, with palm frond vertically in right hand, and pointing to self with left hand



Brussels, Bib Roy

Ms 10117-26

n.b. – winged, holding flowers in raised right hand, left hand on hip

Forma et stelle Virginis et ibi est Spica

Vatican BAV

Pal lat 1368

similar



Vatican BAV
Pal lat 1377

n.b. – no wings, walks away from viewer, Spica in left hand



Torun
Ms 35

n.b. – winged, both arms extended and left one with pal frond

Stellatio Virginis et dicitur Spica



?

Augsburg, Univ-bibl.
Cod II 1.2o 110

'Ptolemaic' picture books

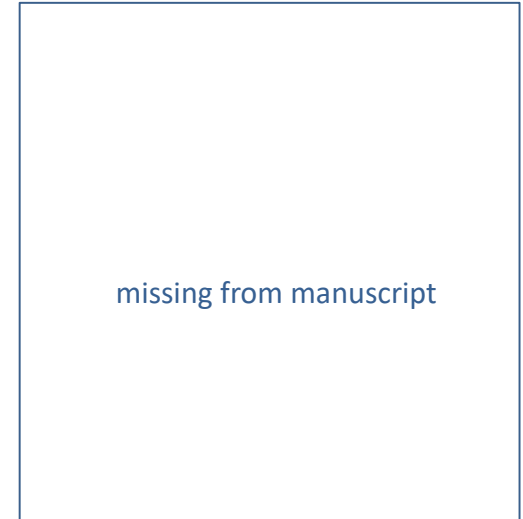
Virgo



Cambridge MA
Houghton, Typ 43
n.b. – winged, both arms
extended and right hand holds
belt

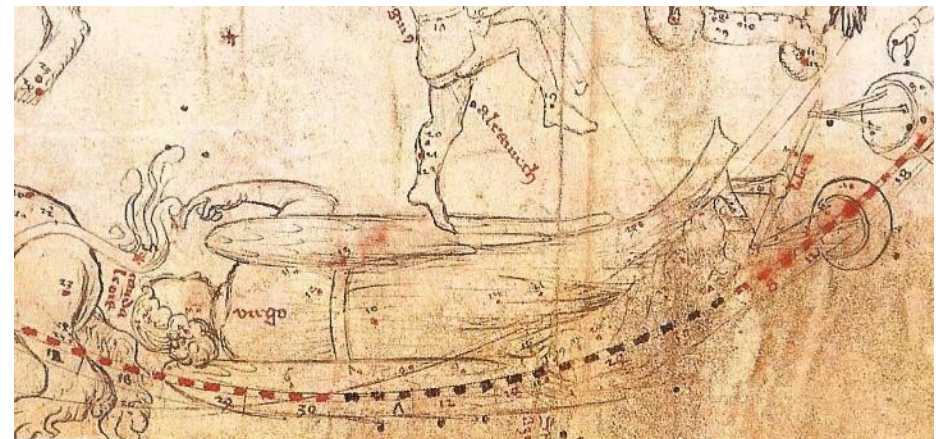


Basle, Univ-Bib
Ms F. II. 33
n.b. – winged, both arms lowered



missing from manuscript

Florence, BNC,
Ms Angeli 1147



Vienna ONB
Vienna 5415

n.b. – winged, left arm lowered, right arm raised and pointing to self

Vienna ONB 5415
northern hemisphere

seen from back, but same gesture



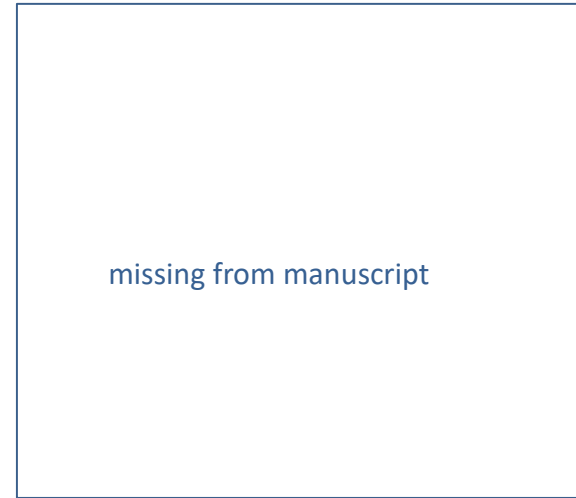
Munich, BSB
Cim 826

n.b. – winged, stand with left hand raised
(see also Sufi latinus II for those pictures)



Philadelphia, U Penn
Ms LJS 57

n.b. – winged, left hand holding Spica and right arm extended from elbow



Vienna, ONB
Hebrew 132

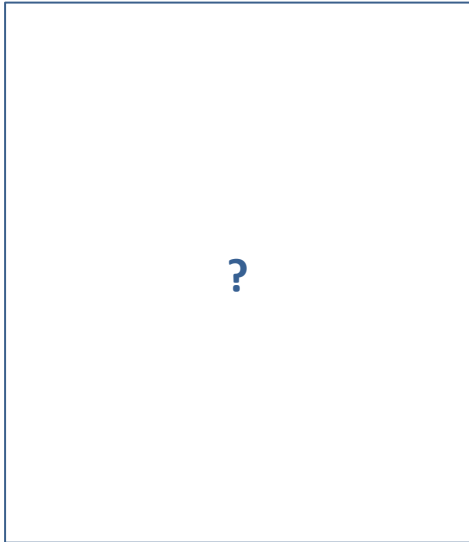


northern hemisphere

n.b. – no wings, hands lowered



southern hemisphere



Padua, Univ . Bibl.
Cod 896



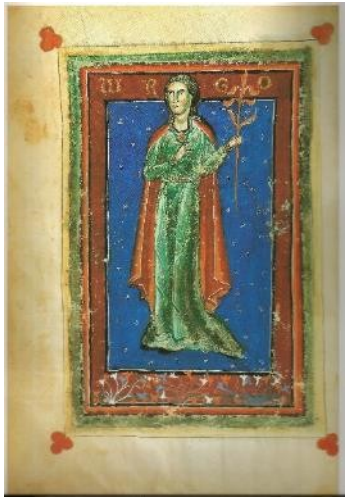
Vatican BAV
Urb lat 355
n.b. – winged, with left palm extended



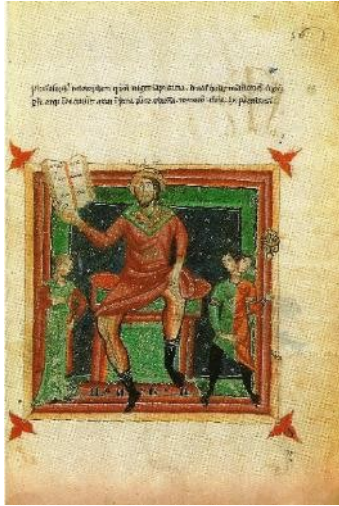
Vatican BAV
Vat lat 1650
n.b. – same

Fenduli Abridgement

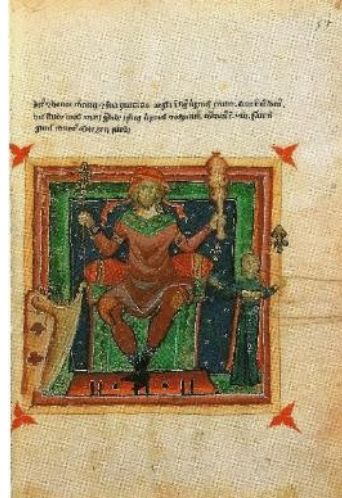
Virgo



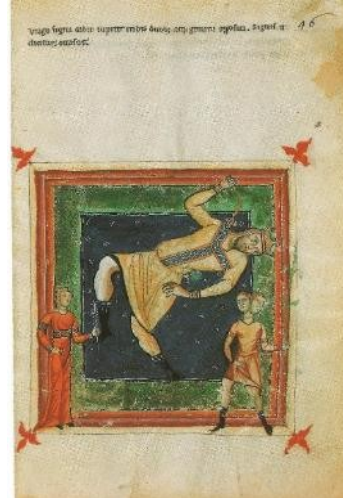
Paris BN
Lat 7330



Mercury – domus



Mercury – exaltation



Jupiter – detriment



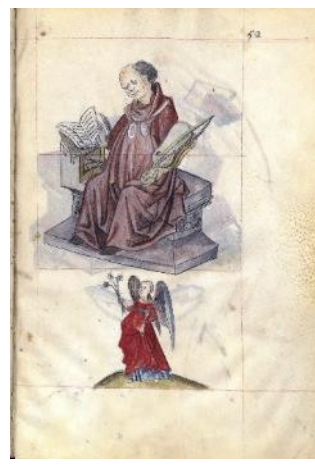
Venus – fall



Paris BN
Lat 7331 – winged, hands lowered with right one gesturing



Mercury – domus



Mercury – exaltation



Jupiter – detriment



Venus – fall

Fenduli Abridgement

Virgo



London BL
Sloane 3983 – same

Mercury – domus

Mercury – exaltation

Jupiter – detriment

Venus – fall



NY Pierpont Morgan Libr

Mercury – domus

Mercury – exaltation

Jupiter – detriment

Venus – fall

same

Fenduli Abridgement

Virgo



Paris BN
Smith-Lesouëf 8
15th C



Mercury – domus



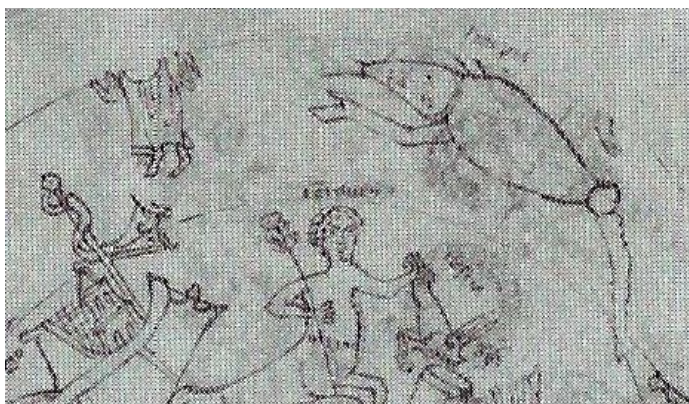
Mercury – exaltation



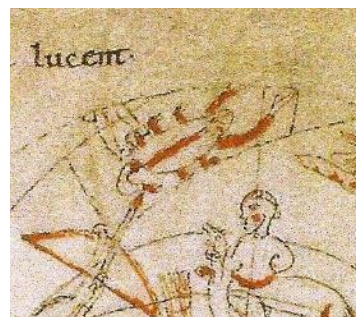
Jupiter – detriment



Venus – fall



Bernkastel-Kues
St Nicholas-Hospital
Ms 212 (hemispheres)
n.b. – winged, hands lowered



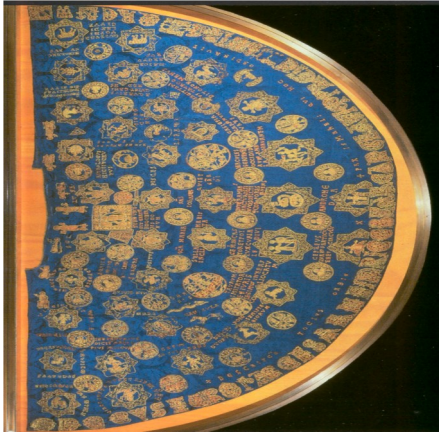
Darmstadt, Univ- and Landesbibl.
Ms 1020
northern hemisphere
n.b. – no wings, right hand raised, left lowered





Cusanus globe
n.b. – winged
© Petr Hadrava

Miscellaneous



The 'Star-mantle' of Henry II
Bamberg, Domschatz
c. 1020
cf. RAL mss; O'Connor 1980

Virgo





Small chest-reliquary of the Beatitudes
11th C from San Isidoro (Léon)
Madrid, Museo Arqueológico (inv. 52.092)



Virgo and Libra
Mosaic floor, 4th C AD
Hamat Tiberias, Synagogue



Attic calendar
Athens, Hagios Eleftherios



Quedlinberg, Domschatz

Miscellaneous (Calendars)

Virgo



Virgo
Book of Hours
France (Loire), c. 1470
New York, Morgan Library

Virgo
Book of Hours
Cambridge, Trinity College,
Ms B11.31, fol. 8r

Virgo
Book of Hours
France, c. 1430
New York, Morgan Library



Chartres Cathedral



Glasgow, University Library
Hunter 229, fol. 4v



Munich, BSB, lat 4454
Reichenau, 11th C



Virgo and Euridice
Sala di Galatea
Rome, Villa Farnesina